#  <br> July 1989 <br> An IDGC/I <br> Publication <br> U.S.A. \$2.95 <br> CANADA \$3.95 <br> U.K. £2.00 

# Low-Cost Laser Pr Commodore 

## RUN Shell-A Super Diskand-FIle Utiliy

## Plus:

A Beter Mousetrap
Cubx 128
A-Z Scramble 64


# Weturn Commodore Owners into Commodore Users. For only $\$ 6.65$ a month. 

## Loadstar ${ }^{\text {rw }}$ is a monthly two-disk collection of valuable software for your Commodore 64 or Commodore 128.

## Learn from the Experts!

Draw on the vast experience of our software editors to provide for you each month carefully-selected programs which you can use productively...from spreadsheets to accounting programs, from role-playing games to recipe programs, from home office to telecommunications programs. Using clearly-written documentation, you will master each new application with ease and confidence.

## Become Experienced Inexpensively!

Without your investing a fortune, Loadstar will quickly demonstrate to you the full power and versatility of your Commodore. With its wide range of software, you will learn more about the capabilities of your computer than you ever thought possible. At only $\$ 6.65$ a month, Loadstar is your best software value!

Subscribers Love Loadstar!<br>"Thanks much for an excellent product at the most reasonable price around... Your integrity, honest advertising, and value for price paid are, in a word, astounding!"<br>-R.P.,Spokane, Washington

## Try Loadstar for Three Months!

Each month the latest issue of Loadstar will be delivered to your door on two unprotected $51 / 4$ " disks. Each disk is filled with great software, including utilities, games, home and business applications, and educational programs. Order now and receive The Best of Loadstar, Vol. 4 absolutely free!


Available at Waldenbooks, B. Datton Booksellers, and fine bookstores everywhere at a cover price of $\$ 9.95$ Commodore 64 and Commodore 128 are registered trademarks of Commodore Electronics, Ltd. Print Shop is a registered trademark of Broderbund Software.

FRREIThe Best of Loadstar, Vol. 4 when you place an order for the next three issues of Loadstar for your Commodore 64/128! This two-sided bonus disk includes:

- File Viewer-A tool for reading and printing SEQuential files.
- Star Terminal-A deluxe 300 or 1200 baud modem program.
- Banner-Create exciting signs and banners with your C-64!
- Zorphon-A fast-paced space arcade game.
...plus ten more programs and features!


## Your Satisfaction Guaranteed!

If for any reason you are not satisfied with your purchase, return your first issue for a full $\$ 19.95$ refund. The Best of Loadstar, Vold is yours to keep Youjust can't lose!
Moy Nol Reprint Wiltort Permission


Please rush my free The Best of Loadstar, Vol. 4 and start my three-month subscription to Loadstar for my C64/128 for only $\$ 19.95$ postage paid. I understand that this offer is a trial subscription and that I am under no obligation to continue beyond three months. Canada/Mexico $\$ 24.95 \cdot$ Overseas $\$ 27.95 \cdot$ LA residents add 4\% sales tax.
Name $\qquad$
Street Address
City ___ State_____Z_Z__

Daytime Phone $\qquad$
D Discover Visa/MC Am Ex Payment Enclosed (U.S. Funds)
Card\# $\qquad$ Exp. date $\qquad$
Signature

## Make check or money order payable to Soltdisk Publishing.

## Call Toll-Free 1-800-831-2694

# Movitumedelidur 

ESTABLISHED 1968 OUTSIDE USA....CALE (718)692-0071 FOR CUSTOMER SERVICE Call Mon-Fil:9:30am-430pm (718)692.1148

Retail Outlet: Penn Station, Main Concourse (Beneath Madison Square Garden) NYC, NY 10001 Store Hours:Mon-Thurs 8:30-8/Fri $8: 30-6: 30$ Sall-Closed Sun 9:30-7 FOR ORDERS \& INFORMATION CALL TOLL FREE $1-800-759-6565$

OR WRITE TO:
Montgomery Grant
Mail Order Dept.
P. O. Box 58 Brooklyn, NY 11230

FAX NO. 7186923372 TELEX 422132 MGRANT

Order Hours: Monday-Friday, 9:00am-7:00pm/Saturday-Closed / Sunday 9930am-6m.

SEAGATE

## C= 128: D

COMPUTER PACKAGES


SPECIALII
\#1 C/128-D DELUXE PKG.
-C/128-D COMPUTER W/BUILT-IN DISK DRIVE
-COMMODORE 1902 RGB COLOR
MONITOR
-COMMODORE COLOR PRINTER

\#2 C/128-D COMPLETE PKG. -C/128-D COMPUTER W/BUILTTIN DISK DRIVE -COMMODORE COLOR PRINTER -12" MONITOR

## \$469

C/I28-D WITH 1084S MONITOR

WE CAN RECONFIGURE ANY OF OUR COMPUTER PACKAGES TO YOUR SPECIFICATIONS. CALL FOR INFORMATION.
 $\sqrt{2}=2$ COMPUTER PACKAGES \#3 COMPLETE PACKAGE -COMMODORE C-64/C COMPUTER COMMODORE 1541/C DISK DRIVE - COMMODORE COLOR PRINTER -12* MONITOR
-GEOS SOFTWARE PROGRAM
s349

\#4 COLOR PACKAGE - COMMODORE C-64/C COMPUTER -COMMODORE 1541-C DISK DRIVE - COMMODORE COLOR PRINTER -COLOR MONITOR - GEOS SOFTWARE PROGRAM
\$449

commadore
MONITORS
COMMODORE 1084S..... $\$ 279.95$
COMMODORE 1802
COLOR MONTOR.......... $\$ 189.95$

## $\frac{\triangle M I G A}{\text { AMIGA } 2000}$

A.2000 Computer w/Keyboard •1MB Exp. to 9MB
 A.2000 Computbe wKeyboard - 3.5" Disk Dive Mouss - RGB Colot Moribtr - Froe Mouse \& Soltware
\$1559

AMIGA 2000 w/1084S $\$ 1629$
MONITOR
AMIGA 2000 HD

## 1MB RAM

Built-in $3.5^{\circ}$ Disk Drive
40 MB Hard Drive Keyboard Mouse System Soltware
Amiga Basic


s1999
$20,30,40,60,80 \mathrm{MB}$ HARD DRIVES IN STOCK!

MPS-1250
s219

MPS-1000 PRINTER $\$ 169$ 1525 DOT
MATRIX PRINTER $\$ 129$


## PRINTERS




## Panasonic



## JOYSTICKS

CONTROL-COMPETTION
PRO 100 .
CONTROLCOMPETITION 300 X
KRAFT STARMSTER.................57.85

WICO ERGOSTICK
WICO 3 --WAY


PAGE 26


PAGE 36

[^0]
## FEATURES

## 19 A Dynamite Combo! by Lou Wallace

Arm yourself with the proper information before you buy a laser printer; then read on for a review of three affordable machines.
23 Two Low-Cost Alternatives by Loren Lovhaug
Two good, discontinued but still obtainable laser printers may be your economical answer.

## 26 RUN Shell* by John Ryan

Now you can do everything with your 1541, 1571 or 1581 disk drive, from renaming and scratching files to copying files and disks.
30 A-Z Scramble* by Brian Melcher
Alphabetize a grid of four to 64 random letters in as few moves as possible. It's great fun, and a learning experience for kids. A C-64 educational/strategy game for one to five players.
32 Cubix 1* by Leonard Morris
Try building a three-units-on-an-edge cube out of six pieces that are formed of either four or five small cubes. A real challenge for your skill at spatial relationships.
36 A Better Mousetrap* by Tom Brown
Here's a program enabling you to use a joystick and a proportional mouse at the same time with your C-64 or 128 .

## DEPARTMENTS

## 4 RUNimg Ruminations

RUN sees opportunities to serve the needs the people at Commodore are not meeting.
6 Magic
The number-one column of hints and tips for performing Commodore computing wizardry.
10 News and New Products
Recent developments and releases in the world of Commodore computing.
11 Software Gallery Reviews of:

- Star Wars
- $720^{\circ}$
- Contra
- Holidays and Seasons
- Chop 'n' Drop
- Purple Heart
- Jack Nicklaus' Greatest
- Double Dragon
- Victory Road


## 16 Mail Run

More kudos for RUN Paint, concerns about Commodore's support of educational software and other input from our readers.
18 RUN's Reader Choice Contest
Take a look at all the game software you could win. Everything from role-playing adventures and sports simulations to arcade action and military strategy!
42 Games Gallery by William F. Gates Ten games you won't want to be without.
46 geoWatch by Tim Walsh A new collection of geoTips.
48 Commodore Clinic by Lou Wallace
 Answers to your questions about Commodore computing.
60 RUN's Checksum Program
Run it right the first time.
60 Type-in Troubles?
Troubleshooting tips for typing in listings.
64 Coming Attractions: List of Advertisers


[^1]Publisher
Stephen Robbins

## Edtror-in-Chief

Dennis Brisson
Managing Editor
Swain Pratt
Senior Editor
Beth S. Jala
Associate Editor
Harold R. Bjornsen
Technical Manager
lou Wallace
Copy Edrtor
Peg Lepage
Contributing Editors
John Ryan; Timothy Walsh

## Art Directior

Howard G. Happ
Designers
Ann Dillon
LaURA JOHNSON
Production
alana Korda
Associate Publisher and
National Advertising Sales Manager
Kenneth Blakeman
Sales Representatives
Nancy Potter.Thompson
barbara Hoy
Class Ad Sales
Heather Paquette
603-924-9471
Advertising Coordinator
SUE Donohoe
Customer Service Representative
Susan Maizel.
Secretary
Margot Swanson
West Coast Office:
Western States Sales Manager
Giorgio Saluti
Sales Representative
Shelley Harmon
3350 W. Bayshore Road. Suite 201
Palo Alto, CA 94303
415-328-3470
Circulation Director
Paul Ruess
1-800-525-0643
Assistant Circulation Manager
Pam Wilder
Marketing Manager
Wendie Haines Marro
Marketing Coordinator
Laura Livingston
Executive Assistant to Publisher
lisa Lafleur

Entire contents copyright 1989 by IDG Communications/Peterborough, Inc. No part of this publication may be printed or otherwise reproduced without written permission from the publisher. Programs published in this magazine are for the personal use of the reader; they may not be copied or distributed. All rights reserved. RUN assumes no responsibility for errors or omissions in editorial or advertising content. RUN does not assume any liability for advertisers' claims.

## RUNNING RUMINATIONS

The alliterative former vice-president Spiro T. Agnew once referred to some members of my generation as "nattering nabobs of negativism." This phrase, uttered almost 20 years ago, applies to some members of today's Commodore computer generation who whine about the apparent decline in the market.

Granted, the times they are a changin'. We've witnessed yet another management shakeup at Commodore, and rumors persist about new "replacement" machines coming out of Commodore. But, instead of prematurely planning for the demise of the 64/128 computers, support groups-dealers, manufacturers, user groups, magazines-should be concentrating on how they can fulfill the needs of the current market.
Instead of knocking the Commodore eight-bit market, I prefer to focus on the positive challenges that we face. There is an opportunity here for the Commodore community to rededicate itself to supporting and offering assistance to users to help them learn more about and do more with their computers.
At RUN during the past few months, we've noticed a dramatic increase in the number of phone calls and letters from information seekers-particularly new users-asking for sources of software and hardware and about Commodore computer use in general.

RUN recently introduced a new GEOS disk that has met with rave comments-from "It does exactly what you hope it will" to "just what the doc ordered." In the coming months, we will introduce several more disk ideas that, we hope, will breathe new life into the market.

Far from giving up on the market, we see an opportunity here to serve-through the magazine and special disk products-needs that aren't being met. As long as enough people remain interested in the 64 and 128, RUN remains dedicated and will continue to meet the needs of its readers. I challenge other support groups to identify needs and introduce products that serve those needs.

The Commodore market is unlike one we have ever seen. Referring to the explosive C-64 market, industry pundits said it couldn't last-that was almost five years ago! Commodore has made a name for itself over the years for quality computing at low cost. Their C-64 represents the most popular, low-end computer in the market. I see no evidence that this will change.

If the market begins to dry up, we'll know it-not from any sales statements from Commodore or speculation in the press-but from the user community. The 64/128 market is not over until you, the user, say so. Until the last Commodore user unplugs his power supply, there's life in the market.

The fact is that Commodore continues to churn out computers; people continue to buy them; users continue to purchase software and peripherals for their machines; and they continue to need support groups. With its large installed user base, the Commodore market won't die quickly. Its millions of users won't let it.


Basketball the way pros play.

Arcade action brings the realism of the big time game home to you in this direct translation of the popular coin-op arcade game, "Magic Johnson's Fastbreak Basketball."

Featuring

- Arcade-quality animated graphics and characters larger than any before seen in an IBM basketball game -a full-court scrolling screen etwo-on-two play, WITH OFFICIALS! - full stats - see if you can achieve Triple Doubles like Magic! -a unique training sequence not even found in the Arcade game-Magic teaches you to make the shots

Make the "jump shot," the "alley oop," the "pick 'n roll," and of course Magic's famous fast break with a "slam dunk" finish. Dribble 'round your opponent to make the "lay up" that wins the game!
Now you've gained the honor of playing the ultimate One-on-One ...
You against Magic Jonnson.

| Available now: | IBM $5-1 / 4 /$ | - 53.99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IBM $311 / 2$ | - 539.99 |
| Coming soon for: | Amiga (1mg) | - 549.99 |
|  | Amiga (512K) | - 539.99 |
|  | Commodore 64 | - $\$ 29.99$ |
|  | Apple IIGS |  |



## Satting New Standards IN.COMPUTER SOFTWARE

## MELBOURNE HOUSE

711 West 17th St., Unit G9, Costa Mesa, CA 92627 Tel. (714) 631-1001.

## Magic

Protect your computer from static electricity; design sprites with a dry-erase marker; create animated snakes.

## Compiled by TIM WALSH

## \$537 C-64 Spiral Screen Clear

In my search for different ways of clearing the C-64's screen, I wrote Spiral Clear. This interrupt-driven utility can stay in memory until you need it. Then just type in SYS 49152 in Program or Direct mode to run it. The C-64's text screen is cleared of text in a spiral motion beginning at the screen's home position. The program is fully relocatable, so you may use it with other machine language utilities.

```
\emptyset REM SPIRALCLEAR 64 - TONY EBERLE :REM*7
1\emptyset PRINTCHR$(147):SA=49152:REM RELOCATABLE
                                    :REM*17
2\emptyset FORI=SATOSA +177:READA: POKEI,A:CK=CK+A:N
    EXT
                            :REM*92
3\emptyset IFCK<>2\emptyset112THENPRINT"ERROR IN DATA":STO
    P :REM*57
4\emptyset FOR T=1 TO 24\emptyset:PRINT"{CTRL 9} {CTRL \emptyset}
    ";:NEXT
                            :REM*63
5\emptyset PRINT"{CTRL \emptyset}{6 SPACES}SYS 49152 TO CL
    EAR SCREEN.{5 SPACES}" :REM*1\emptyset8
6\emptyset FOR T=1 TO 22\emptyset:PRINT"{CTRL 9} {CTRL \emptyset}
    ";:NEXT
                            :REM*37
7\emptyset DATA 162,39,142,61,3,162,\emptyset,142,6\emptyset,3,169
        , \emptyset,141,62,3,169,4,141,63,3,169 :REM*92
8\emptyset DATA 192,141,64,3,169,7,141,65,3,162,24
        ,134,2,169,\emptyset,133,251,169,4,133 :REM*112
9\emptyset DATA 252,166,2,24\emptyset,16,24,165,251,1\emptyset5,4\emptyset
        ,133,251,165,252,1\emptyset5,\emptyset,133,252 :REM*18
1\emptyset\emptyset DATA 2\emptyset2,2\emptyset8,24\emptyset,172,61,3,169,32,145,2
        51,172,6\emptyset,3,145,251,198,2,16,212
                            :REM*19
11\emptyset DATA 48,2,2\emptyset8,2\emptyset4,16\emptyset,39,173,62,3,133,
        253,173,63,3,133,254,169,32,145
                            :REM*147
12\emptyset DATA 253,136,16,251,16\emptyset,39,173,64,3,13
        3,253,173,65,3,133,254,169,32 :REM*53
13\emptyset DATA 145,253,136,16,251,24,169,4\emptyset,1\emptyset9,
        62,3,141,62,3,173,63,3,1\emptyset5,\emptyset,141
                            :REM*217
14\emptyset DATA 63,3,56,173,64,3,233,4\emptyset,141,64,3,
        173,65,3,233,\emptyset,141,65,3,16\emptyset,32 :REM*72
15\emptyset DATA 162,255,2\emptyset2,2\emptyset8,253,136,2\emptyset8,248,2
        38,6\emptyset,3,2\emptyset6,61,3,173,61,3,2\emptyset1,26:REM*4
16\emptyset DATA 2\emptyset8,159,96 :REM*66
-Tony Eberle, Sandwich, IL
```


## \$538 Hi-Speed SEQ File Reader 128

My Hi-Speed Sequential File Reader for the C-128 uses a machine language routine to read a file from disk and display it on the screen. You can freeze the screen at any point with the no-
scroll key and abort the program with the run-stop key.
The program must be typed in as listed here, with no line renumbering or changes in syntax, and it must be reloaded from disk and run each time you use it.
Ø REM"ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVW :REM*59
1 FAST:TRAP4:INPUT"FILENAME";A\$:INPUT"DRIV E \#"; D
:REM*176
2 IFA\$>"" AND D>7 AND D<12 THENOPEN2,D, 2, A
\$:ELSE:END :REM*177
3 FORI = 7176TO7198:READA: POKEI,A:NEXT:PRINT CHR\$(14):SYS7176
: REM*228
4 DCLEARU(D) :REM*16
5 DATA $162,2,32,198,255,32,2 \emptyset 7,255,32,45,19$ 9,32 :REM*68
6 DATA225,255,24ø,4,165,144,24Ø,241,76,231 , 255
: REM*1 $\varnothing$
-William Coleman, Green Cove Springs, FL

## S539 Another Sequential Reader

Here's another program for reading sequential files in both 64 and 128 modes. Not only is it useful for scanning the contents of word processor files, it also helps C-128 users appreciate the greatly enhanced speed of William Coleman's Hi-Speed Reader, listed above.
$\emptyset$ REM 64/128 SEQUENTIAL FILE READER - JOHN REYNOLDS :REM*1 $\emptyset 8$
$1 \emptyset$ INPUT"ENTER FILENAME";A\$ :REM*191
$2 \emptyset$ OPEN 2,8,2,A\$+",S,R" :REM*154
$3 \emptyset$ GET\#2,A\$:PRINTA\$;:IF ST<>64 THEN $3 \emptyset$
: REM* 1 ø 5
$4 \emptyset$ CLOSE2
:REM*45
-John T. Reynolds, Fort Walton Beach, Fl

## \$53A Static-Guard

Here at the RUN editorial offices, carpeting generates static electricity, particularly in the winter months when the air is dry. When we received one of the first 64Cs to come off the Commodore assembly lines, an editor reached for the on/off switch by feel and-zap!-a static discharge entered one of the joystick ports and fried all the internals. The computer was totally useless and needed repair. Now, when the user ports are not in use, we cover them with a three-inch length of electrical tape. To protect the pins from tape glue, we attach a two-inch length of paper to the glue side of the tape before affixing it to the user ports.
-Buzz Bjornsen, Editorial Staff

## \$53B C-64 Key Clicker

Spice up your next program with my little C-64 Key Clicker

## 7 GREAT WAYS TO USE YOUR COMMODORE



## $\square$ LOU SANDER'S TIPS \& TRICKS FOR COMMODORE COMPUTERS by L. Sander Well-known computer columnist Lou Sander shares 600 time-saving tips for maximum performance. 352 pp. 1125 illus. <br> No. 3192H, $\mathbf{5 3 1 . 9 5}$

## $\square$ ELECTRONIC PROJECTS FOR YOUR

COMMODORE 64 AND 128 by J. lovine 11 affordable projects to expand the value of your Commodore including a speech synthesizer and lie detector. 176 pp. 197 illus.
No. 3083 H , $\mathbf{\$ 2 4 . 9 5}$

## REPAIR TIPS

## $\square$ COMMODORE CARE

 MANUAL: Diagnosing and MaintainingYour 64 or 128 System
by C. Morrison and T.S. Stover
Details preventive maintenance, problem diagnostics, and simple repairs. Save valuable time and expense. 227 pp. $/ 101$ illus.


No. 3141P, s16.95

Troulestocting Repafing COMMODORE G4 - ".


TROUBLESHOOTING AND REPAIRING YOUR COMMODORE 64 by A. Margolis
"With the complete set of schematics and many well placed illustrations, this is an excellent book"
-Online Today.
Step-by step repairs. 368 pp./250 illus. No. 1889P, \$16.95

## $\square$ TROUBLESHOOTING AND

REPAIRING YOUR
COMMODORE 128
by A. Margolis
A troubleshooting flowchart, chip location guide, master schematic, servicing manual and more prepare you to solve most computer problems. 448 pp. 1327 illus.
No. 3099P, \$18.95


## PROGRAMMING GUIDES

## $\square$ THE COMMODORE

 PROGRAMMER'S CHALLENGE by S. Chen50 Challenging Programs to Test Your Programming Skills-With Solutions in BASIC, Pascal, and C. Expand your programming expertise. 240 pp./163 illus. No. 2817P, \$14.95

The Commodore Programmer's Challenge



## TOLL-FRE ORDERIUT 1-800-343-0728

## Ask for the TAB BOOKS operator.

## SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

If you are not completely satisfied with the book(s) you receive, you may return it (them) within 15 days for a complete refund-no questions asked!
$\square$ Check/money order made payable to TAB BOOKS Inc. Charge my $\square$ VISA $\square$ MasterCard $\square$ American Express

Acct. No. $\qquad$ Exp. $\qquad$
Signature $\qquad$
Name $\qquad$
Address $\qquad$
City

## State/Zip

PA, NY, and ME residents add applicable sales tax.
Call toll-free or mail this ad to:
TAB BOOKS Inc., Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17294-0840
program. When you run it, press any key to make the monitor emit a clicking sound. I added a latching routine to permit only one click per keypress.

## Ø REM C-64 KEY CLICKER - RYAN WEAVING

:REM*191
$1 \emptyset$ FORT=49152 TO 49231:READ A:POKE T,A:CK= CK $+\mathrm{A}: \mathrm{NEXT}$
:REM*13
$2 \emptyset$ IF CK<>9467 THEN PRINT "ERROR IN DATA S TATEMENTS...":END :REM*72
$3 \emptyset$ PRINT"KEY CLICKER ON":SYS 49152:REM*1ø6
$4 \emptyset$ DATA $12 \emptyset, 169,18,141,2 \emptyset, 3,169,192,141,21$ , 3, 88, 169, $\emptyset, 141,252,3,96,172 \quad:$ REM*4 $^{2}$
$5 \emptyset$ DATA $252,3,192, \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 8,21,174,197, \emptyset, 224,6$ $4,2 \emptyset 8,3,76,49,234,169,1,141,252:$ REM* $\varnothing$
$6 \emptyset$ DATA $3,32,61,192,76,49,234,174,197, \emptyset, 22$ $4,64,2 \emptyset 8,5,169, \emptyset, 141,252,3,76 \quad:$ REM*22
$7 \emptyset$ DATA $49,234,169,15,141,24,212,16 \emptyset, \emptyset, 2 \emptyset \emptyset$ ,192,255,2ø8,251,169, $, 141,24$ :REM*127 $8 \emptyset$ DATA $212,96,169$ :REM*235
-Ryan Weaving, Modesto, CA

## \$53C GRAPHIC MAGIC

You can design sprites on the glass of your video monitor with dry-erase markers, which you can buy at any art supply store. Then use your graphic program and mouse, joystick or keyboard to trace the graphic beneath the sketch drawn on the screen.

When you're done, wipe the drawing off the screen with a dry cloth, then add the finishing touches to the detail. You'll find that creating sprites this way is much easier and less time-consuming.

## -Jonathan Leinonen, Covington, MI

## S53D Programming the C-128's ALT Key

My program, ALT Key, peeks location 211 to detect when the ALT key is pressed. Using this program and the ALT key with a function key, or with a combination of function and shift keys, allows clever programmers to create 16 function keys.
$\emptyset$ REM PROGRAMMING THE ALT KEY - RICHARD MI LNE :REM*6
$1 \emptyset$ SCNCLR: POKE $828,183: C R \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(13): R=8: S=$ 211: DIM X(144)
:REM*171
$2 \emptyset$ SCNCLR:PRINT"PRESS ALT \& FUNCTION KEYS SIMULTANEOUSLY"
: REM*114
25 PRINT"PRESS \{LB.\} TO END" :REM*34
$3 \emptyset$ GETKEYA\$:IF A\$=CHR\$(92) THENPRINT" ": PO KE 828,173:END :REM*16
$4 \emptyset \mathrm{~T} \%=\mathrm{ASC}(\mathrm{A} \$): \mathrm{IF} \mathrm{T} \%>132$ AND $\mathrm{T} \%<141$ GOTO $5 \emptyset$ :ELSE GOTO $14 \emptyset$
:REM*14 ${ }^{\text {® }}$
$5 \emptyset$ IF $T \%=133$ AND $\operatorname{PEEK}(S)=R$ THEN $A \$=" A L T / F$ $1^{\prime \prime}+C R \$$ : REM*1 $\varnothing$
$6 \emptyset$ IF $T \%=134$ AND $\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{S})=\mathrm{R}$ THEN $\mathrm{A} \$=$ "ALT/F 3"+CR\$ :REM*117
$7 \emptyset$ IF T\% $=135$ AND $\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{S})=\mathrm{R}$ THEN $\mathrm{A} \$=$ "ALT/F 5"+CR\$ :REM*177
$8 \emptyset$ IF T\% = 136 AND $\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{S})=\mathrm{R}$ THEN $\mathrm{A} \$=$ "ALT $/ \mathrm{F}$ 7" + CR \$
:REM*242
9 $\emptyset$ IF $T \%=137$ AND $\operatorname{PEEK}(S)=R+1$ THEN $\mathrm{A} \$=$ "SHI FT/ALT/F2" ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ CR\$ :REM*8

```
\(1 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{IF} \mathrm{T} \%=138\) AND \(\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{S})=\mathrm{R}+1\) THEN \(\mathrm{A} \$=" \mathrm{SH}\)
        IFT/ALT/F4" + CR \$ :REM*1 66
\(11 \emptyset\) IF \(T 8=139\) AND \(\operatorname{PEEK}(S)=R+1\) THEN \(A \$=" S H\)
    IFT/ALT/F6" + CR\$ :REM*115
\(12 \emptyset\) IF \(T \%=14 \emptyset\) AND \(\operatorname{PEEK}(S)=R+1\) THEN \(A \$=" S H\)
    IFT/ALT/F8" + CR\$ \(:\) REM*64
\(13 \emptyset\) PRINT" ";CHR\$(157);A\$;CHR\$(164);CHR\$(1
    57) :REM*117
14 IF A\$=CR\$ OR RIGHT\$(A\$,1)=CR\$THEN X=X+
    1
                                    :REM*94
\(15 \emptyset\) A \(\$="\) ": GOTO \(3 \emptyset \quad\) REM*198
    -Richard Milne, Glendale, AZ
```


## \$53E Snakes Alive!

While experimenting with the C-128's 40-Column-mode line-drawing commands, I created a wiggling, squiggling series of lines. With a little refinement, I made an animated snake.
Snakes Alive! has the potential for various applications in C-128 games. Since it is not a sprite, it can operate independently of sprite commands. Experiment with the program to create your own customized snake.

```
\emptyset ~ R E M ~ C - 1 2 8 ~ S N A K E S ~ A L I V E ! ~ - ~ K E N ~ H U E B N E R ~
    :REM*1 3\emptyset
1\emptysetL=3\emptyset:R=13\emptyset:T=4\emptyset:B=16\emptyset:XB=8\emptyset:YB=1\emptyset\emptyset:GRAP
    HIC 3,1:DRAW 2,XB,YB :REM*28
2\emptyset DO:IF XB>R OR XB<L OR YB<T OR YB>B THEN
        4\emptyset
                                :REM*1\emptyset9
3\emptyset DD=3\emptyset:IF RND(1)<.5 THEN DD=-3\emptyset:REM*118
4\emptyset D=D+DD:IF D<\emptyset THEN D=D +36\emptyset :REM*168
5\emptyset IF D> 36\emptyset THEN D=D-36\emptyset :REM*45
6\emptyset XE=XB:YE=YB:LOCATE 7;D :REM*177
7\emptyset XB=RDOT ( }):YB=RDOT (1) :REM*174
8\emptyset DRAW \emptyset, X4,Y4 TO X3,Y3 :REM*7\emptyset
9\emptyset DRAW 2,XE,YE TO XB,YB :REM*154
1\emptyset\emptyset X4=X3:Y4=Y3 :REM*231
11\emptyset X3=X2:Y3=Y2 :REM*247
12\emptyset X2=XE:Y2=YE :REM*9
13\emptyset LOOP
:REM*111
```

-Ken Huebner, Watertown, Wi

## \$53F Counterfeit Filenames

Certain keyboard characters, such as the asterisk and question mark, cannot be used as parts of filenames when saving files to disk. The dollar sign, however, can be added to filenames to work with most Basic 7.0 disk commands. It can also be used in C-64 filenames, provided you place a zero and a colon in front of the filename as follows:
SAVE "0:FILENAME $\$ \$ \$ \$$ ",8.

## -Richard Penn, Montreal, Quebec, Canada

Magic is a forum for RUN's imaginative and inventive readers to share their programming tips, brief software or hardware modifications, shortcuts or items of general interest. If you have an idea to make computing easier, faster, more exciting and enjoyable, send it to: Magic, RUN Magazine, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458.

RUN pays $\$ 10$ to $\$ 40$ for each trick published in the column. If you'd like a copy of the latest edition of RUN's Magic Trick Writer's Guide, send your request with a self-addressed, stamped, business-size envelope; you'll receive a copy in two or three weeks.


RUN Works, a new dimension to productivity software, giving you top quality programs at an economical price! Best of all, RUN Works is fully C-64 and C-128 compatible!


RUN Term. Nearly half of all Commodore users own modems. RUN's user friendly RUN Term reveals the exciting world of BBSs, on-line networks and information exchanges. With advanced features like 300/ 1200 Baud support, autodialing, ASCII capture of text, XModem and Punter protocols and much more.


Form Writer. This program lets you design and print letters, invoices, surveys, or any other kind of form for your small business or home application. Great for school projects too!


RUN Shell. This powerful disk utility lets 1541,1571 and 1581 users access, maintain and manipulate files with ease. It's a menu-driven disk manager that makes erasing, renaming or copying files or disks as easy as the press of a key. Plus a whole lot more!

Money Manager. Have you ever wondered where your money goes each month? Then Money Manager is for you! This personal budget and record-keeping system will allow you to keep track of your income and expenses. . . so you can stay within your budget!

Label Base. Most people need to produce address labels in large quantities from time-to-time, and using your Commodore and printer makes the job quick and efficient. Label Base makes this timeconsuming chore a snap.

RUN Paint. This full-featured paint and draw program has more drawing options and tools than most commercial packages, plus it offers compatibility with the popular Doodle! and Koala graphic formats. Professionals and amateurs alike will find this a fantastic tool for computer art.

Graphmaker. A graph-lover's delight! Generate beautiful charts and graphs of your custom data sets for analysis and impressive presentation.

Productivity Software with a Creative Advantage



Satisfaction Guarantee: Use RUN Works for a full 30 days. If it doesn't satisfy your productivity needs, simply return the disk and fully illustrated documentation book for a complete refund!

To order, mail this coupon or call 1-800-343-0728
Yes! Send me RUN Works right away!
$\square \$ 24.97$ enclosed. $\square$ Charge my: $\square$ American Express $\square$ MasterCard $\square$ Visa

Card \# $\qquad$ Exp. Date $\qquad$
Signature $\qquad$
Name $\qquad$
Address

# News and New Products 

## Posters, a weather database and the RUN Special Issue contest winner make this month's column hotter than July.

Compiled by HAROLD R. BJORNSEN

## RUN Special Issue Winner!

YORK, PA-Congratulations to Norman Abramson of York, Pennsylvania. He was selected as the grand prize winner in the RUN Special Issue giveaway contest.

When contacted, Abramson was incredulous. "I can't believe it. I've never won anything before in my life."
As the winner of the contest, Abramson will receive a complete 128D system, including a 1084 monitor, 1750 RAM expander ("Where did you get one of those?" he asked), 1581 disk drive, color printer, 1351 mouse, 1670 modem and an assortment of $R U N$ productivity software. Total value is over $\$ 1400$.
Abramson, a long-time $R U N$ reader and Commodore user, operates a bulletin board system with his 128D computer and also uses his system for word processing and other home applications. His six-year-old son uses his dad's system to practice his typing and spelling skills.

We extend our congratulations to the Abramson family and our appreciation to the thousands of $R U N$ readers who entered the contest.

## Poster Roster

Kutztown, PA-Free Spirit Software (PO Box 128, Kutztown, PA 19530) has released Poster Maker 128 for the C-128. The package lets you design and print out posters of various sizes and save your creations to disk. Included is a utility for reducing the size of graphics to create clip art. A 64 K video RAM upgrade, a 1351 or compatible mouse and a 1571 disk drive are required. It's available for $\$ 29.95$.

Check Reader Service number 401.

## Sock 'Еr to 'Ем

hunt valley, md-Keith Van Eron's Pro Soccer, a game for the C-64, follows the action from an overhead point of view. Constant vertical and horizontal scrolling ensure that the ball and the players around it never


MicroProse's Pro Soccer has a slow-motion, instant replay feature that lets you see critical moments leading up to a goal.
leave the screen. A wide variety of shots is allowed, including a "banana" shot, which curves over and around defenders, and a Pele-style backwards overhead kick.

Also, Pro Soccer includes both indoor and outdoor games. The indoor game features rebounds off the boards and gives players the opportunity to play a Major Indoor Soccer League schedule. In the outdoor game, a weather option lets you produce high winds and wet turf to create havoc for the ball footlers. $\$ 34.95$. MicroProse, 120 Lakefront Drive, Hunt Valley, MD 21030.

Check Reader Service number 402.

## Looks Just Like Keene, New Hampshire!

SUNNYVALE, CA-Hometown, USA, a creativity/learning software package from Publishing International (333 West El Camino Real, Suite 222, Sunnyvale, CA 94087) is available for the C -64. The package includes a series of plans for model buildings (houses, store, church, railway station, bakery, hotel, gazebo, bank, garage, grocery, library, gas station and theater) from a typical small American town. The buildings may be as simple or complex as the user desires, and can be designed from the software and built by hand by children and adults. When finishing assembly, the models may be used as dec-
orations for Christmas (under the tree or as ornaments), with train sets, or as gift boxes. Accessories include windows, doors, signs and store fronts. $\$ 39.95$.

Check Reader Service number 407.

## Predict the Future

PLEASANTVILLE, NY-Sunburst Communications (Pleasantville, NY 10570) has released a C-64 database program for use in the classroom. Climate and Weather contains databases that provide climatic information for 62 weather stations in the United States and 72 others around the world. It also has a starter database in which students may record information about local weather. To gain an understanding of weather patterns, students assume the role of employees of a travel and relocation agency. As the "employees" answer letters from clients, they form inferences and test generalizations about world climate patterns while solving problems related to their clients' climatic needs. \$59.

Check Reader Service number 403.

## Format Executive, V4.0

BRADENTON, FL-Powersoft (PO Box 7333, Bradenton, FL 34210) has released Format Executive, version 4.0, a format conversion program for the C -128. It allows the computer with a 1571 or 1581 disk drive to read, write and format over $15031 / 2$ - or $5 \frac{1}{4}$-inch, MS-DOS, CP/M-80, CP/M-86, Commodore CP/M and Commodore DOS disk formats. The accompanying manual shows how to use the program to transfer files from other computers, such as the Commodore Amiga, Atari ST and the Apple Macintosh. Features of Format Executive include "burst" file-transfer technique; file transfers between all formats; conversion from Commodore PETASCII to true ASCII; linefeed adjustment; wild-card support; single, dual, multiple, RAM-disk and hard-drive support; and 1581 partition support. It's available for $\$ 59.95$.
Check Reader Service number 404.

# Software Gallery 

## July reviews include the snap, crackle and pop of war games

 and the red, white and blue of sports simulations!Compiled by BETH S. JALA

## Star Wars

$\qquad$ B+

## May the Force Be With You

Just as Hollywood is not reluctant about borrowing from its past, software companies have also begun releasing remakes. Star Wars, an update of a 1984 Parker Brothers C-64 cartridge, is one of the first.

Both the hit film and a coin-op contest are the inspirations for the current program. In it, you assume the role of Luke Skywalker, who faces three challenges.

The first is a deep-space dogfight near the evil empire's Death Star. You must eliminate the enemy TIE fighters that defend the interstellar dreadnought, and you must also survive their barrage of deadly fireballs.

The second game sequence takes place on the Death Star's surface, which bristles with laser towers. Here you must destroy their lethal energy bolts while attempting to blast away their tops.

In the third software segment, Luke dives into the Equatorial Trench that runs across the enemy vessel. The hazards in this area are more fireballs and catwalks, which can only be avoided by precision flying. Your goal is to find and shoot the ship's exhaust port and cause the Death Star to explode. If you successfully bring about the "big bang," it's on to the next, more difficult level.

The Broderbund program is far superior to the 1984 game in a number of ways. For instance, the colorful new graphics are more spectacular, greatly enhancing the excitement. The fluid control system and the sound of the current version also surpass those of the original. Another clever addition is a sound-chip device on the box that, when pressed, plays the movie's theme.

However, no matter how much it is embellished, Star Wars still remains a product of the early 80s. And, like most space shoot-em-ups from that period, it is basically a test of reflexes and stamina. So, players who prefer exercising their gray matter may find little of interest in Skywalker's exploits.

Nonetheless, arcade warriors who en-


Your first mission in Star Wars is to destroy the hostile TIE fighters.
joy traditional cosmic confrontations will love the new Star Wars. With its cinema, coin-op and C-64 forebears, its illustrious fast-action pedigree outshines that of any other home computer game. (Broderbund Software, Inc., 17 Paul Drive, San Rafael, CA 94903. C-64/\$29.95.)

## - Walt Latocha

 OAK Park, IL
## Report Card

## A Superb!

An exceptional program that outshines all others.

B Good.
One of the better programs available in its category. A worthy addition to your software library.

## C Average.

Lives up to its billing. No major hassles or disappointments here.

D Poor.
This program has some problems. There are better on the market.

E Failure.
Many problems; should be deep-sixed!

Holidays and Seasons ..... BChoose Your Colors
For Christmas, Easter
And Other Special Events!
What would happen if you took a children's coloring book and transformed it into a program for the C-64? Chances are good that you'd come up with something very close to Polarware's Electric Crayon series. The Holidays and Seasons edition includes pictures for lots of holidays and "major" events.

Loading the program takes a long time, especially with a 1541 disk drive. Since the program is suggested for youngsters of age three or older, you might want to load it before children sit down at the computer, or they'll become bored before they even begin.

The operation is very simple, with movement controlled via mouse, joystick or keyboard. What you see on the screen is an outlined picture that's almost identical to what you'd find in a traditional paperback coloring book. In the lower right-hand corner are the colors from which you select one of 16 "crayons." You can also mix colors.

Anyone who has used a multi-featured drawing program is probably familiar with the Fill command. Holidays and Seasons works on the same premise: You move the pointer, which looks like a crayon, to the area you wish to color and press the button. Everything enclosed within that area becomes that color.

The mouse activates the pointer smoothly, but slowly. This is irritating to me, but younger users might find it an advantage, because it makes it easy for them to pinpoint an area to work on.

As to printouts, the program sup-ports-and the package, to Polarware's credit, is so marked-only the Okimate 20 or Commodore 1200. Unless you own the Okimate, a color printer, you probably won't find the printing features very helpful. You can, of course, use a Commodore 1200 to print the

## SOFTWAREGALLERY

pictures in black and white and then color them in by hand, but in that case a book would be considerably cheaper. I was unsuccessful in making it work with the other printers I own.

Holidays and Seasons does have a variety of options. You can print a picture alone or with a calendar. You can add a pre-programmed description to the picture or create your own message. The picture can also be printed sideways rather than vertically. Finally, you can turn the picture into a banner and include a message. (Note: The instructions warn that printing banners with an Okimate 20 will use almost an entire ribbon!) Stickers are included to enhance the final product.

Overall, Holidays and Seasons works as advertised. If you want to expose young children to computer graphics, give this program some serious consideration. If you're thinking about purchasing it for an older child or yourself, I suggest you consider one of the many


Birthdays and other events become even more special with Holidays and Seasons.
other drawing programs available, especially one with special applications that let you create and color cartoon characters. (Polarware, Inc., 1055 Paramount Parkway, Suite A, Batavia, IL 60510. C-64/\$29.95.)
-JIm GRUBBS
SPRINGFIELD, IL

## Jack Nicklaus' Greatest Eighteen Holes of Major Championship Golf

## The Golden Bear

## Lends His Name

## To This Sport on Disk

Accolade has finally added golf to their list of C-64 sports simulations. However, despite a gallant effort, this


Can you compete with Jack Nicklaus on his Greatest 18 Holes of Major Championship Golf?
game doesn't live up to the standards set by other Accolade sports titles.

Greatest Eighteen lets you play on three different golf courses. The first is an imaginary course consisting of holes selected from 18 of Jack's favorite courses in the U.S. and the British Isles. The other two simulate real courses that Nicklaus actually designed-Castle Pines Golf Club at Castle Rock, Colorado, and the Golf Club at Desert Mountain, in Scottsdale, Arizona.

You can play a Skins game, where individual holes pay specific dollar amounts, or you can compete for the lowest overall score after 18 holes. Up to four players can tee off, and there are even eight different computer opponents of varying skill (including J. N. himself) who you can call upon for competition. Each player has a choice of a male or female on-screen golfer, two skill levels and three tees (Pro, Men's and Ladies'). Other options let you adjust the prize money, practice individual holes or train on the driving range.

When you play at the Expert level, Greatest Eighteen lets you choose your own club from an assortment of one driver, two woods, eight irons, two wedges and a putter. A power bar lets you control the strength of your shot and the amount of hook or slice. In addition, gauges that indicate wind speed and direction or the break of the green are displayed so that golfers can compensate.

Unfortunately, three aspects of the Greatest Eighteen make it disappointing. First, the animation of your golfer is spoiled by an inexplicable pause right in the middle of his stroke. To be honest, this is more noticeable when you're watching someone play than when you're making the shot yourself, but it is disconcerting. Second, the graphics of the fairways are unimpressive, with different areas separated by blocky, jag-
ged lines. Finally, the program includes an identification sheet printed with black ink on dark red paper. I realize that this color combination is used to prevent photocopying, but there are better ways of protecting a program, and while there are many Accolade programs I'd risk my eyesight for, Greatest Eighteen isn't one of them. (Accolade, 550 S. Winchester Blvd., Suite 200, San Jose, CA 95128. C-64/\$29.95.)

## -Bob Guerra <br> SOUTH BOSTON, MA

## $720^{\circ}$

B

## Outrageous Stunts

## And the Hottest

## Skateboarding Equipment!

I won't be doing much skateboarding in the near future; the broken leg that


Score points and win cash with radical skateboarding moves in 720 ${ }^{\circ}$.

I'm recuperating from guarantees that. But at least I have Mindscape's $720^{\circ}$, which lets me fantasize about all sorts of astounding feats on four flashing wheels.
Adapted from a coin-op program, this one-player C-64 game supports either a joystick or the keyboard and has four difficulty levels. Each begins in the Main Park, where runaway cars, discthrowing thugs and other dangers threaten to make you eat concrete.
At the Park's edges are entrances to four events. While the slalom challenges you with an obstacle course of flags, the downhill contest is packed with twists and turns on a track built upon stilts. In the jump event, you time your takeoffs to avoid water hazards and to land on bonus targets. And you strut your stuff with some amazing spins, slides and handstands on the U-shaped freestyle ramp.

## SOFTWAREGALLERY

Performing well in the contests earns medals, points and even cash, which can be spent in shops that sell the latest equipment. With hot new boards, skates, shoes and helmets, you race faster, fly higher and recover more quickly from spills and collisions.
More important than money is your point total, which determines how far in the game you can go. Aside from doing well in the contests, you can increase your score with stunts like the incredible 720, which is four complete airborne turns. The Main Park is littered with ramps and other structures that serve as launching pads for your spectacular tricks.

Time is also vital in $720^{\circ}$, since there are deadlines for skating from one event to another. If you miss them, a swarm of killer bees materializes to steal one of your three lives.

However, the deadlines and bees were both accidentally omitted from the first batch of disks that the manufacturer shipped. If you bought one of these software packages and wish to receive a replacement, Mindscape will furnish one at no charge. But be advised that the corrected version is more difficult than the original.

About the only other problem with the program is the relatively long pause that occurs as each event is brought to the screen. Even with a software accelerator, these waits can be almost as long as the contests themselves.

But neither the game's graphics nor its sound can be faulted, and best of all is the excellent animation. I give it full credit for turning me into a skateboarding champ, if only through an on-screen surrogate. (Mindscape, Inc., 3444 Dundee Rd., Northbrook, IL 60062. C-64/\$29.95.)
> -Walt Latocha OAK PARK, IL

Chop 'n' Drop B-<br>Everybody was<br>Kung-Fu Fighting!

Mediagenic bills Chop ' $n$ ' Drop as a derivative of Karate Champ, a popular Data East title from the mid-1980s. Both programs share a number of characteristics: similar control systems and methods of assigning points; use of bonus challenges and the 30 -second clock; and the presence of an on-screen referee. Chop ' $n$ ' Drop, however, is no clone of its older cousin. In most ways, it is a definite improvement over the original.

In this game, you can battle two computer opponents simultaneously; or, you and a friend can go against each other and a computer foe. When one person dies, the computer takes his or her place. In that way, the survivor continues battling two others, which makes Chop ' $n$ ' Drop more complex, interesting and enjoyable than Karate Champ.

In both games, 16 possible actions can be accessed via joystick input. A variety of kicks and punches are the primary attack movements. My favorite offensive ploy-the head butt-is only available in Chop 'n' Drop. Also, joystick response is quicker and more accurate in the newer game.


Employing a variety of karate kicks and punches helps you move into the black belt ranks in Chop ' $n$ ' Drop.

Sixteen possible options might be a dozen too many for the average player to remember, however. Using the same handful of offensive moves might prove effective in lower levels, but survival becomes problematic for the novice warrior when opponents begin employing sophisticated move combinations.

Winning a combat round requires making a certain number of hits. If you can achieve these before the allotted 30 seconds run out, you're awarded bonus points. You're eliminated if you're not in second place when an enemy wins the round, no matter how well you did in previous levels.

Every third level is a bonus round, where you're given a shield that deflects bouncing balls coming from both directions, but what this activity has to do with karate is beyond me. Furthermore, it's nearly as difficult and even more frustrating than the main challenge.

Chop ' n ' Drop comes close to being arcade quality because of its sharply etched figures, graceful and fluid animation and realistic sound effects. Unlike Karate Champ, which offered different graphic scenes from level to level, Chop ' n ' Drop's background re-
mains the same. Successfully completing new levels is not as much fun without this incentive.

By way of compensation, a player can move all the way up the ranks from white to black belt by scoring certain numbers of points. High scores and rankings, unfortunately, can't be saved to disk. Your adversaries gain in skill over the course of the game's 25 levels, so it's difficult to accumulate points and stay alive. A record of your successes and the ability to restart the game at the most recently attained level would make this game more appealing.

Chop ' $n$ ' Drop offers nothing revolutionary in game play; however, for fans of martial arts contests, it should prove a worthy diversion. (Activision; distributed by Mediagenic, 3885 Bohannon Drive, Menlo Park, CA 94025. C-64/\$29.95.)
-Len Poggiali
SyRacuse, NY

Double Dragon C+

## Commodore

Kung-Fu Combat
This translation of a very popular coin-op doesn't differ much from the multitude of martial arts simulations that preceded it. The idea behind most of them is simple: kick butt or get kicked.

Double Dragon's main distinction is that it can be played simultaneously with a friend. In that respect, it's definitely an improvement over the others.

The story line is rather unexceptional. The premise is that Billy Lee, and his twin brother Jimmy, must find Billy's girlfriend, who has been kidnapped by a local street gang. They must first defeat, through hand-tohand combat, the gang members who are determined to stop them from searching the city.

The search takes place on a monitor screen that scrolls horizontally from one part of the city to the next. Billy and Jimmy can't run away from trouble because the screen won't scroll until all opponents on it are defeated. They can, however, circle around it. The brothers can move up, down, left or right or jump in one of three directions. This is an improvement over some martial arts games where the protagonists can only move left or right.

But, since all of the movements and fighting techniques are controlled by joystick, there are fewer fighting techniques to choose from than some other -

## SOFTWAREGALLERY

martial arts games. Billy and Jimmy are supposed to have six techniques to choose from, but no matter how hard I tried, I couldn't get either of them to throw a whirlwind kick.

Other than that, joystick response is fairly good. It's easy to throw a kick, punch or head butt. It's not as easy, however, to see exactly what technique worked, because the animation and graphics are not particularly good.
Although the foes change and their weapons vary, it seems as though the same fighting techniques are effective on all opponents. Yet the twins take so much punishment that it's difficult to advance beyond the first one or two of five possible city-street scenarios.

Unfortunately, there's no provision in Double Dragon for beginning a new game where the old one ended. I think it's about time software designers started making that option standard in all coin-op translations. It is, after all, one way in which the home version could be better than the arcade original. Another option that's lacking and should be standard fare is the ability to save high scores to disk as a permanent record.

On the plus side, like most good arcade translations, Double Dragon is simple enough to begin playing right away, yet challenging enough to make you come back for more. You always think you can do better than the last time, and it's nice not to have to sink any quarters into a coin box to prove yourself wrong. (Arcadia; distributed by Electronic Arts, 1820 Gateway Drive, San Mateo, CA 94404. C-64/\$34.99.)
-SCOTT WASSER
Wilkes-Barre, PA

## Contra

This game is not a political statement about the situation in Central America. It's a science-fiction battle in which you become a commando who desperately strives against the Red Falcon. You attack this cruel alien at his jungle base, where there are three-dimensional mazes, underground security systems and tropical forests surrounded by giant waterfalls and cannons from another world. Unless you survive these killing zones and vanquish the vile war monger, his hordes of ruthless soldiers will swarm forth to conquer the globe with extraterrestrial weapons.

You begin with a rifle and three lives. You earn more powerful armament by shooting and capturing falcon symbols, which hold lasers, force fields and other
power-ups. You gain an additional life whenever you blast your way through one of the game's defense perimeters.

Although it has a two-player option, Contra is most suitable for one-person play. Fortunately, Konami's programmers included a pause button, which lets you rest-and you'll need it! Contra creates a level of excitement that's both exhilarating and tiring, with each of the game's components contributing to an atmosphere of desperate warfare.

The graphics are excellent, beautifully depicting both the primitive and the futuristic hazards you face. The pounding beat of the background music spurs you on to a frenzied pace. Most compelling is the game's animation: figures and projectiles constantly burst out from both sides of the screen and force you to match their energy level just to survive.

While arcade players will enjoy making the tactical decisions that Contra demands, they'll be absolutely ecstatic over the thrills it provides. The nonstop action of the program makes it the finest current example of shoot-and-run games for the C-64. (Konami, 815 Mittel Drive, Wood Dale, IL 60191. C-64/ \$29.95.)

- Walt Latocha


## Purple Heart

 BThe top brass wants you to go on a secret mission. If you don't accept, you'll miss out on the danger!

Originality is somewhat lacking in this game, unless the idea of picking up weapons, shooting at different fire powers, surging through enemy lines and winding your way into various encampments seems new to you. Nevertheless, there are some novel touches, such as a "blanket" bomb, with its radiation whirling in different directions on the screen, or the way your soldier pulsates when hit.
Animation, in the form of crackling bullets, roving enemy fighters, sprinkling explosions, speeding tanks and colorful fireworks is smooth. The graphics deserve extra praise. If you like crisp detail, you'll enjoy the orange, flashing fire gushing out of your flamethrower; enemy soldiers collapsing to the ground like puppets; and concrete buildings, futuristic hardware and intricate gadgets.

A few of Purple Heart's antics seemed decidedly arbitrary. Sometimes, a single bullet wiped me out; at other times, I received a constant hammering without slowing down. I haven't figured out if
this was just random madness, or perhaps the program honestly kept track of my energy-levels and responded accordingly.

Enemy movement patterns are repeated over and over, so each time you boot the program, you know what to expect. I know this happens in most arcade games, but it doesn't necessarily make playing any easier.

Think of it as inspired chaos. All in all, Purple Heart is a pleasurable playing experience. (Scorpion, 19 Harbor Drive, Lake Hopatcong, NJ 07849. C-64/ \$29.95.)
-JOHN DIPRETE

## Victory Road <br> B+

You'll need sharp reflexes when you play this sequel to Ikari Warriors. Victory Road has five phases, and your goal is to complete each one before going on to the next. As you move, the terrain scrolls downward and various structures appear that force you to take detours.

Movement is via joystick: You must dodge or destroy vile things like Winged Man-Beasts, Yellow Crabs, Trolls and Green Gremlins who come scurrying, and possibly even shooting, at you.

You start out with a total of four lives. When you die, your figure shimmers eerily, and you resume your new life in the same spot. You can gain extra lives by earning points. Losing all your lives means that you will have to begin again at phase one.

Now and then, you come across human corpses in your path. If you step on one, you get a nifty flamethrower, which you're allowed to keep until you die-then it's back to shooting bullets. I found that I preferred using a flamethrower even to getting a new life, because my gun and grenades couldn't hold a candle to the heat weapon's billowy destruction. Your enemies won't be able to cope with its frothy, boiling globs of energy.

When you walk on a lightning-bolt symbol, a blaze of light erupts that electrocutes all nearby pursuers. Melting monsters this way is fun, but remember to keep moving!

As you travel, pulsating noises split the air. The program's music is worthy of an award.

Enjoying Victory Road isn't just a phase you go through: it's a way of. . .death. (Data East USA, Inc., 470 Needles Drive, San Jose, CA 95112. C-64/ \$29.95.)
-JOHN DIPRETE

# A Special Announcement for All Owners of -C-64 and C-128 Computers -GEOS, by Berkeley Softworks - And GEOS POWER PAK, from RUN Magazine 

# I N T R O D U C I N G GEOS POWER PAK 

## A Must for All GEOS Owners!

This brand new collection of the most useful GEOS enhancements, desktop accessories, utilities and applications sets the standard for all C-64 AND C-128 owners! Set your sights on the best GEOS computing ever, with GEOS POWER PAK II!

Owners of the original GEOS POWER PAK will find this encore presentation a valuable addition to their GEOS library, since every program on POWER PAK II is completely new and different. Plus, you'll get the best GEOS Telecommunications Program to date!

C-128 Owners! This POWER PAK is for YOU, because every program is completely 128 compatible!

GEOS POWER PAK II draws on the best programmers and authors in the GEOS community, so you know you're getting top-quality, leading edge software. Experts like William Coleman, Francis Kostella and Joe Buckley.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Order Now! Call } \\
& \text { 1-800-343-0728 }
\end{aligned}
$$

Here's what you get with GEOS POWER PAK II:

- GeoTerm Plus. A full featured terminal package that offers autodialing, phonebook, ASCII buffer capture, a built-in CONVERT routine and more.
- Q\&D Edit. A text editor that allows you to quickly write nonstyled documents and save them in a variety of formats. Also reads all ASCII files, and geoWrite versions 1.1 through 2.1.
- Fonts and Clip Art. A collection of nifty new fonts and imaginative art for use in geoPaint and geoWrite.
- DocWrite II. Use geoWrite to create documentation for your programs, then display them for easy review.
- Games! Enjoy the new and visually exciting strategy games "geoTiles" and "Egyptian Siege."
- Plus more. . all completely 64 and 128 compatible!

SPECIAL PRE-RELEASE DISCOUNT. Order GEOS POWER PAK II within the next 30 days and save $\$ 5.00$ ! Save more! Order the Original GEOS POWER PAK at the same time and save $\$ 10.00$ ! You get a total of 17 applications and utilities, plus dozens of clip art images and fonts for one low price!YES! Send me GEOS POWER PAK II for just \$24.97.Send me both POWER PAKs for $\$ 39.97$-I save $\$ 10$ !
Check EnclosedMasterCardAmerican Express $\square$ Visa
Card \# $\qquad$ Exp. Date $\qquad$ Signature

## Name

Address $\qquad$
City, State, Zip
Canadian and Foreign Orders: Please add $\$ 3.95$ per disk. Checks must be payable in US Funds drawn on a US Bank.

| Mail to: | GEOS POWER PAK |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | RUN Magazine |
|  | 80 Elm St. |
|  | Peterborough, NH 03458 |
| or call | $1-800-343-0728 \quad$ RN789 |

GEOS is needed to operate POWER PAKs I and II. POWER PAK I programs run on C-64 only. GEOS POWER PAKS are products of RUN magazine, and are not connected with Berkeley Softworks, creator of GEOS, or Commodore Business Machines, manufacturer


# Mail RUN 

## More kudos for RUN Paint and concerns about Commodore's support of educational software.

## A Glaring Problem

Your article, " B for Healthy Computing" (April 1989), was most interesting. However, I'd like to comment on the cover illustration, which shows the desk near a window and the monitor screen aimed directly at the operator's eyes.

My desk is arranged similarly, and the glare makes it difficult to see the screen clearly. To solve the problem, I tilted the monitor down to reflect the glare below eye level.

## -John T. Livingston <br> West Palm Beach

## Methinks Thou Dost Protest too Much

I agree with Josh Jacoby's letter ("Much Ado About Nothing," Mail RUN, March 1989) concerning the cost of using QuantumLink's telecommunications service. I live in Canada near the U.S. border and closer to Q-Link than most Canadians and Americans. One hour on Q-Link costs $\$ 9.95$ per month, 15 cents per minute, and eight cents per minute "Plus" time. There are no "free hour" or "bonus month" reductions in Canada.

And it amuses me that Mr. Dougherty of Berkeley Softworks, publishers of GEOS, suggests that any GEOS questions can be answered by contacting Q-Link. That solution is more expensive than the program itself.
-William Mitchell
Stoney Creek, Ontario,
CANADA

## A Lone Star For Commodore

I'm an English teacher who supported the C-64 for education. My school district decided, however, to go with the Apple computer because of lack of educational support from Commodore, which has now lost this market to Apple. If Commodore had pushed C-64s, they'd now be in a position to push Amigas. Instead, they failed miserably while Apple was there, ready to go.

At a computer education conference, I told a gentleman that I was interested in educational software for the C-64. He literally threw an old copy of les-son-drill programs on the table and stated that "this is about all that is left of software for the C-64-if it's still available"!
Apple has not let us down or abandoned us, but Commodore can't make the same claim. No one believes that Commodore is serious or competitive in the education market.
-DOROTHy HEmme
SUGARLAND, TX
See last month's article, "Truant No Longer?", which reports on Commodore's revived efforts to support the education market.
-EDITORS

## Poseidon Adventure

I enjoyed the letter from Major Keith H. Hodges ("Servicing Our Soldiers," Mail RUN, April 1989) regarding mail order businesses and their dealings with the servicemen and women, particularly overseas. Poseidon Electronics (103 Waverly Place, New York, NY 10011), a CP/M-only mail order house, has been dealing with APO/FPO accounts for years.

To answer the Major point by point:

1. Our phone number is a non-800 number (212-777-9515).
2 and 3 . One of three people is manning the phone at all times. If the information requested requires special assistance not immediately available, we will write back or call within 24 hours.
2. If you're already a client, we have your name and zip code on our database for quick identification.
3. All postal charges to $\mathrm{APO} / \mathrm{FPO}$ are first class.
4. We don't service credit cards, but we do accept checks and money orders, which are immediately honored. Orders are shipped within 24 hours.
5. Return a defective disk along with a description of the problem. We'll either refund the cost (minus ship-
ping) or send a reduplicated disk at no charge.
6. We do not advertise. We depend on mention in computer magazines, BBSs and word of mouth.

## - Ralph S. Lees, Jr., President Poseidon Electronics NEW YORK, NY

## FUN PAINT

Your RUN Paint program (March 1989) deserves praise and plaudits from readers. The program puts you in front of other Commodore publications because of your willingness to go over the "magazine length" barrier. Congratulations on meeting highest reader expectations.
-JOHN LOCKE
Central Point, OR
RUN Paint is a fantastic program. I own several paint-and-draw programs, but never have I seen a program like yours. It's comparable to KoalaPaint and more user-friendly than OCP Art Studio. I also want to congratulate programmer Robert Rockefeller for his magnificent program.

> -Manuel Martinez
> Spring Hill, FL

## What a Delight-ful Idea!

The Fontastic 64 program (RUN, April 1988) will give the paint-and-draw program, RUN Paint, nine more fonts. Just rename a Fontastic font program to the RUN Paint font format (e.g., change COMPUFONT to RPF.COMPUFONT).

## -Shane Hill <br> DELIGHT, AR

## A Call to Readers

This page is your stage, so stand up and say a few words. Extend praise, air grievances or offer hands-on advice and information.

Send your letters to Mail RUN, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458. Each letter must include the writer's name and complete address. RUN reserves the right to edit letters for style, clarity and space.

# FOR A GOOD TIME, CALL 1-800-343-0728 



RUN's FUN PAK 128 is a gamester's dream come true! This brand new collection was created in response to overwhelming demand for quality games for the C-128 in 40 or 80 column modes. And since it comes to you from RUNMagazine, you're assured of top quality software at an economical price! We won't try to spoil your excitement when your FUN PAK arrives, but here's a sneak peek at what you'll get..
$\star$ Space Adventure Strategy
$\star$ Role Playing Action
$\star$ Brain Teasing Challenges
$\star$ Arcade Action in 80 Column Mode
$\star$ Lots, lots more.
$\star$ Documentation Book Included.
All this, for just $\$ 19.95$ !
Please Note! FUN PAK 128 games have not appeared in RUNMagazine...or anywhere else. All are new, unique, and lots of fun.

Call Today. Have Fun Tonight. (Actually, it will take four to six weeks for your FUN PAK to arrive, but the sooner you order, the sooner you'll start to have night upon night of fun and delight.) So don't wait! If you own a C-128, this collection of games is for you! To order, call 1-800-343-0728 or mail this coupon.

## FUN PAK 128 <br> Let The Games Begin!

## RUN's

## Assurance of Delight

Upon arrival, FUN PAK 128 must engage, entertain and excite the purchaser, or it may be returned immediately for a full refund.


# RUN＇s Reader Choice Contest YOU COULD WIN ALL OF THE SOFTWARE LISTED ON THIS PAGE 

WELCOME TO RUN＇S SECOND ANNUAL READER CHOICE CONTEST．This is an opportunity for you－the reader－to vote for your favorite entertainment software developed over this past year．You must choose from among almost 200 entries．

The rules for this contest are simple．You select your five favorite games from the ballot listed below．Tear out the entire ballot and send it in．That＇s all there is to it！Be sure to include your name and address to be eligible for our drawing．We will select one lucky RUN reader as the winner of a fabulous grand prize－all of the game software listed on the ballot！

To enter，simply choose your five top games from the list below and send in your selections before August 10，1989．There will be ten prize winners in all．The winners，as well as the results of the voting，will be published in the December 1989 issue of RUN．
RULES：－Only one ballot per person and only five selections per ballot．－Anyone of any age may enter，but prizes won by a minor must be claimed by parent or legal guardian．$\sim$ Drawing will be held September 8，1989．First prize：All the software listed on the ballot， subject to availability．－Second prize：A library of ReRUN disks．－Third prize：A collection of RUN productivity software．－Fourth through tenth prizes：Subscriptions to RUN，ReRUN or RUN＇s special disks．$\neg$ RUN employees and their families are not eligible．
Software titles are listed below according to the distributor，not necessarily the manufacturer．

## ACCESS SOFTWARE

5－1 Heavy Metal

## ACCOLADE

6－1 Jack Nicklaus＇Greatest 18 Holes
$2 \square$ Grand Prix Circuit
3口TKO
4 $\square$ Rack＇Em
5 Serve \＆Volley
$6 \square$ Steel Thunder
7 Fast Break
7－1 Jet Boys
$2 \square$ Bubble Ghost
$3 \square$ Card Sharks
$4 \square$ Power at Sea
$5 \square$ The Train：Escape to Normandy $6 \square$ Plasmatron

## BLUE LION SOFTWARE

8－1 Ticket to Hollywood $2 \square$ Ticket to Washington，D．C．

## BRODERBUND

9－1 Star Wars
$2 \square$ Arcade Game Construction Kit
$3 \square$ Carmen Sandiego－Europe
4 Ultima V
5 Times of Lore
$6 \square$ Tangled Tales
BUENA VISTA SOFTWARE
10－1 $\square$ Who Framed Roger Rabbit？
CALIFORNIA DREAMS
11－1 $\square$ Vegas Craps
$2 \square$ Vegas Gambler
$3 \square$ Club Backgammon
4 TrianGO
5 Mancala
CINEMAWARE
12－1 The Three Stooges
$2 \square$ Rocket Ranger
$3 \square$ Sinbad：Throne of the Falcon

## COSMI

13－1 $\square$ Triple Crown Challenge $2 \square$ The President is Missing 3 Chernobyl
4 NavCom 6
$5 \square$ Grand Slam Baseball
6 Navy Seal
$7 \square$ Chomp！

## DATAEAST

14－1 Ikari Warriors $2 \square$ Victory Road
3 －Platoon
$4 \square$ Speed Buggy
$5 \square Q^{*}$ bert
6 ロTNK III
$7 \square$ Kid Niki
8 RoboCop
9 Karnov

## DIGITEK

15－1 Vampire＇s Empire $2 \square$ Western Games
$3 \square$ Miniature Golf
DISCOVERY SOFTWARE 16－1 प Zoom！

## ELECTRONIC ARTS

17－1 Lancelot
$2 \square$ Time and Magik
$3 \square$ Firezone
$4 \square$ Annals of Rome
$5 \square$ Borodino 1812
$6 \square$ BatteDroidz
$7 \square$ Global Commander
$8 \square$ The Rubicon Alliance
$9 \square$ The Hunt for Red October
$0 \square$ Cosmic Relief
$\mathrm{x} \square$ Tobruk
y Alternate Reality：The City
18．1 Double Dragon
$2 \square$ Rockford
$3 \square$ Roadwars
4．Battles of the Civil War：Vol．I
$5 \square$ Battles of the Civil War：Vol．II $6 \square$ Rommel Battles for North Africa
$7 \square$ MacArthur＇s War
$8 \square$ Pool of Radiance
19－1 First Over Germany
$2 \square$ Typhoon of Steel
$3 \square$ Battles of Napoleon
$4 \square$ Questron II
$5 \square$ Overrun
6 －Hillsfar
7－Demon＇s Winter
20－1 Powerplay Hockey：USA vs．USSR $2 \square$ Jordan vs．Bird：One on One $3 \square$ Deathlord
$4 \square$ Caveman Ugh－Lympics
$5 \square$ Modem Wars
$6 \square$ Mars Saga
$7 \square$ Bard＇s Tale III
8 Project Firestart
$9 \square$ Patton vs．Rommel
$0 \square$ Wasteland
EPYX
21－1 Mind－Roll
$2 \square$ Technocop
$3 \square$ The Legend of Blacksilver
$4 \square$ Street Sports Football
$5 \square$ Dive Bomber
6 L．A．Crackdown
7 ㅁ Battleship
$8 \square$ Space Station Oblivion $9 \square$ The Games－Winter Edition
22－1 The Games－Summer Edition $2 \square$ Tower Toppler
3 －Metrocross
$4 \square$ Sports－a－Roni
5 Final Assault
$6 \square$ Street Sports Soccer
$7 \square 4 \times 4$ Off－Road Racing
$8 \square$ Impossible Mission II
$9 \square$ Sporting News Baseball
FIRST ROW SOFTWARE
23－1 $\square$ Star Empire $2 \square$ The Honeymooners

GAMETEK
24－1 Double Dare
$2 \square$ Hollywood Squares

## HI－TECH EXPRESSIONS

25－1 Matterhorn Screamer $2 \square$ Chase on Tom Sawyer＇s Island $3 \square$ Win，Lose or Draw

## INTRACORP

26－1 Ultimate Casino Gambling
$2 \square$ Murder on the Atlantic

## KONAMI

27－1 $\square$ Boot Camp
$2 \square$ Rush＇N Attack
$3 \square$ Contra

## MASTERTRONIC

28－1 $\square$ Monopoly
2 I Scrabble
$3 \square$ Risk
4 D John Elway＇s Quarterback
$5 \square$ Barbarian
$6 \square$ Skate Crazy
$7 \square$ Raw Recruit
8 CA Pro Golf

## MEDIAGENIC

29－1 $\square$ F－18 Hornet
$2 \square$ Zak McKracken
$3 \square$ Neuromancer
4 $\square$ Faery Tale Adventure
$5 \square$ MainFrame
$6 \square$ Black Jack Academy
$7 \square$ Corruption
$8 \square$ Enlightenment
9 －Jinxter
30－1 BattleTech
$2 \square$ F－14 Tomcat
3 Chop \＆Drop
$4 \square$ Take Down
$5 \square$ USS Ocean Ranger
$6 \square$ Rampage
7 －Predator
8 Star Rank Boxing II
$9 \square$ Last Ninja 2

## MICROPROSE

31－1 Keith Van Eron＇s Pro Soccer 2 Pure－Stat Football
$3 \square$ Red Storm Rising
$4 \square$ Master Ninja

## MINDSCAPE

32－1 Aussie Joker Poker
$2 \square$ Out Run
$3 \square$ Alien Syndrome
3口 Alien Syndrome
$4 \square$ Space Harrier

VOTE FOR YOUR FIVE FAVORITE GAMES；SEND YOUR BALLOT BEFORE AUGUST 10，1989，TO：
RUN＇s Reader Choice Contest
80 Elm Street
Peterborough，NH 03458
Name
Street
City $\qquad$ State $\qquad$ Zip

Telephone（
$5 \square$ Thunder Blade
$6 \square$ International Team Sports
$7 \square 720^{\circ}$
$8 \square$ Willow
$9 \square$ Uninvited
$0 \square$ Winter Challenge
$x \square$ Captain Blood
33－1 Road Runner
$2 \square$ Indiana Jones
$3 \square$ Clubhouse Sports
$4 \square$ Harrier Combat Simulator
$5 \square$ Blockbuster
$6 \square$ MISL Soccer
$7 \square$ Combat Course
8 Road Raider
$9 \square$ Action Fighter
SCORPION
34－1 $\square$ Alien Destruction Set
$2 \square$ The Mandroid Files
$3 \square$ Purple Heart

## SHAREDATA

35－1 $\square$ Classic Concentration
$2 \square$ Card Sharks
SIR－TECH SOFTWARE
36－1 $\square$ Wizardry 1 $2 \square$ Wizardry II
$3 \square$ Deep Space
SUBLOGIC
37－1 Stealth Mission
SPECTRUM HOLOBYTE
38－1 Zig－Zag
$2 \square$ Tetris
$3 \square$ Soko－Ban
TAITO
39－1 Operation Wolf
$2 \square$ Alcon
$3 \square$ Arkanoid
$4 \square$ Bubble Bobble
$5 \square$ Rastan
$6 \square$ Renegade
7 Sky Shark
THREE－SIXTY
40－1 Dark Castle

# A <br> DYNAMITE <br> COMBO! 

Laser printers and your Commodore computer-an exciting and relatively inexpensive partnership that blows conventional printing out of the water.


BOTH HOME AND SMALL-BUSINESS users of the C-64 and C-128 are aware of the power and versatility these amazing low-cost computers offer. However, the smooth and efficient operation of your computer is in some cases less important than the appearance of the final printed output. There may well have been times when you've found yourself envious of the high-quality documents more expensive personal computers produce with laser printers, and you've wished your Commodore could do the same. Well, you
should know that there's no reason why it can't!
Practically speaking, I don't recommend buying a $\$ 6000$ $\$ 7000$ PostScript printer to use with your $\$ 100$ C-64, but it's possible to purchase a laser printer for a lot less money. Hewlett-Packard (H-P) LaserJet compatibles (the type of laser printer most widely used) can be had for $\$ 2000$ to $\$ 3000$, depending on where you buy them. Some models are much cheaper (see sidebar). While still a lot of money, this is within the reach of most small or home businesses.

## High-Resolution Is the Secret

The reason a laser printer produces such impressive output is the dot resolution it's capable of using. While still basically a dot matrix printer, it can generate output-text or graphics-with resolutions from as low as 75 dots per inch (dpi) to as high as 300, thus allowing fonts of higher resolution and graphics far sharper in appearance.
It takes a lot of RAM to generate these high-resolution images, and just about all laser printers come with a considerable amount built in, with the option of adding more. Because Commodores are limited to relatively small amounts of RAM for text and pictures (64-640K), it isn't really necessary to add more to your laser printer. In my experience, 512 K to 1 MB has usually been enough.

To connect a laser printer to your C-64 or C-128, all you need is a standard Centronics printer interface, the same type you'd use for any non-Commodore printer.

## The Crucial Question

The key question isn't the physical connection between the printer and computer, but one of software compatibility. If you're seriously thinking about getting a laser printer, the first question you should ask is whether it'll work with your software. If the answer to that is yes, then go for it. But if the answer is no, you'll need to add to your total investment the cost of buying the necessary software.
If you're skeptical as to whether there's any currently available C-64 or 128 software that's designed to be used with a laser printer, you might be surprised to find that the answer is a definite yes!

## Word Processing

Since word processing is just about the most common application in personal computing, we'll start with that. First, although few word processors in the C-64 or 128 market come already set up for H-P (or compatible) laser printers, many of them do allow you to create special printer-command sequences for customizing your word processor to
your printer. In preparing this article, I used $R U N$ 's own RUN Script word processor, which has the ability to use printer macro commands that are created by a separate program called Define Macros, which is in the January 1987 issue of RUN (page 70) and can be downloaded from QuantumLink.
To take advantage of the features of your laser printer, you'll have to do some homework, looking up in the printer's manual the control sequences for a function and then instructing your word processor to use them. For example, to turn on Bold mode, you'd need to send the five values 27, $40,115,5$ and 66 to your printer, and to turn it back off, you'd send 27, 40, 115, 0 and 66. (Of course, these numbers must be in the form of a printer-control sequence-not just embedded in the document.)

You can also generate other text-styling commands, such as italics or underlining. Even more exciting, laser printers usually come with several built-in fonts (more can be added via plug-in cartridges or downloaded by proper software), and you can generate printer macro commands to switch back and forth between them, mixing different fonts, character sizes and styles on the same page.
As I mentioned, our RUN Script works very well with the laser printers, but will your word processor work as well? Other programs with the printer macro feature include PaperClip III, Pocket Writer 2, VizaWrite, Superscript and The Write Stuff. To determine if others will work, look in the documentation for the word processor and see if it supports embedded printer-control sequences. Also, the word processor should have the option of outputting true ASCII, not just Commodore ASCII.

## GEOS

Since many Commodore owners use GEOS, it was natural to check for H-P laser compatibility in using GEOS applications. Berkeley Softworks wisely created a system of using installable printer drivers for their bit-mapped operating system. With the GEOS package comes a wide variety of printer drivers, including one for the H-P LaserJet.
To test it, I created a letter with geoWrite (GEOS 2.0) and,


Pigure 1. Oraphies imeges produced with the Btar LaserPrinter 8.
using a paint driver, converted the word processor output to geoPaint, where I added graphics. With the LaserJet printer driver installed, I was easily able to output a beautiful GEOS document on all three of the laser printers I tested.

When you select the Print option in a GEOS application, the GEOS laser driver asks you what dpi setting you want, within the range of 75 to 300 . Normally, you'd use 75 dpi , which generates output properly sized to a geoPaint/geoWrite page, but there may be times when higher densities are useful. For example, you can print a full-page geoPaint drawing at 300 dpi, which shrinks it to about one-eighth of its normal size. This is a great way of making high-quality, camera-ready art.

## C-128 Graphics

For C-128 80-column graphics users, Basic 8 (distributed by Free Spirit Software) also uses installable printer drivers
and offers H-P LaserJet compatibility in its OkiLaser printer driver. Basic 8 allows you to generate custom graphics screens from 640 to 2540 dots wide, and it also supports the full range of dot densities offered by the laser.

While Basic 8 is a Basic programming language, user applications written in it can take full advantage of any H-Pcompatible laser printer. And, because it allows very highresolution graphics screens, Basic 8 makes it possible to generate and print graphics images that reach the full 300dpi mode of the laser printer.

## Printers

To find out just how well a Commodore computer would work with these printers, we asked several manufacturers of low- to medium-cost laser printers to send in evaluation units. The three companies that responded were Brother Industries, Tandy Corporation and Star Micronics, sending

# Enclosed you will find the complete information packet you requested on our company, The ACME Explosives Company. I am sure that you will find it both informative and exciting, as everyone here strongly believes in our new project. <br> As you know, our new personal nuclear reactor, code  

Figure 2. Beginning of a letter printed with the Tandy LP 1000.

## RUN

The COMMODORE 64/128 User's Guide

TO: Developers of Commodore game software
FROM: RUN Magazine
RE: RUN's Reader Choice

Once again, it's time for RUN's reader choice awards, which, this year, will be devoted exclusively to games software.
Readers will be encouraged to cast their ballots for their five favorite games released within the last year.

[^2]us their HL-8, LP 1000 and LaserPrinter 8, respectively. I put each of these printers through various tests and found that all were indeed compatible with the H-P.

Basically, the output they generated was very similar, with the biggest difference being in the Text modes. This is mainly
due to the fact that each printer comes with a different assortment and number of built-in fonts. (Since adding additional fonts beyond those supplied will cost you more money, I advise buying a printer with as many fonts as possible.)


BROTHER HL-8

The Brother HL-8 is very similar to the H-P LaserJet II. Fully compatible, it comes with 30 fonts and a minimum of 1 MB of RAM. There are two font-cartridge slots, so you can add more fonts by purchasing standard H-P font cartridges. Downloading fonts is possible, but you'd probably prefer using the cartridges.
Its Text mode is rated at 8 PPM, and, because it is so H-P-compatible, it worked well with RUN Script, GEOS and Basic 8. In Text mode, it had both bold and italic styles available with some of the supplied fonts.
The toner cartridge is the standard used with the H-P, which gives you about 4000 pages per cartridge. The other printers it emulates are Brother Twinriter, IBM Proprinter XL, Epson FX 80 and Diablo 630.
I really liked the HL-8. It was dependable and compatible, and it produced excellent output. It comes with two good manuals (but no index), one for users and the other a more technical reference guide.


TANDY LP 1000

Tandy Corporation's H-P-compatible printer, the LP 1000, has 1 MB of memory and eight fonts. Since it has no font-cartridge slot, you can add additional fonts only by using software to download them to the printer, and all the software for this is, of course, MS-DOS based. Experienced programmers can write their own font-downloading software, but this is not a viable alternative for most users.

The LP 1000 is rated at 6 pages per minute (PPM), meaning it will print multiple copies of a single page at that rate. It worked very well with GEOS, Basic 8 and RUN Script, although it is limited in not having built-in bold or italic fonts, as did the other two printers I tested. Besides the H-P LaserJet printer, it also emulated the Tandy DMP 2110, the IBM Wheelprinter and the IBM Prowriter.

Since the LP 1000 does not use the same type of toner cartridge as the H-P LaserJet, you'll have to get replacements from Radio Shack, rather than from your local computer store. These cartridges are cheaper than those for the H-P LaserJet, but you get only about 1500 pages per cartridge.

All in all, I found the LP 1000 to be a decent, workable Commodorecompatible laser printer. It was the least expensive of the three I tested, but had the fewest supplied fonts, and adding more would probably be difficult. The user's manual was adequate, but lacked an Index.


## STAR LASERPRINTER 8

Star Micronics' new H-P-compatible laser printer is an all-around winner. Like the others, it has 1 MB of RAM as standard, and comes with 16 built-in fonts. There are two fontcartridge slots, but these do not use standard H-P font cartridges; instead, they use a format available only from Star Micronics. While that's a bit of a drawback, it is worth noting that each of the Star cartridges has more fonts than a comparable H-P cartridge.
Text output is rated at 8 PPM, and the Star worked as expected with Basic 8, RUN Script and GEOS. Styles such as bold and italic were available without adding more fonts.
The toner cartridge is standard H-P, and you can expect about 4000 text pages per cartridge. Additional printers it emulates are Diablo 630, Epson EX-800 and the IBM Proprinter.
I have to admit that of the three printers tested, I liked the Star LaserPrinter the best. It generated high-quality output, was dependable and had two excellent (and indexed) manuals. If I had to choose one for my desk, this would be it.

## Two Low-Cost Alternatives

## By LOREN LOVHAUG

THE OKIDATA LASERLINE 6 and the Centronics Pageprinter 8 are both low-cost laser printers that many Commodore computerists might want to consider. Both have recently been discontinued by their manufacturers, but can be purchased for under $\$ 1000$ through a variety of outlets.

## The Okidata Laserline 6

The Laserline 6, 6 PPM and H-P compatible, is based on the increasingly popular Ricoh engine, by virtue of which it is one of the least expensive laser printers to maintain and operate. Toner cartridges, for instance, are readily available for under $\$ 30$ and generally last for 1500-2000 pages, depending on the composition of your printing. The Laserline 6 comes with 14 fonts, making it a highly versatile text printer right out of the box.

Perhaps its only drawback is its limited memory capacity of 128 K , expandable only to 512 K . This makes the Laserline 6 incapable of producing a full-page, $300 \times 300 \mathrm{dpi}$ graphics bitmap. In reality, this limitation may not be crucial for many C-64 and 128 owners, as I am not aware of any Commodore software that produces such large bitmaps.

However, you should bear this limitation in mind if you think you might want to use your laser printer with software on other computer systems that utilize full-page bitmaps in order to render pages (such as most desktop publishing programs on IBM PC-compatibles). Although the Laserline 6 is not being manufactured any more, Okidata has pledged to support the printer well into the 1990s, and they still market a variety of add-on font cartridges.

## The Centronics Pageprinter 8

The Centronics Pageprinter 8 is an 8-PPM laser printer based on a Centronics engine. In its basic configuration, it comes with 512 K of RAM and only one resident font, 10-point Courier.

In this standard configuration, the Pageprinter 8 can emulate only an Epson FX-80 or a Dlablo 630, but these emulations make it compatible with just about every piece of Commodore software available today, at least as far as printing text is concerned.

Curiously, even though the Epson FX-80 is certainly graphics capable, the Pageprinter 8 will not allow you to output bitmap graphics of any resolution unless you expand the Pageprinter's memory beyond 512 K . This was a strange decision on the part of the printer's designers, as 512 K is certainly adequate for most FX-80 Graphics modes.

Genicom, the company that purchased Centronics a few years ago, has promised to continue to support the Pageprinter 8 through 1992, and they market a variety of add-on font and emulation cartridges, including an H-P emulation board and a 2 -megabyte memory upgrade. Recently, I have seen the Pageprinter 8 priced as low as $\$ 600$, which makes it an excellent value for someone looking for a very fast letter-quality text printer. ⿴囗

Lou Wallace is RUN's technical manager. Loren Lovhaug frequently authors our Telecomputing Workshop column.

Table 1. Manufacturers and prices of products referenced in text.

## RUN Script

RUN Back Issues
80 Elm St.
Peterborough, NH 03458
March and
April 1986; $\$ 3.50$ ea.
plus $\$ 1$ p \& h (C-64)
December 1986 and
January 1987; $\$ 3.50$ ea.
plus $\$ 1$ p \& h (C-128)
Productivity Pak III, \$19.97

## GEOS

Berkeley Softworks
2150 Shattuck Ave.
Berkeley, CA 94704
$\$ 59.95$ (64)
$\$ 69.95$ (128)
Basic 8
Free Spirit Software
PO Box 128
58 Noble St.
Kutztown, PA 19530
\$29.
LP 1000
Tandy Corporation
1700 One Tandy Center
Fort Worth, TX 76102
\$2634.

## HL-8

Brother International Corp.
8 Corporate Place
Piscataway, NJ 08855
\$2895.

## LaserPrinter 8

Star Micronics, Inc.
200 Park Ave., Suite 3510
New York, NY 10166
\$2799.
Laserline 6
Okidata
532 Fellowship Rd.
Mount Laurel, NJ 08054
\$1945.
Centronics Pageprinter 8
Genicom
Waynesboro, VA 22980
\$699.

Table 2. Manufacturers and prices of products not referenced.

## HL-8e

Brother International Corp.
address in Table 1
\$2895.
(According to sources at Brother, this laser printer
will be replacing the HL-8; the price is the same,
but the board and fonts will be different.)

## MT905

Mannesmann Tally Corp.
8301 South 180th St.
Kent, WA 98032
\$1995.
PC Laser 6000
Ricoh Corp.
5 Dedrick Place
West Caldwell, NJ 07006
\$2495.
also: PC Laser 6000/EX, $\$ 1895$.

# COMPUTER DIRECT 

## SUMMER SF44LAR SALE

## Super Commodore 64C Systems

## You get all

this for only \$249.95

C64C Computer.. $\$ 229.95$ Excelerator Plus
Disk Drive.......... $\$ 249.95$
2 Epyx
Action Games ...... $\$ 39.90$
Free Gift Offer ..... $\mathbf{\$ 1 4 . 9 5}$
Free Membership
in QuantumLink ...\$19.95
Free GEOS deskTOP
Software
..............\$24.95

Total Value .......\$579.65
Free Grime
C64C Computer
Includes Membership in Quantumlink \& GEOS Desktop Software


Low Sizzler Price 5~1 0 0 0 5 5

Double Sided
Qty of 25
. $\$ 4.75$
Double Density Qty of $100 \mathrm{w} /$ sleeves ........... $\$ 24.00$
Free Fpyx Game


Cry
Qty of $25 \mathrm{w} /$ sleeves

\$5.25

Limit 250

## 1541II Disk Drive

Includes One Epyx Action Game!! A \$19.95 Value!!



With Excelerator Plus Disk Drive

Low Sizzler Price

List \$579.65

## New Low Price

 Excelerator + Disk Drive

Compatible 3 High


- Free Technical Assistance
- Bullefin Board Service
- Fast, Low Cost Dellvery
- No Credif Card Fees
- 15 Day Home Trial
- Freo Cafalogs


# LOWHEST PRICES EVZRD 

No One Can Sell This Printer For Less 180 CPS Printer


- 2yr: Immediate Replacement
- NLQ Selectable from Front
- Dot Addressable Graphics
- Italics, Elite, Pica, Condensed
- Centronics Parallel Port
- Low Cost Adapters Available
- 8K Printer Buffer
- Pressure Sensitive Controls
- Includes Two Ribbons

Our Low Sale Price

## 31/2 Micro Disks

100\% Certified • Lifetime Guarantee Made In the U.S.A.


60\% clip rate makes this the best deal in the country!

Double Sided Double Density


No Limit
Lots of $250-69 \mathrm{c}$ 。
Lots of $50-99$ e.

## 1200 Baud Migent

 Pocket Modem- Runs on $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{C}$ or Battery
- Turns on/off automatically
- Plugs directly into the serial port on many computers
- On-Screen status lights show call progress
- RS232 Compatible
- Free Source With $\$ 15$ Of On-Line Time
- Free Official Airline Guide Electronic Edition
- Free Compuserve With $\$ 15$ Of OnLine Time


Our Low Sale Price

5995 List \$413.24
FREE CATALOG!!!
With Thousands of Items In Stock


Best Buy

- Over

1/2 0 ff Deluxe Paper
$91 / 2 \times 11$ Tractor Feed
1100 Sheet Carton

List $\$ 16.95$


## Here's the versatile disk- and file-handling utility that Commodore

 should have included with every C-64 and C-128.With the introduction of the 1581 disk drive and RAM expansion modules, I've developed a DOS utility compatible with both the C-64 and $\mathrm{C}-128$ and all three disk drives. Called RUN Shell, it's the newest and most powerful DOS shell to date.

RUN Shell is a file-maintenance and disk-archiving utility that runs in both 64 and 128 modes. It also supports both 40 - and 80 -column output; Burst mode; all three Commodore RAM expansion modules, to a limited degree; and partitioning and subdirectory access on the 1581 drive.

## Getting Started

Type in, save and run Listing 1 (call it Listing 1 or anything except RUN Shell), which creates the RUN Shell machine language program. Then, for the C-64, type in and save to the same disk the following small boot program.

| 10 IF A=0 THEN A=1:LOAD "RUN |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| SHELL",8,1 | :REM*197 |
| 20 SYS 4864 | $:$ REM*157 $^{2}$ |

To use RUN Shell, just load and run the boot program.

For the C-128, enter BOOT "RUN SHELL" or BLOAD "RUN SHELL", B0:SYS4864. If you intend to employ a RAM expansion module, be sure it's installed before power-up.

The program can be loaded in either 64 or 128 mode, but don't try to load it in one mode and switch to another, because it configures itself to fit the particular machine. You may, however, toggle between 80 - and 40 -Column modes.

Although it's a stand-alone program, RUN Shell will operate with many machine language programs that don't occupy memory from $\$ 1300$ to $\$ 5000$. However, due to the way it configures itself under the Basic of both machines,
it won't operate with many Basic pro- thelower device number to drive A and grams. This limitation affects users of the higher device number (including RAM expansion modules, but more on that later.

Almost all of the options available in RUN Shell bring to the shell window a directory from which you can select files to work on. To choose a file for some operation, use the cursor keys to move the directory arrow to your selection. Then highlight the filename by pressing the space bar. If you change your mind, just deselect the file with the F5 key.

When you're finished highlighting all the files you want for any particular operation, you activate the operation by pressing the F7 key. In many cases (but not all), a Y/N prompt will ask you to verify your selection before pressing F7.

You can usually abort to the main menu by pressing the stop key. If not, there'll always be a Y/N prompt later to abort the operation.

There will be instances where RUN Shell expects a keypress from you to continue an operation (when swapping disks during a file copy, for example). The rule here is to press the space bar to continue or the stop key to abort to the main menu.

To exit RUN Shell, press the F1 key, and press it again to re-enter. C-64 owners must reinitialize the program after using the run-stop/restore combination by entering SYS 4864.

## The Options

Disk Setup-You can configure RUN Shell to operate under two different logical drives (logical meaning that device numbers and drives are handled internally with the shell program). As you'll see, these logical drives-drive A and drive B-can be set up for any combination of disk or RAM drives, as well as device numbers $8-11$. To keep things straight, I'd suggest that you set

RAM drives) to drive B.
You can also configure RUN Shell for single-drive operation by setting both the A and B drives to the same device number.

Rename a File-With the Rename utility, you can rename all the files in a directory. The directory is displayed in the shell window, and you select and highlight the filename you want to change by using the cursor keys and space bar as described above. When the highlight bar appears, enter a new filename that's no longer than 16 characters; then press return and continue the operation. When you're ready to activate all the new names for the directory, press the F7 key.

Scratch a File-This option operates much like Rename. Use the cursor keys and space bar to select and highlight filenames you wish to scratch. When all selections are made, press F7. The F5 key deselects a file if you change your mind after highlighting, and the stop key aborts to the verification prompt. Neither the Rename nor Scratch option works with RAM drives.

Format a Disk-Formatting is one of the most frequently used options in RUN Shell. First, the Format routine attempts to read a disk header from the selected drive. If an error occurs, it assumes the disk hasn't been formatted before and prompts for a header name and two-letter ID. If the disk has been formatted before, the header name appears in the input window. Then you can reformat with the same header name by pressing the return key, or you can type in a new name, with or without a two-letter ID.

If the drive selected is a RAM device, you needn't enter a header name, but you do have to specify the type of device


## Commodore 64C

The complete computer for home, school and small business. Supported by high-quality peripherals and over 10,000 software programs. Full typewniter-style keyboard, 64 K RAM. eight sprites, three voices
$54574 \quad \$ 129.95$
Commodore Hardware

| Commodore 128D | 71133 | $\$ 459.95$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1670 Modem, 1200 Baud | 36952 | $\$ 69.95$ |
| 1351 Mouse C64/C128 | 37885 | $\$ 32.95$ |
| 1802 C Composite Monitor | 54595 | $\$ C A L L$ |
| 1581 3.5" Disk Drive | 74023 | $\$ 179.95$ |
| 1541 II Disk Drive | 54586 | $\$ 179.95$ |
| 1764 RAM Expansion C64 | 72513 | $\$ 114.95$ |

## (1) A Prices \& Service <br> FHIT: <br> 56 Page <br> Everything Book With Any Order



## AMIGA 500

The 500 includes 512 K bytes internally and is expandable to 8 MB, two joystick ports, a serial port, a parallel port, an external disk drive port, and a built-in $3.5^{\circ}$ disk drive it even includes a 2-button mousel
Amiga 500
73729
\$CALL

## AMIGA 2000

The 2000 has multitasking abilites, sprites, a graphic co processor and built-in speech. With keyboard, mouse, joystick,RS232 and Centronics ports, the 2000 is a powerful computer. It has a built-in $3.5^{\circ}$ disk drive, mounting locations for two external Amiga floppy disk drives and has an internal option for IBM PC/XT compatibility. Standard RAM is a full MB and is expandable to 9 MB
Amiga 200077617 SCALL

## AMIGA Accessories

| 1084S Color Stereo Monitor | 74095 | SCALL |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 3.5 External Disk Drive | 74087 | CALL |
| Internal 3.5" Disk Drive | 80084 | CALL |
| 512K Expansion | 79268 | CALL |
| 2MG Expansion | 79279 | CALL |
| Bridgecard W/5.25 | 79249 | CALL |
| Hard Drive Control | 79222 | CALL |
| 1200 Baud Modem | 79237 | CALL |
| RF Modulator | 79283 | CALL |
| NLO, Dot Matrix Printer | 79294 | CALL |

PRICES TOO LOW TO ADVERTISE!

## MINIMODEM-C.

A Commodore direct-connect modem (no additional interface is needed) that not only fully emulates the Commodore 1670 modem, it also offers $100 \%$ Hayes compatibility (not just partial Hayes compatibility like the 1670 or some Avatex models). This allows the Minimodem-C to be used with AlL communications software for the Commodore 64.64C, and 128. Other key features include seven status indicators. Busy Detect, DIR signal support, High Speed Detect Line, and Auto Answer/Auto Dial. Multiterm 64 and 128 software included with the modem, so you can start communicating as soon as you recieve it I Full one year warranty.

| Minimodem-C | 81576 | Sug. Retail $\$ 75.00$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 59.95$ |  |  |


m

## STAR NX-1000

NX-1000 Speedy 144cps draft mode, 36cps near-tetter-quality. Features include front panel controls and multiple NLO fonts. Friction and tractor feed, plus convenient single sheet feed mode.

NX-1000 Printer (Parallel) $74827 \$ 164.95$ NX-1000C Printer (Commodore) $75060 \$ 169.95$ NX-1000 Rainbow Color Printer $\quad 75077 \$ 224.95$ NX-1000C Rainbow (Commodore) $75783 \$ 224.95$


## Panasonic KX-P1 180

Select over 11 functions on front panel. Four NLQ fonts and two draft fonts, each sized 5 to 20 char./in. Proportional spacing. Graphics $240 \times 216 \mathrm{dpi}$. Draft at 192 cps , NLO at 38 cps . Push or pull tractor feed. Two year warranty.
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Panasonic KX-P1180 } & 82779 & \$ 189.95\end{array}$


We gladly accept mail orders!
TENEX Computer Express P.O. Box 6578

South Bend, IN 46660
(219) 259-7051

No Extra Fee For Charges!


## RUN SHELL

at the prompt. All modules must be formatted before being used as a logical drive or you'll get a RAM Disk Full error message.

Clean Up a Disk-This is a collect operation, and no verification is involved, so be sure the disk is in the proper drive.

Copy File-Using this option, you can copy files (except relative files) between any two disk drives other than a RAM expander (see RAM, below). Just highlight the files you want to copy and then press F7.

Commodore 64 users are limited to copying files of 90 disk blocks or less, while C-128 users can go up to 180 blocks. Use the Copy Disk routines to copy disks with larger file sizes.

To copy files from a 1581 subdirectory, you must first open the subdirectory with the Directory routine. With a single 1581 drive, you can copy only $90 / 180$ disk blocks at a time, because RUN Shell won't detect previously opened directories after each disk swap. (RAM expansion users have a way around this limitation.)

Copy Disk-The Copy Disk option completely reproduces a disk. It works best with two drives, although it can be used with one. If you have a 1581, keep in mind that trying to single-copy 800 K of data with a C-64 takes about 26 disk swaps ( 16 for the C-128), so use the Copy File routine when appropriate. It's very important that $1541 / 1571$ users format the target disk either before entering the Copy Disk routine or while in the routine to ensure faithful data reproduction; 1581 users must format their disks beforehand.

To contrast C-64 and C-128 copying times, the C-64 option single-copies a 1581 disk in about 50 minutes and a 35 -track disk in about 25 minutes. The $\mathrm{C}-128$, with its Burst protocol, singlecopies the same disks in about 12 min utes and a little over seven minutes, respectively. These times are slightly lower in dual-drive operation.

You can't copy from a 1581 drive to a $1541 / 71$, because of the different formats involved.

Create Dir/RAM-These two options are for 1581 and RAM expansion module owners only. With Create Dir, you can create partitions and subdirectories on the 1581 disk drive more easily than with the utility supplied on the demo disk. Just select the starting track of your partition with the + or - key (pressing the space bar to lock in the selection); then use + or - to scroll through the size of directory desired, and RUN Shell will automatically make
the calculations for creating the partition. Press the space bar again to lock in the block size, and then answer the prompts as they appear.

To create a subdirectory from the partition, answer the formatting prompts as they come on-screen. You don't need to format a subdirectory within this option. You can format the partition by opening it within the Directory option and then using the Format option. Formatted partitions will always be 40 blocks less than your selected number in order to accommodate the partition directory.

Use this option only on new disks, as the partition routine overwrites any data already in the selected tracks of the disk.

You can create nested directories (directories within directories) as long as each encompasses at least three tracks and doesn't fall on the directory track (the first track of the directory) of the previous partition. Consider the following mock directory:

Main subdirectory \#1: tracks 1-20
Subdirectory \#2: tracks 2-5 (within main)

Subdirectory \#3: tracks 6-18 (within main)
Notice that all the directories are at least three tracks long (minus nested subdirectories), and none starts on the first track of the other.
Once a directory is in place, you must access the "root" directory by pressing the stop key (see Directory, below). Then you must reopen the directory in which you want to nest the new subdirectory before you access the Create Partition option. I'd advise you to play around with this option before attempting any serious partitioning, and to refer to the 1581 user's guide for more information on partitions and subdirectories.
RAM - This option for owners of RAM expansion modules is a supplement to Commodore's RAMDOS utility, not a replacement. It includes three suboptions and requires that your RAM expander must be previously formatted.

The System to Expansion suboption lets you load disk files into the RAM drive. When RUN Shell asks you which logical drive to use, always select the logical RAM drive as the target (to load to) and a disk drive as the source (to load from). Then highlight the desired files and press F7 to initiate the load. Don't attempt to load files containing more than 90 disk blocks on the C-64 or 180 blocks on the C-128, or you might corrupt the computer's memory. You'll notice that the number of blocks the drive has free corresponds to the bytes available in each RAM expansion module
(less the overhead directory space that's maintained in each module).

The second suboption loads files from the RAM drive into system memory. Here again, select whichever logical drive is assigned to the RAM drive. (This may sound confusing, but you'll get the hang of it.) With this suboption, you never load from a disk drive.

Plan on this operation handling only sequential files and machine language programs. Since Basic is reconfigured to accommodate RUN Shell, many Basic programs won't work properly with it.

With this option, you don't have to load a word processor to examine a sequential file. Just load the file into the RAM drive and download it into system memory; then, using the cursor keys, scroll through it in the directory window. If you have a machine language file that doesn't occupy the same memory area as RUN Shell ( $\$ 1300-\$ 5000$ ), you can download it, then exit the Shell and SYS to the program.

Machine language programmers might like to know that the Power Assembler can function when RUN Shell is active, since Basic memory is moved up to location $\$ 5000$. This may be true for other assembler systems, as well.

The third RAM suboption lets you "dump" all RAM directory files to disk and provides a handy way of copying files from one subdirectory to another. Just open a subdirectory on your 1581 drive and select Disk to Expansion to load the files into memory. Then close the subdirectory (see Directory, below), open the target subdirectory and select Expansion to Disk.

Select the logical RAM drive as the source and the logical disk drive as the target for this suboption. There's no need to select files here, since the entire RAM directory is dumped to disk.

This suboption will appeal to those who want to make multiple copies of disk files without a multitude of disk swaps, and it's handy for cataloging disks. Normally, grouping similar programs together on a single disk involves dozens of disk swaps and a big headache. With this RUN Shell feature, you can selectively load files from several dozen disks into the RAM drive, then dump them all to a single disk.

Disk Log-The Disk Log option reports the starting and ending addresses of a selected file, as well as the total number of bytes it contains. It handles only one filename at a time, and, with sequential files, only the total number of bytes is significant, since the starting and ending addresses reported are those used by RUN Shell.

## RUNSHELL

Directory－This option displays a disk directory in the directory window，and，if the device is a 1581 drive，it lets you open a partition，as well．Anytime a partition is the active directory，you＇ll see a message to that effect．You can access the root di－ rectory whenever you want by pressing the stop key．Don＇t deselect a 1581 drive or change disks without first returning to the root directory．

## Errors and OTher Things

As with any disk－intensive program， there＇s always the possibility that an im－ portant disk or file will get lost or cor－ rupted－through either carelessness or distraction．RUN Shell is designed to avoid such disasters through extensive error checking and verification，but， since I couldn＇t anticipate every user error that could occur，you should know about the following RUN Shell strengths and limitations．

All normal DOS errors are displayed in the message window during disk ac－ cess（press the space bar to recover from the error），except during Copy Disk routines．If you attempt to copy a disk
with track errors or a nonstandard GRC format（copy－protected），RUN Shell will just skip over the bad track，or worse， freeze up．

RUN Shell won＇t detect Device Not Present errors and will seem to lock up while trying to access a drive that hasn＇t been turned on．If this occurs，press the run－stop／restore combination，turn on the offending drive，then reinitialize the program．

Be sure you set up the logical drives according to the disk drives you actually have connected to your computer．If you have a 1541 and tell RUN Shell it＇s a 1581，you＇ll be in for an unpleasant surprise as the program tries to access track 41！If this，or something similar， happens，quickly turn off your drive or reset the computer！Likewise，don＇t attempt to set up a logical RAM device without a RAM expansion module connected．
All files in a RAM expansion device will remain intact unless you turn off your computer or reload RUN Shell， which resets important expansion di－ rectory pointers．

Pay close attention to which are the source and target disks during disk cop－ ies．There＇s nothing worse than staring at a Writing to Destination Disk mes－ sage while you＇re holding the destina－ tion disk in your hand！

If you＇re a fan of using＂flippies＂ （disks that have been double－notched to allow writing to both sides），be pre－ pared to have occasional problems with the 64 －mode Copy Disk routine．The routine attempts to read track 41 of the disk to determine whether the disk is single－or double－sided（ 35 or 70 tracks）．

Occasionally，RUN Shell will inter－ pret a＂flippie＂track as a 1571 disk and attempt to copy 70 tracks of data．This won＇t hurt your drive；all you do is press run－stop／restore if the drive seems to stop，then re－enter RUN Shell and clean up the target disk．You should find that all the copied files have been faithfully reproduced． $\mathbb{R}$

John Ryan，RUN＇s frequently contrib－ uting editor，has become a disk operating system expert．

Running Instructions：Type in，save and run Listing 1 and then the boot program in the text．To use RUN Shell with the C－64，just load and run the boot program．With the C－128，enter BOOT＂RUN SHELL＂．

Listing 1．Machine language creator program．（Available on ReRUN disk．See page 37．）

```
\emptyset ~ R E M ~ T H I S ~ L I S T ~ 1 ~ C R E A T E S ~ ( A N D ~
    SHOULD NOT BE CALLED) RUN SHE
    LL
    5 OPEN 8,8,8,"RUN SHELL,P,W"
        :REM*69
6 CT=\emptyset:PRINT"{SHFT CLR}":REM*56
1\emptyset READ A$:IF A$="-1" THEN CLOS
        E8:PRINT:PRINT"ALL DONE!":EN
    D :REM*129
12 PRINT" {HOME}READING LINE "+S
        TR$(CT):CT=CT+1 :REM*141
15 IF LEN(A$)<62 THEN 55
        :REM*254
2\emptyset B$=MID$(A$,1,2\emptyset)+MID$(A$, 22,
        2\emptyset)+MID$(A$,43,2\emptyset) :REM*242
25 FOR I=1 TO 3\emptyset :REM*181
3\emptyset C$=MID$(B$,(I*2)-1,2):H$=LEF
        T$(C$,1):L$=RIGHT$(C$,1)
            :REM*2\emptyset9
35 H=VAL(H$):IF H$>"9" THEN H=A
        SC(H$)-55 :REM*85
4\emptyset L=VAL(L$):IF L$>"g" THEN L=A
        SC(L$)-55 :REM*136
45 BY=H*16+L:PRINT#8,CHR$(BY);
                :REM*67
5\emptyset NEXT:GOTO 1\emptyset :REM*115
55 IF LEN (A$)<21 THEN B$=A$:GOT
        0 7\emptyset :REM*184
6\emptyset IF LEN(A$) < 42 THEN B$=LEFT$(
        A$,2\emptyset)+RIGHT$(A$, (LEN (A$) - 21
        )):GOTO 7\emptyset :REM*176
    65 B$=LEFT$(A$,2\emptyset)+MID$(A$, 22,2
        \emptyset) +RIGHT$ (A$,LEN(A$)-42)
        :REM*184
```

                                :REM*14 4
    $7 \emptyset$ FOR $I=1$ TO LEN（B\＄）／2：REM＊221 $75 \mathrm{C} \$=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{~B} \$,(\mathrm{I} * 2)-1,2): \mathrm{H} \$=\mathrm{LEF}$ T\＄$(C \$, 1): L \$=\operatorname{RIGHT} \$(C \$, 1)$ ：REM＊14 ${ }^{\text {® }}$
$8 \emptyset \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{H} \$): \mathrm{IF} \mathrm{H} \$>$＂ 9 ＂THEN $\mathrm{H}=\mathrm{A}$ SC（H\＄）－55 ：REM＊56
$85 \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{L} \$):$ IF L ＞＂ 9 ＂THEN $\mathrm{L}=\mathrm{A}$ SC（L\＄）－55 ：REM＊84
$9 \emptyset \mathrm{BY}=\mathrm{H}^{*} 16+\mathrm{L}:$ PRINT\＃8，CHR\＄（BY）； ：REM＊148
95 NEXT：GOTO $1 \emptyset$ ：REM＊16 $\emptyset$ $1 \emptyset \emptyset$ REM RUN＇S C64 \＆C1 28 DOS SH ELL ：REM＊167
$1 \emptyset 1$ DATA Øø134C43134CAめ13øめøめ＊$\emptyset$
 Øøøøøøøøøøøøø ：REM＊22り
 $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset * \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ Øゆøøøøゆøøøゆ23 ：REM＊22
$1 \emptyset 3$ DATA $31243 \emptyset 3$ A5A2D5C3D55A2＊$\emptyset$ 88E4E388E4F388E5238＊8E5338A $2 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{E} 5 \emptyset 388 \mathrm{E} 51 \quad:$ REM＊171
$1 \emptyset 4$ DATA $388 \mathrm{EAC} 38 \mathrm{AD} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{A} \emptyset \mathrm{F} \emptyset 212 \emptyset * \mathrm{E}$ 416A9øø8D3B382りA516＊2ØF916A $9 \emptyset \emptyset 852 \mathrm{BA} 95 \emptyset 85:$ REM＊33
$1 \emptyset 5$ DATA 2CA9 $\dagger \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \emptyset 5 \emptyset 2 \emptyset 42 \mathrm{~A} 64 \mathrm{C}^{*} \mathrm{~A}$ Ø1 32ØE416A9ø18D3B38＊2Ø8F162 ØF916A9めø852D ：REM＊148
$1 \emptyset 6$ DATA A95Ø852EA9めø8Dめø5ø2ø＊D 951782ø81FF582øD332＊2ØE7FFA 9B78D3CØ3AD3B ：REM＊89
$1 \emptyset 7$ DATA 38DØø8A98ø8D8Aø24CCA＊1 3A5D73ø2B2ØF9162øC4＊772ØE41 6A9D5859EA938 ：REM＊213
$1 \emptyset 8$ DATA 859FA9øø8D3238A9288D＊3 438A9ØF8D21DめA9ØE8D＊2ØDø2ø1 Ø2B4CりE142ØF9 ：REM＊183
$1 \emptyset 9$ DATA $162 \emptyset$ B $3772 \emptyset E 416 A 9 \mathrm{C} 185 * 9$ EA938859FA9ø18D3238＊A95ø8D3 438A9 $\emptyset$ FA21A2 $\quad:$ REM＊181
$11 \emptyset$ DATA 7716AD32388D3338A9 $\emptyset \emptyset * 8$ D6Ø388D4D388D63388D＊54388D6 8388D6B388D67 ：REM＊6
111 DATA 388D6C388D6E388D6F38＊8 D7ø388D75388D78388D＊81388DA E388DBA388D85 ：REM＊76
112 DATA 38AA9Døø4AE8DめFA2Ø2C＊1 6AD7638Fり142め1A2B2り＊ØB2BAE3 238BD893FA8A2 ：REM＊75
113 DATA $\emptyset 7 A 91$ F2Ø111AADAC38D $\dagger$＊$\emptyset$ 34CE514AD 4DF48AD 6 ＊DF48AD $\emptyset$ 6DF482Ø112D2 $\quad:$ REM＊88
114 DATA 5A28A9めØ8DAC38688Dゆ6＊D F688D $\emptyset$ 5F688D 9 DF4C＊E514AD3 B38D 22 A5CBC9 ：REM＊181
115 DATA $\emptyset 4 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \mathrm{FAA} 9 \emptyset \emptyset 85 \mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~A} 9932 \emptyset$＊D 2FFA9ø68D21Dø2Ø1A2B＊A9ØE8D8 6Ø22ØA5164CCD ：REM＊18
116 DATA 16A9AD8D3Cめ32ØF91678＊2 Ø56EØ2Øø9E12øøøCø58＊2Ø7A412 Øり 34 のA $2 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset 6 \mathrm{~B} \quad:$ REM＊5
117 DATA FF8D $\emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{FF} 6 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{A} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{E} 1 \mathrm{FF} * \mathrm{D}$ Ø1 $\mathrm{AD}^{\mathrm{AD} 7638 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 2 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset * \mathrm{~A} 9 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} 7}$ 6382øり62E2øCC ：REM＊48
118 DATA FF2ØE4FFFØE3C985Fり94＊C $92 \emptyset$ Føø62ø78154CE514＊AD3E38D Øø62め312D4CAØ ：REM＊127
119 DATA 13C9め9Dゆめ62め471A4CAめ＊1 Continued on p． 49.
www．Commodore．ca
Moy Nol Reprint Withoul Permission


The letters are mixed up, and you may be, too, when you play this alphabet strategy game.

Alphabetizing a grid of random letters in as few moves as possible is the goal in Scramble, a strategy game that's educational for the young and just plain fun for grown-ups. Each of one to five players gets one to five grids to alphabetize by making letter swaps. When there's more than one player, they take turns.
Your score for a grid is the number of swaps it takes you to complete the alphabetizing of the letters, and your final score is your lowest grid score. The grid size for a game can range from two-by-two, with only four letters, all the way to eight-by-eight, with sixtyfour letters. Duplicate letters must be grouped in order.

The program starts by asking for the number of players, the number of grids (chances) per player and the grid size. Then the game screen appears, with the grid columns lettered and the rows numbered. To swap two letters, just enter their coordinates in any order. For example, A1B2, B2A1, 1AB2, B21A, A12B, 2BAl, 1A2B and 2B1A will all

By BRIAN MELCHER


Your children will have hours of educational fun while you'll have hours of blissful quiet.
make the same swap.
The area within which you can make swaps varies with the size of the grid. If it has two to four squares on a side, you're limited to adjacent letters, vertically, horizontally or diagonally; with a grid that's five to seven squares on a side, you can swap adjacent letters or those separated by one other; with an eight-by-eight grid, you can exchange
over two intervening letters. You can change the swap areas by modifying line 100 in the program.
Before entering the last coordinate, you can abort a swap and get a chance to reenter the coordinates by pressing the delete key. The program checks for invalid coordinates, but doesn't count them against you; it just lets you try again.

If you decide to give up on a grid, press the $£$ key. You'll lose that turn, and the program will continue to your next grid, the next player or the final screen, as the case may be.

Each player's lowest score for the game so far is constantly displayed on the screen. As I mentioned, those lowest scores then become the final scores at the end of play. The game concludes with the choice of playing again or quitting. $\mathbb{R}$

Brian Melcher, who plans to enter the University of Illinois this fall to pursue computer engineering, has about four years of C-64 programming under his belt.

Running Instructions: Type in Listing 1, save it and run it.
Listing 1. Scramble program. (Available on ReRUN disk. See page 37.)

```
1 \text { REM THE GAME OF SCRAMBLE}
    :REM*249
2 REM BY BRIAN MELCHER :REM*152
5 \mp@code { P O K E 5 ~ 3 2 8 \emptyset , ~ } : \text { POKE53281, } : \text { PRINT}
    "{SHFT CLR}{2 CRSR DNs){5 SPA
    CEs}{CTRL 5}{31 SHFT *s}"
                            :REM*67
1\emptyset PRINT"'{5 SPACES}{CTRL 7}{31
        SHFT *s}" :REM*119
15 PRINT"'{2 CRSR DNs}{CTRL 8){5
        SPACES){CTRL 9}{3 SPACES}{C
        RSR RT}{3 SPACES }{CRSR RT}{3
        SPACEs }{CRSR RT}{3 SPACES } {
        CRSR RT} {SHFT -} {CRSR RT}{
        3 SPACES}{CRSR RT} {3 CRSR R
        Ts}{3 SPACES}": :REM*1\emptyset8
1 REM THE GAME OF SCRAMBLE
:REM*249
2 REM BY BRIAN MELCHER :REM*152
5 POKE5 328 \(\emptyset, \emptyset:\) POKE53281, \(\emptyset:\) PRINT
"\{SHFT CLR\} \{2 CRSR DNs \(\}\{5 \mathrm{SPA}\)
CEs \} \{CTRL 5\} \{31 SHFT *s\}"
:REM*67
1ø PRINT" \(\{5\) SPACES \} \{CTRL 7)\{31 SHFT *s)"
:REM*119
15 PRINT" \(\{2\) CRSR DNs \}\{CTRL 8) \{5 SPACES \()\{C T R L ~ 9\}\{3\) SPACES \(\}\) \{C RSR RT \} \{ 3 SPACES \} \{CRSR RT\} \{ 3 SPACES \(\}\{C R S R\) RT\} \{ 3 SPACEs \(\}\{\) CRSR RT\} \{SHFT -\} \{CRSR RT\} \{ Ts\}\{3 SPACEs \(\}^{\prime \prime}\) :REM*1ø8
```

$2 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{5$ SPACEs $\}\{C T R L 9\}\{2$ SHFT *s $\}\{C R S R$ RT $\}\{3$ SPACEs $\}\{$ CRSR RT\} \{SHFT - \} \{CRSR RT\} \{SHFT -\} \{CRSR RT\}\{3 SPACES\} \{CRSR RT\} \{SHFT - \} \{CRSR RT\} \{3 CRSR RTs $\}\{2$ SHFT *s $\} "$ :REM*2ø5
25 PRINT" $\{5$ SPACES $\}\{C T R L ~ 9\}\{3 \mathrm{~S}$ PACEs $\}\{C R S R$ RT $\}$ \{ 2 SHFT *s $\}\{$ CRSR RT\} \{ 2 SPACES $\}$ (SHFT *) $\{C$ RSR RT\}\{3 SPACES \}\{CRSR RT\}\{C OMD M\} \{COMD G\}\{CRSR RT\}\{2 S PACEs\} \{SHFT *\}\{CRSR RT\} $\{3 \mathrm{C}$ RSR RTS $\}\{3 \text { SPACEs }\}^{\prime \prime}:$ REM*117
$3 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{5$ SPACES $\}\{C T R L ~ 9\}\{2 \mathrm{~S}$ HFT *s\} \{CRSR RT\}\{3 SPACEs \} \{

CRSR RT\} \{SHFT - \} \{CRSR RT\} \{SHFT -\} \{CRSR RT\} \{COMD M\} \{ COMD G\} \{CRSR RT\} \{SHFT - \} \{C RSR RT \} \{3 CRSR RTs \} \{2 SHFT *s \}" :REM*247 35 PRINT" $\{5$ SPACES $\}\{C T R L ~ 9\}\{3 \mathrm{~S}$ PACES $\}\{C R S R$ RT $\}\{3$ SPACEs $\}\{C R$ SR RT\} \{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{C O M D ~ J\}\{C T R L$ 9\} \{CRSR RT\} \{SHFT -\} \{CRSR RT \} \{COMD M\} \{COMD H) \{CRSR R T\} \{3 SPACES $\}\{C R S R$ RT $\}\{3$ SPAC Es $\}\{C R S R$ RT $\}\{3 \text { SPACES }\}^{\prime \prime}$
:REM*176
$4 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINTSPC}(1 \emptyset) "\{2$ CRSR DNs $\}$ THE GAME OF SCRAMBLE" : REM*82 45 PRINT" $\{$ CRSR DN $\}\{5$ SPACEs $\}\{C T$


RL 7$\}\left\{31\right.$ SHFT＊s ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ ：REM＊15
5申 PRINT＂$\{5$ SPACES \}\{CTRL 5\}\{31 SHFT＊s）＂：REM＊99
55 DIML $\$(64), \mathrm{S}(5): \operatorname{PRINTSPC}(9)$＂$\{$ 2 CRSR DNs \}\{CTRL 4\}PRESS SPA CE WHEN READY＂
$:$ REM＊ $4 \emptyset$
$6 \emptyset$ GETAS：IFA\＄＜＞＂＂THEN6 $\emptyset$
：REM＊11ø
65 PRINT＂$\{$ SHFT CLR \}\{CTRL 5\}\{4 S PACEs\}\{8 SHFT *s\}":PRINT"\{CT RL 4\}\{4 SPACEs\}SCRAMBLE": PRI NT＂$\{$ CTRL 5 $)\{4$ SPACEs $\}\{8$ SHFT ＊s $\}\{3$ CRSR DNs $\}\{C T R L 8\} "$
：REM＊78
$7 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{4$ SPACEs $\}$ HOW MANY PLA YERS $(1-5) "$ ：REM＊241
75 GETA\＄：IFA\＄＜＂1＂ORA\＄＞＂5＂THEN75 ：REM＊91
$8 \emptyset \operatorname{P}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{A} \$): \operatorname{PRINT}$＂$\{2$ CRSR DNs $\}$ \｛4 SPACES \}HOW MANY CHANCES ( 1－5）＂：REM＊213
85 GETA\＄：IFA\＄＜＂1＂ORA\＄＞＂5＂THEN85 ：REM＊125
$9 \emptyset \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{A} \$): \operatorname{PRINT"}$ \｛2 CRSR DNs \} （4 SPACEs）ENTER GRID SIZE（2 －8）＂ ：REM＊14 1
95 GETA\＄：IFA\＄＜＂2＂ORA\＄＞＂8＂THEN95 ：REM＊21ø
$1 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{G}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{A} \$): \mathrm{FORM}=1 \mathrm{TO} 5: \mathrm{S}(\mathrm{M})=99$ 9999：NEXT： $\mathrm{B}=1$ ：IFG $>4$ THENB $=2$ ： IFG $=8$ THENB $=3:$ REM＊152
$1 \emptyset 5 \mathrm{FORH}=1 \mathrm{TOC}: F O R I=1 \mathrm{TOP}: \mathrm{J}=\emptyset$ ：REM＊2ø9
$11 \emptyset$ FORM $=1$ TOG＊G：L\＄$(M)=$ CHR $\$($ INT（ RND $(\emptyset) * 26)+65):$ NEXT： $\mathrm{Z}=\emptyset:$ GOS UB34 $\emptyset:$ IFZ $=1$ THEN1 $1 \emptyset:$ REM＊94
115 PRINT＂$\{$ SHFT CLR\}"SPC(14);:F ORM＝1TOG：PRINT＂$\{$ CTRL 8\}\{CTR L 9\}\{2 SPACEs $\}$＂CHR $\$(64+\mathrm{M})$ ；： NEXT：PRINT＂\｛CTRL 9\} "
：REM＊2øø
$12 \emptyset$ FORM＝1TOG：PRINTSPC（14）＂$\{$ CTR L 8）\｛CTRL 9\} \{CTRL Ø\}\{COMD 4）＂；：FORN＝1TOG：PRINT＂$\{2$ SPA CEs\} \{COMD N ${ }^{\prime \prime \prime}$ ；：NEXT：PRINT
：REM＊197
125 PRINTSPC（14）＂\｛CTRL 8）\｛CTRL $9\}^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{CHR} \$(48+\mathrm{M}) ;:$ FORN $=1$ TOG：PR INT＂$\{C T R L \emptyset\}\{C O M D 4\}\{2$ SPAC Es \} \{COMD N\}"; : NEXT: PRINT
：REM＊19ø

13ø PRINTSPC（14）＂\｛CTRL 8\}\{CTRL 9\} \{CTRL $\emptyset\{$ COMD 4\}'; :FORN = 1TOG：PRINT＂$\{2$ COMD Ps \} \{SHFT ＠$\}^{\prime \prime}$ ；：NEXT：IFM＜GTHENPRINT ：REM＊123
135 NEXT：PRINT＂$\{$ HOME \} \{ 4 CRSR DN s\}\{CTRL 4\} PLAYER"I"UP":PRI NT＂TRIAL＂H：PRINT＂\｛CRSR DN\} \｛CTRL 5）BEST TIMES：＂
：REM＊196
$14 \emptyset$ FORM＝1TOP：PRINT＂$\{$ CRSR DN $\}\{C$ TRL 7\}\{2 SPACES \}PLAYER"M"\{C RSR LF \}:":PRINT" \{CTRL 6\}\{3 SPACEs\}"S(M):NEXT: PRINT" $\{\mathrm{HO}$ ME \}"
：REM＊48
145 GOSUB325：PRINT＂$\{$ HOME \} \{CRSR DN\} \{CTRL 8\}ENTER MOVE" ：REM＊59 $15 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{$ HOME $\}\{2$ CRSR DNs $\}\{12$ SPACES $\}$ \｛HOME $\}\{2$ CRSR DNs $\}\{$ 2 CRSR RTS\}\{CTRL 2$\}^{\prime \prime} ;: E=1: U$ $\$=" ": V \$=" ": W \$=" ": X \$=" "$
：REM＊218
155 GETA\＄：IFA\＄＝＂＂THEN155
：REM＊11 $\emptyset$
$16 \emptyset$ IFA $\$=$ CHR $\$(2 \emptyset)$ THEN $15 \emptyset$
：REM＊139
165 IFA\＄＝＂$\{$ LB．\}"THENJ=999999: GO TO275 ：REM＊15
$17 \emptyset$ IFE $=2$ THEN $215:$ REM＊7
175 IFA\＄＜＂A＂ORA $\$$＞CHR $\$(64+G)$ THEN $19 \emptyset:$ REM＊44
$18 \emptyset$ IFU $\$<>$＂$"$ THEN155 ：REM＊143
185 U\＄＝A\＄：GOTO2め5 ：REM＊158
$19 \emptyset$ IFAS＜＂1＂ORA\＄＞CHR\＄（48＋G）THEN 155
：REM＊55
195 IFW\＄＜＞＂＇＂THEN155 ：REM＊184
$2 \emptyset$ W\＄＝A $\quad$ ：REM＊48
$2 \emptyset 5$ IFU\＄〈＞＂＂ANDW\＄く＞＂＂THENE＝2
：REM＊31
$21 \emptyset$ GOTO25 ：REM＊29
215 IFAS＜＂A＂ORA\＄＞CHR\＄（64＋G）THEN $23 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊98
22 IFV\＄＜＞＂＇＂THEN155 ：REM＊2ø9
$225 \mathrm{~V} \$=\mathrm{A} \$:$ GOTO2 45 ：REM＊2 99
$23 \emptyset$ IFA\＄＜＂ 1 ＂ORA $\$>$ CHR $\$(48+G)$ THEN $155:$ REM＊223
235 IFX\＄〈〉＂＇＂THEN155 ：REM＊194
$24 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{A} \$$ ：REM＊91
245 IFV $\langle<$＂＇＂ANDX\＄＜＞＂＂THENE＝3 ：REM＊218
$25 \emptyset$ PRINTA\＄；：IFE＜3THEN155
：REM＊251
255 IFU $\$=V \$$ ANDW $\$=X \$$ THEN $15 \emptyset$
：REM＊77
$26 \emptyset \mathrm{U}=\mathrm{ASC}(\mathrm{U} \$): \mathrm{V}=\mathrm{ASC}(\mathrm{V} \$): W=\operatorname{ASC}(\mathrm{W}$ \＄）： $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{ASC}(\mathrm{X} \$): \operatorname{IFABS}(\mathrm{U}-\mathrm{V})>B O R$ ABS $(W-X)>$ BTHEN $15 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊87
$265 \mathrm{Q}=(\mathrm{U}-64)+(\mathrm{W}-49) * \mathrm{G}: \mathrm{R}=(\mathrm{V}-64)+$ $(\mathrm{X}-49) * \mathrm{G}: \mathrm{J}=\mathrm{J}+1: \mathrm{T} \$=\mathrm{L} \$(\mathrm{Q}): \mathrm{L} \$($ $\mathrm{Q})=\mathrm{L} \$(\mathrm{R}): \mathrm{L} \$(\mathrm{R})=\mathrm{T} \$ \quad: \mathrm{REM}^{*} 171$
$27 \emptyset$ GOSUB325： $\mathrm{Z}=\varnothing$ ：GOSUB3 $4 \emptyset: \mathrm{IFZ}=\emptyset$ THEN145 ：REM＊134
275 IFJ＜S（I）THENS（I）＝J ：REM＊41
$28 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{$ SHFT CLR\} $\{2$ CRSR DNs \}\{CTRL 4\}\{2 SPACES\}THIS MAT CH IS NOW OVER．＂：PRINT＂\｛CRS R DN \}\{CTRL 5)\{2 SPACEs\}PLAY ER：\｛CTRL 2\}"I, J"\{CTRL 5\}MOV ES．＂：REM＊181
285 PRINT＂$\{2$ CRSR DNs \}\{CTRL 7\}\{ 2 SPACES\}PRESS SPACE"
：REM＊22 $\emptyset$
$29 \emptyset$ GETA\＄：IFA\＄＜＞＂＂THEN29ø
：REM＊87
295 NEXT：NEXT：PRINT＂$\{$ SHFT CLR）\｛ 2 CRSR DNs\} \{CTRL 4\}THE GAM E IS NOW OVER．＂：PRINT＂\｛CRSR DN ）HERE ARE THE FINAL＂；
：REM＊34
$3 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT＂SCORES：＂：FORM＝1TOP：PR INT＂\｛CRSR DN\}\{3 SPACES $\}\{C T R$ L 5\}PLAYER\{CTRL 2\}"M"\{CRSR LF \}\{CTRL 5\}:\{CTRL 6\}"S(M):N EXT
：REM＊34
$3 \emptyset 5$ PRINT＂（CRSR DN）\｛CTRL 7）WOU LD YOU LIKE TO PLAY AGAIN（ Y／N）？＂ ：REM＊36
$31 \emptyset$ GETA\＄：IFA\＄＝＂Y＂THEN65：REM＊5 $\varnothing$
315 IFA\＄＜＞＂N＂THEN31 $\quad$ ：REM＊5 $\emptyset$
$32 \emptyset$ PRINT＂\｛SHFT CLR\}\{CTRL 8\}": E ND
：REM＊223
325 PRINT＂（HOME\}\{COMD 1\}\{CRSR D N \} ": FORM=1TOG: PRINTTAB (14); ：FORN＝1TOG：PRINT＂（2 CRSR RT s\}"L\$((M-1)*G+N); :REM*122
$33 \emptyset$ NEXT：IFM＜GTHENPRINT＂$\{2$ CRSR DNs）＂：REM＊2ø9
335 NEXT：RETURN ：REM＊236
$34 \emptyset$ FORN $=1$ TOG＊G－1：IFL\＄（N）$>\mathrm{L} \$(\mathrm{~N}+$ 1）THENRETURN ：REM＊242
345 NEXT： $\mathrm{Z}=1$ ：RETURN ：REM＊84

## Cubix 1

# Unlike some programs that are blockbusters, this one is a blockbuilder! 

## By LEONARD MORRIS

Brain getting rusty? You can exercise it with Cubix 1, a C-128 (40-Column mode only) three-dimensional puzzle that challenges your sense for spatial relationships and your powers of deduction. There's no need for a joystick; Cubix 1 is solved from the keyboard.

Type in the Cubix 1 Basic program (Listing 1) and save it to disk. Then type in, save and run Listing 2 (naming the file "Listing 2"), which generates the machine language program, ML-CUBIX 1. Finally, load and run the Cubix 1 program (Listing 1). In typing in both listings, use RUN's Checksum program to catch any errors you may make.

The goal of the puzzle is to build on the screen a large cube ( $3 \times 3 \times 3$ units) out of six odd-shaped sections composed of unit cubes, three sections having four each and the other three having five. These, numbered $1-6$, are displayed along the top of the screen.

Each of the sections must be oriented properly, then moved into the cube construction area and positioned. To work with a section, press its number (on the main keyboard) and a larger version of it will appear on the left side


In this game, your emotions can run the gamut from frustration to elation.
of the screen. There you can rotate it, by pressing the corresponding letter keys, around the $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z axes until you have it oriented to your satisfaction so it will slide into place in the growing cube.

You fill in the big cube on the right side of the screen with the six sections. When you have a section oriented as you wish, press $M$ to move it into the cube area, then use the numeric keypad to position it. Numbers 1 and 9 will move it in and out along the Z axis, 2 and 8 up and down along the Y axis
and 4 and 6 left and right along the $X$ axis. Finally, you place the section to stay by pressing the P key, which redraws the cube showing the new section in place. It also causes that section's number at the top of the screen to change color, enabling you to keep track of which sections you've used.

To cancel a move into the cubeshould you decide to rotate the section further, for instance-press the C key. To retrieve a section that you've already placed, press its number and then the R key. The number at the top of the screen will revert to the original color and the cube will be redrawn with the section deleted.

In addition to rotating the six sections, you can rotate the entire contents of the cube area at any time by pressing the zero key and the $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z keys.

If you attempt to do something the program doesn't allow, such as place a section in an occupied area of the cube or beyond the cube's boundaries, a tone will sound to remind you. There is no penalty. Good luck. It's not easy. $\mathbb{R}$

Leonard Morris is an electronics technician and a free-lance Commodore programmer.

Running Instructions: Type in and save Listing 1. Type in, save and run Listing 2. Then load and run Listing 1.
Listing 1. Cubix 1 Basic program. (Available on ReRUN disk. See page 37.)

| $1 \emptyset$ | REM CUBIX 1 BY LEONARD MORRI |  | :NEXT :REM*1ø8 |  | BC (") $+\mathrm{T}, \mathrm{X}: \operatorname{POKEDEC}$ ("1BDØ") + T , |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | S :REM*227 | 5ø | REM SET MEMORY LOC. FOR ROTA |  | $\mathrm{Y}:$ NEXT $\quad:$ REM*81 |
| $2 \emptyset$ | FAST: $\operatorname{GRAPHIC4,1,19:\operatorname {DIMV}(6,6)}$ |  | TION ( $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{Z}$ ) :REM*35 | $1 \emptyset \emptyset$ | $\mathrm{ZA}(\emptyset)=27: \mathrm{ZB}(\emptyset)=2 \emptyset 8: \mathrm{ZC}(\emptyset)=17$ |
|  | $, \mathrm{X}(6,6), \mathrm{Y}(6,6), \mathrm{BZ}(6), \mathrm{BY}(6), \mathrm{B}$ | $6 \emptyset$ | FORT = ¢TO31: POKEDEC("19Dめ") + T |  | $6: Z D(\emptyset)=$ DEC ("19D ${ }^{\text {( }}$ ( $):$ FORT1 $=1$ |
|  | $\mathrm{X}(6), \mathrm{BU}(6): C T=26: C 1=2: C 2=7: C$ |  | , 1:NEXT :REM*232 |  | TO6: $\mathrm{ZA}(\mathrm{T} 1)=26: \mathrm{ZB}(\mathrm{T} 1)=16+(\mathrm{T} 1$ |
|  | $3=15: A D=1224 \emptyset: P 1=\emptyset \quad: \mathrm{REM}$ * 85 | $7 \emptyset$ | FORT $=\emptyset$ TO8: READX, Y: POKEDEC( 11 |  | -1)*32: $\mathrm{ZC}(\mathrm{T} 1)=16: \mathrm{ZD}(\mathrm{T} 1)=\mathrm{DEC}$ |
| $3 \emptyset$ | BLOAD"ML-CUBIX $1^{\prime \prime}$, B $\emptyset, \mathrm{P} 4864$ : S |  | $\left.\mathrm{B8} \mathrm{l}^{\prime \prime}\right)+\mathrm{T}, \mathrm{X}: \operatorname{POKEDEC}(" 1 \mathrm{~B} 9 \emptyset$ ") + T, |  | ("191 ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ ) + (T1-1)*32: READZ (T1 |
|  | YSDEC("15D3"): SYSDEC("15E1") |  | $\mathrm{Y}:$ NEXT $\quad:$ REM*62 |  | ) :REM*9 |
|  | :REM*15 | $8 \emptyset$ | FORT $=\emptyset$ TO8: READX, Y: POKEDEC ("1 | 11¢ | FORT $=1 \mathrm{TOZ}(\mathrm{T} 1): \operatorname{READX}(\mathrm{T} 1, \mathrm{~T}), \mathrm{Y}$ |
| $4 \emptyset$ | SPRCOLOR1 $1,3:$ SPRITE1, $\emptyset, 5, \emptyset, 1$ |  | $\mathrm{BA} \emptyset$ ") +T, X: POKEDEC( $" 1 \mathrm{BB} \emptyset$ ") +T, |  | $(\mathrm{T} 1, \mathrm{~T}), \mathrm{V}(\mathrm{T} 1, \mathrm{~T}): \operatorname{POKEZD}(\mathrm{T} 1)+\mathrm{V}$ |
|  | , 1, 1: FORT=2TO5: POKEDEC( 11 FF |  | Y:NEXT :REM*37 |  | ( T1, T) , T1 + 1: NEXTT, T1 |
|  | $\left.7^{\prime \prime}\right)+$ T, $56:$ SPRITET, $\emptyset, 5, \emptyset, 1,1,1$ | $9 \emptyset$ | FORT $=\emptyset$ TO8: READX, Y: POKEDEC ( "1 |  | :REM*19 |


| Brush Prairie, Washingto |  |  |  | Software Submissions Invited We are looking for HACKER STUFF: print utilities, parameters, telecommunications, and the unusual. <br> We now have over 1,000 parameters in stock! |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SUPER PA <br> Utilities Unlitd. has done it aq prices on the most popular package for just $\$ 39.951 / 1$ This parameter we have produced. | SUPER CARD PLUS <br> The Super-Card copier was the BEST disk archival utility ever created for the Commodore computer... until now...Introducing SUPERCARD PLUSI We took the original idea a step further. The hardware board will now fit ALL Commodore and compatible disk drives. The sottware is easier to use, yet more powerful than ever before! |  | NEWI SUPER CARTRDGE EXPLODE! V4-1 WCOLOR DOKP $\$ 44.95$ V4.1 will now Support Directly from the screen. FULL. COLOR PRIIITING for the Rainbow Slar NX. 100 and also the Okidata $10 \& 20$ printers. |  |
| PARAMETERS CONSTRUCTION <br> The company that has The Most Parameters is Unbelievable. We are giving you more of our secrets procaram, it will not only Mead, Compare and Write will also Customire the disk with your name. It will your friends. The "Parameter Construction Set" is 1 seen. In fact you can even Read Parameters that you od Menu. 324.95 . | What can it copp? Well. . in short, everything! We that SUPER-CKRT PLIOS could not back upl If you that SUPER-CARD PLOS could not back up! If you for yourself! <br> The SUPER-CARD PLOS board installs INSIDE your 1 and most Commodore compatibles. With just a few screwdriver, anyone can easily install the board. The software package includes ALL of the necessa chival backups of everything! The 1700, 1764, a | not found anything 't believe us, try it <br> I541C, 1541-1I, 1571 inutes of time and a <br> rograms to make ar750 REU (RAM Ex |  | ST built-in single drive 8 or 9 FILE COPY, copy files of up to CKS in length, in less than 13 seconds! <br> RIFY CAPTURE: Capture and Convert Any Screen to KOALA or <br> ST POBMAT (8 SEC'S) - plus FULL D.O.S. WEDGE w/standard <br> STIOAD and SAVE (50k in 9 SEC'S) works with all C.64 or No Matter What Vinlage! And with most difer market divives |
|  |  |  | Any Printer or Interface Combination can be used with SUPER <br> - KEWI and DPPOVYD Coriver feature allows anybody to convert (even <br> TEXTI Screens into DOODLE or KOALA Type Pictures w/Full Color! - SUPRE FIST SAFE of EXPLODEI SCREENS as KOALA or DOODLE FILES |  |
|  | Think about how many original software programs does a backup cost for each of these programs? SUPER-CARD PLUS will pay for itself. <br> 1541/1541C DUAL <br> 1571/1541-II <br> DUAL <br> SUPER-CARD PLOS PRICES: | wn. Now, how much can easly see how |  | ST SATE of EXPLODEI SCREENS as ROALA or DOODLE FILES <br> IST LONDRG with Color Re-Display of DOODLE or KOALA <br> ST LOND or SATE can be TURNED OFF or ON without AFFECT. REST of SUPER EXPLODES FEATURES. The rest of Explode till active. <br> ISY LONDIG and RONNING of ALL PROGRAMS from the DISK RY. |
|  | FINAL CARTRIDGE III <br> The ultimate utility from Holland, odds dozens of functions to your C.64 such as- fastload ( (5x), backup, frezer, printer fr., word problems, pop-up calculator, color screen dump. windows (C.64 works like an AMIGA) and much more. LIST $\$ 69.95$ OKII $\$ 544.95$. |  |  | TPE A FIIE NAME AGAD when you use SUPER EXPLODE'S OADERS. <br> 40 COLUMN C or D-128 SCREENS! (with optional DISABLE ). Add $\$ 5$ |
| Easy to use and works very well. <br> PhotoCopy <br> Used to convert your Prinithop.................. $\mathbf{s}$ graphics back and forth. | THE 128 SUPERCHIP • A, B or C (another first) 1-There is an empty sccket inside your 128 just watiting for our Super Chip |  | ALL THE ABOVE FEATUBRS, AND MOCB MOBEI <br> PLUS $A$ FREF UTLLTTY DISR $\Psi$ SUPER EXPLDDEI V4.1. <br> MAKE YOUR C $-64,64-\mathrm{C}$ or $\mathrm{C}-128^{\circ}, \mathrm{D}-128^{\circ}$ SUPER FIST and EiST to ase. |  |
| Super Copy 64/128 <br> This is a collection of copy utilities for the C 64 and Cil28. $\$ 9.95$ Top Secret Stuff \#1 .................... $\$ 9.95$ <br> The tirst volume of Hacker utilities on the market, and it's still very | Dump, and even a $300 / 1200$ buud ferminal Prog Hayes compatible. Best of all, it doesn't use up any <br> B - HAS SUPER 81 UTIITIIS, $\qquad$ | efor the 1581. Copy options include 158 | VIDEO BYTE! THE INEXPENSIVE DGGIIIZER <br> VIDEO BYTEI the VIDEO DIGITIZER you can use with your C.64 or 128 and <br>  $\qquad$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Top Secret Stuff \#2 .......................... \$ } 9.95 \\ & \text { The second volum. has everything volume one did not have. Or buy } \\ & \text { both for uust } \$ 14.95 \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | MS. DOS utility functions. <br> c- "C" is FOR CONBO and that's what you get. A super combination of both chips $A$ and $B$ in one chip, switchable at a great ssvings to you. All Chips Include 100 Parameters FREE! |  |  | R TRACKER $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$. Only $\boldsymbol{\$} \mathbf{~} 69$ <br> ection. Encased in a handsome box, sets on top of your d |
| ADULT GAME \& GRAPHICS DATA DISKSGAME: A very unusual game to be played by bery Open Minded adult Itincludes a Casino and House of Ill Repute. Plese, you Must be 18 to orderEither One.DATA $\star$ : This popular disk works with Print Shop and Print Master. |  |  | Super fast File Copier, Nibbber, Sector Editor, Graphic LLabel Maker. Jus to mention a few. 1288 of software atyour finger tips. SUPRB CABTBshut of and uses no memory. PLUS 100 FREE PARAMETERS. |  |
|  | SUPER GRAPHICS 1000 PACK <br> That's right! Over 1000 graphics in a 10 -disk set for only $\$ 29.95$. There are graphics for virtually everything in this package. These graphics work with Print Shop and Print Master. |  |  |  |

$12 \emptyset$ FORT $=1$ TO6：READN $\$(T), L(T): N E$ XT ：REM＊214
$13 \emptyset$ REM DETERMINE BLOCKS LOCATI ON
：REM＊234
$14 \emptyset \mathrm{P} 1=\emptyset: \mathrm{FORV}=\emptyset \mathrm{TO} 2: \mathrm{FORU}=\emptyset \mathrm{TO} 2: \mathrm{FO}$ $\mathrm{RT}=\emptyset \mathrm{TO} 2: \mathrm{A}=\mathrm{AD}+\mathrm{T} * 24-\mathrm{U} * 64 \emptyset+\mathrm{V} * 3$ ф4：GOSUB17 7 ：POKEDEC（＂1Bø ${ }^{\prime}$ ） ＋P1，A2：POKEDEC（＂1Bø＂）＋P1＋ 1 ，A1
：REM＊25 －
$15 \emptyset \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{A}-16 \emptyset$ ：GOSUB17 7 ：POKEDEC（＂1 A $\varnothing$＂）$+\mathrm{P} 1, \mathrm{~A} 2:$ POKEDEC（＂1A ${ }^{(1)}$＂） $+\mathrm{P} 1+1, \mathrm{~A} 1: \mathrm{P} 1=\mathrm{P} 1+2: \mathrm{NEXTT}, \mathrm{U}, \mathrm{V}$
：REM＊53
$16 \emptyset$ GOTO19 ：REM＊244
17ø $\mathrm{A} 1=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{A} / 256): \mathrm{A} 2=\mathrm{A}-256 * \mathrm{~A} 1: \mathrm{R}$ ETURN ：REM＊86
$18 \emptyset$ REM CLR SCRN \＆DRAW SMALL B LOCKS
：REM＊191
$19 \emptyset$ COLOR $\emptyset, 1$ ：COLOR $1,8:$ COLOR $2,1 \emptyset$ ：COLOR3， $9:$ COLOR4， 1 ：GRAPHIC4 ，$\emptyset, 19$
：REM＊1
$2 \emptyset \emptyset$ FORTZ $=1$ TO6：FORT1 $=1 \mathrm{TOZ}(\mathrm{TZ}): \mathrm{X}$ $=\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{TZ}, \mathrm{T} 1): \mathrm{Y}=\mathrm{Y}(\mathrm{TZ}, \mathrm{T} 1):$ REM＊75
21ø BOX1， $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{X}+7, \mathrm{Y}+7,1:$ FORT $=1 \mathrm{~T}$ 03：DRAW3， $\mathrm{X}+\mathrm{T}, \mathrm{Y}-\mathrm{TTO}$ ； $9 \emptyset$ ：DRAW $2, \mathrm{X}+7+\mathrm{T}, \mathrm{Y}-\mathrm{TTO} ; 18 \emptyset:$ NEXT：DRA wø，X，YTO7； $9 \emptyset$ TO7； $18 \emptyset$ TO4；45：N EXT：NEXT：SLOW ：REM＊3 $\emptyset$
$22 \emptyset$ REM SET COLORS AND NUMBERS ：REM＊246
23 $\emptyset \mathrm{X}=68: \mathrm{FORY}=\emptyset$ TO1 $3 \quad$ ：REM＊254
$24 \emptyset$ COLOR1， $8:$ DRAW1，$\varnothing, X+Y * 8 T O 79$ ； $9 \emptyset$
：REM＊148
$25 \emptyset$ COLOR1，C1：DRAW1， $8 \emptyset, \mathrm{X}+\mathrm{Y} * 8$ TO 7 9；9ø ：REM＊5
$26 \emptyset$ COLOR2， $1 \phi$ ：DRAW2，$\varnothing, \mathrm{x}+\mathrm{Y} * 8$ TO79 ；9 $\quad:$ REM＊242
$27 \emptyset$ COLOR2，C2：DRAW2，8 $\varnothing, \mathrm{X}+\mathrm{Y}$＊8TO7 9；9ø
：REM＊38
$28 \emptyset$ COLOR3， $9:$ DRAW3，$\emptyset, X+Y * 8 T O 79$ ； 9ø ：REM＊81
$29 \emptyset$ COLOR3，C3：DRAW3， $8 \emptyset, \mathrm{X}+\mathrm{Y} * 8 \mathrm{TO} 7$ 9；9ø ：REM＊251
3申ø DRAWø，$\emptyset, \mathrm{X}+\mathrm{Y} * 8$ TO159；9ø：NEXT ：REM＊92
$31 \emptyset$ FORZB $=1$ TO6：GOSUB $32 \emptyset$ ：NEXT：ZA $=\emptyset: Z \mathrm{C}=12:$ GOTO35 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM＊3
$32 \emptyset$ COLOR1，14：CHAR1，L（2B），4，N\＄（ ZB）：COLOR1，2：RETURN：REM＊113
$33 \emptyset$ COLOR1， $3:$ CHAR1，L $(2 B), 4, N \$(Z$ B）：COLOR1，2：RETURN ：REM＊ $14 \varnothing$
$34 \emptyset$ REM INSTRUCTIONS ：REM＊165
$35 \emptyset$ WINDOWø，19，39，24，1：PRINT＂（C RSR DN\}\{CTRL 4\}THE OBJECT O $F$ THIS GAME IS TO USE THESE BLOCK SECTIONS＂；：REM＊64
$36 \emptyset$ AA $=1$ ： $\mathrm{FORZB}=1 \mathrm{TO}$ ： PRINTZB＂$\{$ CR SR LF\},";:GOSUB33ø:GOSUB62ø ：FORN $=1$ TO4：GOSUB4 $\varnothing \varnothing$ ：GOSUB64 $\emptyset:$ NEXT：FORN $=1$ TO4：GOSUB4 $\varnothing$ ด：G OSUB66 $\varnothing$
：REM＊171
$37 \emptyset$ NEXT：FORN $=1$ TO4：GOSUB $4 \varnothing \varnothing$ ：GOS UB68 $\emptyset$ ：NEXT：GOSUB4 $\varnothing \varnothing$ ：GOSUB32 $\phi$ ：NEXT：PRINT＂$\{$ CRSR DN $\}$（CTRI 2）＂：GOSUB4øø
：REM＊234
$38 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB $(6)$＂TO MAKE THIS 3 X 3X3 CUBE＂：GOSUB55 $\emptyset:$ SLEEP5
：REM＊245
$39 \emptyset$ SYSDEC（＂15E1＂）：GOSUB55 1 ：FOR
$T=1 \mathrm{TO}: \mathrm{ZE}(\mathrm{T})=\varnothing: \mathrm{FORU}=1 \mathrm{TOZ}(\mathrm{T})$ ：POKEZD $(\mathrm{T})+\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{T}, \mathrm{U}), \mathrm{T}+1$ ：NEXT： NEXT：$Z B=\varnothing$ ：GOTO42 $\varnothing$ ：REM＊217 $4 \emptyset \emptyset$ FORX $=\emptyset$ TO5 $\emptyset:$ NEXT：RETURN ：REM＊3 $41 \emptyset$ REM DISPLAY MENU ：REM＊ 1 ø 1 $42 \emptyset$ WINDOW $\varnothing, 19,39,24,1$ ：PRINT＂$\{C$ RSR DN\}\{CTRL 2\}\{CTRL 9\}R\{CT RL $\emptyset$ ）ETREIVE FROM CUBE＂TAB（ 25）＂（CTRL 8）\｛CTRL 9）M（CTRL ＠）OVE TO CUBE＂：REM＊174
43ø PRINT＂$\{$ CTRL 9\}(CTRL 6\}P\{CTR L Ø llace in Cube＂tab（29）＂\｛C TRL 8）7\｛CTRL 9\} 89 ＂：REM＊94
44ø PRINT＂$\{$ CTRL 9\}(COMD 6\}X\{CTR L $\emptyset\},\{C T R L 9\} Y\{C T R L \emptyset\}, O R\{$ CTRL 9\}Z\{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ ROTATION＂T $\mathrm{AB}(29) "\{\mathrm{CTRL} 8\}\{\mathrm{CTRL} 9\} 4(3$ SPACES ${ }^{\prime \prime}$
：REM＊22ø
45ø PRINT＂$\{$ CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 4\} 1 \｛CTR L $\varnothing$ ）THRU（CTRL 9\}6\{CTRL $\varnothing$ \} SECTION＂TAB（29）＂\｛CTRL 8\}\{C TRL 9\}1 2 \｛CTRL $\emptyset\} 3^{\prime \prime}:$ REM＊96
46ø PRINT＂$\{$ CTRL 9\} \{COMD 3\}C\{CTR L Ø\}ANCEL THIS MOVE"TAB(27) ＂\｛CTRL 8\}CONTROLS"; :REM*121
 T，$\varnothing:$ NEXT $: Z B=\emptyset: G O S U B 64 \varnothing: A A=\varnothing$ ：REM＊58 $48 \emptyset$ REM MAKE $X, Y, z$ ROTATION BOR DERS ：REM＊48 $49 \emptyset$ COLOR1，15：CHAR1，19，13，＂Y＂：C HAR1，28，18，＂X＂：CHAR1，25，7，＂ Z＂：REM＊145
5øø COLOR1，2：DRAW1，9ø，136TO34；9
 225TO48；18 $\varnothing$ ：REM＊211
$51 \emptyset$ REM MAKE SELECTION FOR SECT ION ：REM＊1 ${ }^{\text {® }} 1$ 52ø GETY\＄：REM＊196
53 1 IFY\＄＞＂ ＂$^{\text {ANDY }}$＜＂7＂THENZB＝VAL （Y\＄）：GOSUB62 $\varnothing$ ：GOTO5 $2 \emptyset$ ：ELSEI FY $\$=" \emptyset "$ THEN55 $\emptyset:$ REM＊1
54 $\varnothing$ ONINSTR（＂RXYZM＂，Y\＄）GOTO 8 $\varnothing$ ， $64 \emptyset, 68 \emptyset, 66 \emptyset, 56 \emptyset:$ GOTO5 $2 \emptyset$ ：REM＊14 $\downarrow$
55 $\mathrm{ZB}=\emptyset:$ SYSDEC（＂ 1486 ＂）： IFAATHE NRETURN：ELSE5 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM＊79
$56 \emptyset$ IFZB $=\emptyset$ ORZE $(\mathrm{ZB})$ THENSOUND2， $8 \emptyset$申，2申：GOTO52 $\varnothing$ ：ELSE72 $\varnothing$
：REM＊133
$57 \emptyset$ REM RETREIVE SECTION FROM C UBE
：REM＊32
$58 \emptyset$ IFZB $<>$ ©ANDZE（ZB）THEN5 $9 \emptyset$ ：ELS ESOUND3，4ø, $3 \varnothing$ ：GOTO5 $2 \emptyset$
：REM＊6
59ø FORT $=\emptyset$ TO26： $\operatorname{IFPEEK}(2 D(\emptyset)+T)=$ ZB +1 THENPOKEZD $(\varnothing)+\mathrm{T}, \varnothing$ ：POKEZ $\mathrm{D}(\mathrm{ZB})+\mathrm{T}, \mathrm{ZB}+1$ ：GOTO61 $\varnothing:$ REM＊4 1 $6 \emptyset \emptyset$ POKEZD $(2 B)+T, \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊157
$61 \emptyset$ NEXT：GOSUB62 $\varnothing: 2 E(Z B)=\varnothing:$ GOSU B32 $\varnothing$ ：POKEDEC（＂14B2＂），176：SY SDEC（＂14B1＂）：POKEDEC（＂14B2＂ ），16：SYSDEC（＂1486＂）：GOTO5ø ：REM＊237
$62 \emptyset$ SOUND1， $6 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset:$ POKEDEC（＂ 14 C6＂）， $2 \mathrm{~B}(\mathrm{ZB}): \operatorname{SYSDEC}(" 14 \mathrm{~B} 1 ")$ ： SYSDEC（＂14BD＂）：RETURN
：REM＊236
$63 \emptyset$ REM $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{Z}$ ROTATIONAL ROUTIN ES
：REM＊111
$64 \emptyset$ GOSUB $7 \varnothing \varnothing$ ：SOUND1，5øøøø，1：SYS DEC（＂13AA＂）：IFAATHENRETURN： REM ROTATE＇$Y$＇DIR．：REM＊2
$65 \emptyset$ GOTO5øø
：REM＊2ø1
$66 \emptyset$ GOSUB7øø：SOUND2，25øøø，1：SYS DEC（＂13DF＂）：IF AATHENRETURN ：REM ROTATE＇$Z$＇DIR．：REM＊54
67ø GOTO5øø
：REM＊229
$68 \emptyset$ GOSUB $7 \emptyset \emptyset$ ：SOUND $3,25 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, 1:$ SYS DEC（＂141E＂）：IF AATHENRETURN ：REM ROTATE＇ X ＇DIR．：REM＊56
69ø GOTO5øø
：REM＊241
$7 \emptyset \emptyset$ POKEDEC（＂ 1466 ＂）， $2 B(2 B)$ ：POKE DEC（＂1478＂），ZA（ZB）：POKEDEC（ ＂145E＂），zC（zB）：RETURN
：REM＊26
$71 \emptyset$ REM PLACE SECTION IN CUBE
：REM＊246
$72 \emptyset \mathrm{SP}=\mathrm{Z}(\mathrm{ZB}): \mathrm{ZZ}=\mathrm{SP}: \mathrm{FORZ}=\emptyset \mathrm{TO} 2: \mathrm{FO}$ $\mathrm{RY}=\emptyset \mathrm{TO} 2: \mathrm{FORX}=\varnothing \mathrm{TO} 2: \mathrm{PS}=2 * 9+\mathrm{Y}^{*}$ $3+\mathrm{X}$
：REM＊133
$73 \emptyset \operatorname{IFPEEK}(\mathrm{ZD}(\mathrm{ZB})+\mathrm{PS})$ THENMOVSPR $\mathrm{SP}, 72+\mathrm{X} * 24-\mathrm{Z} * 12,129-\mathrm{Y} * 16+\mathrm{Z} *$ $8: B Z(S P)=Z: B Y(S P)=Y: B X(S P)=$ $\mathrm{X}: \mathrm{SP}=\mathrm{SP}-1$
：REM＊122
$74 \emptyset$ NEXTX，Y，Z：POKEDEC（＂Dø15＂）， 2 （UP ARROW）ZZi－1 ：REM＊63
$75 \emptyset$ SOUND2， $4 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset \emptyset, 1,3 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset \emptyset$ ， $\emptyset:$ FORT $=1$ TO1 59 STEP 4 ：FORU $=1 \mathrm{TO}$ $Z Z: M O V S P R U,+4,+\emptyset:$ NEXT：NEXT： $\mathrm{A} 2=4 \emptyset \quad:$ REM $* 56$
$76 \emptyset$ SOUND1，4øø＊A2，2ø：A2＝1
：REM＊45
$77 \emptyset$ REM MOVE SECTION TO DESIRED LOCATION ：REM＊158
$78 \emptyset \mathrm{VP}=-(\mathrm{VP}=\emptyset):$ POKEDEC（＂D $\emptyset 1 \mathrm{~B} ")$ ， VP＊255
：REM＊112
$79 \emptyset$ GETY\＄：ONINSTR（＂462819PC＂，Y\＄ ）GOTO8ø $\varnothing, 82 \emptyset, 84 \emptyset, 86 \emptyset, 88 \emptyset, 9 \emptyset$ $\emptyset, 92 \emptyset, 94 \emptyset:$ GOTO78 $\emptyset \quad$ ：REM＊35
$8 \emptyset \emptyset$ FORT $=1$ TOZ $2: \operatorname{IFBX}(T)-1<\emptyset T H E N 7$ $6 \emptyset$ ：REM＊168
$81 \emptyset$ NEXT： $\mathrm{FORT}=1 \mathrm{TOZZ}: \mathrm{BX}(\mathrm{T})=\mathrm{BX}(\mathrm{T})$ －1：MOVSPRT，$-24,+\emptyset:$ NEXT：GOTO $78 \emptyset$
：REM＊139
$82 \emptyset$ FORT $=1$ TOZZ： $\operatorname{IFBX}(\mathrm{T})+1>2$ THEN 7 $6 \emptyset$
：REM＊161
83ø NEXT：FORT $=1 \mathrm{TOZZ}: \mathrm{BX}(\mathrm{T})=\mathrm{BX}(\mathrm{T})$ +1 ：MOVSPRT，$+24,+\varnothing$ ：NEXT：GOTO $78 \emptyset$ ：REM＊1ø6
$84 \emptyset$ FORT $=1$ TOZZ $: \operatorname{IFBY}(T)-1<\emptyset$ THEN 7 $6 \emptyset$
：REM＊126
$85 \emptyset$ NEXT：FORT $=1 \mathrm{TOZZ}: \mathrm{BY}(\mathrm{T})=\mathrm{BY}(\mathrm{T})$ -1 ：MOVSPRT，$+\varnothing,+16$ ：NEXT：GOTO $78 \emptyset$
：REM＊99
$86 \emptyset$ FORT $=1$ TOZZ： $\operatorname{IFBY}(\mathrm{T})+1>2$ THEN 7 $6 \emptyset$
：REM＊113
$87 \emptyset$ NEXT：$F O R T=1 \mathrm{TOZZ}: \mathrm{BY}(\mathrm{T})=\mathrm{BY}(\mathrm{T})$ +1 ：MOVSPRT，$+\varnothing,-16$ ：NEXT：GOTO $78 \emptyset$
：REM＊141
$88 \emptyset$ FORT $=1$ TOZZ： $\operatorname{IFBZ}(\mathrm{T})+1>2$ THEN 7 $6 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊1 6
$89 \emptyset$ NEXT：$F O R T=1 T O Z Z: B Z(T)=B Z(T)$ ＋1：MOVSPRT，$-12,+8:$ NEXT：GOTO $78 \emptyset$
：REM＊166
$9 \emptyset \emptyset$ FORT $=1$ TOZZ： $\operatorname{IFBZ}(\mathrm{T})-1<\emptyset$ THEN 7 $6 \emptyset$
：REM＊49
$91 \emptyset$ NEXT：FORT $=1$ TOZZ： $\mathrm{BZ}(\mathrm{T})=\mathrm{BZ}(\mathrm{T})$ －1：MOVSPRT，$+12,-8$ ：NEXT：GOTO $78 \emptyset$
：REM＊244
$92 \emptyset$ FORT $=1 \mathrm{TOZZ}: \mathrm{BU}(\mathrm{T})=\mathrm{BZ}(\mathrm{T}) * 9+\mathrm{BY}$ $(T) * 3+B X(T): \operatorname{IFPEEK}(Z D(\emptyset)+B U$ （T））THEN76ø
：REM＊145
$93 \emptyset$ NEXT：POKEDEC（＂Dø15＂），$\varnothing$ ：FORT $=1$ TOZZ： $\operatorname{POKEZD}(\emptyset)+B U(T), Z B+1$ ：NEXT：ZE（ZB）＝1：SYSDEC（＂14B1 ＂）：SYSDEC（＂ 1486 ＂）：SOUND2，5 9申 $\varnothing$ ， $2 \emptyset$ ：GOSUB3 $3 \emptyset: \mathrm{ZB}=\varnothing$ ：GOTO97 $\emptyset$ ：REM＊26
$94 \emptyset$ POKEDEC（＂Dø15＂），$\emptyset:$ GOTO5øø ：REM＊36
95 POKEDEC（＂ 1466 ＂），ZB（ $2 B)$ ：POKE DEC（＂1478＂），ZA（zB）：POKEDEC（ ＂145E＂），zC（ zB ）：RETURN
：REM＊231
$96 \emptyset$ REM CHECK FOR COMPLETED CUB E ：REM＊198

97ø FORT＝1TO6：IFZE（T）THENNEXT：E LSE5 ø $\emptyset$
：REM＊22
$98 \emptyset$ WINDOWø，19，39，24，1：PRINT＂（C RSR DN）（CTRL 9）（CTRL 8）（4 S PACES（CONGRATULATIONS，CUBI XOR $\{4$ SPACEs \}": PRINT"\{COMD 6）PRESS ANY KEY FOR A NEW GAME＂：GETKEYY\＄：GOTO35ø
：REM＊12 $99 \emptyset$ REM ROTATIONAL DATA ：REM＊84 $1 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $18, \emptyset, 9,3, \emptyset, 6,21,9,12$ ， $12,3,15,24,18,15,21,6,24$
：REM＊1 32
$1 \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ DATA $6, \emptyset, 7,3,8,6,15,9,16,1$ $2,17,15,24,18,25,21,26,24$
：REM＊48
$1 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ DATA $18, \emptyset, 21,3,24,6,19,9,2$ $2,12,25,15,2 \emptyset, 18,23,21,26$ ， 24 ：REM＊57
$1 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ REM SMALL BLOCKS DATA

## Listing 2．Machine language program generator．（Available on ReRUN disk．See page 37．）

$\emptyset$ REM THIS LIST 2 CREATES（BUT SHOULD NOT BE CALLED）ML－CUBI $X 1 \quad:$ REM＊1 $\emptyset 4$
5 OPEN $8,8,8$ ，＂ML－CUBIX 1，P，W＂
：REM＊214
6 CT＝ø：PRINT＂（SHFT CLR）＂：REM＊56
$1 \emptyset$ READ A\＄：IF A $\$="-1$＂THEN CLOS E8：PRINT：PRINT＂ALL DONE！＂：EN D ：REM＊129
12 PRINT＂ （HOME）READING LINE＂+ S TR\＄（CT）：CT＝CT＋1 ： REM＊141
15 IF LEN（A\＄）＜ 62 THEN 55
：REM＊254
$2 \emptyset B \$=M I D \$(A \$, 1,2 \emptyset)+M I D \$(A \$, 22$ ， $2 \emptyset)+\operatorname{MID} \$(A S, 43,2 \emptyset) \quad:$ REM＊242
25 FOR I＝1 TO 3ø ：REM＊181
$3 \emptyset \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{~B} \$,(\mathrm{I} * 2)-1,2): \mathrm{H} \$=\mathrm{LEF}$ T\＄（C\＄，1）：L\＄＝RIGHT\＄（C\＄，1）
：REM＊2ø9
$35 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{H} \$): \mathrm{IF} \mathrm{H} \$>$＂ 9 ＂THEN $\mathrm{H}=\mathrm{A}$ SC（H\＄）－55 ：REM＊85
$4 \emptyset \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{L} \$): \mathrm{IF} \mathrm{L} \$>$＂ 9 ＂THEN L＝A SC（L\＄）－55 ：REM＊136
$45 \mathrm{BY}=\mathrm{H} * 16+\mathrm{L}$ ：PRINT\＃8，CHR $\$(\mathrm{BY})$ ； ：REM＊67
$5 \emptyset$ NEXT：GOTO $1 \emptyset$ ：REM＊115
55 IF LEN（A\＄）＜ 21 THEN B\＄＝A\＄：GOT － $7 \varnothing$
：REM＊184
$6 \emptyset$ IF LEN $(A \$)<42$ THEN B $\$=$ LEFTS（ A\＄， $2 \emptyset$ ）＋RIGHT\＄（A\＄，（LEN（A\＄）－21 ））：GOTO $7 \emptyset$
：REM＊176
$65 \mathrm{~B} \$=\operatorname{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{~A} \$, 2 \emptyset)+\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{~A} \$, 22,2$ $\emptyset)+$ RIGHT（A\＄，LEN（A\＄）－42）
：REM＊14 $\varnothing$
7申 FOR I＝1 TO LEN（B\＄）／2：REM＊221
$75 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{~B} \$,(\mathrm{I} * 2)-1,2): \mathrm{H} \$=\mathrm{LEF}$ T\＄（C\＄，1）：L\＄＝RIGHT\＄（C\＄，1）
：REM＊ $14 \varnothing$
$8 \emptyset \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{H} \$): \mathrm{IF} \mathrm{H} \$>$＂ 9 ＂THEN $\mathrm{H}=\mathrm{A}$ SC（H\＄）－55 ：REM＊56
85 L＝VAL（L\＄）：IF L\＄＞＂9＂THEN L＝A SC（L\＄）－55 ：REM＊84
9ø $\mathrm{BY}=\mathrm{H} * 16+\mathrm{L}:$ PRINT\＃8，CHR $\$(\mathrm{BY})$ ； ：REM＊148

95 NEXT：GOTO $1 \varnothing$ ：REM＊16 $1 \emptyset$ REM HEX LOADER FOR ML－CUBIX 1 ：REM＊24
 91885FA9øø2E6FBE6FB＊6øC8EEF F1BE6FADめø2E6
：REM＊143
$1 \emptyset 2$ DATA FBADFF1B6ØA1FA29ø319＊E Ø1481FA6øA1FA29øF19＊Eあ1481F A6ØA1FA293F19 ：REM＊194
$1 \emptyset 3$ DATA E $1481 \mathrm{FA} 6 \emptyset$ AøøAA2 $\emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{E} * \mathrm{~F}$ F1BA9øø81FA2ø1413C9＊8øDøF5A 5FA1869Cø85FA ：REM＊219
$1 \emptyset 4$ DATA $9 \emptyset \emptyset 2 \mathrm{E} 6 \mathrm{FB} 88 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \mathrm{E} 26 \emptyset \mathrm{EAEA} * \mathrm{E}$ AEAEAEAEAA $9 \emptyset 18$ DFE1 B＊ADFE1 BA ABDDø19Fø12AD ：REM＊162
$1 \emptyset 5$ DATA FE1B $\emptyset$ AAABD $\varnothing \varnothing 1$ B85FABD＊$\emptyset$ 11B85FB2ø6ø15EEFE1B＊ADFE1BC 91BDøDB6øA21B ：REM＊2ø6
$1 \emptyset 6$ DATA BDCF199D5F1BCADøF76 $\varnothing$＊A 21BBD5F1B9DCF19CADゆ＊F76ø2ø5 D14A9øø85FCA ：REM＊255
$1 \varnothing 7$ DATA $\emptyset 9 B 97 \mathrm{~F} 1 \mathrm{~B} 1865 \mathrm{FCAABD6} \varnothing$＊ 1 B8D8C1BB98F1B1865FC＊AAAD8C1 B9DDø1988DøE3 ：REM＊128
$1 \emptyset 8$ DATA E6FCA5FCC9ø3DøD92ø67＊1 36øEAEAEA2ø5D14A9øø＊85FCA5F CØAEAEA1865FC
：REM＊74
1 ¢9 DATA 85FDAøø9B99F1B38E5FD＊A ABD6ø1B8D8C1BB9AF1B＊1865FCA AAD8C1B9DD 19 ：REM＊186
$11 \emptyset$ DATA 88D $\emptyset E 3 E 6 F C A 5 F C C 9 \emptyset 3 D \emptyset * C$ F2ø67136øEAEAEA2ø5D＊14A9øø8 5FCA5FCøAøAøA ：REM＊41
111 DATA 1865FC85FDAめ 9B9BF1B＊3 8E5FDAABD6 ®1B8D8C1B＊B9CF1B1 $^{\text {B }}$ 865FCAAAD8C1B ：REM＊136 112 DATA 9DDø1988DøE3E6FCA5FC＊C 9ø3D $\emptyset$ CF $2 \emptyset 67136 \emptyset E A E A * E A A 9 B \emptyset 8$ 5FAA92A85FBA2 ：REM＊76
113 DATA D $\emptyset 8 \mathrm{E} 71138 \mathrm{ECB} 138 \mathrm{E} \emptyset \mathrm{A} 14 * 8$ E4914CA8E9513A91B8D＊7C138D8 $1132 \emptyset 92132 \emptyset 3 \mathrm{~F} \quad:$ REM＊ $4 \varnothing$
114 DATA $136 \emptyset$ A9 $\varnothing \varnothing 8$ DFE1BADFE1B＊A ABDD $\varnothing 19 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset 12 \mathrm{ADFE} 1 \mathrm{~B} \mathrm{~A}_{\mathrm{A}}$＊AABD$\varnothing \varnothing 1$

B85FABD日11B85
：REM＊14
115 DATA FB2 $\varnothing 6 \emptyset 15$ EEFE1 BADFE1B＊C 91BD $\emptyset$ DB6øA91ø85FAA9＊2A85FB2 Ø3F136øA91A8D ：REM＊155
116 DATA 9B148DA 14 A9B $\emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} 9 \mathrm{D}_{14 * 2}$ $\emptyset 8614 \mathrm{~A} 91 \mathrm{~B} 8 \mathrm{D} 9 \mathrm{~B} 148 \mathrm{DA} \emptyset * 14 \mathrm{~A} 9 \mathrm{D} \varnothing 8$ D9ø146ØFFøøFF
：REM＊111

 FFFFFøøFFFFFF ：REM＊114
118 DATA FFFCF2CA $\emptyset$ FCF2CA2AAA＊A AAA $\varnothing 15151515151515 * \emptyset \varnothing 55555$ $555555555 \emptyset \emptyset 55$
：REM＊191
119 DATA $5555555555552 A 2 A 2 A 2 A * 2$ A2A2A2AAAAAAAAAAAAA＊AAAA151 5151515151515
：REM＊77
$12 \emptyset$ DATA 55555555555555555555＊5 555555555552A2A2A2A＊282øøø ØА8АØ8申øøøøøø
：REM＊23
 Øøø A2øø8EFF1BB9Eめ14＊49FF21F A19Eø1481FA2ø ：REM＊21
122 DATA 1313 C 918 DøEDA9 $\emptyset \emptyset 8 D F F * 1$ BB9Eø1481FA2ø1313C9＊1øDøF42 øøø13B9Eø1481 ：REM＊49
123 DATA FA2ø1313C928DøF42øø 1 3B9Eø1481FA2ø1313C9＊1 DDøF42 ø 21132 ø13132ø ：REM＊233
124 DATA 2B132ø13132ø35132ø13＊1 3B9Eø1481FA2ø13132ø＊21132ø1 3132ø2B132ø13 ：REM＊21
125 DATA $132 \emptyset 35136 \emptyset$ A2 $\emptyset \emptyset$ BDF $\varnothing 15 * 9$
 Døø19E8DøF86
：REM＊231
126 DATA EAEAEAEAøøø申øøøøøøøø＊ø


：REM＊251
127 DATA $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 2 \mathrm{AAC} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{AABC} \varnothing * 2$ AAFCØ557FC $557 \mathrm{FC} \emptyset 55 * 7 \mathrm{FC}$（557 FCめ557Føø557C ：REM＊48
128 DATA Øø557めøめFFCめøø3F
：REM＊16
129 DATA $-1 \quad:$ REM＊24

# A Better Mousetrap 

> In which we spring on our readers a routine for using a joystick and a proportional mouse at the same time.

## By TOM BROWN

Many Commodore users know how to program a joystick; it's easy enough to do, even from Basic. The original 1350 mouse is equally easy, since it works exactly like a joystick. When the 1351 proportional mouse came along, however, it posed a new programming challenge: namely, to make any 1351-compatible program detect, without prompting the user for input, whether a joystick or the 1351 mouse is plugged in, and to respond accordingly. This the program can do by checking the input/output area of memory, but it's difficult to distinguish devices this way. It makes more sense for a program to be able to handle both devices simultaneously.
Interestingly enough, if you plug a joystick into the front joystick port (port 1), it will interfere with the keyboard. Therefore, most programmers prefer to have the joystick work with the rear port (port 2). With the 1351 mouse, the opposite happens: Because of the keyboard operation, it's easier to have the mouse in the front port than in the back. Mousetrap-128 (Listing 1) and Mouse-trap-64 (Listing 2) follow this pattern, using the front and rear ports to give the programmer access, respectively, to the 1351 mouse or a joystick - or both at the same time!

## Inspecting the Trap

Both Mousetrap programs are inter-rupt-driven machine language routines that are based in part on the original 1351 mouse reader. They use the builtin IRQ routine, which suspends what the computer is doing 60 times a second to perform housekeeping chores, such as reading the keyboard.

Mousetrap scans each port for movement and updates accordingly a pair of screen-pointer registers (one for the X

position, the other for the Y ). The X and Y registers contain 16 bits each, allowing for values ranging from 0 to $65535(64 \mathrm{~K})$ along each axis. These values can be "scaled" to make the pointer move slower for the same amount of mouse or joystick movement.

Note that, while I refer to "pointer movement," Mousetrap simply prints the X and Y screen coordinates. To produce a visible screen pointer, C-64 users must poke those displayed values into the sprite registers, while C-128 users can employ the values directly in Basic 7.0 sprite commands.

Mousetrap lets you set upper limits for both X and Y to prevent the pointer from leaving the visible screen. The program also reads the firebutton on the
joystick or the left button on the 1351 mouse with a single command.

## Setting the Trap

Following are descriptions of the commands for using Mousetrap. These are also documented in REM statements in the program listings.
SYS (52500)-Initializes the Mousetrap C-64.
SYS (6400)-Initializes the Mousetrap C-128.
The next four commands return information about the status of the screen pointer or input device.
$A=\operatorname{USR}(0)-$ The value of $A$ is 0 if the mouse or joystick hasn't been moved since the last time this command was executed, and it's 128 (high bit set) if it has been moved. This command works a lot faster than comparing old and new values for X and Y using Basic variables.
A = USR(1)-Returns the current X , or horizontal, screen-pointer position in variable $A$.
$\mathbf{A}=\mathbf{U S R}(2)-$ Returns the current Y , or vertical, screen-pointer position in variable $A$.
Note that USR(1) and USR(2) both can be scaled if necessary.
A $=\mathbf{U S R}(3)-\mathrm{A}$ is 128 (high bit set) while a joystick or mouse button is being pressed; otherwise it's 0 . Since Mousetrap checks the button status 60 times per second, be sure to give the user time to release the button, or multiple presses will register. (Of course, these frequent checks can be handy for certain drop-down menus, which appear only when the button is being pressed and vanish when it's released.)
The following commands give instructions to Mousetrap. Since they must include a dummy variable, A (or an equivalent) must be present, but it will not return a meaningful value.
A = USR(4), X,Y-Lets you set the co-

# Accomplish more. . . in less time with the power and versatility of the ReRUN Disk 



## Useful Applications

Word Processing<br>Telecommunications<br>目 Utilities<br>固 Music<br>Finance<br>Databases<br>Graphics

Entertainment, and more. . .
All year long, ReRUN disks bring you pre-tested, high quality, ready-to-run programs for your business, home, and educational computing needs.

## Save Time

No need to spend your time entering lengthy program listings from the magazine. ReRUN disks are ready to load and run. No typing. No trouble. Each bimonthly ReRUN disk offers popular programs from two issues of RUN magazine. Programs designed specifically for your Commodore 64 or 128.*

## Added Bonus

Plus you get BONUS programs never before published. . . plus hints and tips from the popular Magic column . . and a documentation booklet with each disk.
ReRUN saves you money and time by increasing your computing productivity. For example, in previous issues ReRUN has helped our subscribers. .
write more effective letters and reports with our efficient lowcost word processor enhance the image of business presentations with eye-catching graphics
manage your expenses, keep track of accounts, calculate the future effects of your present financial moves
break the memory barrier. . . create a RAM disk by using the RAM expansion module for your C-128
create documents with doublesided pages and columns of text print banners, signs, and mailing labels
help your kids with their math and spelling and enjoy our challenging, exciting ReRUN games.

You can order ReRUN disks individually at \$16.47 each, but for maximum savings sign up for one year and receive all six ReRUN disks and documentation booklets for only $\$ 69.97$. You save almost $\$ 5$ per disk! To place your order immediately, call our Toll-Free number 1.800-343-0728
(in NH, 1-924-9471).
'Commodore 64 and 128 are registered trademarks of Commodore Business Machines, Inc.

$\square$ YES!Help me put my Commodore to greater use. Send me a one year subscription to ReRUN ( 6 bimonthly disks and documentation booklets) for $\$ \mathbf{6 9 . 9 7}$.July/August ' 89 single Issue for $\$ 16.47$ each ——back issues for $\$ 16.67$ each

Prices include postage and handling. Foreign Airmail please add US $\$ 3.95$ per order.
$\square$ Payment Enclosed
$\square$ MasterCard $\square$ American Express $\square$ VISA

- www.Commodore.ca

Cilawinol Reprinf Withovil Permission


## Signature

## Name

Address
City State Zip $\quad$ RN789

Each ReRUN disk covers two issues of RUN magazine. Shipment occurs after the second issue is published. First available back issue is Jan/Feb. '86.

To place your order immediately call our
Toll-Free number 1-800-343-0728
(in NH 1.924-9471)
Mail to: ReRUN, 80 Elm Street, Peterborough, N.H. 03458

## MOUSETRAP

ordinates of the screen pointer, as in $\mathrm{A}=\mathrm{USR}(4), 50,100$. Note the peculiar syntax of this command.
$\mathrm{A}=\mathrm{USR}(5), \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}-\mathrm{As}$ above, but allows you to set the highest possible X and $Y$ values for the screen pointer. For example, A=USR(5), 319,199 sets the limit of pointer movement to the visible 40 -column screen area.
$\mathbf{A}=\mathbf{U S R}(6), \mathrm{B}-$ The value of B scales the number of pointer counts per unit of distance the joystick or mouse moves. $B$ should fall in the range $0-7$. If it's greater, it's "ANDed" with 7 to mask the higher bits and produce a value in the correct range.
The actual pointer count is divided by 2 raised to the power of the value in B. For example, if $\mathrm{B}=3, \mathrm{X}$ and Y are divided by $2 \uparrow 3$, or 8 . Be careful here, as only the values returned to you in $\operatorname{USR}(1)$ and USR(2) are divided in this way; the X and Y pointer registers remain unaffected.

If you turn off scaling (with a value of 0 ), the pointer value will immediately appear in full when you next read it. Remember to reset the upper limits of X and Y appropriately if you plan to use scaling in your program.
A=USR(7)-Turns off the Mouse-
trap interrupt by restoring the original address in the computer's IRQ vector.

## Notes on the User Command

Mousetrap provides some good examples of employing the User command to interface with a machine language program. It changes the Usercommand vector in the computer to point to the appropriate Mousetrap machine language routines. The command to turn off the interrupt routines does not restore the original value of the User-command vector, as that value is normally just a dummy value used by the computer on power-up.

Remember that the User command returns a value, just like any other Basic function, and that value needs to go somewhere. Either assign it to a throwaway variable, as in $\mathrm{A}=\operatorname{USR}(6), \mathrm{B}$, or include the User command in an IfThen statement. If you don't, your computer may lock up, and you'll have to reset it or turn it off and on again.

## NOTES ON INTERRUPTS

When you initialize Mousetrap by changing the computer's IRQ vector, the original vector is saved. Then, after each Mousetrap interrupt, execution
jumps to this old vector and the builtin interrupt routine carries on. Because of this arrangement, you can "chain" Mousetrap with other interrupt routines. When Mousetrap is turned off, the original IRQ vector is restored.

## Placing the Trap

Lines 100-200 of Mousetrap demonstrate how to use some of the routine's commands. To use Mousetrap in your own application, just delete these lines and insert your program.

Note that, because sprites are not used, you are free to use the X and Y values any way you wish. You might use them (along with appropriate scale and Poke commands) to manipulate SID chip values or to highlight menu selections, filenames, and so forth, without sprites. You could even create point-and-click Basic programs for the C-128's 80-column screen!

Whatever your programming needs, keep in mind that, with Mousetrap, 1351 programs are always in season. $\mathbb{R}$

Tom Brown is a freelance programmer with both public domain and commercial programs to his credit, among them RUN's telecommunications program, RUN Term 128.

Listing 1. Mousetrap-128 program. (Available on ReRUN disk. See page 37.)
$5 \operatorname{IF} \operatorname{PEEK}(64 \varnothing 1)=216$ THEN $1 \emptyset \emptyset$ :REM*22 $\emptyset$
$1 \emptyset I=64 \emptyset \emptyset \quad: R E M * 6 \emptyset$
15 PRINT"\{SHFT CLR\} 128 MOUSE \& JOYSTICK READER DEMO":PRINT" \{CRSR DN \}BY TOM BROWN"
:REM*161
18 PRINT" $\{2$ CRSR DNs $\}$ LOADING ML :REM*199
$2 \emptyset$ READ A:IF $A=256$ THEN $1 \emptyset \emptyset$ :REM*19ø
$3 \emptyset$ POKE $I, A: I=I+1:$ GOTO $2 \emptyset$
: REM* 231
$4 \emptyset:$
:REM*98
$1 \emptyset \emptyset$ KEY8,"" : REM KEEPS MOUSE BUT TON FROM PRINTING THE F8 TE XT :REM*115
$11 \emptyset \mathrm{ML}=64 \emptyset \emptyset:$ REM STARTING LOCATI ON OF MOUSE-READER :REM*1
$12 \emptyset$ SYS (ML) : REM INSTALL THE MOU SE INTERRUPT READER:REM*122
$13 \emptyset A=U S R(5), 32 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset \emptyset:$ REM SET RI GHT AND BOTTOM LIMIT OF POI NTER VALUE :REM*84
$14 \emptyset \mathrm{~A}=\operatorname{USR}(4), 1 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset \emptyset:$ REM SET TH E CURRENT X AND Y VALUE OF THE POINTER
: REM*254
145 PRINT" $\{2$ CRSR DNs \}MOUSETRAP IS ACTIVE. HIT ANY KEY TO EXIT" :REM*68
$15 \emptyset$ IF (USR $(\emptyset)$ )THEN GOSUB18 $\emptyset:$ REM IF NON-ZERO, THE POINTER H AS BEEN MOVED : REM*233
$16 \emptyset \operatorname{IF}(U S R(3))$ THENPRINT" $\{$ CTRL 9 \} BUTTON PRESSED \{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ ": FORX $=1$ TO $3 \emptyset:$ NEXT $:$ REM*9 9 165 GETAS:IFAS<>""THEN A=USR(7) :PRINT" $\{2$ CRSR DNs $\}$ MOUSETRA P TURNED OFF":END :REM*139
$17 \emptyset$ GOTO15 $\quad$ :REM*246
$18 \emptyset \mathrm{X}=\operatorname{USR}(1): \mathrm{Y}=\operatorname{USR}(2): \operatorname{REM} \operatorname{GET} T$ HE $X$ AND $Y$ POSITION OF THE POINTER :REM*152
$19 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINT}$ "X $=" ;$; " $\{2$ SPACEs $\} Y=$ "; Y:RETURN :REM*122
$2 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $12 \emptyset, 216,173,21,3,2 \emptyset 1,2$ $5,24 \emptyset, 32,173,2 \emptyset, 3,141,93,26$ $, 173,21,3,141,94 \quad:$ REM*122
$21 \emptyset$ DATA $26,169,239,141,2 \emptyset, 3,16$ $9,25,141,21,3,169,242,141,2$ $5,18,169,26,141 \quad:$ REM $^{*} 1$
$22 \emptyset$ DATA $26,18,88,96,12 \emptyset, 216,17$ $3,21,3,2 \emptyset 1,25,2 \emptyset 8,12,173,93$ $, 26,141,2 \emptyset, 3,173 \quad:$ REM*224
$23 \emptyset$ DATA $94,26,141,21,3,88,96,3$ $2,92,121,32,131,25,149,119$, $25,141,12 \emptyset, 25,32$ :REM*165
$24 \emptyset$ DATA $92,121,32,131,25,14 \emptyset, 1$ $21,25,141,122,25,96,32,92,1$ $21,32,131,25,14 \emptyset \quad$ :REM*48
$25 \emptyset$ DATA $126,25,141,127,25,32,9$ $2,121,32,131,25,14 \emptyset, 128,25$, $141,129,25,96, \emptyset \quad:$ REM*94
$26 \emptyset$ DATA $188,188,97, \emptyset, 85, \emptyset, 122$, $188, \emptyset, 64,1,2 \emptyset \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, 32,215,1$ $19,76,12,175,32 \quad:$ REM*2 $\varnothing 7$
$27 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 8,25,173,121,25,2 \emptyset 8$, $8,173,122,25,24 \emptyset, 6,2 \emptyset 6,122$, $25,2 \emptyset 6,121,25,96$ :REM*112
$28 \emptyset$ DATA $32,14 \emptyset, 25,173,119,25,2$ $\emptyset 8,8,173,12 \emptyset, 25,24 \emptyset, 6,2 \emptyset 6,1$ $2 \emptyset, 25,2 \emptyset 6,119,25$ :REM*132
$29 \emptyset$ DATA $96,32,16 \emptyset, 25,173,121,2$ $5,2 \emptyset 5,128,25,2 \emptyset 8,8,173,122$, $25,2 \emptyset 5,129,25$ :REM*1
$3 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $24 \emptyset, 8,238,121,25,2 \emptyset 8,3$ $, 238,122,25,96,32,18 \emptyset, 25,17$ $3,119,25,2 \emptyset 5,126:$ REM*1 $\emptyset 8$
$31 \emptyset$ DATA $25,2 \emptyset 8,8,173,12 \emptyset, 25,2 \emptyset$ $5,127,25,24 \emptyset, 8,238,119,25,2$ $\emptyset 8,3,238,12 \emptyset, 25 \quad:$ REM*156
$32 \emptyset$ DATA $96,169,255,141,125,25$, $96,12 \emptyset, 216,32,194,26,162, \emptyset$, $142,116,25,173 \quad:$ REM*236
$33 \emptyset$ DATA $25,212,172,123,25,32,1$ $49,26,149,123,25,176,3,238$, $116,25,24,1 \emptyset 9:$ REM*5 $\emptyset$
$34 \emptyset$ DATA $119,25,141,119,25,138$, $1 \emptyset 9,12 \emptyset, 25,141,12 \emptyset, 25,173,2$ $6,212,172,124,25 \quad:$ REM*174
$35 \emptyset$ DATA $32,149,26,176,3,238,11$ $6,25,14 \emptyset, 124,25,2 \emptyset 1,2,144,1$ $8,2 \emptyset 1,255,176,14 \quad:$ REM*1 $\emptyset 8$ $36 \emptyset$ DATA $72,138,1 \emptyset, 8,1 \emptyset 6,4 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 6$ $, 17 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 4,1 \emptyset, 8,1 \emptyset 6,4 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 6,56$ ,73,255,1ø9,121 : REM*33
$37 \emptyset$ DATA $25,141,121,25,138,73,2$ $55,1 \emptyset 9,122,25,141,122,25,17$ $3,116,25,24 \emptyset, 6 \quad:$ REM*234

## MOUSETRAP

$38 \emptyset$ DATA $32,95,26,32,233,25,76$, $1 \varnothing 1,25 \emptyset, 162,1,32,1 \varnothing 5,26,162$ ,3,76,1ø5,26,189 : REM*98
39ø DATA $119,25,48,3 \emptyset, 221,126,2$ $5,144,24,2 \emptyset 8,9,2 \emptyset 2,189,119$, 25,221,126,25 -REM*229
$4 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $144,13,189,126,25,157$, $119,25,232,189,126,25,157,1$ 19,25,96,169, $\quad$ :REM*188
$41 \emptyset$ DATA $157,119,25,157,118,25$, $96,140,117,25,141,118,25,16$ $2, \emptyset, 56,237,117 \quad:$ REM*159
$42 \emptyset$ DATA $25,41,127,2 \emptyset 1,64,176,8$ , 74,24ø,2ø,172,118,25,24,96 ,9,192,2ø1,255
:REM*161
$43 \emptyset$ DATA $24 \emptyset, 9,56,1 \emptyset 6,162,255,1$ $72,118,25,24,96,169, \emptyset, 56,96$


#### Abstract

$173, \emptyset, 22 \emptyset, 16 \emptyset, \emptyset \quad:$ REM*174 44 DATA $74,176,6,72,32,14 \varnothing, 25$, $2 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \varnothing 4,74,176,6,72,32,18 \emptyset$, $25,2 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 4,74 \quad:$ REM*1 47 45ø DATA $176,6,72,32,16 \emptyset, 25,2 \emptyset \emptyset$ , $1 \emptyset 4,74,176,6,72,32,2 \emptyset 8,25$, $2 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 4,152,24 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*4 $\varnothing$ $46 \emptyset$ DATA $3,32,233,25,96,169, \emptyset, 1$ $33,1 \varnothing 2,32,12,175,169, \emptyset, 141$, $\emptyset, 255,152,41,7 \quad$ : REM*13 $\emptyset$ $47 \emptyset$ DATA $17 \varnothing, 189,3 \emptyset, 27,72,189,2$ $2,27,72,96,172,125,25,169, \varnothing$ ,141,125,25,76,3 : REM*254 $48 \emptyset$ DATA $175,1 \emptyset, 86,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 37,65,9 \emptyset$ ,114,42,27,27,27,27,25,25,2 7,25,32,47,27 :REM*252 $49 \emptyset$ DATA $168,169, \emptyset, 76,3,175,12 \emptyset$


$, 162, \emptyset, 169,255,141, \emptyset, 22 \emptyset, 14$ $1,47,2 \varnothing 8,173,1 \quad:$ REM*3 $\varnothing$ $5 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $22 \emptyset, 32,77,27,162,127,1$ $42, \emptyset, 22 \emptyset, 88,17 \emptyset, 24 \emptyset, 1,96,17$ $3, \emptyset, 22 \emptyset, 162, \emptyset, 41 \quad:$ REM*48 $51 \emptyset$ DATA $16,2 \emptyset 8,2,162,128,138,9$ $6,12 \emptyset, 172,119,25,173,12 \emptyset, 25$ ,88,32,128,27,76 : REM*2ø7 $52 \emptyset$ DATA $3,175,12 \emptyset, 172,121,25,1$ $73,122,25,88,32,128,27,76,3$ ,175,32,92,121 : REM*33 $53 \emptyset$ DATA $32,131,25,152,41,7,141$ , 13ø,25,96,174,13ø,25,24ø,9 74,72,152,1ø6 : REM*51
$54 \emptyset$ DATA $168,1 \emptyset 4,2 \emptyset 2,2 \emptyset 8,247,96$ , 256
:REM*227

39ø DATA $141,88,2 \emptyset 5,162, \emptyset, 56,23$ $7,87,2 \emptyset 5,41,127,2 \emptyset 1,64,176$, 8,74,24ø,2ø,172 : REM*2ø9
$4 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $88,2 \emptyset 5,24,96,9,192,2 \emptyset 1$ ,255,24ø,9,56,1ø6,162,255,1 $72,88,2 \emptyset 5,24,96 \quad:$ REM*244 $41 \emptyset$ DATA $169, \emptyset, 56,96,173, \emptyset, 22 \emptyset$, $16 \emptyset, \emptyset, 74,176,6,72,32,11 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset$ $5,2 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 4,74,176 \quad:$ REM*2ø9 $42 \emptyset$ DATA $6,72,32,15 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 5,2 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset$ $4,74,176,6,72,32,13 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 5,2 \emptyset$ $\emptyset, 1 \emptyset 4,74,176,6 \quad$ :REM*5 6
$43 \emptyset$ DATA $72,32,178,2 \emptyset 5,2 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 4$, $152,24 \emptyset, 3,32,2 \emptyset 3,2 \emptyset 5,96,32$, $253,174,32,1 \varnothing 1$
:REM*199
44ø DATA $2 \emptyset 5,14 \emptyset, 89,2 \emptyset 5,141,9 \emptyset$, $2 \emptyset 5,32,253,174,32,1 \emptyset 1,2 \emptyset 5,1$ 4ø,91,2ø5,141,92 : REM*39 $45 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 5,96,32,253,174,32,1$ Ø1, 2ø5,14ø,96,2ø5,141,97,2ø 5,32,253,174,32 :REM*181 $46 \emptyset$ DATA $1 \emptyset 1,2 \emptyset 5,14 \emptyset, 98,2 \emptyset 5,141$ , $99,2 \emptyset 5,96,169, \emptyset, 133,1 \emptyset 2,32$ ,247,183,152,41 :REM*42
47ø DATA $7,17 \emptyset, 189,45,2 \emptyset 7,72,18$ $9,37,2 \varnothing 7,72,96,172,95,2 \emptyset 5,1$ 69, $\emptyset, 141,95,2 \emptyset 5 \quad:$ REM*33 $48 \emptyset$ DATA $76,145,179,25,66,8 \emptyset, 52$ ,211,236,94,62,2ø7,2ø7,2ø7, $2 \emptyset 7,2 \emptyset 6,2 \varnothing 6,2 \varnothing 7 \quad:$ REM*228
$49 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 5,16 \emptyset, \emptyset, 32,1 \emptyset 8,2 \emptyset 7,2$ $4 \emptyset, 2,16 \emptyset, 128,169, \emptyset, 76,145,1$ 79,12ø,172,89 : REM*24
$5 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 5,173,9 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 5,88,32,1$ $48,2 \emptyset 7,76,145,179,12 \emptyset, 172,9$ $1,2 \emptyset 5,173,92,2 \emptyset 5$ : REM*162
$51 \emptyset$ DATA $88,32,148,2 \emptyset 7,76,145,1$ $79,32,253,174,32,1 \emptyset 1,2 \not 5,15$ $2,41,7,141,1 \emptyset \emptyset \quad:$ REM*28 $52 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 5,96,12 \emptyset, 162, \emptyset, 169,2$ $55,141, \emptyset, 22 \emptyset, 141,47,2 \emptyset 8,173$ , 1,22ø,32,138 :REM*136 $53 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 7,162,127,142, \emptyset, 22 \emptyset$, $88,17 \emptyset, 24 \emptyset, 1,96,173, \emptyset, 22 \varnothing, 1$ $62, \emptyset, 41,16,2 \emptyset 8,2 \quad:$ REM*194
$54 \emptyset$ DATA $162,128,138,96,174,1 \emptyset \emptyset$ , $2 \emptyset 5,24 \emptyset, 9,74,72,152,1 \emptyset 6,16$ $8,1 \emptyset 4,2 \emptyset 2,2 \emptyset 8 \quad:$ REM*5 55 DATA $247,96,256$ :REM*184■

## LET'S FACE IT-MAIL ORDER HOUSES ARE NOT ALL THE SAME! SOFTTMABE SOPPOBT TDTEBDATJODAL

 CONVENIENCE-FAST SERVICE-RELIABILITY - SUPPORT
$\star$ ALL ITEMS CARRYING THIS STAR WERE NOT RELEASED AT THE TIME OF AD SUBMISSION, PLEASE CALL FOR AVAILABILITY

## 1541 RAMBOard* <br> Byte The Copy Protection bullet!

Let's face it - war is hell. And in the Commodore world, one of the ugliest wars of all is being waged by the copy protection determined. If you've seen some of the current ice out there, you know just how determined they are. Well, we're just as determined. And we've got a way to walk right through the coldest ice out there.
can easily be installed The new RAMBOard, a small card that screwdriver. With this remarkable piece of firmware in place backup hassles are a thing of the past!
RAMBOard gives you speed - it comes bundled with a fas copier that can archive an unprotected data disk in under 60 seconds. RAMBOard gives you power - working with our
dynamic Maverick software, RAMBOard will back up programs dynamic Maverick software, RAMBOard will back up programs all, RAMBOrs tougher protection schemes come along, we'll create new Backed by our famous R\&D, you know that we'll do whatever it takes to keep RAMBOard operating behind enemy lines! Get your RAMBOard today. And the next time some com pany tries to charge you for an "authorized" backup of a program you've already paid for, remind them that war IS hell and you know how to raise a little hell of your

## 1541 \& 1541C RAMBOard ONLY \$34.95

In Most Cases, Plugs Right In-NO Soldering Required 'RAMBOard Is An Optional Accessory For Use With Maverick

## THE 1750 CLONE

## Thanks For The Memory

Most Commodore users are content to use their computers within the constraints placed on them by a limited amount of RAM. But some people want more. More speed. More power. And that means just one thing - more memory.
Power users have long known that the ideal solution to their memory problems is out there in the form of Commodore's incredible 1750 RAM expansion module. Just plug it in and you've got a whopping 512 k of onboard RAM - the same amount of memory found on most IBM computers! This is the memory cartridge that all serious Commodore power users want. There's only one problem.

You can't find them
That's right. These RAM units are almost impossible to buy. We've always specialized in finding solutions to Commodore related problems - here's what we came up with
First, we bought brand new Commodore 1764 RAM expansion units, the ones with only 256 k of RAM onboard. Next, we had Chip Level Design engineer and produce a custom upgrade that takes a 1764 to a full 512 k ! That's the same half every cartridge, and warranteed them to be free from defects. Now there's nothing to stop you from taking your Commo dore 64 or 128 to levels of power and sophistication that the original designers never even dreamed of If you're using programs like GEOS from Berkeley; the Pocket Series from Digital Soutions; future versions of Maverick from Kracker Jax; Fleet System IV from Professional Software; or the potent PaperClip III from Batteries Included; if you're using ANY of these programs, you won't believe the difference that the extra memory makes!

IMPORTANT NOTES - READ CAREFULLY C- 6464 c (but NOT C-128 128 D ) owners MUST buy a heavy-
duty power supply to use these units. The power supply is
NOT included. it is available from us seperately NOT included, it is available from us seperately it you ALREADY own a 1764 RAM cartridge, we can upgrade to upgrade it The turnaround time on working order for us to upgrade it. The turnaround time on upgrades is approx. 2 power supply - the one that came with your 1764 will still work fine.

THE 1750 CLONE ONLY \$199.95 1764 UPGRADE ONLY \$124.95

## THE 1581 TOOLKIT

Is This Utility Healthy? Get A Second Opinion.
Sure, we're going to tell you that The 1581 Toolkit is incredible. But how about a second opinion:"...ten first-rate 1581 utility programs easy to use, despite the fact that they are all quite powertul and tlexible ..." "...dozens of little extras..." "... a pleasure to use..."...significantly outperforms anything released to date..
The words above are from a review of The 1581 Tookkit in the May/June 1989 issue of INFO Magazine. We received $41 / 2$ out of a possible five stars, a very rare achievement for a 1.0 release of a new utily. And as for their expert op
a must for any heavy 1581 user..., we couldnt agree more. Because the Tookit givers you all this:
$\star$ Fast Disk Copier

* Fast File Copier
$\star$ Byte Pattern Search
$\star$ Partition Creator
$\star$ Ultrafast Formatter
$\star$ Track and Sector Editor
$\star$ Directory Edito
$\star$ Error Scanner
$\star$ Error Scanner
$\star$ Relocatable Fast Loader
$\star$ File Track and Sector Tracer

All 10 of these cusiom utives use super tast read write routines and, where appropriate, allow full access to partions. We designed The 1581 Tookit to be the finest set of utiltes available for the 1581 . But we didnt stop there. Included with the Tookit is a FREE copy than a year of research and investigation into the inner workings of the 1581 to comple. And we've also added exra utilities like a machine language monitor with DriveMon - the perfect companion to The 158, DOS Reference Guide
in the fact that, unike some companies, we took the time to master the 1581 before we began. The reasit. The Toolkit's strength lies

## THE 1581 TOOLKIT (ON 3.5 " DISK) IS ONLY $\$ 39.95$

## Includes Your FREE 1581 DOS Reference Guide

The 1581 Toolkit Works On The C-64 Or The C-128/C-128D In The 64 Mode

## SYSRES

Your Last Chance To Own A Classic.

## Software Suppenchancement system ever created tor th Commodore computer

All good things must come to an end. That's true for everything, including software. The time has come to say goodbye to an old friend - SYSRES,
Software Support owns the exclusive rights to produce SYSRES. Reluctantly, we ve decided to stop producing this incredible program. Why?
the simple fact is that most of the serious BASIC programmers cut there aready own SYSRES, and there and entering the arena to warrant the expense of continued production of SYSRES

- Easy code entry with features like auto line numbering, enhanced key repeat, and tast up and down scroling of program listings - Find Change any variable phrase of keyword used ane listed in the directory' matching with wild cards and limitation symbos. Now you can automatcally remove spaces and REMS to stans are available including pattern programs!
Edit text flos and and reiative and sequental files without loading them into memory frst
- Do a partai renumber.Move a subroutine to a more log ca sa torting BASIC
- Debug with a variable speed TRACE. Display the current and the five prevous operations. Display variabies as they change or are defined, send the TRACE to the printer!
We havent even scratched the surface of SYSRES. With features like screen print, multipie drive support, full printer support, and program merge capabilites, if's easy to see why SYSRES is the most comprenensive BASIC programmers aid package over produced. And just as SYSRES is UNprotected classic. As a going away p

SYSRES/NOW ONLY \$19.95

While Limited Supplies Last!

ATTENTION C-128 OWNERS Solderless 64 K Video RAM Upgrade Now that Commodore has released the C-128D with 64 K of video RAM, we should be seeing 128 prog. ams address this fantastic new feature soon.
BASIC 8 already has the capability of using all 64 K of video RAM. If you own the C-128 in stocx condiet was necessary. Using Basic 8 format and the ull 64 K of video RAM provides you with the ability io scroll through video memory as well as enhanced color resolution.
Up until now, to upgrade the C-1 28 to 64 K of video RAM you would have to first search out the components, then find a competentrepar outlet to desolder and instal the parts. What a hassle. SOLUTION - We have developed a module that simply plugs in to the mother board of your C-128. No splattered solder - No heat damage - No hassle.
This package is available in two difterent forms. Model A has all parts necessary to complete your upgrade, and Model B is identical except that you If you have access to low cost RAMs, we suggest Model B.
Both models include easy to follow installation in structions, a test program to verity proper installafion, and the plug in Video RAM Upgrade. RAM UPGRADE
only . . . . . \$49.95

## COMMODORE HEAVY-DUTY POWER SUPPLIES

WATTS The Matter - Can't Get ample power? Sorry about that. Actually, it's no laughing matter. Our technicians tell us that the majority of Commodore computer problems can be traced back to an inadequate power supply. When the power supply fails, can (and often does) cause additional damage to the computer itself and a computer melidown is no joke.
This doesn't have to happen to you. We are now selling a heavy-duty power supply that will greatly diminish your fear of a power supply tailure. These are NOT aftermarket units - they are made by Commodore, and are ideal for use with RAM expanders. They will provide you with a more stable, dependable source of power. This unit will work on ALL C-64's and $64 \mathrm{C}^{\prime}$ on the market.
If your system is important to you, take the extra step to sateguard your investment by getting a Commodore Heavy-Duty Power Supply ocay. Power you can depend on - with no unerpeeted stocks.

COMMODORE HEAVY-DUTY POWER SUPPLY
C-64 Version - Only \$29.95
C-128 Version - Only $\$ 44.95$

PLEASE READ BEFORE ORDERING: We accept money orders cenited ctecks VISA. MC and. Discover FPO A.PO or cossessions. piease add $\$ 350$ per order tor $S$ \& H US Shicong is by UPS ground in mos cases FAST 2nd DAY ARR ava able add $\$ 100$ per pound adotional IUS 48 states only. Alaska or Hawai lal orders shpped 2nd day ary please add $\$ 750$ per order for $\$ 8$ H. COD avalable 10 US customers only ( 50 states): add $\$ 2.75$ along with yout $\$ 8 . H$ charges per order. Canadan customers may calculate the S H H charges by including $\$ 4,00$ Iminimum charge) tor the frrt two pieces of SOFTWARE and $\$ 1.00$ tor each asditona piece charges. Foreign customers must call $\alpha$ witte for shippng charges. Detective tems are replaced at no charge if charges. Forengn customers must cal $\alpha$ write tor shippng charges. Detective items are replaced at no charge if
sent postpad. All in stock orders are processed within 24 hours US SOFTWARE orders over $\$ 100$ wil be shicped and Day Ar at our reguar $\$ 350 \$ 8 \mathrm{H}$ charge 148 states onlyl. Washington residents please add 7.65 addional and Day Ar at our requar S3 50 S \& H charge 148 states only) Washngton resdoents please add
tor Sales Tar. Al prices subect to change Al saes are final uniess authoned by management.

# Games Gallery 

In the grand galaxy of games, this gathering got great grades!

By WILLIAM F. GATES



THE RECENT BOOM in C-64 action titles has left many gamers confused about what to buy. It seems as though every time we turn around, another program emerges and shouts,"Play me! Buy me!" In an attempt to clear up the confusion, I researched over 70 games, and then asked myself which ten I would want if stranded on a desert island with a solar-powered C-64. I compared my notes with those of a 12-year old video-game expert, and together we came up with the following.

## Airborne Ranger

Parachute down into enemy territory. . .crawl through muddy trenches . . .sneak past enemy bunkers. . .you're an Airborne Ranger. On any one of a dozen missions, you could be photographing a secret enemy airplane or liberating a POW camp. Armed with a knife, rifle, grenades and a LAW rocket, you must complete your mission in time or the Osprey at the pickup point will leave without you.

By creating and saving a Ranger character to disk, you can keep a cumulative score as you advance through the tasks. Excellent documentation, graphics and design make Airborne Ranger a software library "must."

## Bubble Bobble

Adapted from a coin-op game, Bubble Bobble concerns Bub and Bob, two bubble-blowing dinosaurs who must burst bullies by blowing bubbles that box up the bullies and then burst the bullies in the bubbles. (Zounds!) Clearing all the bullies in one level scoots you down to the next. Various items appear to give Bub and Bob many magical maneuvers.

A Two-Player mode allows for simultaneous play. In short, Bubble Bobble is a bubbling good time!

## ECHELON

Echelon is not a space-flight simulator or an exploration adventure or a combat


Your contral panel in Echelon.
game-it's all of these. This game comes with a keyboard overlay, a map and the LipStik (a microphone headset that lets the player yell "fire" instead of pressing a joystick button). There are two drawbacks to using this device: it's too small to fit post-pubescent heads, and it may cause the user to feel a tad silly.

This aside, Echelon is an intricate, yet elegant, game that lets you explore, patrol and fight-in space.

## ARKANOID

Remember the classic, though unsophisticated, game, Breakout? Well, it's grown-up now. Control a "Vaus craft" at the bottom of the screen and deflect a ball against a wall of blocks-you're playing Arkanoid. The destruction of certain blocks releases different capsules that, if caught by your Vaus craft, will


[^3] Grand Prix circuit.
expand your craft, arm it with a laser, slow down the speed of the ball, enable you to catch the ball, escape to the next level, divide the ball into three components or give you an extra life. Using the proper capsules at the proper time is the key to this most addicting game.

Arkanoid works with all types of input devices, but a mouse is highly recommended.

## CAlifornia Games

Most excellent, dude! Like, it's the Olympics-California style. You and up to seven other dudes can compete in radical events-skateboarding in a half pipe, surfing on a wave, kicking a foot bag, tossing a flying disk, racing a dirt bike and roller-skating down the sidewalk on the beach.

California Games has got totally awesome graphics and animation. Naturally, it's not too stressful, and, you know, it's just like the coolest!

## Grand Prix Circuit

Want to drive a Ferarri, but you're still making payments on your Yugo? Put on your racing gloves and buckle yourself into your choice of a Williams, McLaren or Ferrari. Choose a track and put your machine in gear! A word of caution-Grand Prix Circuit requires a gentle touch to handle the turns. You must break in, accelerate out and manage the sensitive steering.

Outstanding graphics let you lose yourself in your dream car!

## Indiana Jones and the TEMPLE OF DOOM

If you're as much a fan of the movie as I am, you'll enjoy playing the star in this game. You maneuver up ladders and across conveyor belts to rescue imprisoned kids; subdue Thuggee guards with your trusty whip; control an out-of-control mine shaft car by leaning to one side; jump from ledge to ledge using your whip; and, if you're lucky, find the hidden Sankara stones.

## [MA Merncre ${ }^{\text {TM }} \mathbf{v}$

## Why Is This Program America's Favorite Disk Utility System?

## All over the country, packs of imitators are running themselves ragged trying to answer that question. They want to know why we re so popular. They want to know what makes Maverick so special. Well, guess what - we re going to tell them

 Maverick is the physical embodment of a philosphy that has always been the foundation that Kracker Jax products are built on: Work as hard as you can to create the very best product you can. And then improve it. Such is the case with the new Maverick v3 Maverick is already the most powerful archival system money can buy. So how do you improve on that? By adding exclusive new leatures like these.- A new RAM Expansion Unit support module that allows REU owners to enjoy lightning fast response with Maverick's Quick File Copier \& Fast Single Data Copier utilities - no more disk swaps!
- 64 k video ram support for 128 D 's or C128's with 64 k of video RAM. This provides a memory buffer for enhanced copying capabilities
- Have you ever lost valuable data to a fatal error on Track 18 ? Ever done a short NEW and then wished you hadn't? Our new Automatic Directory Recovery Utiity recreates Track 18 on 1541 formatted disks to recover your files! This 1989 'Wish List" of dream utities they work for you automatically' Similar to an item on INFO Magazine's March
- An all new Advanced Sector Editor with $100 \% \mathrm{ML}$ coding for blazing speed and superior performance! Full featured - allows editing in ASCII, HEX, and even disassembly modes! Even includes comprehensive on-line help screens! transfer the incredible GEOS v2.0 over to your high speed, high capacity 1581 drive! This transters everything. which means you can run the 64 or the 128 version from the 1581 alone. WITHOUT using the $51 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ disks at all! And the 800K 1581 disk leaves you plenty of room to transter all your GEOS applications over to the same disk! This is a MUST FOR SERIOUS GEOS users who want to unleash the true power of Berkeley Softworks revolutionary operating environment

RS Maverick v3 now boasts over 400 parameters that ether copy or entirely "break" the potentially destructive protection schemes of some of the world's finest software. Current Maverick owners know how dynamic our parameters have been, but even they will be amazed by the enhancements and additions we ve made, including new parameters and special RAMBOard support capabilities exclusive to Maverick v3!

- Enhanced RAMBOard Support: Beginning with parameter Module \#3, we gave you the ability to copy the Pocket 2.0 series of productivity software. Then Module \#4 gave you parameters for 6 V -Max! ${ }^{\text {" }}$ protected titles - parameters work. Now Module $\# 5$, included with Maverick v3, will forever separate us from the imitators trying in vain to keep up with us. There are over TWENTY new RAMBOard support parameters that are without equal, plus a large number of special parameters that don't require the use of RAMBOard at all! And our new V-MAX! parameters utlize proprietary read write verification routines that not only eliminate the need to alter drive speeds, but also save you proptretary read write verification routines that not only eliminate the
from having to "copy till it boots", a sure sign of an inferior product.
All of these new features are in addition to the amazing array of utilities that have always been found in Maverick. If there's a better value on the market today, we d like to see it.
makes that program. Will they be there for you in the future? Yram, remember that you're also buying a bit of the company that makes that program. Will they be there for you in the future? You know we will. Because you ve made us the most successful


## The New MAVERICK v3.0-Only \$34.95

NOW INCLUDES PARAMETER MODULES 1, 2, 3, 4, AND 5

## ADDITIONAL MAVERICK FEATURES

- 1541/1571/1581 fast file copier - any direction
- Single or dual state of the art Nibbler
- GCR Editor for the experienced hacker
- Parameters for those tough to backup disks
- GEOS ${ }^{\text {T }}$ Module: PARAMETERS \& TOOLS
- GEOS" file copier - works under desktop
- GEOS ${ }^{\text {T }}$ sector editor - works under desktop
- Error scanner with unique sector editor
- Single of dual drive high speed data copier
- Directory editor helps you organize your disks
- Scrolling ML monitor with Drive Mon
- Byte pattern scanner for high speed searches
- Works with C-64/C-128 \& 1541/1571/1581 drives
- Extensive 40 page documentation included
- EXCLUSIVE Popular subscriber service available
- Technical support from our staff experts.

Attention: Registered Maverick owners!
Parameter Module \#5 is now available
Only \$9.95
Maverick V3.0 Upgrade also available
Only $\$ 9.95$

# NNew SUPER SNAPSHOT v4 

## The State Of The Smart

The Cartridge Wars. For a while there, it was tough going - but we kept fighting to be the best. The result? Just ask the user groups. Ask the dealers. Ask the magazines. Public opinion is unanimous. The Cartridge Wars are over - and Super Snapshot is the clear winner!

How did we do it? By understanding that it is not enough anymore just to be the most powerful. In today's market, you've also got to be smart. Like Super Snapshot v4.

As the list of features at the right clearly shows, we've given Super Snapshot v4 enough capabilities to dazzle even the most demanding power user. But we've also worked hard to give those utilities a sense of style and grace. To make sure that not only could you do a task, but that you could do it easily and logically. While our competitors were making utilities for Commodore computers, we were designing our utilities for the people who own those computers.

So when you choose a multi-function cartridge for your system, choose Super Snapshot v4-the cartridge that was designed to appeal to a higher intelligence. Yours.

## Super Snapshot v4 / Only $\$ 64.95$

ATTENTION 128 OWNERS: C. 64 Disable Switch available. Allows you to boot 128 sottware WITHOUT removing your Super Snapshot cartridge! Add $\$ 8.00$. PAL VERSION AVAILABLE: Add $\$ 4.00$ more per unt for shipping.

In Canada, order from Marshview Software
P.O. Box 1212, Sackville NB, EOA-3C0 - (506) 536-1809

## Super Snapshot Features Include:

## Works with ALL Commodore 8 bit Totally transparent when disabled.

Totally transparent when disabled.
Turbo mode. Up to 15 X faster loading, 7 X faster saving Super DOS Wedge supports devices 8,9,10, \& 11 with extra commands. - Archive ALL memory resident programs to disk as autobooting files. - Exclusive - C-64 Boot Sector

Dump screens to disk in popular graphic program formats Dump screens including sprites to printer (many supported) in 3 sizes Only Super Snapshot dumps BOTH multi-color \& hi-res formats. Sprite disablere-enable \& extented life Game Master features. Sprite monitor \& full featured sprite editor.
Fast disk copier for 1 or 2 drives supports 1541/1571/1581. Extensive BASIC additional commands for power programmers. Fast file copier for 1 or 2 1541/1571/1581 drives.
24 Hour BBS support is available! - 24 Hour BBS support is availablel Free Kracker Jax Parameter disk - over 100 parameters' - Includes the legendary Shotgun II from Kracker Jax! - ML Monitor does NOT corrupt memory. Interrupt, examine, modify, and resume a 10 command, track \& sector editor, ASCII hunt, and drive monitor

## Plus much, much more!

## Also available: The Slideshow Creator

Now you can create dazzling slideshows from eye-catching screens that you've captured
with Super Snapshot! Options include fade in/out, shutter on/off, pop on/off, slide on/off. Use any of 10 different fonts to display your personalized, scrolling messages!
Super Snapshot Slideshow Creator / Only \$14.95

## SOFTUARE

## sipunin

PLEASE READ BEFORE ORDERING: We accept money arders. cented checks. VISA. MC and. Discovet. Prevous Sotware Support customers may use COD and personal checks Orders shipped to USA. (48 states),
FPO. APO. or possessions, piease add $\$ 3.50$ per order tor $S \& H . U S$ shipping is by UPS ground in most cases. FAST 2nd DAY AIR avalable. add 51.00 per pound additional (US. 48 states only). Alaska on Hawai (all orders shipped 2nd day arr). pease add $\$ 750$ per order tor $\$ \& H C O D$ available to US customers only ( 50
states) add $\$ 275$ along with your $\$ \& H$ charges per order. Canadian customers may calculate the $\$ 8 \mathrm{H}$ charges states) add $\$ 2.75$ along with your $\$ 8 \mathrm{H}$ charges per order. Canadian customers may calculate the S 8 H charges
s.
by incuding $\$ 400$ (minimum charge) tor the first wo pieces of SOFTWARE and $\$ 1.00$ tor each addtional piece by incuding $\$ 4.00$ (minimum charge) for the first two pieces of SOFTWARE and $\$ 1.00$ tor each additonal piece per shipment Al monies must be submited in U.S. funds. Canadians must cal or wnte for hardware shipping sent postpad. Al in stock orders are processed whin 24 hours. US. SOFTWARE orsers over $\$ 100$ will be shicped Znd Day Ar ar our regular $\$ 350$ S 8 H charge ( 48 stajes only). Washingon residerts please add 7.6 L addtoral

Mal your ordet to: Sotware Suppor, int.
2700 NE Androsen Aoad Vancowere. WA 98861


DEALERS - WE HAVE THE SUPPORT YOU'RE LOOKING FOR!

## Give Your Computer A Promotion With American General Finance

Upgrade your current system with a loan from American General Finance. With the latest hardware and software, your system will produce greater results. We can make it happen with:

- Quick and Available Cash
- Affordable

Monthly Payments

- Offices in 42 States

Your computer deserves a promotion! For more information, call American General Finance at $\mathbf{1 - 8 0 0}$ -544-3213 ext. $33-24$ hours a day, 7 days a week.

## Count On American Know-How!

## AMERICAN GENERAL

American General Finance
NOW AVAILABLE FOR THE AMIGA


The MicroFlyte JOYSTICK, the only fully proportional continuously variable joystick control for Flight Simulator II
$\because$. . It transforms an excellent program into a truly realistic flight simulation system" B.A.C.E.

## MICROCUBE PRODUCTS

Commodore 64/128

- MicroFlyte ATC Joystick . . . . . . . . . \$59.95
- Test/Calibration Disk: A diagnostic tool for your
joystick . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 4.95$


## Amiga

- MicroFlyte Joystick-Plugs into the mouse port \& works with most software . \$119.95
- Analog Joystick . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 59.95$

Include $\$ 4.00$ shipping of joystick orders. FSII is a trademark of subLOGIC Corp.
Order Direct from:


[^4]Be forewarned: slight miscalculations bring instant death. But, of course, Indy never miscalculates!

## Operation Wolf

Impressively adapted from the coinop blockbuster of the same name, Op-


Trigger-happy blasting is the name of the game in Operation Wolf.
eration Wolf places a machine gun in your hands and an endless stream of enemy forces in your face. Your mouse (preferable) or joystick controls an onscreen icon. Pull the trigger: everything in sight is blasted to bits!

Operation Wolf is ultra-violent, nonstop action!

## ROAD RAIDER

Take one ATV (Armored Tactical Vehicle) equipped with a high-powered gun and a built-in Ram-Car for demolition derbies. Add several post-Great Biological Holocaust cities, thousands of radioactive mutants and one demented scientist. Mix with abandoned buildings conveniently littered with
food, keys, weapons and other handy items-you've got Road Raider.
This game lacks the touch of a good graphic artist, or any artist, for that matter. But what it lacks in graphics, Road Raider makes up for in mutantannihilating fun!

## TECHNOCOP

Race down the highway in the latest high-speed pursuit-and-destroy vehicle, the VMAX Twin-Turbo Interceptor, but watch out for those nasty DOA thugs that jump on top of your car! After a bit of driving, a message appears on your control panel: There's a crime in progress. Your VMAX pulls over, and you get out and walk into a tenement building, armed with your gun and the determination "to protect and to serve."

Well, there you have it: my joystick paradise. In case you're wondering where to start, my personal two favorites are Arkanoid and Airborne Ranger. If you have all of the above, some other action games you might want to investigate are Skate or Die (Electronic Arts), Out Run (Sega/Mindscape), Tower Toppler (Epyx) and Alien Syndrome (Sega/ Mindscape).

Editor's note: This is one man's thoughts on his all-time favorite action games. Let us know what game titles might appear on your 1988-89 hit parade list. See RUN's Reader Choice Contest ballot on page 18-you might win more software than you ever dreamed possible!

William Gates, who works for the police department at the University of California, Davis, likes to play games on his C-64.

Table 1. Manufacturers and addresses.

Airborne Ranger
MicroProse
180 Lakefront Drive
Hunt Valley, MD 21030
Arkanoid; Bubble Bobble;
Operation Wolf
Taito Software, Inc.
267 West Esplanade
North Vancouver, B.C.
Canada V7M 1A5
California Games; Technocop
Epyx, Inc.
600 Galveston Drive
PO Box 8020
Redwood City, CA 94063

## Echelon

Access Software, Inc.
545 West 500 South, Suite 130
Bountiful, UT 84010

## Grand Prix Circuit

Accolade, Inc.
550 S. Winchester Blvd.
San Jose, CA 95128
Indiana Jones and the Temple Of Doom; Road Raider
Mindscape, Inc.
3444 Dundee Rd.
Northbrook, IL 60062

## Hurry!

First Come, First Served!


#### Abstract

RUN magazine has long published the acclaimed ReRUN software series of useful, economical programs for the C-64 and C-128 computers.


#### Abstract

Now, after a long absence, ReRUN's entire program library is available again-at reduced prices! Take a look at this extensive collection of personal productivity software, utilities, games, educational programs and much more! But hurry-quantities are limited!


* Denotes program runs in C-128 mode. ** Denotes both C-64 and C-128 modes. All other programs run in C-64 mode only.
\#4 Landlord. Invoices. Money Manager. Teacher. Number Puzzle. Graphmaker. Joystick Artist.
\#5 Auto Menu. Disk Doctor. Big Letters. Title Maker. Turtle Graphics. Calculator. Test Maker. Home Run Derby.
126 Stack 64. Credit Cards 64. Word Jumbler. Lister. * Ultra Hi-Res. Baroque Music.
\#27 * Reminder 128. ** Retir'eze. * Twiddle. * Mind Your Mortgage. Keeping Up to Date. Hook Up to a Portable. Monthly Labels, Envelope Maker.
/28 * RUNTerm 128. RUN's Memo Book. Calendar Maker. RUN Copy 64. Time Keeper 64. * Blank-It 128. C-64 Sprite ML Commands.
\#46 RUN Script 64. Create Your Own Keypad. Songtest. Autoboot. Automatic Line Numbers. * Gradebook 128. A Modern Metronome.
\#47 DataFile 3.6. DFPrint. DFCalc. * C-128 Screen Dump. Commodore in the Kitchen. The Menu Machine.
*48 ** Home Inventory. Commodore Lanes. *Time Keeper 128. Window Construction Set. Fontastic 64. Video Flash Cards. Mister Poster.
\#65 Pay the Bills. Ultraquiz. Perfect Pitch. Spirited Sprites. Wedge Utilities. Brainstorming. RUN Assembler. Songfest. www.Commodore.ca May Nob Reprint Wilnoul Pemission
\#66 Disk Reader. Swish! Label Maker. Arithme-Sketch. Murder Mystery. * Ultra Hi-Res II.
\#67 * Presto Write 128. * 80-Column Custom Windows. PrintRite 64. Disk Stuffer. 64 Notepad Command Center. Puzzler's Choice.
\#68 Moving Messages. * Graphix to the Max. * TickTock 128. ** Form Writer. Unlockup. Math Whiz. Now You See It.
\#86 * Video Fantasia. Hi-Res Writer. Needlegraph. Extra! Extral Read All About It! Disk Keeper. * 3-D Object Editor.
\#87 Tri-Solitaire. Attention. Shoppers! * Linker 128. Flash Cards. DFClone. * Typing Tachometer 128. Electronic Address Book. Pegboard.
\#88 Alphabet Cadet. The Amazing 16 -Color Print Machine. * Bill Minder. Travel Tally. ** Loan Analysis. Islands! Video Poker.
** Mom's Kitchen Aid.
\#106 ** Loan Arranger. TurtleTutor for Tykes. Programmers, Take Notel Sign Maker. Instant Data Statements. 64 Personal Ledger.
\#107 * 128 Notepad. Phaser Phire. Screen Genie. DFCopy.
* Outline 128. The Money Program. Cursor Commotion.
\#108 Programmer's Pager.
Knock! ** Vacation List Gener-
ator. ** Easy Banners. Joystick

| Mouse Emulator. *ぇ Instant Test Maker. |
| :---: |
| \#126 CalcAid 64. Put it on |
| Paper. Dashing Off the Dots. |
| Math Square-Off. * Micro |
| Artist. Extral Newsletter |
| Graphics. * RUN Script 128. |
| \#127 64 DOS Shell. Wordman. * Color Hi-Res Graphics. |
| Super Sort. Delete 64. Sizzle! |
| Brickoutl * RUN Investor. |
| Smart Shopper. |
| \#128 For Good Measure. |
| Mystery Match. * Savings |
| Forecaster. ** Mass File |
| Deleter. Crazy Caverns. |
| ** Finance 64/128. * Instant |
| Address Book. |

\#P1 Productivity Pak I. (in limited quantities) DataFile. DFMail. DFReport. DFPrint. DFCalc. RUNTerm. Screen Print. Finance Aid. Disk Master. Graph Maker.
\#P2 Productivity Pak II. (in limited quantities) ** RUN Script. *Reminder. * Gradebook. 1670 Autodial. RUNTerm Plus. Logo for Kids. Disk Backup. DataFile.
IP3 Productivity Pak III. ** RUN Script 64/128. ** RUN File 64/128. ** RUN Calc 64/ 128. ** RUN Notepad 64/128. * RUN Investor 128. RUN Dex 64.

Each disk costs only $\$ 11.97$. Order 3 or more and you pay Just $\$ 9.97$ each! Postage Paid!

ORDER NOW! CALL 1-800-343-0728
Please send me the following ReRUN disks:


By TIM WALSH

|' m glad to be back with more hints, tips and general discussion concerning GEOS. The latest news from Berkeley Softworks has been GEOS 128 2.0 (see my review in the May 1989 geoWatch). Judging from reader response, this updated 128 version has been warmly received.

Unfortunately, there are no other new GEOS products to discuss. On the other hand, $R U N$ has produced GEOS Power Pak II, a disk that features new GEOS utilities, applications and even a few games, and has the documentation right on the disk. One of the programs, Q \& D Edit, helps provide a solution to conversion problems that need more attention now that there are so many more geoWrite and geoWrite Workshop 128 users.

Robert Savage, of Corpus Christi, Texas, wrote to ask how to convert his more than 200 Mirage Concepts word processor files into geoWrite files. The question is basically how you go about making geoWrite files compatible with any non-GEOS-compatible word processors and vice-versa.

A former Mirage Concepts fan myself, I realize that the program has never enjoyed the widespread popularity of other word processors like Easy Script, PaperClip or RUN Script. While GEOS' Text Grabber supports many word processor formats, it does not include a Mirage Concepts converter utility. If you have files created with a not-so-popular word processor, try converting those files with Text Grabber's Generic I and Generic II. If that fails, load the files into RUN Script 64 or 128 (available on QLink and ReRUN's Productivity Pak II).

Your conversion then becomes a twostep process. Because RUN Script can handle program, sequential and user files, you can usually read most files from other word processors into it. Once you've read a file into RUN Script, you can save it to disk as a sequential file and then load it into Text Grabber as an Easy Script file.

Q \& D Edit allows you to convert existing geoWrite files into either true ASCII or Commodore ASCII text files

and vice-versa. For this reason alone, many users will find it an indispensable utility, especially if they use a non-GEOS-compatible word processor along with geoWrite and want to exchange files between the two formats.

Now to some geoTips.

## Renaming GEOS Files

Eventually every GEOS user encounters a problem renaming files created with GEOS (most likely geoWrite files). If, for example, you created a geoWrite file and saved it to disk as "Letter", it would appear on the directory as

14 "IETTER" usr
You can use various public domain and GEOS utilities to convert it into a text file, but most will retain the filename "IETTER". Should you want to load the converted file into a word processor such as RUN Script, you'd get nothing but a "file not found" error. This is because the uppercase geoWrite letters in the filename become lowercase, and the lowercase become uppercase, and the Commodore DOS can't recognize these characters. If you try to rename it using Commodore DOS commands, you'll get a "file not found" error again. Even substituting wild cards for the filename characters won't work.

The solution is surprisingly simple if you take the following steps. Just be certain to save in all uppercase letters any GEOS files that may later need conversion. The filenames can then be read by the Commodore DOS and many
word processors. For easy reading, even existing GEOS files can be renamed, from within GEOS, to all uppercase characters. This tip is also helpful for anyone who has downloaded GEOS files from QuantumLink, only to discover they cannot be renamed.

## -Herb Wetzler

Kew Gardens, NY

## Rebooting GEOS 128

If you use a 1750 RAM expander unit (REU) with your GEOS 128 or GEOS 128 2.0, you can sometimes reboot GEOS from the REU (after performing a reset) without disturbing the contents of the REU. Provided you have the 1750 configured as a RAM disk and the deskTop copied over to it, try rebooting by entering the following:

## BANK 1: SYS 49152

If this method fails, try the " 128 RBOOT" program included on the GEOS system disk. Either method usually enables GEOS without affecting the REU's contents or the system date and time.

Finally, if you own any version of GEOS 128 and a Commodore 1902A monitor (this trick won't work with most other monitors), here's a hint to improve the video image. Power up your C -128 in 80-Column mode. Then place the GEOS system disk in the drive and enter the following:
SYS 52684,8,9
BOOT
Once GEOS is activated, you'll have a slightly clearer, sharper screen image.
-Ralph G. SCHWARZ Etobicoke, Ontario, Canada

## GEOS Photo Manager

Viewing a GEOS-created photo album can be a little confusing. Don't try to click on the album icon; rather, dou-ble-click on the Photo Manager. Next, open the album you wish to view, and you can page through the pictures. Space permitting, you can create more
than one album and incorporate graphics from other programs into it.

Another handy trick I discovered involves versions of GEOS that pre-date 2.0 and are used with two-drive systems. To facilitate copying a file from one drive to the other, don't bother moving a file icon to the border. Instead, click twice on the icon, drag the ghost of it to the icon of the other disk drive and click again to drop it. The file copying will begin immediately.

> -MARY WILSON
> CLEARWATER, FL

## GEOCALC GRIDS

GeoCalc 128 offers the added advantage of printing forms that contain almost any type of grid. Simply create a blank spreadsheet with the number of vertical and horizontal lines desired, and print it out. With a little imagination, you'll find that geoCalc can be used to create grids for all types of
forms, from bowling score sheets to inventory lists.

## -James Gibson <br> Columbus, OH

## Header Warning

The manual doesn't warn you about this, but if you use geoSpell to check the spelling in your geoWrite documents, make sure you don't have a header in the document before you begin the process. On several occasions, I tried to check a document with geoSpell, only to have nothing print out but the header.
I'm not sure whether it was the format of the header or some other problem. In any case, the printer repeatedly advanced the paper, but no document was printed after the spelling check was performed. Also the computer occasionally locked up, and I had to reboot the system disk.
To be on the safe side, I now incor-
porate headers into my documents only after they've been checked for spelling.

## -J. Sutton

## ADDRESS UNKNOWN

## Partner 128 and GEOS

If you have Timeworks' Partner 128 cartridge, I advise you to disconnect it from the computer before you attempt to use GEOS 128. After an anxiety-ridden experience of disk returns and complaints to Berkeley Softworks, I discovered that all my problems were caused by the presence of Partner 128. You won't find this mentioned in the GEOS manual, so beware of problems if you use other cartridges with GEOS.

> -EdWARD C. WUlFF
> SALEM, OR $\quad$.

Send your GEOS-related questions, applications or geoTips to Tim Walsh, RUN Magazine, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458.


# Commodore Clinic 

Using a dual disk drive vs. two disk drives; speeding up subroutines; quickly accessing files on RUN's BBS. By LOU WALLACE

QHow can I make a program unlistable after I've loaded and run it, so that others cannot list it and make changes?
-Ken Shyetz WOXALL, PA

AThe easiest way is to poke to the list vector. Since you didn't say which computer you have, I'll give you the Pokes for both the C-64 and the C-128 for disabling List:

C-64: POKE 775,1
C-128: POKE 775,81
There'll also be times when you'll want to disable the run-stop and/or restore keys. These Pokes will disable the run-stop key:

C-64: POKE 808,239
C-128: POKE 808,100
These will disable the restore key:

## C-64: POKE 792,193

C-128: POKE 792,125
If you want to re-enable run-stop and restore, first save the original contents of the memory locations, then poke them back. Here's an example.

A $=$ PEEK(775) REM Save it for later POKE 775,1 REM Disable C-64 list POKE 775,A REM Re-enable C-64 list

0
I have a C-128 and two disk drives. When I use the Basic 7.0 Backup command, I encounter problems. When the command asks "Are you sure?", I enter Y, and the computer tells me it's ready. However, it never copies anything. The same thing happens with the Copy command. Am Idoing something wrong?
-JOHN Kalashian Racine, WI

AThe source of the problem is the fact that you have two different disk drives. The Backup and Copy commands are designed to be used with a dual disk drive, which is different from two separate disk drives. A dual drive is a single device with two drives (drive 0 and drive 1). The Backup command copies a disk between these drives, but
not between two different devices (device 8 and device 9 , for example).

In the same way, the Copy command copies a file between two drives, but not two separate devices. However, Copy can be used with a single drive to make a copy of a file onto the same drive, as long as the duplicate has a different filename.

0
Do you have a list of all the files available to date for downloading from RUN's BBS, the RUNning Board? It would save a lot of time and money on our end if we could immediately access the file we need and start downloading.
-Chris Pennington, SR. Harrisburg, PA

ANo, we don't. The number of programs and files changes every week, so such a list would quickly become outdated. You can, however, easily make a list yourself. Use a terminal program that lets you capture what comes in as text. Log on to the RUNning Board and go to the Files area. Open your terminal's capture buffer and select List from the Files menu. As you list a category, you'll capture it in your buffer. Then save the buffer to disk. Repeat this for each of the categories. After signing off the BBS, use any word processor or program you want to print the list yourself, giving you an up-todate list of available files, a brief description of each file, its size in bytes and how long it takes to download. Then, to get a list of new additions to the libraries each time you log on, select New Files from the Files menu, capture it in your terminal's buffer and save it.

Readers who wish to try our 24 -hour BBS can dial 603-924-9704. It supports 300/1200/2400-baud modems. Keep in mind that it is a single-line BBS, and very busy. It may take you a while to get through.

I have a weird problem with a C-128 program I'm writing. It's quite long and uses a lot of subroutines, and the problem
occurs with each one. The first time the computer accesses a subroutine, it is extremely slow. However, when the computer uses the same subroutine again, it works very fast, and all subsequent uses of the routine work fine. I'm using several large arrays that take up about one-third of the C-128's variable memory. The program is written entirely in Basic. Is this a bug in the C-128, or is it a problem with my programming?
-Bruce Rose
Manhattan Beach, CA

ANo, it's not a bug-it's perfectly normal. The initial slowdown you're experiencing is due to the presence of the large arrays you've created. When you use a subroutine for the first time, it must find and create whatever variables you use. Since you have these large arrays, the computer must move them around to make room for the information in the new variable, and, with a lot of array variables, this can take a few seconds. Once it has allocated memory for this variable, it doesn't need to do it again, so whenever it re-encounters this particular variable, it can run at full speed.

Since each subroutine probably has some variables unique to it, they must have resources allocated the first time, thus incurring the slow execution speed for first-time access. You can avoid the slowdown in speed by predefining all your variables at the beginning of your program.

For example, before dimensioning any arrays, give each standard variable a default value. Then, after dimensioning your arrays, use a simple loop to assign each element a default value. After you do this, your program should run at top speed.

Do you have a problem or question about your Commodore computer system, software or programming? Just send your questions to: Commodore Clinic, RUN Magazine, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458. Queries are answered only through this column, and, due to the volume of mail, only questions likely to appeal to the majority of our readers can be published.

RUNSHELL
From p． 29.
3C9ø3Døø62ø3ø2B4CAめ＊13C9め4D Øø62ø18364CAめ ：REM＊171
12ø DATA $13 \mathrm{C} 9 \emptyset 2 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \emptyset 62 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{~B} 364 \mathrm{CA} \varnothing * 1$ 3C9め1Døø62ØF4364CAめ＊13C9め7D Øø62Ø372F4CAめ：REM＊198
 3C9ø6Døø62øA73F4CA $0 * 13 \mathrm{C} 9 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D}$ Øø62ø9A174CA $\emptyset:$ REM＊134
122 DATA 134CE514Aめ＠3D97B39Fø＊Ø 4881øE86ø98DøøEAD3E＊38Fめ1D8 D3F38CE3E384C
：REM＊124
 9FøD68D3F38EE3E384C＊$\downarrow 4166$ C 9ø2Dø2DAD3438：REM＊158
124 DATA C95 $\emptyset \mathrm{F} \emptyset 13$ AD $3 \mathrm{E} 38 \mathrm{C} 9 \emptyset 5 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset * \mathrm{~B}$ A8D3F381869ø58D3E38＊4Cø416A D3E38C9ø7B $\emptyset$ DA
：REM＊164
125 DATA 8D3F381869め38D3E384C＊$\emptyset$ 416AD3438C95øFø13AD＊3E38C9ø 59øC 18 D 3 F 3838
：REM＊249
126 DATA E9 $958 \mathrm{D} 3 \mathrm{E} 384 \mathrm{C} \varnothing 416$ AD $3 \mathrm{E} * 3$ 8C9ø39øAD8D3F3838E9＊ø38D3E3 82ø1め2B2ø152B ：REM＊2ø $\varnothing$
127 DATA AD3F382ø1A162ø1A2BAD＊3 E382ø1A166ø8D3C38øA＊A8B19EA AC8B19EA82øø9
：REM＊2ø1
128 DATA 364 CF Ø19A9E9859BA938＊8
 9AD3438C95øFø ：REM＊66
129 DATA ØCA9め1A2めøAめø12め111A＊4 C6516A9ø1A2øøAøø12ø＊111AA9め 2A2めøAめ292め11
：REM＊42
$13 \emptyset$ DATA 1 A2 1 A2B2 $2 \emptyset 1 \emptyset 2 \mathrm{BA} 9 \varnothing \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} * 3$ E388D3F382ø1A166ø8E＊øøD62C $\emptyset$

：REM＊174
131 DATA $6 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{E} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{D} 62 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{D} 61 \emptyset \mathrm{FBAD} * \emptyset$ 1D66øA98585FAA93985＊FBA9 1 F8 5FCA9FAAめøFA2
：REM＊136
132 DATA $12 \emptyset 65$ FF6ø78A9B28D14＊$\emptyset$
 Ø11A5CBC9 ${ }^{4} 4$ D $:$ REM＊61
133 DATA $\emptyset$ B782ø8AFF686868584C＊A Ø134C31EA2 $\emptyset$ F9166C $\emptyset 2 *$ A ØAD $^{2} 43$ 8C95øFøめ9A2めめ
：REM＊229
134 DATA Aøø1A9め22め111A6めAD3B＊3
 129FE85 $16 \emptyset$ AD
：REM＊74
135 DATA $3 \mathrm{~B} 38 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{CA} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset 6 \mathrm{BFF} 8 \mathrm{D} * \emptyset$
 ØE1FFDøøFAD33
：REM＊178
136 DATA 388D323868686868EE54＊3
 ØAE4A38Fø16C9
：REM＊41
137 DATA $11 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{CC} 991 \mathrm{D}$ D 4 AD $3 \mathrm{E} 38 * \mathrm{~F}$ $\emptyset$ CF4C6E17AD72384C5B＊17AE4B3 8FøC1C99DFめ15
：REM＊175
138 DATA C91DD $\emptyset$ B9AD4C38CD3E38＊F $\emptyset$ B1 2ø1A2EEE3E384C11＊17AD3E3 8FøA3EE4D382ø
：REM＊112
139 DATA 1A2ECE3E384C11172øE1＊F FDøø2386ゆ2øE4FF186め＊AE3B38B D6F398D28ø36ø
：REM＊7
$14 \emptyset$ DATA AE3B38BD71398D28ø36 1 ＊ 2ф18E6B388E67388EBA＊38CA8E5 4388AA2ø59DBB
：REM＊172
 Ø8D3E38AE3E38BD4E38＊8D5238B D5 $538 \mathrm{C} 9 \emptyset 3 \mathrm{D}$ øø 3
：REM＊47
142 DATA 4CB8182øFø2D2øD3162ø＊5 D1 AAD5438Føø34CB818＊2øB232A

E3E382øBE182ø ：REM＊86
143 DATA 8533AD5438Fø 34 CCE32＊A 2ø12øC6FFAめめøAD7B38＊C953Dめø BA9øø8DBB388D ：REM＊127
144 DATA BC 384 C19182øCFFFF8DBB＊3 82øCFFF8DBC382øCFFF＊2øB7FFD Øø BEEBD38D $\emptyset$ F3 ：REM＊232
145 DATA EEBE 384 C19182øCCFF2 $\emptyset * 8$ 5332øCE32AD5438Føø3＊4CB8181 8ADBB386DBD38 ：REM＊116
146 DATA 8DBF38ADBC386DBE388D＊C ゆ382ø1A2B2øø62EAE32＊38BD8F3 FA8A2ø7A9332ø ：REM＊94
147 DATA 111 AADBB388D5538ADBC＊3 88D56382ø98322øAF18＊A9348D3 D382ø171AADBF
：REM＊118
148 DATA 388D5538ADC $\emptyset 388 \mathrm{D} 5638 * 2$ ø98322øAF18A9358D3D＊382ø171 AADBD388D5538
：REM＊15
149 DATA ADBE388D56382ø98322ø＊7 A179øFB4CB818A92ø2ø＊D2FF2øD

：REM＊ 82
$15 \emptyset$ DATA $386 \emptyset$ Aøø18C6E388E6D38＊2 ø1 C2ø8A48C8B1928D7B＊38E8E8E 8E88Eø61368AA
：REM＊2ø9
151 DATA A92C9DøA13E8AD7B389D＊$\emptyset$ A1 3E8A92C9DøA13E8A9＊529DøA1 $32 \emptyset 17242 \emptyset 8533$ ：REM＊64
152 DATA 6øAD3B38Føø34C8619A9＊B 885FA85FCA9ø585FBA9＊D985FD2 Ø9F19A2øDAøø5
：REM＊2ø7
153 DATA B1FA48B1FC482øB41968＊9 1FC6891FA2ø9F19C8Cめ＊28DøE92 Ø9F19CADøE1A2
：REM＊93
154 DATA 18Aめøø2øø9364CFFE9AD＊3 B38Føø34C9め19A9288D＊3538A9C Ø85FA85FCA9 97 ：REM＊213
155 DATA 85FBA9DB85FD2øB419A2＊$\emptyset$ DAøø5B1FA48B1FC482ø＊9F19689 1FC6891FA2＠B4 ：REM＊57
156 DATA 19C8Cø28DøE92のB419CA＊D ØE1A2めBAøøø2øø9364C＊FFE9A2ø CAøøø2øø9364C ：REM＊158
157 DATA DCCЗA2øBAめøø2øø93620＊3 DCAA 2 ØB 4 C85CB18A5FA＊692885F A85FCA5FB69 $\emptyset \emptyset$
：REM＊181
158 DATA 85FB1869D485FD6 ${ }^{2} 38 \mathrm{~A} 5 * \mathrm{~F}$ AE92885FA85FCA5FBE $9 * \emptyset \emptyset 85 \mathrm{FB} 1$ 869D485FD6ØA9 ：REM＊165
159 DAT＇A Øø8D3C388D3738AC3738＊B 19EAAC8B19EC88C3738＊A82øø93 62øFø19EE3C38 ：REM＊91
$16 \emptyset$ DATA AD3C38C9 9 A $9 \emptyset E 26 \emptyset$ A $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset * B$ 19BCD3C38Føø4C84CF2＊19C8B19 BFøø72øD2FFC8 ：REM＊88
161 DATA 4CFE196ØE6A7Døø2E6A8＊6 Ø8D3D382øø936A9AB85＊A7A9398 5A84C251A2øø9 ：REM＊2øø
162 DATA 36AøøøB1A7CD3D38FøøD＊2 Øø A1AB1A7DøF92øøA1A＊4C251AC 8B1A7Føø62øD2 ：REM＊14ø
163 DATA FF4C3B1A6ø2ø2733Bめø5＊A 9øø8D3E38AE3E38BD4E＊388D523 82øø62E2øø834
：REM＊253
164 DATA AD5438Føø16めAD6F38D $\varnothing$＊1 2AE6638BD5 38 C9ø2Dø＊ø8ADBA3 8Døø32ø321FAD ：REM＊212
165 DATA 6F38FøøC2øD3162ø1A2B＊2 ØFø2D2ø152B2øF3342ø＊9C1CAD5 438Dø21AD5D38 ：REM＊191

## ReRUN＇s Program Disk Order Form

Save yourself the time it takes to enter program listings from this issue of $R U N$ ．Order the bi－ monthly ReRUN disk today！
Each ReRUN contains all program listings from two issues of $R U N$ ，plus unpublished bonus programs，and comes complete with documenta－ tion booklet．Just \＄16．47．

Call 1－800－343－0728
or mail the coupon below．

Yes！Please send me the （July／Aug＇89）issue of ReRUN：

| Name |
| :--- |
| Address |
| City，State，Zip |
| $\square$ Check Enclosed |
| $\square$ Charge my： |
| $\square$ American Express |
| $\square$ MasterCard |
| $\square$ Visa |

Acct．\＃
Exp．
Signature

Bi－monthly disks are published in January（Jan／Feb issues of RUN）， March（Mar／Apr），May（May／June）． July（Jul／Aug），September（SepU／ Oct ）and November（ $\mathrm{Nov} / \mathrm{Dec}$ ）．
ReRUN
80 Elm Street
Peterborough，NH 03458

## RUNSHELL

166 DATA Fø1C2øE31DA9øB8D6138＊A 2øø8E6238E88E3E38AD＊7838Dø $32 \emptyset$ FA1E2 BB $^{2} 1 \mathrm{~A}$ ：REM＊218
167 DATA $6 \emptyset$ AD7838Føø16ø2øEAFF＊2
 Ø6868EE54386Ø
：REM＊22 $\emptyset$
168 DATA 2øE4FF8D3D38FøDBC92 $\emptyset * D$ Ø37AD6738Dゆø8AD6F38＊Dø 64 C 6 41BAD3E388D6D
：REM＊253
169 DATA $382 \emptyset 691 \mathrm{FB} \emptyset 1 \mathrm{CAD} 6 \mathrm{~F} 38 \mathrm{D} \varnothing$＊$\emptyset$ 9A2øø8E6738E88E6C38＊AD7 $\downarrow 38 \mathrm{~F}$ Øø $92 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 42 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{~A} 7$
：REM＊ 42
17ø DATA $372 \emptyset \emptyset$ B2F4CBB1AAD6B38＊F Ø44AD6838Fめ3FAD3D38＊C987Dゆ2 3AE3E38BDøø4A
：REM＊224
171 DATA $\mathrm{F} \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ A $9 \emptyset \emptyset 9 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \emptyset 4 \mathrm{AA} 9 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} * 6$ C38CE68382め791FAD6F＊38Dø 3 E E67384CBB1 AAD
：REM＊ 87
172 DATA 3D38C988Dゆ 9 EAD6C38F $\dagger$＊$\emptyset$ 34CD31FAD6F38FめØ16Ø＊AD3D38C 911FめøAC991D
：REM＊125
173 DATA $\emptyset 34 \mathrm{C} \emptyset 61 \mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{CBB} 1$ AAD $3 \mathrm{E} 38 * \mathrm{C}$ D5D38B $\emptyset F 5 A D 6138 C 918 * 9 \emptyset 1 \emptyset A D 3$ 238Fりの5AD6238
：REM＊252
174 DATA Føø62øCB1B4C721B2ø1E＊1 FAD6138C919Bø1 $\emptyset E E 3 E * 38 A D 323$ 8FりØ5AD6238Fり ：REM＊41
175 DATA Ø3EE6138AD3238FめØAAD＊6 238Dゆø5A9284CBF1BA9＊Øゆ8D623 $82 \emptyset$ FA1E4CBB1A
：REM＊118
176 DATA 4CBB1AEE6 $1382 \emptyset 1 \mathrm{E} 1 \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset * \mathrm{~F}$ 9182め1め2BA9188D4138＊Aりø78C4 238AD3E388D5F ：REM＊159
177 DATA $382 \emptyset \mathrm{FB} 1 \mathrm{DA} 9 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} 6$ Ø38AD＊3 238Fりø8AD623849288D＊6238EE3 E382øFA1E6Ø4C ：REM＊15
178 DATA BB1AAD3E38C9 1 F $\emptyset \mathrm{F} 6$ AD＊6 $138 \mathrm{C} 9 \emptyset \mathrm{BD} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{DAD} 3238 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset * \emptyset 5 \mathrm{AD} 623$ 8Døø34C4C1C2ø ：REM＊1 ${ }^{\text {® }} 5$
179 DATA 1E1FAD3238Fø12AD6238＊D Øø5A9284C3D1CA9 Øø8D＊62384C4 31CA9めゆ8D6238 ：REM＊7 ${ }^{\circ}$
$18 \emptyset$ DATA CE61382øFA1ECE3E384C＊B B1A2め1E1FEE6め382ø3D＊19AD323 $8 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{CE} 3 \mathrm{E} 38 \mathrm{CE} \quad:$ REM＊16
181 DATA 3E38CE3E382ø1ø2BA9 1 B＊8 D4138Aゆø78C4238AD3E＊388D5F3 82øFB1DA9øø8D ：REM＊78
182 DATA $6 \emptyset 38$ AD $3238 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 8$ AD $6238 * 4$ 9288D6238AD3238Føø3＊EE3E382 ØFA1EEE3E384C ：REM＊225
183 DATA BB1AAE6638BD5 98 C 9 Ø3＊D Ø32AD8C388D5D38A9 $\emptyset \emptyset * 8 D 8 D 38 A$ 9628D8E38ADø 4
：REM＊254
184 DATA DF48AD $\varnothing 5$ DF48AD $\emptyset 6$ DF48＊2 Ø112D2Ø7928688D $6 \mathrm{DF} * 688 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 5 \mathrm{D}$ F688D 9 4DFEEAC ：REM＊218
185 DATA $386 \emptyset 2 \emptyset 86172 \emptyset$ B232A9 $92 * 8$ DØ613A9248DØA13A93Ø＊8DØB1 3A $9 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} 5738$ A92ø ：REM＊2ø1
186 DATA 85FEA94D85FF2めD9322め＊9 Ø172め8533AD5438Føめ4＊2めD3326 Ø2めD332A2のø8E ：REM＊154
187 DATA 5D38E88E5C38Aめ3CB1FE＊D $\emptyset \emptyset 16 \emptyset$ A9 $\emptyset \emptyset 85928 \mathrm{D} 8 \mathrm{D} 38 *$ A94D859 38D8E3838AD58
：REM＊57
188 DATA 38E92ø8D5838AD5938E9＊$\emptyset$ Ø8D59382Ø5235AØøØAD＊5C38919 2C88C5A382Ø6ø
：REM＊47

189 DATA 35AøØøB1FE9192C8B1FE＊9 192C88C5A38B1FEC8C9＊22DØF9B 1FEC922Fø138C ：REM＊8 $\emptyset$
$19 \emptyset$ DATA 5B38AC5A389192C88C5A＊3 8AC5B38C84C651DC88C＊5B38AC5 A38A9FF9192EE
：REM＊186
191 DATA 5A38AC5B38B1FEC92øD $\emptyset * \emptyset$ 4C84C8F1 DA2 03 B1FE8C＊5B38AC5 A389192EE5A38
：REM＊7
192 DATA EE5B38AC5B38CADØEAAC＊5 A38A9øø9192EE5A382ø＊52352ø6 Ø3538AD5838E5 ：REM＊247
193 DATA FE8D4Ø38AD5938E5FFりD＊4 Ø38FりøB9めø9EE5C38EE＊5D384C4 11 DEE5D386ØA9 ：REM＊234
194 DATA ØA8D4138A9ØØ8D5F382め＊1 Ø2B2Ø1A2BEE4138Aøゆ7＊8C4238A E4138EE5F382 $\emptyset$
：REM＊64
195 DATA $\emptyset 936$ AD5F382 $\emptyset 471$ EAD5F＊3 8CD5D38B 134 AD $3238 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset * 23$ AD6 $\emptyset 3$ 8DゆØ7AD5F38C9 ：REM＊84
196 DATA $1 \mathrm{CB} \emptyset 23$ AD4238C92F9øø8＊A D6Ø38Dゆ174CF31DAø2F＊8C42384 CFB1DAD6Ø38D $\quad:$ REM＊158
197 DATA $\emptyset 7$ AD5F38C9 1 ED $\emptyset$ AD6 68 D $\emptyset$ 613AD8D388592AD8E38＊8593AØø ØB192CDØ613Fり ：REM＊233
198 DATA 2ØC8C8C8B192Fりゆ4C84C＊6 Ø1EC88C3D3818A5926D＊3D38859 2A59369ゆø8593
：REM＊34
199 DATA 4C541EAD6E38FりØ4C8C8＊C 86ØC8B1928D5538C8B1＊928D563 8C88C5A382ø98 ：REM＊81
$2 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA 32AEØ613BDめØ4AFりØ32め＊1 52B18AD423869め58D42＊38A8AE4 1382めø936AC5A ：REM＊34
$2 \emptyset 1$ DATA 38A2めめB192C9FFFめめ82め＊D 2FFC8E84CB91EE $1 \emptyset \mathrm{~B} \emptyset * \emptyset 9 \mathrm{~A} 92 \emptyset 2$ ØD2FFE84CC71E
：REM＊251
$2 \emptyset 2$ DATA 2ø1A2BC88C5A3818AD42＊3 869148D4238A8AE4138＊2Øø936A C5A38B192Fめø7
：REM＊254
$2 \emptyset 3$ DATA 2ØD2FFC84CEE1E6ØA91C＊2 ØD2FFA9122ØD2FFAE61＊38AC623 82øø936A2め＠BD ：REM＊229
$2 \emptyset 4$ DATA $8139 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 72 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{FFE} 84 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \mathrm{F} * 1$ F4C1A2BAE6138AC6238＊2Øø936A $2 \emptyset 2 A 92 \emptyset 2 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{FF} \quad:$ REM＊76
$2 \emptyset 5$ DATA CA1 $\emptyset \mathrm{FA} 6 \emptyset 2 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 2 \mathrm{~B} 2 \emptyset 1 \mathrm{~A} 2 \mathrm{~B} * 2$ $\emptyset \emptyset 62 \mathrm{EAE} 3238 \mathrm{BD} 7 \mathrm{~F} 3 \mathrm{FA} 8 * \mathrm{~A} 2 \emptyset 7 \mathrm{~A} 91$ $12 \emptyset 111$ A2 $98617:$ REM＊183
$2 \emptyset 6$ DATA $2 \emptyset 442 \mathrm{C} 2 \emptyset 9 \emptyset 17 \mathrm{~A} 2 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{AD} 3 \mathrm{E} * 3$ 88D67388D6B38Fりの62め＊Fめ2D2めD $3162 \emptyset 152 \mathrm{~B} 6 \emptyset \mathrm{AE}$
：REM＊147
$2 \emptyset 7$ DATA $3 \mathrm{E} 38 \mathrm{BD} \emptyset \emptyset 4 \mathrm{AF} \emptyset \emptyset 2386$ EE＊ 6 $838 \mathrm{FE} \emptyset 4 \mathrm{AA} 9 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} 4 \mathrm{D} 38 * \mathrm{AD} 3238 \mathrm{~F}$ ØØEA9Øø85FA85
：REM＊142
$2 \emptyset 8$ DATA FBA95ø8D35384C9D1FA9＊$\emptyset$ ØAøゆ42Ø332EA9288D35＊38AD613 88D69382øB92E ：REM＊143
$2 \emptyset 9$ DATA CE6938DØF818AD623869＊$\emptyset$ C8D35382ØB92EAD3238＊Føø7A5F AA4FB2 $\downarrow 332 \mathrm{EA} \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊131
$21 \emptyset$ DATA $1 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{C} 46382 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 42 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset 852 \mathrm{E} * 2$ Øø B2F186 1 AD8138D 0 FA＊ADBA38D ØF52ø1C2øE8E8
：REM＊146
211 DATA E88EØ613A92FA23ØAめ3A＊2 Ø84372め1め332ø85332め＊D332AD5 $438 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 16 \emptyset \mathrm{AD} \emptyset 6$
：REM＊194

212 DATA 13C9ø1DめØ6A9めø8D7638＊6 ØEE76386すA92F8Dめ713＊A9 1 18D 6134 CEF1FA9 $\emptyset 1$
：REM＊1 $\emptyset 8$
213 DATA 8D6E38AD6D382ø471EA9＊$\emptyset$ Ø8D6E38AD7Ø38Føø6AE＊71384C3 92ØA2めØB192C9 ：REM＊2
214 DATA FFFøø89DゆA13C8E84C39＊2
 938Aりøø2øø936 ：REM＊48
215 DATA AE3438CA2ø112EEE7938＊C E7A38DØE96Ø18A54169＊Ø18541A 54269øø85426ø ：REM＊49
216 DATA $2 \emptyset 2733$ Bøゆ5A9ゆø8D3E38＊A E3E38BD5Ø38C9＠3Fめø1＊6Ø2øø62 EBD4E382øD316
：REM＊147
217 DATA 8D52382ø1A2B2ØFø2D2め＊1 Ø2BA9 DB8D4138AE3238＊BD953F8 $^{2}$ D4238A9238D39 ：REM＊6
218 DATA 38AE4138AC4238AD3938＊2 $\emptyset 111$ AEE3938EE4138AD＊3938C92 6DØE7A2Øø8E4B ：REM＊242
219 DATA 38E88E4A38A2198E4638＊A D34388D3538A9ø28D72＊38AD323 8ØAAABD553F48 ：REM＊77
$22 \emptyset$ DATA E8BD553FA8682ø222F2 $\downarrow * 4$ $82 \emptyset \mathrm{AD} 3 \mathrm{E} 38 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 7 \mathrm{C} 9 \emptyset 1 \mathrm{~F}$＊$\emptyset 64 \mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{C} 2$ 94CØE214C2623：REM＊1ゆ3
221 DATA A2ø18E6F388E6B38CA8E＊8 $5382 \emptyset 2733 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset \emptyset 5 \mathrm{~A} 9 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} * 3 \mathrm{E} 38 \mathrm{AE} 3$ E38BD5 138 C 9 Ø 3 ：REM＊2 2
222 DATA D $\emptyset 16 \emptyset$ BD4E388D52382ø＊5 $\mathrm{A} 1 \mathrm{~A} 2 \emptyset 1 \mathrm{~A} 2 \mathrm{~B} 2 \emptyset \emptyset 62 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~B} * 2 \mathrm{BAC} 323$ 8B9853FA8A2 97 ：REM＊131
223 DATA A9282ø111AA9め18D4C38＊2 Ø7132AD3E38Dめø16ØA2＊øøBDゆø4 ADØØ9E8DØF8A9
：REM＊154
224 DATA Øø8D85386ØAめø18C6E38＊8 E6D382Ø1C2ø9848Aめゆ1＊B1928D7 D38C8B1928D7E ：REM＊179
225 DATA 3868A838AD8A38ED7D38＊8 D7938AD8B38ED7E38ØD＊7938Føø CBØØAAD8538F ：REM＊238
226 DATA $\emptyset 2386 \emptyset 4$ CØC238A48AE6D＊3 8A9øø9Dゆø4ACE6838C8＊B1928D7 B3868AAE8E8E8 ：REM＊227
227 DATA E88EØ613AAA92C9DØA13＊E 8AD7B389DØA13E8A92C＊9DØA13E 8A9529DØA132Ø ：REM＊7
228 DATA $1724 \mathrm{AD} 3 \mathrm{~B} 38 \emptyset \mathrm{AAABD} 653 \mathrm{~F} * 8$ 5B48D7F38E8BD653F85＊B58D8め3 8A9B48DB9ø2EE $:$ REM＊98
229 DATA 7C382ø272438ADめ613E9＊ 48Dø613AめøøAD7C3891＊418D8C3 $82 \emptyset 6$ A2 $\emptyset$ AD $8538 \quad:$ REM＊216
$23 \emptyset$ DATA $\mathrm{F} \emptyset \emptyset 34 \mathrm{C} 3122$ AD7D389141＊2 Ø6A2ØAD7E3891412Ø6A＊2ØA2ØดB DøA1391412ø6A
：REM＊142
231 DATA 2ØE8CE $613 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \mathrm{F} 2 \mathrm{~A} 9 \mathrm{FF} 91 * 4$ 12Ø6A2ØAE7C38AD7B38＊9Døø72A 9め38D7938A2めの
：REM＊ 47
232 DATA BD773FCD7B38Dめø34C65＊2 2A2Ø3BD773F91412ø6A＊2ØE8CE7 938DøF2A9めø91 ：REM＊245
233 DATA $412 \emptyset 6$ A2 1 AD8538Fゆø44C＊9 A226ØAD7C38ØAAA38A5＊B4ED7F3 89Døø6EE8A5B5 ：REM＊198
234 DATA ED8 $\emptyset 389 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \emptyset 6 \mathrm{E} 38 \mathrm{AD} 8 \mathrm{~A} 38 * \mathrm{E}$ D7D388D8A38AD8B38ED＊7E388D8 B38AD8538Føø2 ：REM＊57

235 DATA $186 \emptyset$ AE7C38ADØ6DF29Ø7＊9 DØø 748A 1 AAAAD $\emptyset 4 \mathrm{DF} 9 \mathrm{D} * 8 \emptyset 74 \mathrm{E} 8 \mathrm{~A}$ DØ5DF9D8ø74CA ：REM＊177
236 DATA AD7F388D 2 DFAD8 $\emptyset 388 \mathrm{D}$＊$\emptyset$ 3DFBDøø6E8Dø7DFE8BD＊øø6E8D $\emptyset$ 8DFAD3B38FりØ8
：REM＊124
237 DATA ADø6D5ø94ø8Dø6D52ø5A＊2
 5EEAC384C5D21
：REM＊45
238 DATA $2 \emptyset 1$ A $2 \mathrm{~B} 2 \emptyset \emptyset 62 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 2 \mathrm{BAE} * 3$ 238BD973FA8A2Ø7A929＊2ø111A4 C9Ø32A9め18D6B
：REM＊229
239 DATA 388D81388D67382ø2733＊B Øø5A9めø8D3E38AE3E38＊BD5 ${ }^{2} 8 \mathrm{C}$ 9Ø3Fりø16ØBD4E
：REM＊87
$24 \emptyset$ DATA 388D52382ø52234C5623＊2 Ø5A1A6めAD5438Føø16ø＊A2øø8E8 1382øø日249øø1 ：REM＊73
241 DATA 6ø8E6D38BD $\emptyset \varnothing 72 \mathrm{C} 95 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} \emptyset * \emptyset$ 34C9223BDø $\emptyset 48 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 6 \mathrm{DF} * 8$ A $\emptyset$ AAA 3 8BDøø7øE9ø28D
：REM＊235
 F4CA823BDøø748Dø6DF＊8AøAAAB Døø7ø8Dめ2DFE8 ：REM＊28
243 DATA BD $\emptyset 7$（ $\varnothing 8$ D $\emptyset$ 3DFCABD $8 \emptyset 74 * 8$ Dø4DFE8BD8 $\varnothing 748 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 5 \mathrm{DF} * \mathrm{CABD}$ Ø $\varnothing 6$ E8Dø7DFE8BD $\varnothing \varnothing$
：REM＊2 $\emptyset$
244 DATA 6E8D 8DDFAD3B38Fゆ12AE＊6 D38BDøø72C95øFøø8AD＊＠6D5ø94 Ø8Dゆ6D52ø7928
：REM＊12ø
245 DATA ADø2DF85B4AD $\emptyset 3 D F 85 B 5 * A$ $9 \emptyset \emptyset A 891 \mathrm{~B} 4 \mathrm{AD} 3 \mathrm{~B} 38 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 8 *$ AD $\varnothing 6 \mathrm{D} 52$ 9BF8D $\emptyset 6 \mathrm{D} 5 \mathrm{AE} 6 \mathrm{D}$
：REM＊33
246 DATA 38BD $\emptyset$ ø 72 C953D $\emptyset \emptyset 32 \emptyset$ B $\emptyset * 2$ 8EEAC386øBDøø4ADøø5＊E8DøF83 86ø186ø2øCCFF
：REM＊137
247 DATA 2øB2322øD6242ø85332ø＊C
 Ø4FAD7B38C953
：REM＊148
248 DATA D $\emptyset 2 \emptyset$ AD3B38øAAAE8BD69＊3 F48CABD693F48AD7C38＊øAAA689 Døø7めE8689Døø
：REM＊2ø4
249 DATA $7 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{C} 8224$ AD7C38 ${ }^{2}$ AA $82 \emptyset * C$
 42øB324AC8338
：REM＊25 $\emptyset$
 $42 \emptyset$ B $3242 \emptyset$ BA $242 \emptyset$ B7FF＊D $\emptyset \emptyset 62 \emptyset$ B 3244 C82242ø日 3
：REM＊ $1 \emptyset 8$
251 DATA 24AD3B38FøøAA2ø1A9øø＊2 Ø77FF4CA624A9めø91B4＊2øB3242 ØCCFF2ø85332ø ：REM＊2ø6
252 DATA CE $326 \emptyset$ E6B4Døø2E6B56ø＊A ゆø 1 2øCFFF8D3838AD3B＊38Føø9A 2ø1AD38382め77
－REM＊159
 3A2øAAø132øBDFFA9ø1＊AE5238A Øø 62 ØBAFF 2 ØC $\varnothing$
：REM＊ $4 \emptyset$
254 DATA FF6ø2ø2733Bめ12A2øø8E＊3 E38BD4E388D5338CA8E＊89384C1 425AD3E388D89
：REM＊243
255 DATA 3849 ø1AABD4E388D5338＊A E3E38BD4E388D52386ø＊2øø62E2 Ø1 12 BAE3238BD
：REM＊96
256 DATA $813 F A 8 A 2 \emptyset 7 A 9272 \emptyset 111 A * A$ D89381øø8A9øø8D3E38＊4C4725A D823849ø18D3E
：REM＊63
257 DATA 38AE3E38BD94392øD2FF＊2 Ø9ø322øø62E6øA9øø85＊41A9628 5426ø2ø5725Aø
：REM＊186

258 DATA ØøB141CD8638FøøD2ø6A＊2 ØB141DøF92ø6A2ø4C65＊25A2øøA DB238Døø62ø6A
：REM＊153
259 DATA $2 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{C} 8925 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~B} 141 \mathrm{C} 9 * \mathrm{~F}$ FFøø89DめA13C8E84C89＊25A92C9 DøA1 3E8C8B1 41
：REM＊241
$26 \emptyset$ DATA 9D $\emptyset$ A1 3E8A92C9D ${ }^{2}$ A13E8＊A 9579DøA13E88E $6136 \emptyset *$ AD53388 D52382øø日2B2ø
：REM＊47
261 DATA $5 \emptyset 32 \mathrm{AD} 3 \mathrm{E} 38 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 32 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{~B} * \mathrm{~A}$ E8238BD4E388D52386 6 ＊AD3B38 $\emptyset$ AAABD733F8D8A
：REM＊99
262 DATA 38BD613F9D653FE8BD73＊3 F8D8B38BD613F9D653F＊6 ®AD863 $^{2}$ 8øAAABDøø5E85
：REM＊12 $\emptyset$
263 DATA B438BD $\emptyset \emptyset 6 \emptyset$ FD $\emptyset$ ФE8DD77＊3 8E8BD $\emptyset \emptyset 6 \emptyset$ FDøø5E8D88＊38BDøø5 E85B56ø2øEE24
：REM＊175
264 DATA AE3E388E8238BD5 $\varnothing 38 \mathrm{C} 9 * \emptyset$ 3Døø16ø2め3328A9め18D＊6B388D6 F382ø5A1AAD89 ：REM＊182
265 DATA $381 \emptyset \emptyset 6$ EE84384C45262ø＊1 E252øB4252ø5126AD3E＊388D853 8Dゆ226Ø2ø8617
：REM＊188
266 DATA $2 \emptyset 1$ A2B2øø62E2øøB2BAE＊3 238BD833FA8A2ø7A92A＊2ø111A2 ØCD362ø9め176ø
：REM＊241
267 DATA 2øø62E2ø8227AD89383 ${ }^{2} * 1$ D2øø62E2ø1ø2BAE3238＊BD933FA 8A2め7A92D2ø11
：REM＊144
268 DATA 1AAE8238BD94392øD2FF＊A $9 \emptyset \varnothing 8 \mathrm{D} 8 \mathrm{C} 388 \mathrm{D} 7 \mathrm{C} 388 \mathrm{D} 86 * 382 \emptyset 572$ 52ØD225AD8938 ：REM＊34
269 DATA $3 \emptyset \emptyset 34 \mathrm{CB} 6262 \emptyset 22282 \emptyset 5 \mathrm{D} * 2$ 1AD5438Føø34C7927め8＊AD7C388 D8C38＠AAAAD7F
：REM＊7の
27ø DATA 389Døø5EA5B49Døø6øE8＊A D8ø389Døø5EA5B59Døø＊6ø2øB32 4AD3B38 ${ }^{\text {AAAA } 5}$
：REM＊164
271 DATA B49D653FE8A5B59D653F＊2 8Bøø8AD6838Føø34CAB＊26AD7C3 8Fめ754Cø727AD ：REM＊17
272 DATA $89383 \emptyset \emptyset 9$ AD5 $3388 \mathrm{D} 5238 * 4$ C2E27AD8438Fめ11A9めø＊8D84382 Ø1E252øB4252ø
：REM＊214
273 DATA $\emptyset 62 \mathrm{E} 4 \mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{E} 272$ Ø1E25A9め1＊8 D8638AD89381ゆあ32ø11＊282ф6ø2 52øF1252ø1724
：REM＊244
274 DATA 2øEø272ø85332øCE32AD＊5 438Fりø34C7927EE8638＊CE7C38D ØD6AD8538Fø17 ：REM＊1ø9
275 DATA AD89383øøCAE8238BD4E＊3 88D52384C76272ø3328＊4C9A262 ØB127A9めø8D85
：REM＊157
276 DATA $386 \emptyset$ AD7C388DB338AD8C＊3 88DB4 38AD8A388DB538＊AD8B388 DB638AD653F8D
：REM＊136
277 DATA B738AD663F8DB838A541＊8 DB938A5428DBA386ØAD＊B3388D7 C38ADB4388D8C ：REM＊ 41
278 DATA 38ADB5388D8A38ADB638＊8 D8B38ADB7388D653FAD＊B8388D6 63FADB9388541
：REM＊255
279 DATA ADBA $3885426 \emptyset$ Aøø ${ }^{2}$ A $2 \emptyset 1 * 2$ $\emptyset$ C9FFAD3B38FøøAA2 $\varnothing 1 * A 9 B 42 \emptyset 7$ 4FF4CF827B1B4
：REM＊188
$28 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset$ D $2 \mathrm{FF} 2 \emptyset$ B324CE8738Fø＊$\emptyset$ 34CE727CE8838AD8838＊C9FFD $\emptyset$ D 76ø2ø1ø2BAE32
：REM＊3

281 DATA 38BD933FA8A2 07 792C4C＊1 11A2め1め2BAE3238BD95＊3FA8A2 $\emptyset$ 7A92B4C111A2 $\varnothing$
：REM＊244
282 DATA 1A2B2め $62 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset 1 \emptyset 2 \mathrm{BAE} 32 * 3$ 8BD813FA8A2 $\varnothing 7$ 79262 6 ＊111AAE8 238BD94392øD2
：REM＊2ø4
283 DATA FF2ø9め322øø62E6ø2øAø＊2 8ADØ1DF29FC8D＠1DFAD＊あ1DF29D F8Dø1DFADø1DF ：REM＊92
284 DATA $\emptyset 98 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D}$ ゆ1DF2ø9ø286ø2め＊A
 98ø8Dゆ1DF2ø9ø ：REM＊157
285 DATA 286øAD3238Døø16ø2øF9＊1 62øB3772めE4166＠AD32＊38Døø16 Ø2øF9162øC477 ：REM＊75
286 DATA $2 \emptyset$ E $4166 \emptyset$ A $9 \emptyset$ E2 $\emptyset$ D 2 FFAD＊ 3 B38 $\emptyset$ AAABD693F8528E8＊8DAF38B D693F85298DB $\emptyset:$ REM＊2 $\emptyset 7$
287 DATA 38A9めø8DB138AD $\varnothing$ 4DF8D＊5 838AD 9 5FF8D59382ø5B＊292øø82 92ø7A179øø6A9 ：REM＊1ø9
288 DATA $8 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{FF} 6 \emptyset \mathrm{C} 911 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{FC} 9 * 9$ 1DøED2ø7F29A9めø8DB1＊384CDC2 8ADB138DøDD4C
：REM＊22
289 DATA DC28A9øB8D6A38A9øø8D＊6 938AC6938AE6A382øø9＊36Aøøø2 Ø8C29Fø35C9øD
：REM＊125
$29 \emptyset$ DATA $F \emptyset 2$ B2 2 D $2 F F C 8 C C 3438 D \phi * E$ E4C3329C88C4＠3818A5＊286D4ø3 88528A52969ø ：REM＊54
291 DATA 8529EE6A38AD6A38C917＊F øøC4C12292øD2FF4C32＊29EEB13 86øA2øB8E6938 ：REM＊124
292 DATA A9øø8D6A38AE6938AC6A＊3 82øø936AE34382ø112E＊EE6938A D6938C918DゆE7 ：REM＊217
293 DATA $6 \emptyset$ A $2 \emptyset$ EADAF 388528 ADB $\emptyset * 3$
 8A2め12め74FF6Ø
：REM＊127

 $\emptyset 8$ A49ø1AABD4E
：REM＊1ø3
295 DATA 388D5238A9FF8D89382 $\emptyset * 8$ 2272 øøB2B2ø5ø32AD3E＊38Føø62 ＠ 4 D2B4CDA292ø
：REM＊138
296 DATA 1E25A9め18D78382ø5A1A＊2 ゆ5126A9めø8D7838AD3E＊38Døø16 ØA9ø18DB2382ø ：REM＊26
297 DATA 1A2B2øø62E2め1128A9ø1＊8 D86382ø6ø25AE8638BD＊øø748D 6DF8AøAAABDøø
：REM＊1ø $\emptyset$
298 DATA 6E8D87388Dø7DFBD8ø74＊8 Dø4DFE8BDøø6E8D8838＊8Dø8DFB D8 6748 D 65FAD
：REM＊2ø
299 DATA 3 B38 ${ }^{2}$ AAABD 653 F85B48D＊$\emptyset$ 2DFE8BD653F85B58D $\emptyset 3 * D F A D 3 B 3$ 8Føø8ADø6D5ø9 ：REM＊1ø
$3 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $4 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 6 \mathrm{D} 52 \emptyset 7928 \mathrm{AD} 3 \mathrm{~B} 38 * \mathrm{~F}$ Øø8ADø6D529BF8Dめ6D5＊2ø17242 ØB2322øEめ272め
：REM＊4
$3 \emptyset 1$ DATA $85332 \emptyset$ CE32AD5 $438 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 3 * 4$ C832AEE8638CE7C38D $\varnothing$＊8ø2øB12 7A99ø8D85388D
：REM＊25 $\varnothing$
$3 \emptyset 2$ DATA B2382øCE326øAøøø8C65＊3 8AD7738FøøBA9めø8D77＊38AD433 $84 \mathrm{CB} 12 \mathrm{~A} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{E} 1 \mathrm{FF}$
：REM＊251
$3 \emptyset 3$ DATA Døø2386め2øE4FFA2ø7DD＊9
 ECøøøFøCE8C65
：REM＊244

## RUN SHELL

$3 \emptyset 4$ DATA 3818 AD41386D6538A888＊A 2ø78C4め38182øFøFFA9＊2ø2øD2F FAC4ø38A2ø718
：REM＊ 1
$3 \emptyset 5$ DATA $2 \emptyset$ FøFFAC6538884C942A＊C 9øDFøø9CCA6 3FFø9B99＊${ }^{\text {AA1 3C82 }}$ ØD2FFC9 9 DD $\emptyset 9 \emptyset$
：REM＊111
$3 \emptyset 6$ DATA A9øø99ØA13186øA91C4C＊D 2FFA91F4CD2FFA9124C＊D2FFA99 24CD2FF2ø1ø2B
：REM＊186
$3 \emptyset 7$ DATA $2 \emptyset 152$ BA 212 A $92 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ D2FF＊C A1 $\emptyset$ FA6ø2ø2733Bøø5A9＊øø8D3E3 8AE3E38BD4E38
：REM＊ 1 ø $\emptyset$
$3 \emptyset 8$ DATA 8D5238BD5ø38C9ø3Døø3＊4 C832C2めø62E2めD3162ø＊1A2B2øø B2BA2ø7AD3238
：REM＊42
$3 \emptyset 9$ DATA D $\emptyset \emptyset 8$ Aøø28C41384C6D2B＊A Ø168C4138A9めE2ø111A＊2ø9ø322 Øø62EEE75382ø
：REM＊2ø7
$31 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset 8342 \emptyset \emptyset$ B2B2 2 1A2BA $2 \emptyset 7 * A$ C4138A9 $\mathrm{F}_{\mathrm{F} 2 \emptyset 111 \mathrm{~A} 2 \emptyset 1 \mathrm{~F} * 2 \mathrm{BA} 2 \emptyset 7 \mathrm{~A}}$ D413818691ø8D
：REM＊47
311 DATA 4138 A8 $2 \emptyset \emptyset 936$ AD $5438 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset * \emptyset$ $34 \mathrm{CEF} 2 \mathrm{BA} \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{B} 9$ ØA $13 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset * \emptyset 72 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{~F}$ FC84CAA2BA92C ：REM＊253
312 DATA 99めA132øD2FFC8A212BD＊$\emptyset$ A132øD2FF99 A $_{\text {A }} 13$ C8E8＊BD ${ }^{2}$ A1 32 ØD2FF99øA138C
：REM＊231
313 DATA $\emptyset 6132 \emptyset$ E1FFDøø16ø2ø7A＊1 7FøF5B $\emptyset \mathrm{F} 8 \mathrm{C} 9 \emptyset \mathrm{DD} \emptyset \emptyset 6 \mathrm{EE} * \emptyset 6134 \mathrm{C} 1$ 32C8D4338EE77 ：REM＊211
314 DATA $382 \emptyset 152 \mathrm{BA} 2 \emptyset 7 \mathrm{AC} 41382 \emptyset * \emptyset$ 9362ø1F2BAC4138A2ø7＊2øø9362 Ø922A8Cø613B $\emptyset$
：REM＊ 1 ø 6
315 DATA CA2ø6B2C2ø442CAD3E38＊D Øø16øACø613C8C8C88C＊ø613A94 E8Dø713A93ø8D ：REM＊64
316 DATA Ø813A93A8Dø9132ø1ø33＊2 ØB2322ø85332øD3326ø＊A2øø8E4 A38E88E4B388E ：REM＊247
317 DATA 4C38A9ø38D46388D3538＊A D3238øAAABD453F48E8＊BD453FA 8682ø222F6ø2ø
：REM＊ 163
318 DATA 1A2B2øø62E2øøB2BAE32＊3 8BD7F3FA8A2ø7A91ø2ø＊111A6øA E66388E3E38EE
：REM＊198
319 DATA 7838 EEAD $382 \emptyset 5$ A1A2 $\varnothing 6 \mathrm{~B} * 2$ C2ø442CAD3E38Døø16ø＊2ø1A2B2 Øø62E2ø1ø2BAE ：REM＊248
$32 \emptyset$ DATA 3238 BD8D3FA8A2ø7A936＊2 Ø111AA9ø48D46388C4B＊38A9ø78 D3538A9ø28D4C ：REM＊9 ${ }^{\circ}$
321 DATA 38AD3238øAAABD5D3F48＊E 8BD5D3FA8682ø222FAD＊3E388D9 F38A9øø8D8C38 ：REM＊4ø
322 DATA AD9F38øAAABD6D3F8D8A＊3 8E8BD6D3F8D8B38A9øø＊8D7C388 DØ6DFA9ø18DØ4
：REM＊164
323 DATA DFA9138Dø5DFA9øø8541＊A 96285426øA9øø8Dø2DF＊A9628D 3DFA9øø8Dø4DF ：REM＊134
324 DATA 8Dø5DF8Dø6DFA9øø8D $\emptyset 7 * D$
 9め3A2øCAめ $42 \emptyset:$ REM＊18
325 DATA 111 AA $9 \emptyset 4$ A21øA82ø111A＊A 9øø8D41 388D4238AD32＊388D333 818A9øC6D4138
：REM＊7 7
326 DATA AAA 12 A9 952 （111A18AD＊4 13869øEAAAめøEA9め62ø＊111AAD4 138C9め4Føø8A9
：REM＊1 ${ }^{\text {® }} 1$

327 DATA $\emptyset 48 \mathrm{D} 41384 \mathrm{C} 562 \mathrm{DA} \mathrm{\emptyset} \mathrm{\emptyset 48C*3}$ $5388 \mathrm{C} 46388 \mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B} 38888 \mathrm{C} * 4 \mathrm{C} 38 \mathrm{~A} 9 \emptyset$ $\emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} 4 \mathrm{~A} 38 \mathrm{AD} 3238$ ：REM＊${ }^{\text {1 }}$＠ 3
328 DATA ØAAABD313F48E8BD313F＊A 8682ø222FAE3E38BD77＊39AC423 8994E38A9ø68D ：REM＊22ø
329 DATA 46388D3538AD3238ØAAA＊B D393F48E8BD393FA868＊2ø222FA D3E38AC423899 ：REM＊212
33ø DATA $5 \emptyset 38$ EE 4238 AD 3238 C 9 Ø2＊B ゆ 9 EE 3238 EE 32384 C 81 ＊2DAD333 88D32386ゆ2øø6
：REM＊227
331 DATA 2EA2ø7AD3238Føø5Aめ15＊4 Cø12EAめø1A9め74C111A＊A2ø7Aøø Ø2øø936AE3438 ：REM＊17ø
332 DATA CAA92ø2øD2FFCAD $\emptyset$ F86 8 ＊2 $\emptyset F 42 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset 852 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 2 \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset * \mathrm{~B} 92 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset 3$ 32E2øF42E2ø85 ：REM＊251
333 DATA 2E2øø B2F6 $\emptyset_{\text {AAAD }}$ 438C9＊2 $8 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset 1 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{AA} 21385 \mathrm{FA} 2 \emptyset 77 * 16 \mathrm{CA} 988$ 5FB2ø77166ø8A ：REM＊43
334 DATA 85FA85FC84FB189869D4＊8 5FD6øAE3438Eø28FøøF＊A2132ø8 3168D4438CA2 $\emptyset:$ REM＊1 $\emptyset 7$
335 DATA $83168 \mathrm{D} 45386 \emptyset$ AE3438F $\emptyset$＊$\emptyset$ FA213AD44382ø7716CA＊AD45382 Ø77166ØAC4638
：REM＊17 1
336 DATA AE3438EØ28Fø182ø592E＊A $21 \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset 8316482 \emptyset 7 \emptyset 2 \mathrm{E} 68 * 498 \emptyset$ A21 F2ø771688DøE9 ：REM＊173
337 DATA $6 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{C} 4138$ AøøøB1FA498ø＊9 1FAC8CE4138DøF46øAD＊4D38Dø1 318A5FA6D3538
：REM＊225
338 DATA 85FA85FCA5FB69øø85FB＊4 CE62EA9 $\emptyset \emptyset 8$ D4D3838A5＊FAED353 885FA85FCA5FB ：REM＊112
339 DATA E9øø85FB18A5FB69D485＊F DA5FAA4FBA6FD6 $\emptyset$ AE34＊38Eø28F ØøFA2132ø8316 ：REM＊127
34Ø DATA 8D4738CA2ø83168D4838＊6 ØAE3438EØ28FøF8A213＊AD47382 $\emptyset 7716$ CAAD4838 ：REM＊16ø
341 DATA $2 \emptyset 77166 \emptyset$ A2øø8E3E382ø＊3 $32 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 42 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset 852 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~B} * 2 \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset 111$ 76ø2め1A2B2øø6 ：REM＊189
342 DATA 2 E $2 \emptyset \emptyset$ B2BAE3238BD8B3F＊A 8A2ø7A9162ø111AA2øø＊8E4A38E 88E4B388E4C38 ：REM＊78
343 DATA A91ø8D4638A9138D3538＊A D3238øAA8B94D3F48C8＊B94D3FA 8682ø222FAD3E ：REM＊12ø
344 DATA $38 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 34 \mathrm{C} 782 \emptyset 2$ Øø62E2ø＊2 733Bøø5A9めø8D3E38AE＊6638BD5 Ø38C9め3Døø16ø ：REM＊236
345 DATA C9ø2Fø1A2ø1A2B2øøB2B＊2 øø62EAE3238BD8D3FA8＊A2ø7A91 72ø111A4C9ø32 ：REM＊222
346 DATA BD4E388D52382øø62EAE＊3 238BD873FA8A2ø7A9øE＊2ø111A2 ø9ø322ø5ø32AD ：REM＊2ø6
347 DATA 3E38Døø34CDC2F2ø4D2B＊2 ø1A2B2øø62E2øD3162め＊1A2B2øø B2BAE3238BD8F ：REM＊143
348 DATA 3FA8A2ø7A9192ø111AA9＊ø 18D4C388D5538A9めø8D＊5638A94 D8D72382ø1ø2B ：REM＊217
349 DATA A91A8D3D38A9＠B8D4138＊2 ØFD312ø7A179めø16øC9＊2めFめ39C 92BDø17AD5538 ：REM＊2
$35 \emptyset$ DATA CD7238BøDDC925Døø5A9＊2 88D5538EE55384CøE3め＊C92DDØC AAD5538CD4C38
：REM＊19
351 DATA FøC2AD5538C929Døø5A9＊2 68D5538CE55384CøE3 ${ }^{\text {＊}}$ AD55388 D7338A9 1 38D4C
：REM＊87
352 DATA 38A9788D5538A9øC8D41＊3 8A91B8D3D382øFD31AE＊3238BD9 13FA8A2øDA92 $\emptyset:$ REM＊65
353 DATA $2 \emptyset 111$ AAD553848AD5638＊4 8AD4C38186D73388D55＊38A9øø8 D5638CE55382ø
：REM＊114
354 DATA 9832A92ø2øD2FF688D56＊3 8688D55382ø7A179めø1＊6ØC92øF Ø2FC92DFøø7C9
：REM＊8 $\emptyset$
355 DATA 2BFø134C6E3 ${ }^{\text {AD }} 4$ C38C9＊$\emptyset$ 3Fø9FCE4C382ø28324C＊6E3ø2ø3 A32AD4C38CD74 ：REM＊36
356 DATA $38 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset 8 \mathrm{BEE} 4 \mathrm{C} 382 \emptyset 16324 \mathrm{C} * 6$ E3ø2øøB2B2øø62EAE32＊38BD853 FA8A2ø7A91C2ø ：REM＊76
357 DATA 111A2ø7132AD3E38Døø1＊6 ø2øøB2BAE3238BD813F＊A8A2øFA 9212ø111A2ø1ф ：REM＊123
358 DATA 2B2øø62EAE3238BD853F＊A 88C4138A2ø7A91D2ø11＊1A2ø1F2 B18AD413869øF ：REM＊87
359 DATA 8D4138A2ø7AC41382めø9＊3 62ø922A9øø16ø9848A2＊$\emptyset \mathrm{F} 2$ Ø653 268A8A92C99 ${ }^{2}$ A
：REM＊2 $\varnothing$
$36 \emptyset$ DATA 13C8AD733899ØA13C8A9＊$\emptyset$ ø99めA13C8AD553899øA＊13C8AD5 63899øA1 3C8A9
：REM＊22
361 DATA 2C99øA13C8A94399øA13＊C 8C8C8C88C $\emptyset 613 A 92 \mathrm{FA} 2 * 3 \emptyset A \emptyset 3 A 2$ Ø84372ø1Ø332ø
：REM＊131
362 DATA $85332 \emptyset$ D 332 AD $5438 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 1 * 6$ Ø38ADø613E9め78Dゆ613＊2ゆ1ø332 $\emptyset 85332 \emptyset$ D 332 AD
：REM＊197
363 DATA $5438 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 16 \emptyset 2$ Øø 2 2BAE32＊3 8BD873FA8A2øFA9222ø＊111A2ø1 Ø2B2øø62EAE32
：REM＊13ø
364 DATA 38BD853FA2ø7A88C4138＊A 91E2め111A2ø1F2BA2ø7＊AD41381 869øF8D4138A8
：REM＊36
365 DATA $2 \emptyset \emptyset 9362 \emptyset 922$ ABC $\varnothing 613$ EE＊ 7 6384 C 1 32CAE3238BD91＊3FA8AE4 138AD3D382ø11
：REM＊141
366 DATA 1A2ø9832A92ø2øD2FF6ø＊1 8AD553869288D5538AD＊563869 $\emptyset$ Ø8D56386ø38AD
：REM＊1 21
367 DATA 5538E9288D5538AD5638＊E 9øø8D56386ØAD7338C9＊28Bめø5A 9284C4832A95 ：REM＊157
368 DATA 38ED73388D74386ゆ2øø6＊2 EAE3238BD833FA8A2ø7＊A9182ø1 11A2øCD366øA
：REM＊238
369 DATA $\emptyset \emptyset 2 \emptyset \emptyset 936$ AE 3438 CA4C11＊2 EA9ø38D46388D3538A2＊ø18E4B3 8AD3238øAAABD ：REM＊74
$37 \emptyset$ DATA $513 \mathrm{~F} 48 \mathrm{E} 8 \mathrm{BD} 513 \mathrm{FA} 8684 \mathrm{C} * 2$ 22F2øE4FFC92øDøF96ø＊2øF916A E5538AD5638AC
：REM＊38
371 DATA 3B38Føø62ø328E4CE416＊2 $\emptyset$ CDBD4CE416A9øø2øBD＊FFAD3B3

：REM＊152
372 DATA FFA9øFAE5238A82øBAFF＊2
 F6øA9めø2ø9øFF
：REM＊113

## RUNSHELL

373 DATA A9øøAE5238AC57382ØBA＊F FA9ØAAAA913A8ADØ613＊2ØBDFFA D3B38FøØ6A9Øø
：REM＊125
374 DATA AA2 $\emptyset 68 \mathrm{FFA} 9 \emptyset$ A6FEA4FF＊2 ØD5FF8E58388C59386め＊ADØ613A 2ø7Aø132øBDFF ：REM＊53
375 DATA A9øFAE5238A82ØBAFF2ø＊C ØFF6ø2り86172めø62EA9＊øø8D663 8AD4F38Døø52め ：REM＊62
376 DATA $9 \emptyset 17186 \emptyset \mathrm{CD} 4 \mathrm{E} 38 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 6 \mathrm{~A} 2 * \emptyset$ 7AC3238D $\emptyset 5 A \emptyset \emptyset 74 \mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~F} * 33 \mathrm{~A}$ 1 1 BA 9ø82Ø111AA2め
：REM＊6 $\varnothing$
377 DATA 8E4A38E88E4B388E4C38＊A 9Ø38D46388D3538AD32＊38ØAAAB D413F48E8BD41 ：REM＊9 ${ }^{\text {® }}$
378 DATA 3FA8682Ø222FAD3E388D＊6 $6382 \emptyset 9 \emptyset 17386 \emptyset$ A $9 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} * 54382 \emptyset \mathrm{C}$ CFFA2 $\emptyset \mathrm{F} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{FF}:$ REM＊2Ø5
379 DATA 2ØCFFFC9329Ø5ØAE7538＊E Øøø $\mathrm{F} \emptyset \emptyset 34 \mathrm{CD} 2338 \mathrm{D} 5438 * A 9922 \emptyset \mathrm{D}$ 2FF2めø62EA91C
：REM＊99
$38 \emptyset$ DATA 2øD2FFAE3238BD7D3FA8＊A 2ø72めø936AD54382øD2＊FF2øCFF FC9 $0 \mathrm{DF} \emptyset \emptyset 62 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2$
381 DATA FF4CC533A9め18D54382め＊C CFFAD7538Dめø92Ø9Ø32＊2めø7342 Øø62E6Ø2ØCFFF
：REM＊1 1
382 DATA C9ØDFøめ34CE933A9ØØ8D＊5 $4382 \emptyset$ CCFF6 $\emptyset$ A9 $12 \emptyset$ C3＊FFA9 0 F2 ØC3FF6Ø6ØAE66
：REM＊ $4 \emptyset$
383 DATA $38 \mathrm{BD} 5 \emptyset 38 \mathrm{C} 9 \emptyset 3 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \emptyset 34 \mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~F} * 3$ 52ØB232A9め1AE5238A FAD3B38Fめø6A9
：REM＊5
384 DATA ØFAA2Ø68FFA9Ø8A23BA ${ }^{2}$＊1 32øBDFF2øC $\emptyset \mathrm{FF} 2 \emptyset 8533 *$ AD5438F Øø42ØCE326ØA2
：REM＊7
385 DATA Ø12ØC6FFA2め52ØCFFFCA＊1 ØFAAめØØ2ØCFFFC922Dめ＊F92ØCFF FFøø799めA13C8 ：REM＊231
386 DATA 4C5B34Aø1Ø99øA132øCF＊F F2øCFFF2ØCFFF8D5538＊2ØCFFF8

D5638298533AD
：REM＊147
387 DATA $5438 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 42 \emptyset \mathrm{CE} 326 \emptyset 2 \emptyset \mathrm{CE} * 3$ 22øCCFFA2Ø9AD3238Fめ＊ø5Aめ164 C9E34AめØ2A9め9
：REM＊12
388 DATA 2ø111AAE6638BD94392め＊D 2FFA2Ø9AD3238FØø5Aめ＊214CBA3 4AØØD2Øø936Aり ：REM＊249
389 DATA ØøB9 1 A13Føø72ØD2FFC8＊4 CBF34A2ø9AD3238Føø5＊Aø324CD 934Aり1E2Øø936 ：REM＊62
$39 \emptyset$ DATA 2ø9832A2ø9AD3238FりØ5＊A Ø374CED34Aø23A9ØA2Ø＊111A6ØA 99A2ØD2FFA2ØA
：REM＊67
391 DATA Aøøø2øø936AE3438A92め＊2 ØD2FFCADØFAA9め28D5F＊38A9øø8 D4138A2ØAA9Ø5
：REM＊51
392 DATA 186D4138A8A9ØB2ø111A＊A 2ØA18A9ØC6D4138A8A9＊øC2ø111 AA2ØA18A91F6D
：REM＊7 7
393 DATA 4138A8A9øD2ø111AAD32＊3 8FめøDCE5F38Føø8A928＊8D41384 C14356Ø6Ø18A5
394 DATA FE692Ø85FEA5FF69めの85＊ F6ø18A5926D5A388592＊A59369ø Ø85936øA213BD
：REM＊ 188
395 DATA 96399 DØA13CA1 ØF7AD8A＊3 88D5538AD8B388D5638＊2ø152B4 C9Ø34A9932øD2 ：REM＊25Ø
396 DATA FFA9972øD2FF2Ø152BA2＊$\emptyset$
 BA2ø18E3738AE ：REM＊1 1
397 DATA 3738Aøøø2øø936A2øøA9＊2 Ø2ØD2FFE8EC3438DøF5＊EE3738A D3738C9Ø6DØE1
：REM＊164
398 DATA 2ø1A2BA9ØD2ØD2FFA2Ø6＊A Øøø2øゆ936A9B82めøE36＊A9972りD 2FFA2り8Aりøø2り：REM＊171
399 DATA Ø936A9B92ØØE362Ø152B＊A
 FE8EC3438DØF5
：REM＊87
$4 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $6 \emptyset 182 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \mathrm{FF} 6 \emptyset 2 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{FFC} 8 * \mathrm{C}$
 733AE3E38BD5 $\quad$ ：REM＊229
4 毋1 DATA 38C9め3Dめの16ØBD4E388D＊5 2382ø1738A9め28DØ613＊A9568DØ 713A93ø8Dø813 ：REM＊169
$4 \emptyset 2$ DATA 2ø1ø332ø85336ø2ø2733＊B Øø 5A2 $\emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{E} 3 \mathrm{E} 38 \mathrm{AE} 3 \mathrm{E} 38 * \mathrm{BD} 5 \emptyset 38 \mathrm{C}$ $9 \emptyset 3 F \emptyset 1$ DBD4E38
4 毋3 DATA 8D5238A9め18D6B388D6F＊3 $82 \emptyset 5 A 1 A 2 \emptyset 1 A 2 B 2 \emptyset \emptyset B 2 B * 2 \emptyset \emptyset 62 \mathrm{E} 2$ 7D3660AE3238
$4 \emptyset 4$ DATA BD833FA8A2ø7A9132ø11＊1 A2øCD36AD3E38Døø16Ø＊A2りØBDø Ø4AC9 $1 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset$ Ø 4 E 8 ：REM＊82
$4 \emptyset 5$ DATA DøF66ØA9めø9DめØ4A8E6D＊3 82ø1C2ØE8E8E88Eめ613＊A9538D 713 A93 98 D $813:$ REM＊1 1
$4 \emptyset 6$ DATA A93A8Dø9132ø1ø332ø85＊3 32øD3324C9436A2ø38E＊35388E4 638A2め18E4B38：REM＊195
$4 \emptyset 7$ DATA 8E4C38CA8E4A38AD3238＊$\emptyset$ AAABD493F48E8BD493F＊A8682ø2 22F6Ø2ØF937BØ ：REM＊43
$4 \emptyset 8$ DATA $34 \mathrm{~A} 2 \emptyset 18 \mathrm{E} 7 \emptyset 388 \mathrm{E} 6 \mathrm{~B} 388 \mathrm{E}$＊6 F382め5A1AAD5438Dø21＊2め1A2B2 $\emptyset \emptyset 62 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 2 \mathrm{BAE}$ ：REM＊23
$4 \emptyset 9$ DATA 3238BD833FA8A2ø7A915＊2 Ø111A2めCD36Bめø5AD3E＊38Dゆø16 $\emptyset A 2 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{BD} \emptyset \emptyset 4 \mathrm{AD} \emptyset$
：REM＊2ø4
41Ø DATA Ø6E8EØFFDØF66Ø2Ø8E37＊A 9øø9Døø4A8E6D38EめØ1＊Fめø62Ø9 937CADØFAAめØø
－REM＊123
411 DATA B1A9Føø799øA13C84C52＊3 7A93D99ØA13C88C7138＊2ø1C2めE 8E8E88EØ613A9：REM＊131
412 DATA 52A23ØAø3A2ø84372ø1め＊3 32Ø85332ØD3324C2E37＊8Dめ7138 Eø8138Cø9136Ø ：REM＊12め
413 DATA AD583885A9AD593885AA＊6 Ø18A5A9691185A9A5AA＊69Øø85A A6ø2ø1A2B2ø1ø


414 DATA 2B2øø62EAE3238BD853F＊A 81869øF8D4138A2め7A9＊142ø111 A2ø222BA2 $67 \mathrm{AC} \quad:$ REM＊241
415 DATA $41382 \emptyset \emptyset 9362 \emptyset 922$ A 2 Ø8E＊3 7AE3E38Eøø1Føø62ø99＊37CADøF АА $\varnothing \emptyset$ Ф $9 \emptyset$ Ф 1391
：REM＊31
416 DATA A9Føø4C84CE4372ø1A2B＊2 Øø62E2ØFø2D6ゆ2ø2733＊Bめø5A9め Ø8D3E38AE3E38 ：REM＊118
417 DATA BD5 638 C 9 Ø $3 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{BD} 4 \mathrm{E} 38 * 8$ D5238186ø386ø2ø1ø2B＊AE3238B D813FA8A2øBA9
：REM＊1 $\emptyset \varnothing$
418 DATA 122 ø111AAE6638BD9439＊2
 øøøøøøøø申øøøø
：REM＊133
 $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset * \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$

：REM＊ $1 \emptyset$



：REM＊11

 øøøøøøøøøøøøø
：REM＊8


 ：REM＊9
423 DATA $\emptyset \varnothing \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \varnothing \varnothing \varnothing 2 \emptyset 8 \emptyset 3 * \emptyset$
 42Dめ23Eø1ø2ø2 ：REM＊24
424 DATA $\emptyset 2 \emptyset 3 \emptyset 2 \emptyset 4 \emptyset 2 \emptyset 5 \emptyset 2 \emptyset 119 \emptyset 2 * 1$

9ø319ø419ø519øø4449＊534B2ø5 34554555めøøめ1 ：REM＊192
425 DATA $52454 \mathrm{E} 414 \mathrm{D} 452 \emptyset 412 \emptyset 46 * 4$ 94C45øøø25343524154＊43482ø4 $12 \emptyset 46494 \mathrm{C} 45 \emptyset \emptyset$
：REM＊116
426 DATA $\emptyset 3464 F 524 D 41542 \emptyset 412 \emptyset * 4$ $449534 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 4434 \mathrm{C} 4541 * 4 \mathrm{E} 555 \emptyset 2$ ф412ф4449534B ：REM＊19
427 DATA $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 5434 \mathrm{~F} 5 \emptyset 592 \emptyset 46494 \mathrm{C} * 4$ $5 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 6434 \mathrm{~F} 5 \emptyset 592 \emptyset 4449 * 534 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ 7435245415445 ：REM＊148
428 DATA $2 \emptyset 4449522 \mathrm{~F} 52414 \mathrm{D} \varnothing \emptyset \emptyset 8 * 4$ 449534B4C4F47øゆø94＊4952454 3544F5259øø ：REM＊119
429 DATA $\emptyset \emptyset E F 64 E D 6 E \emptyset \emptyset 4 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 8 * \emptyset$ $9 \emptyset A \emptyset$ B91111D9DøE1CC $\varnothing$ C $\emptyset 3 E \emptyset \emptyset 4$ 2414 E4B31353A
：REM＊7
$43 \emptyset$ DATA $53595334383637 \emptyset$ D4142＊5 $2414 \mathrm{D} 2 \emptyset 444952454354 * 4 \mathrm{~F} 5259 \emptyset$ ゆ2ゆ2め2め2め524E ：REM＊197
431 DATA $\emptyset \emptyset 197124$ D4F56452ø43＊5 $552534 \mathrm{~F} 522 \emptyset 5448454 \mathrm{E} * 2 \emptyset 5 \emptyset 524$ 553532ø92535 $:$ REM＊151
432 DATA $414345122 \emptyset 544 \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset 5345 * 4$ C454354øøø297125ø52＊4553532 $\emptyset 924635122 \varnothing 54$ ：REM＊237
433 DATA 4F2ø554E2D53454C4543＊5 $42 \emptyset 2 \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset 9253544 \mathrm{~F} 5$ ゆ12＊2ø544F2 Ø43414E43454C：REM＊116
434 DATA Øøø31F92444556494345＊2 Ø413Aøøø44445564943＊452ø423


NOW，A COMPLETE SET OF UTILITIES FOR YOUR COMMODORE 64 or 128！
－Copy files and take advantage of extra memory．
－Do a Directory of a disk．
－Recover accidentally deleted files．
－Rename files．
－Format a disk．
－Protect files for data security．
－Verify disks using the Check Errors feature．
－View and change data on any sector on the disk．

## BACKUP PROTECTED

 SOFTWARE FAST．－Copies many protected programs－ automatically．
－Copies even protected disks in under 2 minutes（single drive）， 1 minute （dual drive）．
－Improved support for ROM updates on 1571 drives；maximum of four disk swaps on a single drive．
Requires a Commodore 64，64C， 128 or ＂ D ＂computer with one or two 1541， 1571 or $1581^{*}$ drives．
Sales／Information：call 503／690－8090，8－5 Pacific time，M－F． We accept VinA Or send a check for $\$ 39.95$ U．S．plus $\$ 3 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{h}, \$ 8$ overseas．

## $\$ 39.95$

Central Point Software，Inc． 15220 NW Greenbrier Parkway，Suite 200 Beaverton，OR 97006

## RUN SHELL

Ø5ø4152544954
：REM＊211
458 DATA 494F4E2ø4E414D452ø3C＊5 $2455455524 \mathrm{E} 3 \mathrm{E} \emptyset \emptyset 2245 * 58414 \mathrm{D} 5$ Ø4C453A2ø4E41 ：REM＊113
459 DATA 4D452C2め3C322D4C4554＊5 445522ø49443E2ø3C52＊4554555 24E3Eøø232ø44 ：REM＊65
46ø DATA 49534B2ø544F2ø45585 1 ＊4 14E53494F4E2ø52414D＊2ø2ø2øø Ø242ø45585ゆ41
：REM＊177
461 DATA 4E53494F4E2ø544F2ø53＊5
 5585ø414E5349
462 DATA 4F4E2ه52414D2ه544F2め＊ 449534B2ø2ø2øøø2649＊4E53455 2542ø534F5552
－REM＊255
463 DATA $43452 \emptyset 4449534 \mathrm{~B} 2 \emptyset 494 \mathrm{E} * 5$ 44F2ø44524956453Aøø＊27494E5 $34552542 \emptyset 5441$
：REM＊88
464 DATA $524745542 \emptyset 4449534$ B2 $\emptyset * 4$ 94E544F2ø4452495645＊3Aøø284 F4B41592ø544F ：REM＊133
465 DATA $2 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~F} 41442 \emptyset 4449534 \mathrm{~B} * 2$ ф46494C45533F2ø2ø2ø＊4E2ø2ø5 92øøø2952414D
：REM＊163
466 DATA $2 \emptyset 4449534 \mathrm{~B} 2 \varnothing 46554 \mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{C}$＊$\varnothing$ $\emptyset 2 A 4 F 4 B 41592 \emptyset 544 F 2 \emptyset * 434 F 5 \emptyset 5$ 92ø46494C452D
：REM＊125
467 DATA 4C4953543F2ø2ø2ø2ø4E＊2 Ø2ø592øøø2B52454144＊494E472 $\emptyset 46524 \mathrm{~F} 4 \mathrm{D} 2 \emptyset 53$
：REM＊126
468 DATA 4 F555243452ø4449534B＊$\emptyset$ Ø2C57524954494E472ø＊544F2ø4 4455354494 E41 ：REM＊188
469 DATA $54494 \mathrm{~F} 4 \mathrm{E} 2 \emptyset 4449534 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset \emptyset * 2$ D46494C452ø434F5ø59＊2ø574F5 24B494E472ø46 ：REM＊2め1
$47 \emptyset$ DATA $524 \mathrm{~F} 4 \mathrm{D} 2 \emptyset 44524956453 \mathrm{~A} * 2$ Øøø2E4F4B41592ゆ544F＊2ø434F5 $\emptyset 592 \emptyset 4449534 \mathrm{~B}$
：REM＊128
471 DATA 3 F2ø2ø2ø4E2ø2ø592øøø＊2 F52454144494E472ø46＊524F4D2 ф4449534B3Aøø ：REM＊34
472 DATA $3 \emptyset 57524954494 \mathrm{E} 472 \emptyset 54 * 4$ F2ø4449534B3Aめ14144＊49534B2 Ø434F5ゆ592ø57
：REM＊132
473 DATA $4 \mathrm{~F} 524 \mathrm{~B} 494 \mathrm{E} 472 \emptyset 46524 \mathrm{~F} * 4$ D2ø44524956453Aめø32＊3135343 12F36342ø4D4F
：REM＊212
474 DATA $44452 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{E} 4 \mathrm{~F} 542 \emptyset 494 \mathrm{E} 53 * 5$ 4414C4C45442D5ø5245＊53532ø5 35ø414345øø33
：REM＊41
475 DATA 53544152543 Aめ $134454 \mathrm{E} * 4$ 43Aøø3542595445533A＊øø36534 54C4543542ø45
：REM＊115
476 DATA 582D4D4F442ø54595ø45＊3 A2ø 313736342 Ø2ø 2 Ø $31 * 373$ Ø 3 Ø 2 ゆ2ø2ø3137353め
：REM＊39
477 DATA $\emptyset$ Ø $374 \mathrm{~F} 4 \mathrm{~B} 41592 \emptyset 544 \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset * 4$ 34C45414E2D555ø2ø44＊49534B3 F2ø 2 Ø2ø2ø2ø4E
：REM＊199

 EØ233Ø55Fø236
：REM＊124
479 DATA $\emptyset 562 \emptyset 21$ A 9546 ゆ237ø563＊ø 2BFめ58Bめ31Eめ54Aめ22D＊ゆ559め2ø ゆ75めø1めøø75øø
：REM＊181
 $75 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 5 \emptyset \emptyset 5345515 \emptyset 52 * 47 \emptyset 71 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset$

71Bø418ø418ø5
：REM＊86
481 DATA 19め216ゆ115ф216ø115ø2＊1 6ØA1EØ61Aø71BøD21ø7＊1BøC2ø2 3øø111D919D9 4
：REM＊88
482 DATA $13931 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ D 3322 ØE7FFA2＊$\emptyset$ 18E84388EA638CA8EA8＊388E973 8A9FE8DB9め22
：REM＊173
483 DATA EE24AD3E388D82382øC $\varnothing 4$ 42ø3328AD89383øø34C＊F53FA9ø Ø8DA538A9558D
：REM＊38
484 DATA Ø713A9498Dø813A9ø28D＊ø 6132ø1ø332øD3324Cø5＊4øA9ø18 DA5382ø1E25AD
：REM＊62
485 DATA A838Dめø32øB4252ø1A2B＊2 Øø62E2øøB2BAE3238BD＊7F3FA8A 2ø7A92E2ø111A
：REM＊153
486 DATA $2 \emptyset 442 \mathrm{CAD} 3 \mathrm{E} 38 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \emptyset 16 \emptyset \mathrm{AD}^{2}$ A 938Fø3CA9ø18D9738AD＊52388D9 1382ø97449ø1ø ：REM＊254
487 DATA $2 \emptyset$ CE 32 AD $52382 \emptyset$ C3FFAD＊5 3382øC3FF6 $\emptyset$ AD8938C9＊FFFø55A D53388D52388D
：REM＊47
488 DATA $91382 \emptyset 97449 \emptyset \emptyset 72 \emptyset$ B $232 * 2$ Ø85336øADA938Døø34C＊864øAE8 238BD4E388D52
：REM＊159
489 DATA 388D91382ø6844AD5338＊8 D91382ø68442ø1A2B2ø＊ø62E2ø1 $\emptyset$ 2BAE3238BD85
：REM＊183
$49 \emptyset$ DATA 3FA8A2ø7A9312ø111AAE＊8 238BD9 4392øD2FF2ø6B＊42A9ø18 DA238A9øø8DA4 ：REM＊149
491 DATA 38ADA438Dø472ø5542AD＊A 7388DA438ADA538D 39＊ADA638D

：REM＊${ }^{1} \varnothing \varnothing$
492 DATA 8DA638AE8238BD4E388D＊5 2388D91382ø68442øø6＊2E2ø1ø2 BAE3238BD913F
：REM＊117
493 DATA A8A2 $\emptyset 7$ A92F2ø111AAE82＊3 8BD9 4392øD2FFAE8238＊BD4E388 D52388D91382ø
：REM＊162
494 DATA BB428D9438ADA2388D92＊3 8A9øø8D9338ADA938Dø＊ø62ø174 54C3541ADA838
：REM＊141
495 DATA Føø62øFø424C35412øFD＊4 2AD8F3829øFC9＠39øøA＊AEA138C A8EA2382ø6844 ：REM＊159
496 DATA EEA 238 CEA438FøøBADA2＊3 8CDA1 38Bめø34CFF4ø2ø＊554238A DA738EDA4388D ：REM＊2ø
497 DATA A43838ADA238EDA4388D＊A 238AD89381ø382ø1E25＊ADA838D Øø DAD8438Føø8
：REM＊41
498 DATA A9øø8D84382øB4252ø68＊4 42øø62E2ø1ø2BAE3238＊BD9B3FA 8А2ø7A93Ø2ø11
：REM＊149
499 DATA 1 AAE8238BD9 $4392 \emptyset$ D2FF＊4 CB541AD53388D9138AD＊A2388D9 2382øBB428D94 ：REM＊36
$5 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA 38A9 $\dagger \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} 9338 \mathrm{ADA} 938 \mathrm{D} \emptyset * \emptyset$ CAD5 3388D52382øF145＊4CF441A DA838Føø62め7D ：REM＊92
$5 \emptyset 1$ DATA 434CE5412ø8A43AD8F38＊2 $9 \emptyset$ FC9ø39øø62ø68444C＊ØB42CEA 438AEA238E88E ：REM＊56
$5 \emptyset 2$ DATA A238ECA138Bøø8ADA438＊D $\emptyset_{\text {AD } 4 C B 34 \emptyset A D 53388 D 52 * 382 \emptyset A F 4 ~}^{\text {a }}$ 42ø1A2B2øø62E
：REM＊28
$5 \emptyset 3$ DATA $2 \emptyset \emptyset$ B2BAC $3238 \mathrm{~B} 9853 \mathrm{FA} 8 *_{\mathrm{A}}$ 2ø7A9372ø111AA9め18D＊4C382ø7


3－D GRAPHICS DESIGN
ir Voted Best Graphics Program
－Run Magazine 1988


For Commodore $64 / 128$ in 64 mode View Designs in Multiple Perspectives
\＆r Versatile／Fast 360 degree rotation \＆ 2000 Line Display
4 Printer capability with latest compatibles $\therefore 1520$ Plotter availability
It Disk Loading and Saving of Designs ir Superimpose Designs／Modify Partial Designs \＃r Commercial Graphic program compatibility
Professional－Educational－Home Applications Architects，Engineers，Designers， Programmers，Students
CAD－3D！！enter me into the fastest growing field in graphic technology．At a special introductory price $\$ 49.95$ ．Add $\$ 4.00$ for shipping and handling，for C．O．D．add an additional $\$ 4.00$ ，（California residents please include $6 \%$ sales tax）．

## iht Software <br> 2269 CHESTNUT STREET

SUITE 162
SAN FRANCISCO，CA 94123
ORDER LINE •（415）923－1081 FAX •（415）923－1084
Dealers／Distributors inquiries welcomed．
Circle 174 on Reader Service card．
RUN is a publication of IDG Communicationster borough，a division of IDG Communications，the world＇s largest publisher of computer－related infor－ mation．IDG Communications publishes over 90 com－ puter publications in 33 countries．Fourteen million people read one or more of IDG Communications publications each month．IDG Communications pub－ lications contribute to the IDG News Service，offering the latest domestic and international computer news． IDG Communications publications include：ARGEN． TINA＇s Computeruorld Argentina；ASIA＇s Communications World，Computerworld Hong Kong，Computeruvrld Malaysia， Computeruverld Singapore，Compruternvorld Southeast Asia，PC Review，AUSTRAL1A＇s Computerworld Australia，Commu－ nications World，Australian PC World，Australian Macuorld； AUSTRIA＇s Computerwelt Oesterreich；BRAZIL＇s Data－ Nrus，PC Mundo，Micro Mundo，CANADA＇s Computer Data；CHILLE＇s Informatica，Computacion Arsonal；DEN． MARK＇S Computerworld Danmark，PC World Danmark； FINLAND＇s Tietorvikko，Mikro，FRANCE＇s Le Monde In． formatique，Distributique，InfoPC，Telecoms Intenational； GREECE＇s Micro and Computer Agc．HUNGARY＇s Com－ puteraorld SZT，PC Mikrovilag，INDIA＇s Dataquest；IS RAEL＇s Aople \＆Computers Wekly．Pople \＆f Computers BiWerkly；TTALY＇s Computeruorld Italia；JAPAN＇s Com－ puterworld Japan；MEXICO＇s Computerworld Mexico，THE NETHERLANDS＇Computenuorld Netherlands，PC World Benelux；NEW ZEALAND＇s Computerwerld New Zealand； NORWAY＇s Computeruorld Norge，PC World Norge，PEO． PLE＇S REPUBLIC OF CHINA＇s China Computeruvrld， China Computerworld Monthly，SAUDI ARABIA＇s Arabian Computer News；SOUTH KOREA＇s Computerworld Korea， PC World Korea；SPAIN＇s CIMWORLD，Computerworld Espana，Commodore World，PC World Espana，Communica－ ciones World，Informatica Industrial；SWEDEN＇s Comptuter Sweden，MikroDatorn，Suenika PC World；SWITZER． LAND＇s Computervorld Schweriz：UNITED KINGDOM＇s Computer Nrws，DEC Today，ICL Today，PC Business World， LOTUS；UNITED STATES＇A miga World，CD－ROM Revirw， CIO，Computer Currents，Computeruvrld，Computers in S $\alpha$－ ence，Digital News，Federal Computer Week， 80 Micro，FOCUS Publications，inCider，InfoWorld，Macintosh Today，Mac World，Computer fo Software News（Micro Marketuorld／leb－ har－Friedman），Network World，PC World，Portable Computer Review，Publish＇，PC Resource，RUN，Windows；VENEZUE LA＇s Compruterworld Verezuela；WEST GERMANY＇s Com－ puteruoche，PC Welt，Run，Information Management，PC Woche．

132AD3E38Dめø3 ：REM＊11ø
$5 \emptyset 4$ DATA 4C3A4ゆ2Øゆ62E2ゆ1738A9＊5 68Dø713A9め18Dゆ6132ø＊1Ø334C3 $A 4 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 5 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 1 \emptyset A D$
：REM＊198
$5 \emptyset 5$ DATA 3B38ØAAABD514285FEE8＊B D514285FFA9FE8DB9り2＊6ØAE823 8BD5Ø38FりØAC9 ：REM＊59
$5 \emptyset 6$ DATA Ø1FøøCA9518DA1386めA9＊2 48DA1386ø2øB2322めDA＊452øめ73 42øB232A2øF2Ø ：REM＊164
$5 \emptyset 7$ DATA C9FFB $\emptyset \emptyset E A \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset B 9 D 848 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset * 1$ Ø2めD2FFC84C98422めC7＊45A9248 DA1386ゆ2ØC745
：REM＊226
$5 \emptyset 8$ DATA AD8533DØEFA9478DA138＊6 ØAE8238BD5 1 38C9ø2D $\emptyset$＊$\emptyset 6$ A9288 D94386ØADA238 ：REM＊174
$5 \emptyset 9$ DATA C924Bø18C912BØØ3A915＊6 ØC919Bøø3A9136ØC91F＊Bøø3A91 26ØA9116Ø38E9 ：REM＊81
$51 \emptyset$ DATA $234 \mathrm{CD} 242 \mathrm{~A} 98 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} 3113 \mathrm{~A} 9 * \emptyset$ 18D97384CØ943A9ØøAE＊9838Fめø 2ø91ø8D3113AD ：REM＊131
511 DATA ØøFF48A9ØE8D $\emptyset \mathrm{FF} 2 \emptyset 38 * 4$ 4AD92388D3213AD9338＊8D3313A D94388D3413A9：REM＊29
512 DATA Ø68D9D382ø1F44Aりゆø8C＊9 C38782CØDDC2ø5744AE＊97382ø6 $\emptyset 44 \mathrm{AD}$ ØCDC8D8F ：REM＊133
513 DATA $3829 \emptyset$ FC9 $\emptyset 2 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset 2 A 2 \emptyset 5744 * 2$
$\emptyset 6 \emptyset 442 \emptyset 57448 \mathrm{EA}$ 38A2＊ゆ1ADØCD C2ø77FFAEA 38 ：REM＊25
514 DATA ØD9C388D9C38C8DめE3E6＊F FCADØDECE3413DØC458＊688DめØF F6øA9828D3113 ：REM＊62
515 DATA A9め18D97384C9643A9め2＊A E9838Fりø2Ø91ø8D3113＊ADめøFF4 8A9 1 E8DØøFF2Ø ：REM＊145
516 DATA 3844AD92388D3213AD93＊3 88D3313AD94388D3413＊A9ø68D9 D382ø1F44A94の：REM＊213
517 DATA 8D9E38Aめøめ78AE973838＊2 Ø47FFADØøDD4D9E3829＊4ØFøF64 D9E388D9E388E ：REM＊45
518 DATA A $38 \mathrm{~A} 2 \emptyset 1 \mathrm{~A} 9 \mathrm{FE} 2 \emptyset 74 \mathrm{FF} 8 \mathrm{D} * \emptyset$ CDCAEA $1382 \emptyset 6 \emptyset 44 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{D}$＊$*$ DAE6FFC ADØD5182め47FF ：REM＊89
519 DATA 2CøDDC2 $\emptyset 43442 \emptyset 6 \emptyset 44$ AD＊$\emptyset$ CDC8D8F38482ø4E4468＊29øFC9 $\emptyset$ 2B $\emptyset 5 C E 3413 D \emptyset$
：REM＊211
$52 \emptyset$ DATA AB58688DめøFF6ØAE9138＊2 ØC9FFA2ØøAC9D38BD2F＊132ØD2F FE888D 0 F62øCC ：REM＊56
521 DATA FF6ØA9558D2F13A93Ø8D＊3
 ØADめøDD29EF8D ：REM＊196
522 DATA ØøDD6ØADØØDD491Ø8Dめø＊D D6ØA9Ø82CØDDCFØF96Ø＊ADA938D Øø16ø2ø3844A9
：REM＊175

523 DATA Ø48D3113AE9838FØØ2Ø9＊1 ØA9＠38D9D382Ø1F4478＊2CØDDC2 $\emptyset 57442 \emptyset 6 \emptyset 44 \mathrm{AD}$
524 DATA ØCDC8D8F38586ØAD9138＊A E5238AめØF2ØBAFFA9 1 ＊A29DA ${ }^{2} 3$ F2ØBDFF2øCりFF ：REM＊136
525 DATA 6ØA9498Dø713A9ø18Dめ6＊1 32ø1Ø332ØD3326ØBD82＊38BD5め3 8Fり42C9め2Fめ ：REM＊174
526 DATA C9め1Fめ2168686ØAD3B38＊F ØøEA9Ø58DA738A9Ø18D＊A9388DA 8386ØA9Ø38DA7
527 DATA 38A9めø8DA9386ØAD3B38＊F Øø9EEA938A9ØA8DA738＊6ØA9ØØ8 DA938A9Ø58DA7
：REM＊75
528 DATA $386 \emptyset$ A9 $\emptyset \emptyset 8 D A 938 A D 3 B 38 * D$ ØE54CØ4452øB2322めDA＊452øø73 42øB232AE9438 ：REM＊72
529 DATA CA8E9338A9め18DAC48AD＊9 238ØA8DAD4818ADAD48＊6DAD48A ABDC6468DB648
：REM＊64
$53 \emptyset$ DATA E8BDC6468DB748E8BDC6＊4 68DB848AD9338ØA8DAD＊4818ADA D486DAD48AABD
：REM＊248
531 DATA Ø9488DBA48E8BDめ9488D＊B B48E8BD $9488 \mathrm{DBC} 48 \mathrm{~A} 2 * \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~F}$ FBø18AめøøB9AF ：REM＊252
532 DATA $48 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 72 \emptyset$ D2FFC84C7E45＊2 ØCCFFA2り12øC6FF9りø6＊A98め8D8

## The COMPLETE Lottery TRACKER and WHEELER ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

The MOST COMPREHENSIVE Lottery Software Program on the Market Today for PICK－6 games is now available for Commodore 64／128！Look at ALL of these Features：
－Record Hundreds of Past Winning Lottery Numbers and Dates！
－Track as many State or International Lottery Games as you want！No Limit！
－Produce EXPERT Trend Charts to Indentify Those HOT and DUE Numbers！
－Analyze Hits 4 ways：Bell Curves，Recency，Percentages，Frequencies，MORE！
－Produce STATISTICS for ALL Numbers You Play－No Randomizing Here！
－Select Numbers to Play 5 Different Ways！You Cnoose what YOU Like Best！
－Check Your Bets For WINNING Combinations！Records ALL Systems Played including BONUS NUMBER，where applicable．
－Print Charts，Statistics，Recorded Numbers and WHEELING SYSTEMS！
－We Include FREE Addresses and Phone Numbers（where available）of ALL State and International Lottery Commission Offices for Winning Number Lists．
Includes 20 of the Worlds MOST Popular WHEELING SYSTEMS！
Use your computer to improve your odds HUNDREDS of TIMES！ Look At What Our Customers Have To Say：
THit 54 CASH PRIIES the first 8 week with the help of your program！The Tracker and Wheeler IS the BEST lottery software program I have used overall．．．Over \＄2 100 ahead after ALL expenses！＂B．C．，EI Paso，IX $\%$ won 4 cash prizes the first 2 times I used the Tracker and Wheelert＂
The COMPLETE Lottery TRACKER and WHEELER is SPECTACULART
BL．M．，Wilmington，DL
Many，Many More Letters from CASH WINNERS on File！
No other lottery software package provides all of these features！When we say complete，WE MEAN COMPLETE．Easy to use MENU DRIVEN SCREENS．Printer and Color Monitor recommended but not required for use．Al wheeling systems and program features now take only SECONDS to complete！You will LOVE this program in COLORI Why pay UP TO $\$ 15000$ for less？

> Don＇t Hesitate！Place your Order Now！ ONLY：\＄39．95 Plus $\$ 2.00$ S\＆H
> Now Sold in All 50 States and 17 Foreign Countries！

## The Daily Number Buster！${ }^{\text {TM }}$

You wort believe it until you see it．A COMPLETE Software Package for $3 \& 4$ digit DALLY NUMBER GAMES！
－Stores 100 ＇s of past winning $3 \& 4$ digit numbers and dates！
－Print Charts，Stats，Position Hits \＆more！
－Position Hit Chart displays HOT \＆DUE numbers by Drawn Winners！
－Choose from 4 bet methods！
－Every straight \＆combination bet and all BOXING BETS！
－Save your bets \＆review against winning numbers！
－Complete Odds explanation chart on the BUSTER DISKI
－．．．and MUCH，MUCH MORE！
If you play the Daily Number Games you will quickly see the advantages（and REWARDS！）of working with your computer to analyze and find those WINNING $3 \& 4$ digit numbers！
Call or write for Your Copy Nowl only：$\$ 39.95$ pus ss200ssh
The 50 System Lottery Wheeler Plus！${ }^{\text {TM }}$
50 NEW wheels PLUS the ability to add your own favorites to the system！
－Use WITHOUT the Lottery Tracker OR Link to the Tracker Data Base to extract the Hot \＆Due Numbers！

All GUARANTEED Winning Systems！
Intröductory Price Only：\＄29．95Pus \＄200 S8H


NoMCNisa Call Toll free 1－800－824－7888，Ext． 283 For Canadian Calers：1－800－544－2600

## Entertainment On－Line ${ }^{\ominus}$ ，Inc．PO．Box 553 Westboro，MA 01581 The PREMIERE Lottery Software and Audio Products Company

MC，Visa and MO orders shipped within 1 week．Please allow 3 to 4 weeks for Personal Checks． MA Residents add $5 \% \%$ sales tax．Dealers Inquiries a MUST！！Copyright Entertainment－On－Linet ${ }^{\text {t }}$ ，Inc， 198

F386øAめøø2øCF ：REM＊1め4
533 DATA FFAE3B38EめゆØFめØC78Aめ＊$\emptyset$
 EE6FED $\emptyset E 2 E 6 F F$
：REM＊133
534 DATA 2øCCFFCE93383めØ34C2F＊4 5A9Ø12øC3FFA9ØF2øC3＊FF2øCCF FA9 $\emptyset 8 \mathrm{D} 8 \mathrm{~F} 386 \emptyset:$ REM＊128
535 DATA A9め1AE5238Aめø32ØBAFF＊A 9Ø2A239Aり132ØBDFF2Ø＊CØFF6ØA E9438CA8E9338 ：REM＊186
536 DATA 2ØB2322ØDA452øø7342め＊B 232A2ØF2ØC9FF9Ø＠34C＊94452ØB 7462 ØCCFFAD92
：REM＊57
537 DATA $38 \emptyset$ A8DAD4818ADAD486D＊A D48AABDC6468DC648E8＊BDC6468 DC748E8BDC646
：REM＊127
538 DATA 8DC848AD9338ØA8DAD48＊1 8ADAD486DAD48AABDめ9＊488DCA4 8E8BD 9488 DCB
：REM＊85
539 DATA 48E8BD $9488 \mathrm{DCC} 48 \mathrm{~A} 2 \emptyset 1$＊2 ØC9FF9めø6A98Ø8D8F38＊6ØAりøØA D3B38FØøC78A2
：REM＊68
$54 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset 1 \mathrm{~A} 9 \mathrm{FE} 2 \emptyset 74 \mathrm{FF} 584 \mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{C} 46 * \mathrm{~B}$ 1FE2めD2FFC8D 1 E7E6FF＊2ØCCFFA 2ØF2ØC9FF9めø6
：REM＊ 8
541 DATA A98ø8D8F386ØA2ØF2ØC9＊F FBøF3A $\emptyset \emptyset$ 日 $9 \mathrm{BF} 48 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 7 * 2 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{FFC}$ 84C9D462 6 CCFF $:$ REM＊11 $\emptyset$ 542 DATA CE93383ゆø34C14464CC7＊4
$5 \mathrm{~A} \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{B9CF} 48 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \emptyset 72 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2 * \mathrm{FFC} 84 \mathrm{CB}$

 32C3め3ø342C3ø3ø352C＊3め3ø362 C3ゆ3ø372C3ø3ø ：REM＊194
544 DATA 382C3ø3ø392C3ø313ø2C＊3 Ø31312C3ø31322C3ø31＊332C3ø3 1342C3ø31352C ：REM＊56
545 DATA $3 \emptyset 31362$ C $3 \emptyset 31372$ C $3 \emptyset 31 * 3$ 82C3め31392C3ø323ø2C＊3ø32312 C3ø32322C3ø32 ：REM＊121
546 DATA 332C3ø32342C3ø32352C＊3 Ø32362C3め32372C3ゆ32＊382C3Ø3 2392C3ø333ø2C ：REM＊75
547 DATA $3 \emptyset 33312$ C $3 \emptyset 33322$ C $3 \emptyset 33 * 3$ 32C3ø33342C3ø33352C＊3ゆ33362 C3ø33372C3ø33 ：REM＊19
548 DATA 382C3ø33392C3ø343ø2C＊3 Ø34312C3ゆ34322C3ø34＊332C3ゆ3 4342C3ø34352C ：REM＊211
549 DATA $3 \emptyset 34362$ C 3 Ø 34372 C 3 Ø $34 * 3$ 82C3ø34392C3ø353ø2C＊3ø35312 C3め35322C3ø35
：REM＊137
$55 \emptyset$ DATA 332C3ø35342C3め35352C＊3 Ø35362C3ø35372C3め35＊382C3ø3 5392C3ø363ø2C ：REM＊26
551 DATA $3 \emptyset 36312$ C $3 \emptyset 36322$ C $3 \emptyset 36 * 3$ 32C3ø36342C3ゆ36352C＊3ゆ36362 C 3 ゆ36372C3ゆ36
：REM＊96

552 DATA 382C3ø36392C3Ø373め2C＊3 Ø37312C3ø37322C3ø37＊332C3め3 7342C3ø37352C ：REM＊226

 Ø3＠312C3＠3＠32 ：REM＊11ゆ
554 DATA 2C3ø3ø332C3ø3ø342C3ø＊3 Ø352C3め3ø362C3ø3ø37＊2C3ø3ø3 82C3ø3ø392C3ø ：REM＊35
 C3ø31332C3ø31342C3ゆ＊31352C3 Ø31362C3ゆ3137 ：REM＊138
556 DATA 2C3ø31382C3ø31392C3め＊3 23ø2C3ø32312C3め3232＊2C3ø323 32C3ø32342C3ø ：REM＊91
557 DATA 32352C3め32362C3＠3237＊2 C3ø32382C3ø32392C3ø＊333ø2C3 Ø33312C3ø3332 ：REM＊9
558 DATA 2C3め33332C3め33342C3め＊3 3352C3ø33362C3ø3337＊2C3ø333 82C3め33392C3ø ：REM＊192
559 DATA $343 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 55413$ A332C＊3
 A332C3ø2Cøøø ：REM＊118
$56 \emptyset$ DATA めø2CøøøøøøøDめø422D5 $* 3$ A332ø3øøDøø55413A33＊2ø3め2め3 $4312 \emptyset 3 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 2 \mathrm{C} \quad:$ REM＊162
561 DATA－1
：REM＊162

## Faster than a Speeding Cartridge More Powerful than a Turbo ROM It＇s Fast，It＇s Compatible，It＇s Complete，It＇s．．．

 IffyDOSUltra－Fast Disk Operating System for the C－64，SX－64 \＆C－128
> －Speeds up all disk operations．Load，Save，Format，Scratch，Validate，access PRG，SEQ，REL，\＆USR files up to 15 times fastor！
> Uses no ports，memory，or extra cabling．The JiffyDOS ROMs upgrade your computer and drive（s）internally for maximum speed and compatbility．
> －Guaranteed $100 \%$ compatible with all software and hardware．JiffyDOS speeds up the loading and internal file－access operation of virtually all commercial sotware． －Buit－in DOS Wedge plus 14 additional commands and convenience features including one－key load／save／scratch，directory menu and screen dump．
> －Easy do－lt－yourself installation．No electronics experience or special tools re－ quired．Illustrated step－by－step instructions included．

Available for C－64，64C，SX－64，C－128 \＆C－128D（JiffyDOS／128 speeds up both 64 and 128 modes）and 1541，1541C，1541－1I，1571，1581，FSD－1\＆2，MSD SD－1\＆2， Excel 2001，Enhancer 2000，Amtech，Swan，Indus \＆Bluechip disk drives．System includes ROMs for computer and 1 disk drive，stock／JiftyDOS switching system， illustrated installation instructions，User＇s Manual and Money－Back Guarantee．

Please add $\$ 4.25$ shippinghandlingper order，plus $\$ 2.50$ for AK，H1，APO，FPO，
Canada \＆Puerto Rico．Addinional $\$ 1000$ for other overseas ordors．MA residents add $5 \%$ sales tax．VISAMC，COD，Check，Money Order．Allow 2 weeks for personal checks．Call or write for more information．Dealer，Distributor，\＆UG pricing available． Please specify computer and drive when ordering
hanc：（413）525－0023 FAX：（413）525－0147

## FACTORY AUTHORIZED

## COMMODORE REPAIR CENTER 1－800－772－7289 <br> （312）879－2888 IN ILLINOIS

| C64 Repair acs onen ． 42.95 | C128D Repair |
| :---: | :---: |
| C128 Repair pecs oner）． 64.95 | Amiga Repair |
| 1541 Permanent Allignment ．．．．． 29.95 | Printers |
| 1541 Repair ．．．．．． 79.95 | Monitors |
| 1571 Repair ．．．．． 79.95 | Other Equipm |
| CALL BEFORE SHIPPING FOR AUTHORIZATION NUMBER <br> （Have Serlal and Card Numbers ready） <br> PARTS AND LABOR INCLUDED <br> FREE RETURN SHIPPING （APO，FPO，AIR ADD $\$ 10.00$ ） <br> 24－48 HR．TURNAROUND （Subject to Parts Avallability） <br> 30 DAY WARRANTY ON ALL REPAIRS |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

C－64 Power Supply 34．95＊
C－128 Power Supply 59．95＊
Other Parts CALL
＊（Plus $\$ 3.00$ Shlpping／Handiling）
TEKTONICS PLUS，INC．
150 HOUSTON STREET
BATAVIA，IL 60510


Circle 31 on Reader Service card．

# SOFTWARE DISCOUNTERS OF AMERICA <br> USA Canada Orders-1-800-225-7638 <br> PA Orders-1-800-223-7784 <br> Customer Service 412-361-5291 <br> - Free shipping on orders <br> ORDER LINE HOURS: Mon.-Thurs. 9:00 AM-9:00 PM Fri. 9:00 AM-7:00 PM Sat. 10:00 AM-4:00 PM Eastern Time. 

Commodore 64/128 Bargain Basement—Dozens of Titles For Less Than \$10!


| ACCESS | High Rollers . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fire Storm . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | \$100,000 Pyramid . . \$9.88 |
| ACCOLADE | BRODERBUND |
| Ace of Aces . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Arcade Game Const. Kit\$9.88 |
| Apollo $18 . . . . . . . . . .59 .88$ | Cauldron . . . . . . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| Card Sharks . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Choplifter/David's |
| Fight Night . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Midnight Magic . . 56.88 |
| Hardball . . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Karateka . . . . . . . . . 56.88 |
| Power At Sea . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Loderunner . . . . . . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| ACTIVISION | Magnetron . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Aliens $\qquad$ . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Superbike Challenge $\mathbf{\$ 6 . 8 8}$ CDA |
| Ghostbusters . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Amer. Cooks French \$9.88 |
| Hacker 1 or 2 . . \$9.88 Ea. | CINEMAWARE CLASSICS |
| Predator . . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Sinbad . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Shanghai . . . . . . . . 59.88 | COSMI |
| Transformers . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Swift Data Base . . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| ARTWORX | Swift Desktop Publisher\$6.88 |
| Beach Blanket | Swift Music . . . . . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| Volleyball . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Swift Paint . . . . . . . 56.88 |
| Equestrian Show | Swift Spreadsheet . . \$6.88 |
| Jumper . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Swift Word Processor\$6.88 |
| Highland Games . . $\$ 9.88$ | DATA EAST |
| Thai Boxing . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Express Raiders . . . $\$ 8.88$ |
| AVANTAGE | Ikari Warrior . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Deceptor . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Q-Bert . . . . . . . . . 58.88 |
| Desert Fox . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | TNK III. . . . . . . . . 58.88 |
| Jet Boys . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | EASY WORKING/ |
| Project Space Station 59.88 | SPINNAKER |
| Spy vs. Spy 1 \& 2 . $\$ 9.88$ | Filer . . . . . . . . . . . S6.88 |
| BOX OFFICE | Planner . . . . . . . . . . 56.88 |
| Alf . . . . . . . . . . . . 59.88 | Writer . . . . . . . . . 56.88 |

2 Dynamite Braderbund * Titles
At New Low SDA Prices!


NOW $\$ 6.88$ Each


| ELECTRONIC ARTS | Big Bird's Special |
| :---: | :---: |
| Adv. Const. Set . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Delivery ....... 56.88 |
| Amer. Cup Sailing . . $\$ 7.88$ | Ernie's Big Splash... \$6.88 |
| Arctic Fox . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Ernie's Magic Shapes \$6.88 |
| Deathlord. . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Grover's Animal Adv. $\$ 6.88$ |
| Financial Cookbook . 57.88 | Pals Around Town . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| Hard Hat Mack . . . $\$ 7.88$ | Sesame St. Print Kit. \$9.88 |
| Heart of Africa . . . $\$ 7.88$ | INFOCOM |
| Instant Music . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Hitchhiker's Guide. . \$9.88 |
| Legacy of Ancients . $\$ 9.88$ | Infocomics: |
| Lords of Conquest . . $\$ 9.88$ | Gamma Force . . . 58.88 |
| Marble Madness. . . \$9.88 | Lane Mastadon . . 58.88 |
| Music Const. Set . . \$9.88 | Zork Quest 1 or 258.88 Ea . |
| Pegasus . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Leather Goddesses . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Pinball Const. Set . . $\$ 9.88$ | Zork 1 . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Racing Dest. Set . . $\$ 9.88$ | KONAMI/ACTION CITY |
| Realm of Impossibility $\$ 7.88$ | Circus Charlie . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Seven Cities of Gold \$9.88 | Hyper Sports/Ping Pong $\$ 9.88$ |
| Skyfox . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | MASTERTRONIC |
| Skyfox $2 \ldots . . . . . .$. | Last V-8 . . . . . . . $\$ 4.88$ |
| Super Boulder Dash. \$9.88 | Ninja . . . . . . . . . $\$ 4.88$ |
| Touchdown Football \$9.88 | Slam Dunk . . . . . . \$6.88 |
| Ultimate Wizard . . \$99.88 |  |
| World Tour Golf . . $\$ 9.88$ | Jackpot . . . . . . . . . $\$ 4.88$ |
| EPYX | MINDSCAPE |
| P.S. Graphics Scrapbook <br> \#1: Sports . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Mastertype . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |


|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Low $\frac{\text { S }}{0}$ | DA Pricing |  |  |
|  | TO |  |  |
|  |  |  | ASK YOUR |
| Softw |  | Nine prince | SALESPERSON |
|  |  | ${ }^{\text {Pentrn }}$ | FOR THE |
|  | bble Bobble |  | COMMODORE |
| kanoid.... | Renegade |  | SALE ITEM |
| Now \$9 | Ea |  | OF THE |
| Off the Wall. 59.888 | SEGA |  | MONTH!! |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Heded | $\substack{\text { leopad } \\ \text { lepord } \\ \text { leand }}$ | 劄 |  |
| Spis |  |  |  |
| Chmp. Bastall |  | This for | Iost |
|  | Stheref forume 3.99,88 | the |  |
|  |  | arc |  |
| Sels | ${ }_{\text {wizt }}$ | develop you |  |
|  |  | skills. Now at a new |  |
| vers Sland 56.88 | $\frac{\text { SPINTAKR }}{\text { Sosmat }}$ | low price. Mastertype |  |
| Win Loe er Dis. |  | List \$14.95 |  |
| Sesame Street Series: Astro-Grover . . . . . $\$ 6.88$ |  | SDA Discoun | \$9.88 |

## P.O. BOX 111327-DEPT. RN—BLAWNOX, PA 15238

[^5]
# SOFTWARE DISCOUNTERS OF AMERICA 

## PA Orders-1-800-223-7784 <br> Customer Service 412-361-5291

 over \$100 in continental USA- No Surcharge for VISA/MasterCard
- Your Card is not charged until we ship


## ORDER LINE HOURS: Mon.-Thurs. 9:00 AM-9:00 PM Fri. 9:00 AM-7:00 PM Sat. 10:00 AM-4:00 PM Eastern Time-

 CANADIAN CUSTOMERS CAN NOW ORDER TOLL-FREE

| US Geography . . . . . $\$ 12$ | Inventory $128 . . . . . . .549$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| US History . . . . . . . $\$ 12$ | COSMI |
| World Geography . . . \$12 | Chomp! . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 16$ |
| World History . . . . . . $\$ 12$ | Home Office . . . . . . . $\$ 25$ |
| ARTWORX | Navcom 6.... . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| Bridge 5.0 . . . . . . . . $\$ 19$ | Navy Seal . . . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| Cycle Knight . . . . . . . $\$ 14$ | Presumed Guilty! ....\$16 |
| Daily Double | Super Huey $2 . . . . .{ }^{\text {. }}$ \$14 |
| Horse Racing . . . . . 514 | DATA EAST |
| Linkword Languages\$16 Ea. | Bad Dudes . . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| Strip Poker . . . . . . . \$21 | Batman . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 16$ |
| Data Disk \#1 Female . $\$ 14$ | Breakthru . . . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| Data Disk \#2 Male . . $\$ 14$ | Commando . . . . . . . 514 |
| Data Disk 23 Female . $\$ 14$ | Guerrilla War ....... \$19 |
| AVALON HILL | Heavy Barrel . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| Combots . . . . . . . . . . Call | Karnov . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| NBA Basketball . . . . . $\$ 25$ | Platoon . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| Spitfire '40 . . . . . . . 523 | RoboCop . . . . . . . . . . 523 |
| Super Sunday . . . . . . $\$ 21$ | Speed Buggy . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| SBS Gen. Mgr. Disk . \$19 | Tag Team Wrestling . . \$14 |
| SBS 1987 Team Disk. 514 | Victory Road . . . . . . . 519 |
| Under Fire . . . . . . 523 | DATASOFT |
| BATTERIES INCLUDED | Alternate Re |
| Paperclip Publisher . . . \$33 | The City . . . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| Paperclip 3 . . . . . . . $\$ 33$ | The Dungeon . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| BAUDVILLE | Bismarck . . . . . . . . . 519 |
| Award Maker Plus ... $\$ 25$ | Cosmic Relief . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| Blazing Paddles...... $\$ 23$ | Firezone . . . . . . . . . 519 |
| Rainy Day Games . . . . \$19 | Global Commander . 519 |
| Video Vegas . . . . . . $\$ 19$ | Hunt for Red October \$26 |
| BERKELEY SOFTWORKS | Lancelot .......... $\$ 21$ |
| Geos 1282.0 . . . . . 544 | Rubicon Alliance . . . . $\$ 14$ |
| Geo-Calc 128 . . . . . . 544 | Time \& Magik . . . . . \$ $\$ 21$ |
| Geo-File 128 . . . . . . 544 | Video Title Shop |
| Geos 64 (2.0) . . . . . $\$ 39$ | Graphics Companion\$21 |
| - Desk Pack Plus . . . . \$19 | DAVIDSON |
| -Font Pack Plus . . . . \$19 | Algeblaster . . . . . . . . $\$ 32$ |
| *Geo-Chart . . . . . . . . $\$ 19$ | Math Blaster . . . . . . . $\$ 32$ |
| *Geo-Calc . . . . . . . . \$33 | Spell It . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 32$ |
| ${ }^{*}$ Geo File . . . . . . . . . 533 | Word Attack . . . . . . . $\$ 32$ |
| -Geo-Programmer . . $\$ 44$ | DESIGNWARE |
| *Geo-Publish . . . . . . . $\$ 33$ | Body Transparent . . . S19 |
| - Requires Geos 64! | Designasaurus . . . . . . $\$ 23$ |
| BOX OFFICE | Spellicopter . . . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| California Raisins . . . \$16 | DIGITAL SOLUTIONS |
| Psycho. . . . . . . . . . . . \$16 | Pocket Filer $2 . . . . . . . \$ 23$ |
| BRODERBUND | Pocket Planner 2 . . . \$23 |
| Bank St. Writer . . . . . \$33 | Pocket Writer 2 . . . . $\$ 33$ |
| Carmen Sandiego: | - All 3 in 1 Super Pack $\$ 59$ |
| Europe . . . . . . . . . $\$ 25$ | DIGITEK |
| USA . . . . . . . . . . . . \$25 | Hollywood Poker . . . \$19 |
| World . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 23$ | Western Games . . . . \$19 |
| Print Shop . . . . . . . . . $\$ 26$ | ELECTRONIC ARTS |
| P.S. Companion . . . . \$23 | Bard's Tale 1, 2 or $3 \$ 26$ Ea. |
| P.S. Graphics Library | Bard's Hints 1, 2 or $3 \$ 9 \mathrm{Ea}$. |
| \#1, \#2, or \#3 . . \$16 Ea. | Caveman Ugh-lympics \$21 |
| P.S. Graphics Library | Chessmaster $2100 \ldots .$. \$26 |
| Holiday Edition . . . \$16 | Chuck Yeager's AFT . . $\$ 23$ |
| Sim City . . . . . . . . . . \$19 | Demon Stalker ...... \$21 |
| Star Wars . . . . . . . . . \$19 | Double Dragon . . . . . \$23 |
| Toy Shop. . . . . . . . . . $\$ 19$ | Dragon's Lair . . . . . . $\$ 19$ |
| CAPCOM | Empire. . . . . . . . . . . . Call |
| Bionic Commando . . \$ $\$ 19$ | Jordan vs. Bird . . . . . \$21 |
| Ghosts \& Goblins . . . . \$19 | Magic Candle . . . . . . $\$ 25$ |
| Gunsmoke . . . . . . . . . \$ $\$ 19$ | Might \& Magic |
| Side Arms . . . . . . . . . \$19 | 1 or 2 . . . . . . . $\$ 25$ Ea. |
| Speed Rumbler . . . . . \$19 | Modem Wars . . . . . $\$ 23$ |
| CENTRAL POINT | Power Play Hockey . . \$19 |
| Copy 2 . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 25$ | Project Firestart . . . . \$21 |
| CINEMAWARE | Skate or Die . . . . . . . \$21 |
| Defender of the Crown\$23 | Star Fleet 1 . . . . . . . $\$ 26$ |
| Rocket Ranger . . . . . . $\$ 23$ | Strike Fleet . . . . . . . . $\$ 21$ |
| The Three Stooges ...\$23 | The Mars Saga . . . . . \$23 |
| Warp Speed (R) . . . . . $\$ 33$ | Wasteland . . . . . . . . $\$ 26$ |
| CMS | EPYX |
| General Acct. $128 . . \$ 119$ | Axe of Rage . . . . . . . $\$ 23$ |

## P.O. 111327-DEPT. RN—BLAWNOX, PA 15238

-Please Read The Following Ordering Terms \& Conditions Carefully Before Placing Your Order: Orders with cashiers check or money order shipped immediately on in stock items! Personal \& Company checks, allow 3 weeks clearance. No C.O.D.'s! Shipping: Continental U.S.A.-Orders under $\$ 100$ add $\$ 3$; free shipping on orders over $\$ 100$. AK, HI, FPO, APO-add $\$ 5$ on all orders. Canada \& Puerto Rico-add $\$ 7.50$ on all orders. Sorry, no other International orders accepted! PA residents add $6 \%$ sales tax on the total amount of order including shipping charges. CUSTOMER SERVICE HOURS: Mon.-Fri. 9 AM-5:30 PM Eastern Time. REASONS FOR CALLING CUSTOMER SERVICE-412-361-5291 (1)Status of order or back order (2)if any merchandise purchased within 60 days from S.D.of A. is defective, please call for a return authorization number. We will not process a return without a return auth. \#! Defective merchandise will be replaced with the same merchandise only. Other returns subject to a $20 \%$ restocking charge! After 60 days from your purchase date, please refer to the warranty included with the product purchased \& return directly to the manufacturer. Customer service will not accept collect calls or calls on S.D.of A.'s 800 \# order lines! Prices \& availability are subject to change! New titles are arriving daily! Please call for more information.

## RUN's Checksum

TYPE IN RUN's CHECKSUM, which serves for both the C-64 and for the C-128 in either 40 - or 80 -Column mode, and save it to disk before running. When typing in a program from RUN, first load and run RUN's Checksum. The screen will display a SYS number that deactivates and reactivates the Checksum. Always disable RUN's Checksum before attempting to run another program. Note: You can abbreviate Basic keywords; spaces affect the checksum only when within quotes; and the order of characters affects the checksum.

With this new version, when you press return after typing in a program line, a one, two-, or three-digit number from 0 to 255 appears in the home position. If this number matches the checksum value in the program listing, the line is correct. If the number that appears doesn't match the checksum value, compare the line with the magazine listing to find your error. Then move the cursor back up to the line and make your corrections. Now, after you press return, the correct checksum value should appear. Continue entering the listing until all the lines have been correctly typed. Then deactivate $R U N$ 's Checksum, using the SYS number. Save the finished program.

All the graphics and control characters in the listings in RUN have been translated into understandable key combinations. They are the instructions you see inside the curly braces. For example, \{SHIFT L\} means you hold down the shift key while you press the L key. You do not type in the curly braces. What appears on the screen will look quite different from what is designated inside the braces. Here are some more examples:
\{22 SPACEs\}-press the space bar 22 times
\{SHIFT CLR \}-hold down the shift key and press the clrhome key
\{2 CRSR DNs \}-press the cursor-down key twice
\{CTRL 1\}-hold down the control key and press the 1 key
\{COMD T \}-hold down the Commodore logo key and press the T key
\{FUNCT 1\}-press the F1 key
\{5 LB.s $\}$-press the British pound key (not \#) five times $\mathbb{R}$

Listing 1. RUN's Checksum program. This program is available on RUN's BBS for users to download.

```
1\emptyset REM RUN'S CHECKSUM 64/128 - BOB KODADEK
2\emptyset MO=128:SA=3328:IF PEEK(4\emptyset96\emptyset) THEN MO=64:SA=4
    9152
3\emptyset FOR I=\emptysetTO1 69:READB:CK=CK+B:POKE SA +I,B:NEXT
4\emptyset IFCK<>2\emptyset651 THENPRINT"DATA ERROR!":END
5\emptyset POKESA+11\emptyset,24\emptyset: POKESA+111, 38: POKESA +14\emptyset,234
6\emptyset PRINTCHR$(147)STR$(MO)" RUN CHECKSUM":PRINT
7\emptyset. PRINT"TO TOGGLE ON OR OFF, SYS"SA:IF MO=128
        THEN 1\emptyset\emptyset
8\emptyset POKESA +13,124:POKESA +15,165:POKESA +25,124:PO
        KESA +26,165
9\emptyset POKESA +39,2\emptyset:POKESA +41,21:POKESA +123,2\emptyset5:POK
        ESA +124,189
1\emptyset\emptyset POKESA+4,INT(SA/256):SYS SA:NEW
11\emptyset DATA 12\emptyset,162,24,16\emptyset,13,173,4,3,2\emptyset1,24,2\emptyset8,4
        ,162,13,16\emptyset,67,142,4,3,14\emptyset
12\emptyset DATA 5, 3,88,96,32,13,67,152,72,169, },141,\emptyset
        255,133,176,133,18\emptyset,166,22
13\emptyset DATA 164,23,134,167,132,168,17\emptyset,189,\emptyset,2,24\emptyset
        ,58,2\emptyset1,48,144,7,2\emptyset1,58,176
14\emptyset DATA 3,232,2\emptyset8,24\emptyset,189,\emptyset,2,24\emptyset,42,2\emptyset1,32,2\emptyset
        8,4,164,18\emptyset,24\emptyset,31,2\emptyset1,34
15\emptyset DATA 2\emptyset8,6,165,18\emptyset,73,1,133,18\emptyset,23\emptyset,176,164
        ,176,165,167,24,125,\emptyset,2,133
16\emptyset DATA 167,165,168,1\emptyset5,\emptyset,133,168,136,2\emptyset8,239,
    232,2\emptyset8,2\emptyset9,169,42,32,21\emptyset
17\emptyset DATA 255,165,167,69,168,17\emptyset,169,\emptyset,32,5\emptyset,142
        ,169,32,32,21\emptyset,255,32,21\emptyset
18\emptyset DATA 255,169,13,32,21\emptyset,255,1\emptyset4,168,96,1\emptyset4,1
        7\emptyset,24,32,24\emptyset,255,1\emptyset4,168
19\emptyset DATA 96,56,32,240,255,138,72,152,72,24,162,
        \emptyset,16\emptyset,\emptyset,32,24\emptyset,255,169
2\emptyset\emptyset DATA 42,2\emptyset8,198
```


## Type-in Troubles?

YOU HAVE TYPED IN A RUN PROGRAM and are having some problems getting it to run. After a while, you feel like calling for help, but since we're not next door, it's expensive to call us. But we can share our experiences with you. Having heard from many users over the years about their difficulties with typing in listings, we've identified a few recurring problems that plague many people but are easy to fix. So read on and see if your problem is one of these. If so, perhaps the answers will help you find and correct the difficulty.

- You get an Out of Data in Line xxx message. This means that a program line was reading from Data statements and reached the end of the data before it was done reading. There are two possible problems.

One might be with the line that reads the data, usually a For... Next loop. Make sure you have the proper values for the loop, because if the listing has a loop of 0 to 150 and you've typed 0 to 160 , you'll get the "Out of Data" message. If the loop is correct, then the problem lies in the Data statements themselves. One possibility is that you omitted a whole line of data. That's easy enough to find and correct. More likely, you may have skipped one or more individual data items or typed in a period instead of a comma, which causes two data values to be read as one number. Check your typing carefully against the listing.

- You get an Illegal Quantity Error in Line xxx. That means that you've read a number from a Data state-
ment and tried to Poke it into a memory address. The error occurs because the number is larger than 255 (the largest value a memory address can contain), which means that somewhere in your Data statements you've made an error by typing in a number larger than 255. Again, this is easy to check for and correct. Just look in your Data statements for a number larger than 255. You might have added an extra digit, or perhaps you ran two numbers together ( 23456 instead of 234,56 ).
- You get a Syntax Error in Line xxx. This could be almost anything. What it tells you is that there is something wrong in the indicated line. Usually you've misspelled a Basic keyword or omitted some required character. List the line and examine it carefully.
- You get an Error in Data message. This occurs in programs that add up all the data as read, and, when finished, compares that sum with what it should be if all the data were typed in correctly. If it isn't the same, it means an error somewhere in typing the Data statements. Go back and check the data carefully, correct the mistake(s), save the new version and try again.

Finally, we urge everyone who intends to type in one of our listings to use RUN's Checksum program, which is printed in each issue. This nifty little program will help you avoid every mistake we mentioned above, except that it won't detect the omission of a line.
-Lou Wallace

## AWARD WINNING* BIG BLUE READER 128/64 File Transfer Utility

Big Blue Reader 128/64 is ideal for those who use IBM PC compatible MSDOS computers at work and have the Commodore 128 or 64 at home. Big Blue Reader 128/64 is not an IBM PC emulator, but rather it is a quick and easy to use program for transferring word processing, text and ASCII files between Commodore and IBM MS-DOS diskettes.
Both C128 and C64 applications are on the same disk. 1571 or 1581 disk drive is required. Does not work with 1541 type drives.
BBR transfers $160 \mathrm{~K}-360 \mathrm{~K} 5.25$ inch \& 720 K 3.5 inch MS-DOS disk files. Big Blue Reader 128 supports: C-128 CP/M files, 17 xx RAM exp. $40 \& 80$ column modes and more.
Big Blue Reader 64 is available separately only $\$ \mathbf{2 9 . 9 5}$

## BIG BLUE READER 128/64 only \$44.95

Order by check, money order, or COD. Free shipping and handling. No credit card orders please. BBR 128/64 is available as an upgrade to current users for $\$ 18$ plus original BBR disk. Foreign orders add $\$ 4$ CALL or WRITE for more information.

NEW - BIBLE SEARCH - Complete KJV New Testament with very fast word and verse search capabilities. Complete Concordance. Word(s) in text can be found and displayed in seconds. Includes both C64 and C128 mode programs. Please specify 1541, 1571 or 1581 formatted disk. only $\$ \mathbf{2 5 . 0 0}$

## To order Call or write: SOGWAP Software

115 Bellmont Road; Decatur, IN 46733 Ph (219) 724-3900
-Big Blue Reader was voted the best utility program by RUN's 1988 Reader Choice Awards.

COMPJTER REPAIR
(205) 739-0040

| Commodore |  |  | $\$ 85.00$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$59.00 |  |  |
|  | \$85.00 |  |  |
|  | \$45.00 |  |  |
|  | \$85.00 |  | \$89.00 |
|  |  |  | * |
| MOTHERBOARD $_{64,1541}$  <br> REPAIR 128,1571 <br> SEND BOARD 120 <br> ONLY PC,XT,AT | \$35.00 | $\underset{\text { MPS } 801,802,803}{\substack{\text { Commodore } \\ \text { Printer } \\ 1526}}$ |  |
|  | \$59.00 |  | \$75.00 |
|  | \$CALL\$ |  |  |

ALL PARTS AND
LABOR INCLUDED
5.00 SHIPPING 15.00 APO AND * BUSINESS EQIP

| We buy alive |  | CABLES AND MISC. | PARTS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C64 | SCALL | REG 6 PIN DIN \$ 3.95 | 901 ROMS | \$10.45 |
| 1541NEWT | 50.00 | 12' 6 PIN DIN 6.95 | STR54041 | 12.50 |
| 1541ALPS | 45.00 | ${ }^{18} 8^{\prime} 6$ PIN DIN $\quad 7.95$ | 41464 | 12.95 |
| SX64 | 150.00 | 1 EEE TO EEE 29.95 | 6560 PULLS | 10.00 |
| 1571, C128 | 100.00 | 1 EEE TO PET 24.95 | 74LS629 | 4.95 |
| 1526/802 | 45.00 | RS232C CABLE 8.95 | 82S100 | 12.95 |
| MUST BE COMPLETE SCALL ON DEAD EQUIPMENT |  | WICO BAT HANDLE 17.95 | 325302 | 9.95 |
|  |  | COMPUTER EQUIPMENT | 8701 | 9.85 6.85 |
|  |  | 8502 | 9.00 |
| POWER SUPPLIES |  |  | $\begin{array}{lr}\text { C64 REFR } & \$ 99.00 \\ \text { C128 REFR } & 219.00\end{array}$ | 6526 | 12.50 |
| C64 |  | SX64 CBM 395.00 | 6522 | 4.50 3.85 |
| C1281541, 1581 | 49.95 | APPLE IIE $\quad 495.00$ | 6520 | 3.85 |
|  | 36.75 | 1702 CBM $\quad 169.00$ | 6532 | 6.29 2.85 |
| AMIGA 500 | 75.95 | CBM 1541 ALPS 139.00 1571 DISK DRIVE 199.00 | 6502 6510 | 2.85 |
| AMIGA 1000 | 134.95 |  | 6510 6581 | $\begin{array}{r}9.95 \\ 12.50 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ |
| AMIGA 2000 | 141.98 | 1571 DISK DRIVE 199.00 EPSON INTERFACE 53.95 | 6567 | 18.35 |
| COMPUTER SHOPPE OF ALABAMA (Formerly T.C. Electronics) 13110 2nd Ave., Suite C Cullman, AL 35055 |  |  |  | 2.75 16.85 |
|  |  |  | 8721 C128 UPGRADE | 16.85 |
|  |  |  | ROMS | 21.65 |
| SEND FOR CATALOG |  | PRICE SUBJECT TO CHANGE $\$ 25.00 \mathrm{MIN}$ |  |  |

Circle 30 on Reader Service card.

## COLOR RIBBONS \& PAPER

COLOR RIBBONS
RED, BLUE, GREEN, BROWN, PURPLE, YELLOW

| Ribbons Price Each | Black | Color | Heat <br> Transfer |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Brother M1109 | 4.95 | 5.95 | 7.00 |
| C. Itoh Prowriter Jr. | 7.00 | 9.00 | - |
| Citizen 120D/180D | 5.00 | 6.00 | 7.95 |
| Commordore MPS 801 | 4.15 | 4.75 | 5.75 |
| $\quad$ - MPS 802/1526 | 6.00 | 6.75 | - |
| $\quad$ - MPS 803 | 4.95 | 5.95 | 7.00 |
| - MPS 1000 | 3.95 | 4.95 | 6.75 |
| - MPS 1200/1250 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 7.95 |
| - 1525 | 6.00 | 8.00 | - |
| Epson MX80/LX800 | 3.75 | 4.25 | 6.75 |
| Okidata 82/92 | 1.75 | 2.25 | 4.50 |
| Okidata 182/192 | 6.50 | 7.50 | - |
| Panasonic K-XP 1080 | 6.75 | 7.75 | - |
| Seikosha SP 800/1000 | 5.25 | 6.50 | 7.95 |
| Star SG10 | 1.75 | 2.25 | 4.50 |
| Star NX10/NL10 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 7.95 |
| Star NX1000 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 8.00 |
| Star NX1000C - 4-Color | - | 10.75 | - |
|  |  |  |  |

BRIGHT PACK -
200 Sheets/50 ea. color: Red, Blue, Green, Yellow $91 / 2 \times 11$ - $\$ 10.90 / \mathrm{pk}$.

PASTEL PACK -
200 Sheets/50 ea. color:
Pink, Yellow, Blue, Ivory. $91 / 2 \times 11$ - $\$ 10.90 / \mathrm{pk}$.

COLOR BANNER 45'/Roll - \$11.95/Roll PARTY BANNER 45'/Roll - \$11.95/Roll CHRISTMAS BANNER 45'/Roll - $\$ 11.95 /$ Roll CERTIFICATE PAPER 100 Sheets/Pk. $\$ 12.00 / \mathrm{Pk}$.

T-SHIRT RIBBONS (Heat Transfer) - Call For Price \& Avail. COLORS: Red, Blue, Green, Brown, Purple, Yellow

## COLOR DISKETTES

$51 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ DS/DD Rainbow Pack. 10/pack - $\$ 12.50$
For ribbons \& paper not listed above, call for price. Price \& spec. subject to change w/o notice. Min. order $\$ 25.00$. $\mathrm{S} \& \mathrm{H} \$ 3.50$ minimum. Visa, M.C., C.O.D.

## RENCO COMPUTER SUPPLIES

P.O. Box 475, Manteno, IL 60950 U.S.A.

1-800-522-6922 • (IL) 1-800-356-9981 815-468-8081


## GET MORE PLEASURE FROM THE BIBLE WITH LANDMARK

## The Computer Reference Bible

Here's what LANDMARK will enable you to do:
$\checkmark$ SEARCH THE BIBLE - Find Phrases, words or sentences. $\checkmark$ DEVELOP TOPICAL FILES -.-Copy from The Bible text and search results then add your own comments and notes.
$\checkmark$ COMPILE YOUR PERSONAL BIBLE--Outine texts in color. Add notes, comments, and references. Make your Bible Study organized and on permament record!
$\checkmark$ CREATE FILES- Then convert them for use with wordprocessors like Paperdip and GEOS.
$\checkmark$ MAKE SUPPLEMENTARY STUDY FILES---For specific study and develop translation variations.

## NEW LOW PRICE! \$119.95

## v1.2 for C64 and v2.0 for C128 <br> CALL OR WRITE TODAY FOR A FREE BROCHURE WHICH SHOWS HOW VALUABLE LANDMARK CAN BE IN YOUR BIBLE STUDY <br> P.A.V.Y. Software P.O. Box 1584 <br> Ballwin, MO 63022 (314) 527-4505

# RUNCLASSADS 

C64 COMPUTER . . . . $\$ 149.95$<br>C128 COMPUTER . . . $\$ 449.00$<br>NX-1000C PRINTER . . $\$ 199.00$ STAR PRINTER . . . . . $\$ 125.00$

C64/128 software-games, educational and business Send for a free catalog. Hundreds of titles $\$ 9.99$

Hi-Quality Tec, 4372 Glendale-Milford Cincinnati, Ohio 45242 513-563-8855

## ATTENTION ROLE PLAYERS

CHARACTER EDITORS ( $\$ 19.95$ each) - Might and Magic, Bards Tale (1, 2, or 3), Wasteland, Ultima (2, 3, 4 or 5), Wizardry (1 or 2), Pool of Radiance, Neuromancer, Elite, Phantasie (1, 2 or 3) and Mars Saga.
HINT BOOKS (\$9.95 each) - Wizardry 1, Wizardry 2, Might and Magic, and Legacy of the Ancients.

Add $\$ 3.00$ for shipping/handling. Specily computer type on order.
GOSSELIN COMPUTER CONSULTANTS
P.O. Box $1083 \bullet$ Rrighton, MI 48116 • (313) 229-2453

## C-64/128 UTILITIES

FILE-IT: Clean old files from your disks \& archive them to tape. Prints a tape jacket directory. Plus a tape to disk program copier.

LOCK-IT: Protect your files from prying unauthorized eyes. Put a complete selfoperating password entry system on your 1541/1571 disks that hides files \& directories. Price: US $\$ 29.50+4.50$ (S/H) (CK/MO)

## MAGUS SOFTWARE SYSTEMS <br> PO Box 050256, Staten island, NY 10305

NY residents please include state \& local sales taxes

## C64/128 PUBLIC DOMAIN SOFTWARE

REQUEST FREE CATALOG or send $\$ 2$ for sample disk and catalog (REFUNDABLE). Categories include education, utilities, games, business,

## $\sqrt{\text { Boob }}$ :

Your spreadsheet or data base doesn't really understand your personal checking! Check out these features

PRINT SHOP graphics, pre-tested programs and more. Rent for $\$ 1$ or buy as low as $\$ 1.50$ per disk side or for 95 e for 75 or more. $\$ 20$ order gets 3 free disks of your choice.
NEXT DAY SHIPPING!

## CALOKE INDUSTRIES (Dept BK)

PO Box 18477, Kansas Ciry, MO 64133

ISION Bulletin Board
FOR THE COMMODORE 64

- 300/1200/2400 Capable
- Smart Menus \& Hot Keys
- Over 50 Games Available
- Fully Modifable
- Easy to Create Modules
- Punter \& XModem Protocols
- Good Customer Support VISION SOFTWARE CO. PO BOX 230
MINETTO, NY 13115-0230
- Uses Hayes Compat. or 1670 Modem
- User Friendly, Fast \& Reliable
- Works wIEEE, Serial \& Lt. Kernal
- Global New Message/File Search
- Buik Mail
- Single \& Multi-File Transters
- Many More Features

PHONE: 315-342-1237 (7PM-9PM)
BBS: $\quad 315-342-3209$ (24 HRS)
PRICE: $\$ 64.00$ US FUNDS

NOTHING LOADS YOUR PROGRAMS FASTER THAN
THE QUICK BROWN BOX

## A NEW CONCEPT IN COMMODORE© CARTRIDGES

Store up to 30 of your favorite programs in a single battery-backed cartridge for easy, instant access. Change contents as often as you wish. The Quick Brown Box accepts most unprotected and "trozen" programs including the only word processor that saves your text as you type, "The Write Stuttl:" Coeoxists with GEOSO and Commodore RAM Expansion Units. Loader utilites induded for both C-64 and C-128 modes.
$32 \mathrm{~K} \$ 99,64 \mathrm{~K} \$ 129$ (plus $\$ 3 \mathrm{sh}$; MA res. add $5 \%$ ). Call for 'Write Sturt"' pkg. Brown Boxes. Inc., 26 Concord Rd. Bedtord, MA 01730: (617) 275-0090; 862-3675 "Good Rellable Stuff" Info (Jan/Feb '88)
"A Little Gem" Twin Cities 128 (Mar/Apr '88)
"You'll Never Lose Your Cool, or Your Programs" RUN (Nov '87) "A Worthy Product-Long Overdue" Ahoy (Feb '88)

AUTHORIZED COMMODORE AMIGA SALES \& SERVICE
FREE ESTIMATES ON ALL REPAIRS
WE SEL \& SERVICE ALL COMMODORE AMICA EQUIPMENT. CALL FOR RAM EXPANSION, CHIPS, POWER SUPPLIES \& ALL OTHER ACCESSORIES.

## AMPEX SYSTEMS, INC.

5344 Jimmy Carter Bivd., Norcross, GA 30093 FOR MORE INFO. CALL (404) 263-9190
$\sqrt{17}$ types of checking transactions $\checkmark$ Handles overdraft protection $\checkmark$ Remembers payees for fast entry $\checkmark$ Full screen edring and selective queries $\sqrt{ } 8$ types of reports plus check printing $\sqrt{ }$ C64/40 col and C128/80 col. programs $\sqrt{ }$ Supports 1541/1571/1581 drives Computer Craftware - 17966 Arbolada Way - Tustin, CA 9268 ( 714 ) $953-8177 \cdot \$ 34.95+\$ 2.50$ shipping $\&$ handling


ADULTS ONLY DISK SOFTWARE for the Commodore 64/128

THE LOVEGAME Interactive text fantasy game for two Interactive toxt lantasy game lor two or suggestive trivia quiz format with provoca tively sensual "scoring" system. Use as marital aid or party laughs!
STUD'S CHALLENGE
A man's text adventure romp . . $\$ 21.95$
ALVA DATA Dept. J18
28 Alva Street,
New Bedford, MA 02740
CHECK/MO/MC/VISA
Add $\$ 2.00$ shipping \& handling.
foreign add $\$ 6.00$
A man's text adventure romp. . The obect: find women, figure out what pleases hem, and enjoy mutually satisfying experiumbo? Try this "earthy" mumbo-
$\checkmark$ Schedules periodic transactions
$\checkmark$ Custom transaction categories
$\checkmark$ Monthly balancing
$\checkmark$ Optional password protection
$\sqrt{ }$ Utilties with partition tools for sub-directories on 1581 drives
Calculator, and more

## PD NUDES 1

Public domain collection of beautiful female nudes fill each disk. Order disk 1, 2 or 3 for $\$ 10$ each or all 3 for $\mathbf{\$ 2 5}$. You must state you are over 18. Send CHECK ONLY: Data Foundations, Dept. 300D 2208 Meloy Rd., Kent, OH 44240

# RUNCLASSADS 

difo

## SAVE YOUR FAMILY!

Genealogy software with features to fit every budget and requirement: LINEAGES/Starter, LINEAGES/Standard, LINEAGES/Advanced, and our most comprehensive FAMILY ROOTS. Prices $\$ 29$ \& up. Data is compatible between systems and you may upgrade from one to another. Call for FREE information. Satisfaction guaranteed.

QUINSEPT, INC.
PO Box 216, Lexington, MA 02173
$1-800-637-$ ROOT $617-641-2930$
1-800-637-ROOT 617-641-2930

## CDMMDDORE

Hith this New SWITCH SHOOTER you can change your joystick between Port a Port \#2 by pressing a button. AUTO FIRE Included. 1 full year Harranty Parts/Labor. It also work with the Mouse, Paddles, Lightpen Etc..̈ f19.5以(U.S. Funds only. Add 53.00 ) shipping $\&$ handling.
Quebec residents add $9 \%$ Prou. Sales Tax. Send Check or Money Order to

## CHICO SOFT

P.O. Box 2521, Sherbrooke, Quebec, Canada, J1J-3Y4 Tel : 1-819-566-7900 Business Hrs: 9AM/5PM EASTERN TIME

## NEW PRODUCTS FOR COMMODORE

Exclusive new Commodore accessories, User-Port Protectors, Expansion Boards, Cables,
Power Supplies, Ribbons, etc.

## COMMODORE CHIPS

The whole range of Commodore custom IC's in stock at reasonable prices. Same day delivery available

## NEW LOW COST PRINTERS

## FREE CATALOG <br> 1-800-227-4051

## NEW SOFTWARE $\$ 3.00 \mathrm{EACH}$

DELTA COMPUTING TECHNOLOGIES CORP
292 N. PLANK RD. NEWBURGH. NY 12550
914-565-7080 M-F9AM-5PM FAX 914-505-7082

## $\square$Top-Tech International, Inc.

Lifetime Warranty-available for any C-64 computer serviced and/or sold by usil! Flat Service Rates-FAST, Professional Service Full line of CBM computers, peripherals \& parts; C-64 Power Supply with 3 -yr warranty; 1531 Datasette-\$19.95; Hard-to-find pats (STR-54041); Service Manuals; VIC-20 \& C.64 Cartidges \& Tapes: $\$ 3.00$ ea; 10 tor $\$ 25.00$ ("Pot Luck"-No exchanges/returns). VISA, MASTER CARD, DISCOVER, AMEX
Orders ONLY: FAX-(215) 389-5920 or CALL-(800) 843-990
No extra charges for our Gl's! We want your business!! (215) 389-9901 • 1112 S. Delaware Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19147 • (215) 389-9901

## COMMODORE 128 \& CP/M USERS

## WORDSTAR ${ }^{*}$

WORDSTAR V.2.26 or SuperCalc V.1.05 or WORDPAC (including Grammatic and Spellguard) or MBASIC with compiler, BASIC or FORTRAN 80.

Wordstar/SuperCalc/MBASIC includes a 763 page Osborne System Manual with extensive CP/M Tutorials as well. $3 / \$ 95.00$

## 800-221-7372 Don Johnson <br> PDSC, 33 Gold St. L3. NYC, NY 10038

## WIN LOTTO MILLIONS!!!

## NEW RELEASE! LOTTO PICKERTW PLUS v2.1

Lotto Picker- Plus stores winning Lotto $6 / 7$, Keno 10/11, \& Pick $3 / 4$ numbers \& uses multiple statistical analysis (hot, cold, \& unbiased numbers) to wheel to work for all Lotto-style games worldwide. Easy-touse, fully documented, and not copy protected. Includes a database editor, programmable games, and much, much morel Never obsolete-Pays for itself! $\$ 34.95$ (Plus $\$ 5.55$ S\&H). ORDERS: 1-800-634-5463 ext. 293. GE RIDGE SERVICES, 170 Broadway, Suite 201-R, New York, NY 10038. NY residents add sales tax. For IBM-PC \& compatibles, PS/2, C64/128 \& Apple II. Inquiries: 718-317-1961. IBM-Apple 3.5 inch-add $\$ 10.00$.

## DEPENDAELESERVGGEOR YOUB COMMODORE <br> C-64, 1541, C-128, or 1571: =FAST TURNAROUND!

## s25.00 plus parts

Send computer* or drive with name, adSend computer
dress, phone, \& describe problem. We'll call with parts estimate, then repair and return to you insured by UPS. Payment can be COD or VISA, M/C. Minimum

AUTHORIZED COMMODORE SERVICE CENTER
$\star \star \star$ * 90 DAY WARRANTY ON ALL REPAIRS charge, estimate only is $\$ 20$. * Include power supply

## TYCOM Inc.

503 East St.
Pitsfield, MA 01201
(413) 442.9771
1541/1571 Physical Exam - Disk Drive Test \& Repair Kit -



SUPER CARTRIDGE Explodo V4.1 with COLOR SCREEN DUMP! (works with all color printers!) also LOAD \& SAVE 200 blocks of data in 9 sec's flat! The World's most POWERFUL PRINTER and DISK DRIVE cartridge. Super EASY to USE. With all the features asked for by COMmodore users. CAPFURE, LOSd \& RE-DISPLAY or SAVE TO DISK any screen DUMP ALL SCREENS In FULL COLOR to all COLOR PRINTERS! and in B/W (16 gray scale) to all B/W PRINTERS. Supet FAST Load \& Save. Never type a fle name again to load your programs. Buit in SEQ. \& PRG. fle reader to screen and printer. SUPER EXPLODEI V 4.1 comes with FREE
UTILITY DISK. . Al this and much morel ONLY $\$ 44.95+\$ 1.50 \mathrm{~S} / \mathrm{H}$.

VIDEO BYTE! The only COLOR DIGITIZER for the C-64/128. Full GRAY SCALE and COLOR pictures in 2.2 sec. VIDEO BYTE! The EASY to use, SUPER FAST, video digitizer for your $64 / 128$. Video Byte will produce 4 PRIMARY GRAY SCALES + B/W and can DITHER ALL other SHADES GRAY in only 2.2 sec' st No waiting for multiple passes. Built in COLORIZING for all video pic's. Save as KOALAS in colon Built in load wre-display of pictures. FREEI software updates. All this and morel ONLY $\$ 79.95$.
To order call 312.851-6667 or write to:
VISA The Soft Group, P.O. Box 111, Montgomery, IL 60538

## PARSEC'S C128/64 SOFTWARE

For your 128 our catalog contains everything from PD games and demos to clip art and graphic programs including custom sotware written by us. Over 20000 blocks!! For your C64 our catalog also contains over 65000 biocks of programs. Most of our disks avg. under 10 blocks free per side. Our disks cost only 75 cents each! Their quality and their price make them an exceptional value.
We can be reached online at
Q-link $=$ Parsec, Genie $=\mathrm{JBEE}, \mathrm{CIS}=76456,3667$
To order our catalog send us $\$ 2.00$ (US funds). Personal checks and money orders accepted. Mail to Parsec, Inc.
POB 111, Salem, MA 01970

## AUGUST

## Coming Attractions

## Believe It or Not!-

At a loss for ways to use your Commodore computer? Your C-64 or C-128 can entertain or be useful in ways that will astound you. To find out how, read our report on unique, but practical, Commodore applications.

## Label Base-

C-64 and C-128 owners will find this program extremely helpful for printing out mailing labels.

## Thoroughbird Racing-

Tote along the Daily Racing Form and a tip sheet to the Commodore Downs racetrack. It's for the birds and the C-128.

## Last Chance To Win Fabulous Prizes!-

Next month will be your last opportunity to vote for your favorites among the entertainment software released during the past year. Be sure to mark your ballot in the August issue and send it in (if you haven't already done so) to be eligible to win some fabulous software. Remember-you could be the winner!

## And That's Not All-

In addition, look for new product announcements and reviews, follow the evolution of fantasy/ role-playing games, read what's on the minds of fellow Commodore computer users, and more.

## List of Advertisers

(603) 924-7138 or (800) 441-4403<br>National Advertising Sales Manager: Ken Blakeman<br>Northeast Sales: Barbara Hoy<br>Midwest/Southeast Sales: Nancy Potter.Thompson<br>Western States Sales Manager: Giorgio Saluti, (415) 328-3470

Reader Service Page

* American General Finance ..... 44
81 Central Point Software ..... 54
30 Computer Shoppe of Alabama. ..... 61
166 Creative Micro Design. ..... 57
158 Entertainment On-Line ..... 56
174 I.H.T. Software ..... 55
66 Loadstar ..... 1
241 Melbourne House ..... CIV
36 Melbourne House ..... 5
38 Micro Cube Corp. ..... 44
98 Montgomery Grant ..... 2
221 P.A.V.Y. Software ..... 61
15 Protecto's Computer Dire ..... , 25
94 Psygnosis. ..... CII
232 Renco Computer Printer Supply ..... 61
- RUN.
RUN Works. ..... 9

For further information from our advertisers, circle the corresponding Reader Service number on the adjoining card.
*This advertiser prefers to be contacted directly.
This index is provided as an additional service. The publisher does not assume any liability fer errors or omissions.

RUN ALERT: As a service to its readers, $R U N$ will periodically publish the names of companies who are having difficulties meeting their customer obligations or who have gone out of business. Readers are advised to contact Susan Maizel, Customer Service Representative, RUN Magazine, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458, before dealing with these companies: S\&S Wholesalers, Compumed, Pro-Tech-Tronics, White House Computer, Prism Software (Waco, Texas), Underware, Starflite and Scott Case (Kingsport, TN).

President<br>Roger MURPHY<br>Executive Vice President Stephen Twombly Single Copy Sales Director: Linda Ruth Marketing Manager/Single Copy Sales: Michael. P. Carroll Newsstand Promotion Manager: Debbie Walsh Director of Credit Sales \& Collections: William M. Boyer<br>Corporate Production Director: Dennis Christensen Corporate Production Manager: Susan Gross; Manufacturing Manager: Lynn Lagasse Typesetting Manager: Linda Palmisano; System Supervisor: Doreen Means Typesetter: Debra A. Davies

[^6]
## SMASH! HITS!




[^0]:    $A$The $\quad \operatorname{RUN}$ (ISSN 0741-4285) is an independent journal Audit not connected with Commodore Business Ma Bureau chines, Inc. RUN is published monthly by IDG: Communications Pterborough, Inc., 80 Elm St., Ptertorough, NII 03458. Phone 603-924-9471. Second-class postage is paid at Peterborough, NH, and at additional mailing offices. Canadian second-class mail registration number is 9565 . Subscription rates in U.S. are $\$ 22.97$ for one year, $\$ 34.97$ for two years and $\mathbf{\$ 8} .97$ for three years. In Canada and Mexico, the one-year subscription rate is $\$ 27.97$, with U.S. funds drawn on a U.S. bank. Foreign surface mail subscriptions are $\$ 42.97$ for one year, and foreign air mail one-year subscriptions are $\$ 77.97$, with U.S. funds drawn on a U.S. bank. RUN is nationally distributed by International Circulation Distributors. Postmaster: Send address changes to
    RUN, Subscription Services, PO Box 58711 , Boulder, CO $80322-8711$ (Canadian address shanges to RUV BO Box 1051 . Fort Erie, Ontai. Canadian address changes to RUN, PO Box 1051, Fort Erie, Ontario, Canada 12A5N8.)

[^1]:    * If you'd rather not type in the listings for these articles, they're available for $\$ 16.47$ on the July-August 1989 ReRUN disk. To order, see page 37.

[^2]:    Figure 3. One of the fonts available with the Brother HL-8.

[^3]:    The look and feel of a top-notch race car in

[^4]:    microcube COBPOBATION
    P.O. Box 488 Leesburg, VA 22075 17031777-7157

[^5]:    Please Read The Following Ordering Terms \& Conditions Carefully Before Placing Your Order: Orders with cashiers check or money order shipped immediately on in stock items! Personal \& Company checks, allow 3 weeks clearance. No C.O.D.'s! Shipping: Continental U.S.A.-Orders under $\$ 100$ add $\$ 3$; free shipping on orders over $\$ 100$. AK, HI, FPO, APO-add $\$ 5$ on all orders. Canada \& Puerto Rico-add $\$ 7.50$ on all orders. Sorry, no other International orders accepted! PA residents add $\mathbf{6 \%}$ sales tax on the total amount of order including shipping charges. CUSTOMER SERVICE HOURS: Mon.-Fri, 9 AM-5:30 PM Eastern Time. REASONS FOR CALLING CUSTOMER SERVICE-412-361-5291 (1)Status of order or back order 2if any merchandise purchased within 60 days from S.D. of A is defective, please call for a return authorization number, We will not process a return without a return auth. It Defective merchandise will be replaced with the same merchandise only. Other returns subject to a $20 \%$ restocking charge! After 60 days from your purchase date, please refer to the warranty included with the product purchased \& return directly to the manufacturer. Customer service will not accept collect calls or calls on S.D.of A.'s 800 \# order lines! Prices \& availability are subject to change! New titles are arriving daily! Please call for more information.

[^6]:    Manuscripts: All manuscript contributions, queries, requests for writer's guidelines and any other editorial correspondence should be directed to RUN, Editorial Offices, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458; telephone: 603-924-9471.
    Subscription problems or address changes: Ca.l 1-800-525-0643 (in Colorado, call 447-9330), or write to RUN, Subscription Services, PO Box 58711, Boulder, CO 80322-8711.
    Problems with advertisers: Send a description of the problem and your current address to: RUN, 80 Elm Street, Peterborough, NH 03458, AITTN.; Susan Maizel, Customer Service.
    Back Issues: RUN back issues are available for $\$ 3.50$, plus $\$ 1$ postage and handling, from: $R U N$, Back Issue Orders, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458; or call 1-800-343-0728.
    Inquiries regarding ReRUN: Write to ReRUN, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458, or call 1-800-343-0728.
    RUN's BBS: The RUNning Board is RUN's reader feedback bulletin board, which you can call anytime, day or night, seven days a week, for up-to-date information about the magazine, the Commodore industry and news and information of interest to all Commodore users. Call: 603-924-9704.

