## - Test Your Cultural Literacy. See p. 4.



Stay in Shape
猬期
Calorie
COD1193

## Easy-to-Use <br> C-128 Quick Writer

## C-64 Arcade Game

 Teaches Typing MS-DOS/C-64 Connection Part 3
# The World's Leading C64 Word Processor 

 Just Got Better. AGAIN!
## No Brag. Just Fact.

WORD WRITER 4 now combines the indisputable word processing power of WORD WRITER 3 with fonts, mini-graphics, text layout, and superior quality printouts!

And now the facts!

## We've added:

- Premium Quality Fonts: Choose from over 300 possible type-style combinations. You get eight builtin fonts-in sizes 9 to 72 points -with 5 special effects.
The fonts included in this program use a high density printout format ( $72 \times 120 \mathrm{DPI}$ ), and appear $33 \%$ sharper than GEOS fonts (which can also be used with this program).
- Over 90 "Ready-to-Use", Built-in Mini Graphics

- Text Layout: Mix and match font sizes; modify margins; and vary line spacing-at the press of a keyanywhere in your document!
- Continuous Formatting \& Word Wrap: Maintain your margins throughout your document-even as you edit your text. No need to press return at the end of a linethe program does it for you!
- Text Importing: Import documents from WORD WRITER 3; or convert text from WORD WRITER 128, GEOWRITE, PAPERCLIP, PAPERBACK WRITER, FLEET SYSTEM, WORDPRO 3 PLUS, BETTERWORKING WORDPRO, and other popular C64 word processors** Hig Speed Rext Mode to quickiy proof your text. Or, select the Font Mode to print premium quality documents-using the fonts and mini-graphics included in the program.


## PLUS! NOW AVAILABLE! NEW FONT ACCESSORY PACK!

Includes: • 16 Additional Typefaces!

- 5 Special Effects
- Sizes 9 to 48 Points

Special Introductory Price- $\$ 9.95$ Available only from Timeworkscall: 1-312-948-9202

- Text Exporting: The documents you create with WORD WRITER 4 can be converted for use with GEOS, or to ASCII and PETASCII for use with your modem.


## Plus You Get All the Features That Made WORD WRITER 3 the Leading C64 Word Processor:

- An 85,000-Word Spell Checker-

Plus, unlimited Personal Dictionaries.

- An Integrated Thesaurus with over 60,000 synonyms.
- An Integrated Outliner
- An 80-Column Print Preview Mode
- Form Letter Printout

Available for C64 and C128 Computers*
(64K, 40 Column Mode)
Suggested Retail Price ... $\$ 39.95$
Now at your favorite Dealer, or order direct from Timeworks. Call: 1-312-948-9202.

# Sharpen Your Commodore Skills and Build a Great Software Collection 

Reviewers Love LOADSTAR!<br>". . I highly recommend Loadstar. If you can afford only one disk service, make it Loadstar. .."

Steve levin, Commodore Microcomputers

## Subscribers Love LOADSTAR!

"The music and graphics are totally superb. Some of the best I have ever seen" . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Steven T. Boston

## ONIX $\$ 6.65$ ! Monthly Software for your Commodore 64 or $128{ }^{\text {TM }}$ Computer.

## Learn From the Experts

Draw on the vast experience of our editors to provide you with carefully selected software you can use each month, from spreadsheets to role-playing games, from telecommunications to accounting to recipe programs. With easy-to-use documentation, you will master each new application with confidence and ease.

## Become Experienced Inexpensively

Without investing a fortune, LOADSTAR will help you to see why your Commodore 64 or 128 is the most versatile and powerful tool you own. You will know more about your Commodore, its capabilities, and software for it, than you would have thought possible. At $\$ 6.65$ a month, LOADSTAR is the best value in software today.

## Try our Monthly Software for Three Months

Every month your postman will bring you the latest issue of LOADSTAR, contained on unprotected $51 / 4$ " diskettes. Each issue is chock-full of great software, including utilities, games, home and business applications, and educational programs. Order now and you will receive the "Best of LOADSTAR" absolutely free.

FREEthe "Best of LOADSTAR" - a collection of fourteen of the best programs from recent issues - when you order the next 3 issues of LOADSTAR for your Commodore 64 or compatible computer. Contents are as follows:

Side 1
Diskovery
Customizing LOADSTAR Glory Quest
Pyramid Power Struggle Cybermine Laser Show Editor in Chief

Side 2 Gallerie d'Art Nature Quest Weather Conversions VisiCalculator Creeping Chromosomes Sign Language Tutor Last Things Last

## Your Satisfaction Guaranteed

If you are not satisfied with your purchase for any reason, return your first issue for a full $\$ 19.95$ refund. The "Best of LOADSTAR" is yours to keep. You can't lose.


## Contents of Issue \#46

- BASIX 64 \& 128 ML variable LISTer.
- Desert Duel You're the turret gunner on a Rommel-rousing tank.
- Hugo 128 Produce your own VCR movie on a shoestring budget.
- Easy Keys Define C64 function keys.
- Fractals 128 See and print intriguing patterns using recursive logic.
- BridgeBrain Play bridge against your computer for fun and practice.
- Solitaire Three classic card games, including "Aces Up."
- Plus Computer Juicer, Match Me, Exterminator, One for One, and more!


Guiding a Destroyer Escort through hostile waters during World War II was no glamour detail. Despite its formidable array of weaponry, the escort ship was always vulnerable to attack - from airplanes, surface ships, and submarines - and only the captain's resourcefulness, and the accuracy of his gunners, could keep the convoy on course and out of harm's way.

- Six different routes to navigate - each with different dangers, each requiring different strategies-between the United States, Great Britain, Murmansk and Gibralitar!
- Three variable levels of difficulty keep the game constanily challenging for any player!
- Blast enemies in any direction with torpedoes, anti-aircraft guns, depih charges or a five-inch gun!
- Seven different, detailed batile scenes, from the navigation center to damage reports!
- Many thrilling hours of exciting arcade game action!



PAGE 28


PAGE 60

[^0]
## FEATURES

28 Calorie Counter* by Michael Broussard
Let your C-64 or 128 count the calories in your diet while you exercise to exorcise your excess cholesterol.
34 Type Invaders* by Tony Brantner
Who says games and "serious" programs are incompatible? If you play this C-64 game often enough, you may be typing 60 words per minute!
37 The MS-DOS/C-64 Connection* by Miklos Garamszeghy
Now owners of 1571- or 1581-equipped C-64s can read and write MS-DOS files.
44 Flight of the Condons* by Behzad Jamshidi
Earth is in big trouble unless you can stop the Space Condors from destroying the planet. A game for the C-64.
53 Quick Writer 128* by Leonard Morris
Here's an easy-to-use 80-column word processor for your C-128.
59 Truant No Longer? by Sharon Weiner
Commodore's new thrust to support C-64 use in education.

## DEPARTMENTS

## 4 RUNining Ruminations

How computer literate are you?

## 6 Magic

The original column of hints and tips for performing Commodore computing wizardry.
14 News and New Products
Recent developments and releases in the world of Commodore computing.
16 Mail RUN
Input from our readers.
18 Software Gallery Reviews of:

- Rampage
- Zoom!
- Predator
- 1581 Toolkit
- Designasaurus
Annals of Rome
- Grand Prix Circuit
- Technocop
- Rack 'Em
- John Elway's Quarterback
- Pocket Author

58 Type-in Troubles?
Troubleshooting tips for typing in listings.
60 Telecomputing Workshop by Loren Lovhaug
File-transfer utilities made simple.
62 GeoWatch* by William Coleman
It's about time for a date with AutoSet. For the C-64 and C-128.
64 Games Gallery by Bob Guerra
A veteran gamer and software reviewer clues you in on "hint books."
73 RUN's Checksum Program
Run it right the first time.
76 Coming Attractions; List of Advertisers

## COVER PHOTOGRAPHED BY LARRY DUNN

[^1]
## Publisher

Stephen Robbins

## Editor-in.Chief

Dennis Brisson
Managing Editor
Swain Pratt
Senior Edttor
BETH S. JALA
Associate Edrtor
Harold R. Bjornsen
Technical Manager
lou Wallace
Technical Editor
Timothy Waish
Copy Editor
Peg LePage
Contributing Editor
John Ryan
Art Director
Howard G. Happ
Designers
Ann Dillon
Laura Johnson
Production
Alana Korda
Associate Publisher and
National Advertising Sales Manager
Kenneth Blakeman
Sales Representatives
Nancy Potter.Thompson
Barbara Hoy
Class Ad Sales
Heather Paquette
603-924-9471
AdVErtising Coordinator
SUE Donohoe
Customer Service Representative
Susan Mazzel

## Secretary

Margot Swanson
West Coast Office:
Western Staies Sales Manager
Giorgio Saluti
Sales Associate
Shelley Harmon
3350 W. Bayshore Road, SuIte 201
Palo Alto, CA 94303
415-328-3470
Circulation Director
Paul Ruess
1-800-525-0643
Assistant Circulation Manager
Pam Wilder
Marketing Manager
Wendie Haines-Marro
Marketing Coordinator
Laura Livingston
Executive Assisiant to Publisher
Lisa LaFleur

Entire contents copyright 1989 by IDG Communications/Peterborough, Inc. No part of this publication may be printed or otherwise reproduced without written permission from the publisher. Programs published in this magazine are for the personal use of the reader; they may not be copied or distributed. All rights reserved. RUN assumes no responsibility for errors or omissions in editorial or advertising content. RUN does not assume any liability for advertisers' claims.

## RUNNIING

Ruminations

In his best-selling book, Cultural Literacy, E. D. Hirsch, Jr. includes an index of information-famous people, places, phrases, terms, dates-that literate Americans should be acquainted with. The book, which makes interesting and challenging reading, is Hirsch's response to declining American literacy and, as he says, "focuses sharply on the background knowledge necessary for functional literacy and effective national communication." Hirsch, an English professor, teamed up with an historian and scientist to compile this index to American literate culture, aimed at the common reader with a high school level of literacy. His list tests the reader's knowledge on a broad range of topics-from Aphrodite to Zeus, agnosticism to Zionism, Athens to Zurich.

While he makes no claims that his is a definitive
list, noticeably absent are terms relating to com-
puter technology. The RUN staff identified the following as the
only computer-related terms on the list: bit, byte, computer, data,
magnetic tape, mainframe, megabyte, microchip, personal computer (PC), RAM, ROM, software.

The following supplemental list attempts to answer the question,
"What computer terms should literate people know?" and identifies computer terms and phrases that are now widely used in our culture. It's not trivia; it's part of living in the late twentieth century. I invite readers to submit additions to this list that reflect basic knowledge shared by the computer-literate community.
$-640 \times 400$ high-resolution
-arcade game
-artificial intelligence
-ASCII
-Basic
-BBS (bulletin board system)
-boot up
$-\mathrm{C}-128$
-C-64
-computer simulation

- computer virus
$-\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$
-database
-desktop publishing
-dot matrix
-download
-electronic services
-file
-firebutton
- floppy disk
-GEOS
-GIGO (garbage in, garbage out)
-hacker
-hardware
-input
-integrated software
-interface
- joystick
-K of memory
- keyboard
- laser printer
- letter quality
-listing
-menu
-modem
-monochrome monitor
-mouse
-network
-online
-optical memory storage
- pixel
-point and click
-portable computer
- program
-public domain software
-QuantumLink
-Silicon Valley
-spelling checker
-spreadsheet
-troubleshoot
-user-friendly
-user group
- vaporware
-VDT
-VIC-20
-window
-word processing
-WYSIWYG


## Cultural

literacy today
> requires
> knowledge of computers.

[^2]
# CLWLELEETECATS 

ESTABLISHED 1968 OUTSIDE USA....CALL (718)692-0071 FOR CUSTOMER SERVICE Cail Mon Fri:9:30am-4:30pm (718) $692-1148$

Retail Outtet: Penn Station, Main Concourse (Beneath Madison Square Garden) NYC, NY 10001 Store Hours:Mon-Thurs 8:30-8/Fri 8:30-6:30 Sat-Closed/Sun 9:30-7 FOR ORDERS \& INFORMATION CALL TOLL FREE

$$
1-000-50-10)
$$

OR WRITE TO:
Montgomery Grant
Mail Order Dept.
P.O. Box 58 Brooklyn, NY 11230
FAX NO. 7186923372
TELEX 422132 MGRANT

OR WRITE TO: Montgomery Grant Mail Order Dept. P.0. Box 58 Brooklyn, NY 11230 FAXNO. 7186923372 TELEX 422132 MGRANT

Order Hours: Monday-Friday 9:00am-7:00pm / Saturday-Closed / Sunday 9:30am-6pm.
NO SURCHARGE FOR CREDIT CARD ORDERS W WE HNVIIE CORPORATE \& EDUCATIONAL CUSTOMERSI CORPORATE LEASING AVALLABLE

## SEAGATE

20, 30, 40, 60, 80 MB

 Basic - System Sotware
AMIGA 1010 DISK DRIVE........ $\$ 189 .{ }^{95}$ A-1680 MODEM. \$99. ${ }^{95}$

## ALL OTHER AMIGA

 PERIPHERALS \& ACCESSORIES IN STOCK! 1084 RGB COLOR MONITOR \$294. ${ }^{5}$
## HARD DRIVES

 IN STOCK! 512 K RAM $\cdot 360 \mathrm{~K}$ Floppy Dive $\cdot 12^{\circ}$ Monibr-Sexial \& Parallel Poxts -Keyboard Box of 10 Diskettes. MS DOS \& GW Basic
s499

WE CAN RECONFIGURE ANY OF OUR COMPUTER PACKAGES TO YOUR SPECIFICATIONS. CALL FOR INFORMATION.


MPS-1250 $\quad \$ 219$
MPS-1000 PRINTER $\$ 169$

## PRINTERS



## EPSON

## 

 LQ-500........ $\$ 315$ [X-800.......... $\$ 169$
LQ-2550...... $\$ 119$ LQ-950....... $\$ 509$

Panasonic





\#4 COLOR PACKAGE - COMMODORE C.64/C COMPUTER -COMMODORE 1541-C DISK DRIVE - COMMODORE COLOR PRINTER - COLOR MONITOR GEOS SOFTWARE PROGRAM

## MAGIC

# Use a space checker and your C-128's keypad to help type in hex loader programs, such as RUN Paint; keep your power supply cool. 

Compiled by TIM WALSH


#### Abstract

\$52D Rectangles for Your Commodore Rectangles 64/128 draws rectangles in both 64 and 128 40 -Column modes. The subroutine in lines $60-100$ makes the rectangles. To use the routine in your program, set variable SC to a screen location corresponding to the topleft corner of your rectangle. Variables HT and WT determine the height and width of the rectangle, CL represents the color and CH is the character that draws the rectangle.


```
 REM RECTANGLES 64/128 - BRET M. TIMMINS
                :REM*174
1\emptyset POKE 5328\emptyset,\emptyset:POKE 53281,\emptyset:PRINTCHR$(147
    ) :REM*252
2\emptyset FOR CL= 1 TO 15:WT=1:SC=1\emptyset24+(12*4\emptyset)+19
    :CH=16\emptyset:FORHT=1 TO 24 STEP4 :REM*49
3\emptyset GOSUB 6\emptyset :REM*166
4\emptyset WT=WT+4:SC=SC-2*41:NEXT:NEXT :REM*31
5\emptyset GOTO 1\emptyset :REM*172
6 FOR LX=SC TO SC+WT:POKE LX,CH:POKE LX+5
    4272,CL:NEXT :REM*211
7\emptyset FOR LX=SC+HT*4\emptyset TO SC+HT*4\emptyset+WT:POKE LX,
    CH:POKE LX+54272,CL:NEXT :REM*95
8\emptyset FOR LX=SC TO SC+HT*4\emptysetSTEP4\emptyset: POKE LX,CH:
    POKE LX+54272,CL:NEXT :REM*78
9\emptyset FOR LX=SC+WT TO SC+WT+HT*4\emptysetSTEP4\emptyset:POKE
    LX,CH:POKE LX+54272,CL:NEXT :REM*251
1\emptyset\emptyset RETURN :REM*242
```

    -Bret M. Timmins, Draper, UT
    
## \$52e New Characters for 80-Columns

This short program puts a custom character set in the C-128's 80-Column mode. Run the program, then enter this statement:

GRAPHIC $1<$ return>
BLOAD"SAMPLE FONT",P8192<return>
BOOT"BOOT 80"<return>
or
BLOAD"BOOT 80":SYS2816<return>
Use your own C-64 or C-128 font file to replace "Sample Font" in the BLoad command. The Boot 80 Character program, shown below, makes the Boot 80 program, which installs the character set.
$\emptyset$ REM BOOT $8 \emptyset$-COLUMN CHARACTERS - JIM DERR Y :REM*1 5
$1 \emptyset$ FORX $=2816 \mathrm{TO} 2879: \operatorname{READQ} \$: \operatorname{POKEX}, \mathrm{DEC}(Q \$): \mathrm{NE}$ XT: BSAVE"BOOT $8 \emptyset ", \mathrm{~B} \emptyset, \mathrm{P} 2816 \mathrm{TOP} 288 \emptyset$
:REM*253
$2 \emptyset$ DATA A9, $\emptyset, A \emptyset, 2 \emptyset, 85, D A, 84, D B, A 2,12, A 9,2$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \emptyset, 2 \emptyset, C C, C D, E 8, A 9, \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset, C C, C D, A \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset, A 2, \emptyset \\
& \text { E, A9, DA, 2ø, 74,FF,2ø,CA :REM*98 } \\
& 3 \emptyset \text { DATA CD }, \mathrm{C} 8, \mathrm{C} \emptyset, \emptyset 8,9 \emptyset, \mathrm{~F} 1, \mathrm{~A} 9, \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset, C A, C D, 8 \\
& \text { 8, Dø,FA, } 18, \mathrm{~A} 5, \mathrm{DA}, 69, \emptyset 8,85, \mathrm{DA}, 9 \emptyset, \mathrm{E} \emptyset, E 6, D \\
& B, A 5, D B, C 9,3 \emptyset, 9 \emptyset, D 8,6 \emptyset \quad: R E M * 44 \\
& \text { - Jim Derry, East Detroit, MI }
\end{aligned}
$$

## \$52F Bliss-FUl RUN Paint Space Finder

After I typed in the seemingly interminable listings for RUN Paint (RUN, March 1989), the program refused to work when I ran it. I found the cause: spaces I'd neglected to enter properly in the Data statements.

Since RUN's Checksum doesn't check for spaces except for those between quotation marks, I've written an enhancement that you can put in any RUN listing that uses the hex loader format. Just add this routine to the hex loader and run it. Any lines where you've mistyped spaces print to the screen for you to fix. Delete lines 1, 2 and 1000-1060 when you've finished typing in the listing.

-Pete Bliss, Melbourne, FL

## S530 Don't Let Your Fingers Do Too MUCH WALKING

The next time you type in a hex loader program, such as RUN Paint (RUN, March 1989), give your fingers a break. Use the C-128's numeric keypad to quickly and easily type in numbers, and your right hand will stay in one place on the keyboard. My program helps you further by redefining the F1, F3, F5, F7, + and - keys to type in the letters AF , and the period key to type in spaces. It also removes the need to use the shift key for hexadecimal entries.

In addition, the F2 key places the word DATA and a space after a line number; F4 lists the directory; pressing F6 with the cursor in front of a filename in a directory automatically loads that program; and F8 saves a listing.

# LEVEL 50. WHERE NO MAN HAS GONE BEFORE． BE THE FIRST． 

ZOOM！
is a new and dynamic game that is unlike any－ thing you＇ve ever dared before．Not a simple eat－em－up．．．but an electrifying race againstall odds through level after exciting level！ So much more intense than an ar－ cade game that it will sizzle your joystick． Packed with sparkling graphics and aston－ ishing animation，ZOOM！spells light years of concentrated and compelling game play for the entire family．

Read the reviews，see a demo，and you be the judge．
＂ZOOM！is the best arcade－ strategy game have ever seen onany home computer＂

Computer Play
＂ZOOM！is one of the best C64 games you can play＂

が大でさ INFO ＂ZOOM！is definitely one of the best arcade－style games available＂

Amigo Times
＂The game itself．．．is very addicting，and we have the sore hands to prove it＂

Computer Shoptalk

Commodore Magazine＇s Best of 1988 Buyer＇s Guide
－ 50 EXCITING LEVELS
－ONE－PLAYER，TWO－ PLAYER，AND COMPE－ TITION MODES
－IBM VERSION SUPPORTS： CGA／EGAMCGA \＆TANDY


IBM Screen（EGA）


C64 Screen

AVAILABLE FOR：
－AMIGA
－C64
－APPLE IIGS
－IBM－TANDY
DISCOVERY


[^3]

## $\$ 531$ Two Computers and a Television

If you use a television as a monitor (this trick doesn't work with a computer monitor), share it with two computers at the same time. You need two RF modulators. Connect one of the modulators to the television and plug the first computer's RF cable into that modulator. Then attach the two UHF wires of the second modulator to the two screws on the bottom of the first modulator. Finally, plug the RF cable of the second computer into the second modulator. (Still with me?) The sliding switch on the first modulator toggles between computer displays, and the switch on the second modulator toggles between the second computer and the television.
-Catherine Stefko, Rochester, NY

## $\$ 532$ Line Number Elimination

If you need to take line numbers out of Basic programs, just type in one of these Pokes:
C-64: POKE 22,35
C-128: POKE 24,37
To get the line numbers back, type in one of these Pokes:
C-64: POKE 22,25
C-128: POKE 24,27

> -Jeff Koester, Waterman, IL

## $\$ 533$ The Uncommon Comma

With Commodore Basic and the Print statement, you can use the comma in uncommon ways. My program puts the comma to work by printing four columns of three items each. To make two columns of six items each, beginning at column 10 , change line 40 of the program to:

## 40 FOR I $=1$ TO 12:PRINT A\$(1),,:NEXT

The comma also indents lines in printer output. Try this command on your printer:

```
1 0 \text { OPEN 4,4,7}
20 PRINT#4,"THIS LINE IS INDENTED 10 SPACES"
30 PRINT$4:CLOSE4
```

$\emptyset$ REM THE UNCOMMON COMMA - MARY WILSON
:REM*187
$1 \emptyset$ PRINTCHR\$(147)
:REM*22 $\varnothing$
2 $\emptyset$ DIM A\$(12)
:REM*1 19
$3 \emptyset$ FOR $I=1$ TO $12:$ READ A\$(I):NEXT $:$ REM*23 $\emptyset$
$4 \emptyset$ FOR $I=1$ TO $12: \operatorname{PRINT} A \$(I),: N E X T: R E M * 15 \emptyset$
$5 \emptyset$ END :REM*178
$6 \emptyset$ DATA APPLES, PEACHES, PEARS, PLUMS, ORANGES
, LEMONS
:REM*25
$7 \emptyset$ DATA LIMES, GRAPES, BANANAS, CHERRIES, COCO NUTS, GRAPEFRUIT
: REM* 6
-Mary E. Wilson, Clearwater, FL

## \$534 64/128 VERTICAL TABS

Here's an all-purpose $64 / 128$ vertical tabbing routine not available in Commodore Basic. Place the commands listed in line 10 of $64 / 128$ Vertical Tabs into your own programs. The rest of the lines in the program show the Vertical Tab command in action.
$\emptyset$ REM $64 / 128$ VERTICAL TABS - JEROME REUTER
:REM*171
$1 \emptyset$ DIM VTAB $(24): \mathrm{DN} \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(19):$ FORJ $=1$ TO24: D $\mathrm{N} \$=\mathrm{DN} \$+\mathrm{CHR} \$(17): \mathrm{VTAB} \$(\mathrm{~J})=\mathrm{DN} \$:$ NEXT J
-:REM*155
$2 \emptyset$ PRINTCHR $\$(147):$ FORT $=24$ TO 1 STEP- $1:$ PRINT
VTAB\$(T)"VERTICAL TAB ="T:NEXT :REM*153
$3 \emptyset$ GETA\$:IF A\$=""THEN $3 \emptyset \quad$ REM*254
$4 \emptyset$ PRINT VTAB\$(22) :REM*152
-Jerome E. Reuter, Moncks Corner, SC

## \$535 Getting the Row To Print

Magic Trick $\$ 511$ (March 1989) shows one way to clean the print head when a row of dots refuses to print. I own Okidata 120 and 180 printers, and both use ribbon cartridges. From time to time, the plastic protect tabs on them go out of alignment so that misprinting results. Realigning the protect tab gives a print head that prints like new.

> -Joseph Christie, New York, NY

## $\$ 536$ Cooling Off the Power Supply

Most C-64 users have their own ways of keeping their computer's power supply cool, such as pointing a fan at it, leaving space around all sides of the unit for circulation, and so on. Append my program, Short Circuit 64, to your programs, and your computer automatically lets you know, audibly and visually, of an impending "meltdown."

## $\emptyset$ REM 64 SHORT CIRCUIT - RICHARD PENN

:REM*15 $\varnothing$
$1 \emptyset$ PRINTCHR $(147):$ FORT=1TOD:NEXT: PRINT" $\{5$ CRSR DNs\}"TAB(1 $)$ "POWER SUPPLY TOO HOT! "
: REM*57
$2 \emptyset$ FOR T= 1 TO RND(1)*9 :REM*241
$3 \emptyset$ POKE 54296, 15: POKE 54296, $\emptyset:$ NEXT:REM*166
$4 \emptyset$ FOR $\mathrm{D}=1$ TO RND(1)*5: POKE646, D:NEXT: GOTO $1 \emptyset$
:REM*81

-Richard Penn, Montreal, Quebec, Canada ■

[^4]

# SAVE! Over $1 / 2$ OFF an AUTOMATIC PRO for your IBM or Compatible, Tandy, 

To Computer Users,
Now you can tell your computer what you want and your computer can write your programs for you in minutes to your custom design-easily and without requiring any programming background from you. . . with QUIKPRO + II.

## A Breakthrough In Micro Computer Technology

You know your computer is fantastically fast. . . once it knows what to do. Programs and software are what makes it happen. Every task your computer performs for you requires some kind of program. Until now, you could only get programs in just one of two ways: buy a canned package that many times doesn't meet your needs or hand over hundreds or thousands of dollars for a custom programming job. Now, you have a better choice. . .

## Programs Without Programming

Automatic programming is what it's all about. And, with QUIKPRO + Il the Automatic Program Writer, your computer can actually write programs for you. You can quickly generate a new individual application program when you want it with QUIKPRO + II. Each program you create is a completely stand alone program that will run in the standard BASIC language you already have on your own computer.
Best of all, you do not have to become a programmer to use QUIKPRO +11 . The QUIKPRO + II software becomes your personal programmer, waiting to do your work for you any time of the day or night you choose to use it.

## How To Get Over $1 / 2$ Off

Like all successful software QUIKPRO + Il was originally sold for well over $\$ 100$ per copy, and we have sold thousands. So why are we willing to let you buy at less than half price?... because our tests prove that at $\$ 29.50$ we sell over ten times as many. Obviously this cuts our costs because of the huge volume, so we pass all savings directly to you.
So, ORDER Now. Call Toll-Free 24 Hours or Mail in your Order. This offer is limited to those computer types listed on the Special Discount Order Form.

## APPLICATION CHECKLIST

Here are a few of the thousands of possible applications you can do with QUIKPRO + Il. . And most can be created in a few minutes.

## BUSINESS USES

Customer Filling
Master Files for General Ledgers Accts. Receiv. Accts. Payable Telephone Logs Telephone Lists Hotel/Travel/Data Reservations Property Control Library Catalogues Inventories
Key Employee Data

EDUCATIONAL USES
Student Records Grade Records Teacher Lists School Lists
Program Design Course Design Tuition Data Enrollment Data
Property/Equipment
Athletic Schedules Player Statistics Test Scores Menus

HOME \& HOBBY USES
Personal Records Check Lists Club Rosters
Telephone Directories Recipe Files
Medical Information Insurance Records Tax Records Christmas Gift Lists

Deposit Files Due Dates Mortgage Data Travel Records

Not to mention the unlimited number of general filing, and crossfiling, technical and scientific uses.

# d get QUIKPRO + II GRAM WRITER 

## TRS-80 or Apple Computers.

## The All-In-One Program

The custom programs you can generate from the new QUIKPRO + II will let you perform Personal Filing, Fast Data Retrieval, including Changes, Deletions and Searches. You can selectively Print Custom Letters, all kinds of forms (if you have a printer). This new feature is called Free Form Reporting. You can even include calculations in the programs you create. QUIKPRO + II is perfect for creating inventory programs. You can use QUIKPRO + II to prepare letters and selectively address the letters to only certain people. And of course you can SORT your reports so that they print out information in the order that you want it, or print out only certain information. In fact, you can actually use QUIKPRO + II to create an easy to use Data management program or a simple spread sheet. You can do all of this and more with this All in One Program. . . and the best part is that you need no BASIC programming experience.

## How Does If Work?

You can do it simply by answering easy questions that appear on your screen. You won't have to learn any Computer commands or special Programming Lanuages. Instantly the QUIKPRO + II software instructs the computer to write efficient error free, BASIC Programs and puts the
Programs right onto your own disk, ready for you to use.
The resulting custom program is truly a separate BASIC program. You can list it. You can modify it. You can customize it to you own liking. You can actually see what makes it tick.

## What People Say About QP Software

From a GENERAL CONTRACTOR/CONSTRUCTION COMPANY owner:
"The program seems to be good and I must compliment you on the documentation. It is the best of its kind that I have seen."
From an INSURANCE AGENCY MANAGER:
"I would like to compliment you on. . . an excellent. . .program."
From a HOBBYIST USER out in Oklahoma: "I thought I would drop a quick note about QUIKPRO. I have it running and it will do what I bought it for. I am very pleased with it. ..." This from a Vice-President of a Federal Savings \& Loan:
"In the past several weeks, I have used QUIKPRO software on four different programs. I am pleased with the results achieved so far. With your help over the telephone, I have created an IISI file for a large data file that was already in existence, and the data file now works with an input program created by QUIKPRO."

## Proven and Widely Used

## Businesses, Schools, Hobbyists and Government are among our thousands of users. .

Johns Hopkins
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Proctor \& Gamble
Federal Express
American Express
Monsanto
NASA
Blue Cross Blue Shield
Ford Motor Company
Duracell International
Westinghouse
General Electric
Random House
U.S. Navy

Tandy Corporation
NCR
DuPont
RCA
Satellite Broadcasting
New York University

Brooklyn High School Blue Ridge School District
Public Schools of Grand Rapids
University of Alabama Exxon
AT\&T
Texas Tech
Clemson University
U.S. Dept. of Energy U.S. EPA

University of Maryland Mobil Chemical University of Arkansas University of Tennessee Speed Queen Co. Rhode Island Hospital University of Oklahoma University of Harfford Many, many more. . .

# NOW! Your IBM, Tandy, TRS-80, Apple, Commodore, or Compaitble is . . . 

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { a COMPUIER that } \\
& \text { WRIIES PROGRAMS } \\
& \text { FOR YOU for } 1 / 2 \text { OFF* }
\end{aligned}
$$

## ORDER NOW-Take Advantage of this SPECIAL OVER $1 / 2$ OFF DISCOUNT OFFER

Yes, send me QUIKPRO + 11 for my . . .
Check your computer type:

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1015) | IBM PC, XT, AT | \$149 |
| $\square$ (1015) | IBM Compatible | 149 |
| $\square$ (1015) | TANDY 1000, 1200 | 9 |
| $\square(1015)$ | TANDY 3000 | 149 |
| $\square$ (1017) | Apple llc, lle or Compatible |  |
| $\square(1016)$ | Commodore 64 with Disk | 149 |
| $\square(1014)$ | TRS-80 Model 4 | - |
| $\square(1022)$ | COLOR COMPUTER II or III (Radio Shack) | 149 |
| $\square(1013)$ | TRS-80 Model 3 | 9 |
| $\square(1011)$ | TRS-80 Model 1 | 149 |
| $\square(1012)$ | TRS-80 Model 2, 12, or 16 | 149 |
| $\square(1018)$ | OSBORNE 1 | 149 |
| $\square(1020)$ | KAYPRO 2 |  |
| $\square(1023)$ | KAYPRO 4 | 149 |
| SHIPPING \& HANDLING TOTAL ORDER |  |  |

Reg Price $\$ 149$ 149

## 149

149
149
149
$\square$ (1014) TRS-80 Model 4
$\square$ (1022) COLOR COMPUTER II or III (Radio Shack)

149
$\square$ (1013) TRS-80 Model 3
$\square$ (1011) TRS-80 Model 1
(1023) KAYPRO 4

## YOU MAY ORDER BY MAIL OR CALL TOLL FREE 24 HOURS 1-800-221-3333, Operator K913

Payment By: $\square$ VISA/MasterCard $\quad \square$ Check or Money Order $\square$ COD $\square$ Bill My Company (must be D\&B rated \& have Company P.O.) VISAMMC \# $\qquad$ Exp. Date $\qquad$
YOU
PAY
$\$ 2950$
for any
computer
type
Limited
Offer
Good
For
30
Days
\$ $\qquad$

## 7 GREAT WAYS TO USE YOUR COMMODORE



## $\square$ LOU SANDER'S TIPS \& TRICKS FOR COMMODORE COMPUTERS by L. Sander Well-known computer columnist Lou Sander shares 600 time-saving tips for maximum performance. 352 pp./125 Illus. <br> No. $3192 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{\$} 31.95$

## $\square$ ELECTRONIC PROJECTS FOR YOUR COMMODORE 64 AND 128 by J. lovine

 11 affordable projects to expand the value of your Commodore including a speech synthesizer and lie detector. 176 pp. 97 illus.No. 3083H, \$24.95

## REPAIR TIPS

## $\square$ COMMODORE CARE

MANUAL: Diagnosing
and Maintaining
Your 64 or 128 System
by C. Morrison and T.S. Stover
Details preventive maintenance, problem diagnostics, and simple repairs. Save valuable time and expense. 227 pp. $/ 101$ illus.


No. 3141P, \$16.95

newnan


TROUBLESHOOTING AND REPAIRING YOUR COMMODORE 64
by A. Margolis
"With the complete set of schematics and many well placed illustrations, this is an excellent book"
-Online Today. Step-by step repairs. 368 pp. $/ 250$ illus. No. 1889P, \$16.95

## $\square$ TROUBLESHOOTING AND

REPAIRING YOUR
COMMODORE 128
by A. Margolis
A troubleshooting flowchart, chip location guide, master schematic, servicing manual and more prepare you to solve most computer problems. $448 \mathrm{pp} . / 327$ illus.
No. 3099P, $\$ 18.95$


## PROGRAMMING GUIDES

## THE COMMODORE

PROGRAMMER'S
CHALLENGE
by S. Chen
50 Challenging Programs to Test Your Programming Skills-With Solutions in BASIC, Pascal, and C. Expand your programming expertise. 240 pp./163 illus. No. 2817P, \$14.95

## GOLMODORE

 128BASE
PROGBAMMING TECHMIOUES

$\square$ COMMODORE 128 BASIC:
Programming Techniques by M. Hardee
Over 50 programs yield a wide range of applications. Written by a programming expert. BASIC Programming made easy.
192 pp. 1120 illus.
No. 2732P, \$12.95

## TOLL-FRE OBDEAILIC 1-800-343-0728

Ask for the TAB BOOKS operator.

## SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

If you are not completely satisfied with the book(s) you receive, you may return it (them) within 15 days for a complete refund-no questions asked!
$\square$ Check/money order made payable to TAB BOOKS Inc. Charge my $\square$ VISA $\square$ MasterCard $\square$ American Express

Acct. No. $\qquad$ Exp. $\qquad$
Signature $\qquad$
Name
Address $\qquad$
City
State/Zip
PA, NY, and ME residents add applicable sales tax.
Call toll-free or mail this ad to:
TAB BOOKS Inc., Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17294-0840

# News and New Products 

For a change, this column can present announcements for new products other than just games.<br>Compiled by HAROLD R. BJORNSEN

## Savage Fish!

MENLO PARK, CA-Rainbird (3885 Bohannan Drive, Menlo Park, CA 94025) has announced the release of two games for the C-64.

In Savage, you must use all your skill, determination and lightning-fast reactions to battle the onslaught of seedy monsters and menacing skulls, then rescue your maiden and recover the special powers imprisoned deep in the castle's labyrinth. $\$ 29.95$.

The Seven Deadly Fins, an interdimensional group of anarchists, are on the loose, and you're a goldfish. From the rain-soaked forests and London recording studios to the farthest reaches of time and space, Fish! will eventually confuse, dazzle and, perhaps, kill you. $\$ 39.95$.

Check Reader Service number 409.

## "'Empty-V"' Еt Al

NEW YORK-Hi Tech Expressions (584 Broadway, Suite 1105, New York, NY 10012) presents three new C-64 games.

Remote Control, based on MTV's parody of prime-time game shows, tests your knowledge of rock and roll and junk trivia from the $60 \mathrm{~s}, 70 \mathrm{~s}$ and 80 s . Players answer up to three questions in nine categories to win points and advance to the End Game Round. Singleand multiple-player options are included. $\$ 12.95$.

Working alone or in teams, Fun House players start out by answering trivia questions and move on to contests, such as Bobbing for Bagels, The Ping Pong Palace and Fun House Grand Prix. After accumulating points, players win the chance to enter the three-story Fun House, filled with obstacles. \$12.95.

Jim Henson's Muppet Adventure, an interactive mystery adventure, challenges you to solve a series of puzzles, riddles and clues and get past obstacles and road blocks, making selections based on the individual personality of each Muppet, such as Miss Piggy, Ker-
mit, Gonzo and Fozzie Bear. $\$ 12.95$
Check Reader Service number 410.

## Three From Broderbund

SAN RAFAEL, CA-Broderbund Software ( 17 Paul Drive, San Rafael, CA 94903) is distributing three new titles for the C-64.

Hydlide presents a fantasy scenario that carries you from medieval villages into outer space, where you confront everything from dragons to robots. As you battle, you must think fast, choosing the correct weapon and the best strategy. $\$ 34.95$.

SimCity lets you control an entire city or design your own from scratch. Seven international cities are simulated in detail, animated with traffic, construction, planes and boats. It's your job to improve the quality of life by taking action against natural disasters, pollution, crime, land values and traffic. $\$ 29.95$.
As Luke Skywalker in Star Wars, you must maneuver an X-wing fighter through attack waves in an attempt to destroy the most evil weapon ever con-ceived-the Death Star. \$29.95.
Check Reader Service number 405.

## Four-ward to Adventure

REDWOOD CITY, CA-Epyx (PO Box 8020, Redwood City, CA 94063) has released four new adventure games for the C-64.

In Devon Aire in "The Hidden Diamond Caper", players assume the role of Devon Aire, a friendly, reformed felon who has been hired by a wealthy widow to find her priceless jewel collection, which has been stashed by her late husband in many different places in the maze-like manor. Finding the jewels won't be easy: Guarding the gems are monstrous mutants, pig-mice and killer canaries. And, even when you do manage to find all the jewelry, you'll still need to figure a way out of the manor. \$29.95.

Plotting to rule the depths, the insidious Yellow Shadow has spread its network across the ocean floor. As a top-
secret government agent, you must seek and destroy these venomous villains. Using sophisticated sensory devices, you'll scan the deep in your state-of-the-art submarine to locate the enemy base. Then, as the Undersea Commando, you must deploy a deadly arsenal of weaponry to blast the enemy out of the water. $\$ 29.95$.

The Barbarian has defeated the warriors of Drax, freeing Princess Mariana from their evil spell. Drax has fled to the dungeons beneath his castle, vowing vengeance. As either the Barbarian or Princess Mariana in Axe of Rage, you must hack your way through three levels before entering the fourth level, the Inner Sanctum of Drax. The various levels require different fighting skills as you encounter new breeds of monsters before the final confrontation. $\$ 34.95$.

In Curse Buster, an evil sorcerer has put a curse on the prince and princess, turning them into most pitiable creatures who are doomed forever to hop through the murky depths of his dungeon. As the prince and princess, the only way players can regain their royal personages is to find their way back to the palace, facing dragons, evil spirits and poisonous snakes on the way. $\$ 29.95$.

Check Reader Service number 412.

## Land Ho!

HEROD, IL-Eight Bells Voyager is a voyage-planning, dead-reckoning aid software package for the navigator who wishes to use it for coastal or offshore voyages, for students of navigation and the armchair navigator as well. With it, users may determine rhumb-line and great-circle courses and distances between any two geographical points. Users may also type in the latitude and longitude of a series of up to 50 passage waypoints, calculating all true courses and distances between each successive waypoint, cumulative distances at each waypoint, distance to go at each waypoint and total distance. It also calculates times of arrival.

Waypoint files can be printed (dot
matrix and daisywheel printers) and saved to disk for future reference.
Also, the program caculates and prints steaming times for any speed entered, in days, hours and minutes. Available for the C-64 for $\$ 39.95$ (plus $\$ 2.00$ postage and handling) by mail order only. Heartland Maritime Software, PO Box $25-\mathrm{RU}$, Herod, IL 62947.

Check Reader Service number 401.

## Compute in Color

NEW YORK-Sony Corp. (9 West 57th St., New York, NY 10019) has $31 / 2^{-}$ inch floppy disks in several colors for Commodore's 1581 disk drive. The MFD 2DD double-sided, double-density disks come in red, yellow, blue, green and white to allow you to devise your own color-coded filing system. Disks are available in packs of ten and retail for $\$ 39.99$.

Check Reader Service number 406.

## Now, That's a Word Processor!

DEERFIELD, IL-Timeworks (444 Lake Cook Rd., Deerfield, IL 60015) has released Word Writer 4, a word processor for the C-64 and the C-128 in 40Column mode. The package now includes eight built-in fonts in sizes 9 to 72 points; over 90 ready-to-use symbols and mini-graphics; a text-layout feature that allows you to mix and match fonts and type sizes, modify margins and vary line spacing anywhere in a document; continuous formatting and word wrap; an 85,000 -word spelling checker with integrated thesaurus containing over 60,000 synonyms; a built-in outliner; and an 80-Column Print Preview mode. It's available for \$39.95.

Check Reader Service number 400.

## GEOS Upgrade

BERKELEY, CA-Berkeley Softworks (2150 Shattuck Ave., Berkeley, CA 94704 ) has released GEOS 128 2.0, an upgrade to the original graphic environment operating system for the C-128. Included is geoWrite 2.1 , a word processor with options to mix text and graphics, expand margins to eight inches, search and replace phrases and create multiple columns, headlines and borders. Also included are geoSpell, an 80 -column spelling checker; and geoPaint, a high-resolution graphics workshop that utilizes 14 graphics tools, 32 brush shapes and 32 painting patterns to stretch, scale and overlay images, edit


Sony's color 3 $1 / 2$-inch disks let you color-code your filing system.
graphics pixel by pixel, and stop pattern fills in progress.

The deskTop supports two disk drives ( 1541,1571 or 1581 drives) and a RAM expansion unit that offers multiple file selection and displays the date and time. Its geoMerge feature creates customized form letters and labels, Text Grabber imports text from any Commodore word processor, and the Desk Accessories-including a calculator, note pad, alarm clock, screen preference manager and photo and text man-agers-are accessible from within any application. $\$ 69.95$.

Check Reader Service number 403.

## Crankin' 'Em Out

IRVINE, CA-BDT Products (17152 Armstrong Ave., Irvine, CA 92714) introduces a four-bin sheet-feeding system that automatically feeds paper and envelopes into laser printers such as the Commodore-compatible Epsons, Okidatas and Stars. The Model 890 LaserFeeder features three paper bins, each storing up to 220 sheets, and a bin for up to 60 envelopes. You can feed three different types of paper, such as letterheads, second sheets, memos, miscellaneous forms (invoices, call reports, purchase orders), or 660 sheets of one paper type, offering over one and onehalf hours of continuous printing. The system retails for $\$ 1795$.
Check Reader Service number 404.

## It Was a Dark and Stormy Night. . .

LIGONIER, IN-Country Road Software (70284 C.R. 143, Ligonier, IN 46767) offers StoryWriter 128 to help you write better stories. With the program, you put your ideas into one of six windows (Setting, Plot, Protagonist, Antagonist, Conflict and Climax). You are prompted throughout the process with questions to help you structure your story plan. You may jump from window to window, scrolling the contents to add,
edit or delete. Nine help screens are provided, including Figurative Language, Theme, Dialogue, Humor and Irony, and Paragraph Construction. Available for the C-128 for $\$ 12$.

Check Reader Service number 408.

## Read My Mind

KUTZIOWN, PA-Free Spirit Software (PO Box 128, Kutztown, PA 19530) introduces ESP Tester for the $\mathrm{C}-64$ and the $\mathrm{C}-128$ in 80 -Column mode. The program uses the methods developed by the Foundation of Re search on the Nature of Man to test human subjects' powers of extrasensory perception. Results are then displayed on the screen or may be printed with a Commodore-compatible printer. It's available for $\$ 24.95$.

Check Reader Service number 402.

## A Search to Remember

MIAMI-In Search for the Titanic, a simulation for the C-64, you begin as an inexperienced oceanographer, gaining a reputation by finding and exploring lost vessels, and thus earning the resources needed for the Titanic search. After earning points by exploring ten or more wrecks, you can search, locate and dive for the Titanic shipwreck. Successful exploration will reveal digitized pictures from actual photos of the Titanic as it appears on the ocean floor today. The game features about 75 wrecks for you to explore; a choice of four ships, more than 100 crew members and a complete range of technical and scientific equipment with which to outfit an expedition; 47 points of call; over 100 navigational maps and charts; realistic weather patterns and currents; weather radar, sonar, magnetometers and minisubs; and real-time action with a "time warp" feature. Available from Intracorp (14160 SW 139th Court, Miami, FL 33186 ) for $\$ 34.95$.

Check Reader Service number 411.

## Mail RUN

## Our technical editors offer some simple solutions

 to help users type in RUN Paint.
## the Smell of RUN Paint, The Roar of the Crowd

I'm a RUN subscriber, and I thoroughly enjoy your magazine. When I received the March issue, I typed in the listing for RUN Paint. The program runs perfectly, and I'm impressed with its versatility.

-JEFF Baskoff<br>Deltona, FL

You've finally come up with a truly superb program in your March 1989 issue-RUN Paint! It created the four new programs just like the article said it would.

However, when I ran them, I got an error message.

I called your editorial offices and expected to get the brush-off, but after several helpful phone conversations with Technical Manager Lou Wallace, I found my errors, and the program now works beautifully. Thanks to Lou and the RUN staff for being so helpful.

> -PAStor DONALD FROMER CLEAR BROOK, VA

I've entered the RUN Paint program from the March 1989 issue of $R U N$, and it is terrific! Please extend my compliments and appreciation to programmer Robert Rockefeller.

## - Hugh McMenamin <br> PEORIA, IL

Thanks for you letter, Hugh. Many of our readers have had some trouble entering the RUN Paint listing, since it's so long. Readers just have to be patient and enter the program precisely, being especially careful not to omit or add any spaces, which seems to be the problem in most cases. Also refer to last May's edition of RUN for further information on typing in listings in the article "Troubleshooting Troublesome Type-ins."

Readers who'd rather receive the RUN Paint listing already on disk can get it on the March-April edition of ReRUN and also on the RUN Works disk, both of which include additional programs. To order, remit $\$ 16.67$ for ReRUN or $\$ 24.97$ for RUN

Works to IDG Communications/Peterborough, Attn: Special Products, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458.

## -EDITORS

## Off to a Running Start

For a long time I've tried entering programs from $R U N$ without much success until I read your "Learn To Walk Before You RUN" tutorial that you publish from time to time (see February 1989). And the biggest help to me is your Checksum program. It sure saves me time finding my typing errors. Thank you and Checksum programmer Bob Kodadek for it. Now, for the first time, the programs in $R U N$ actually run for me.

> -ROY T. COLLEY
> HUGHESVILLE, PA

## RUN Script Alert

Queries from several new RUN readers who received the RUN Script promotional disk for subscribing to the magazine prompt us to clarify the instructions, which state: "Load and run either version of RUN Script, then load in the documentation by pressing F1, followed by the ' $I$ ' key." The "l" key is a lowercase $L$ (not the number 1), an abbreviation for "load." RUN regrets that this has been misunderstood.
-Editors

## Not So "Amazing'"

The "Amazing" program (RUN, April 1989) looked interesting, so I took some time to type in its fairly long listing. When I ran it, I was greeted with a joke that was in bad taste. I do have a sense of humor, but my time is valuable. Please don't do this again.

## -LUIS GONZALES WOODLANDS, TX

Although it took me eight days to type in the April Fool's program, Amazing! (RUN, April 1989), and a great deal of hair pulling, primal screaming and tear shedding, I finally got it to run.

My wife and children have been
trying unsuccessfully for 12 years to "get" me on April Fool's day. However, I have to replace pride with chagrin, embarrassment and humiliation-you got me! It was a lot of work (and good practice) typing in the listing, and it was a good learning experience.
Thank your brilliant programmer, Harold Bjornson, for lightening my load and making me laugh, and thanks to RUN for being the kind of magazine that's not above a good joke now and then.

## -Chester O. Cook Windham, ME

While the program is functional and runs as published, its too-good-to-be-true claims should not be taken seriously. Some readers did enjoy the April Fool's program, but we concede that, for a joke, it was much too long to type in. Rest assured that programs of this nature will never again be published in RUN.
—EdITORS

## More Stuff on Old Stuff

The March 1989 Mail RUN was certainly entertaining. While I'm not an anti-gamer, I'm not particularly interested in games, either. I do wish, however, that you'd publish more articles on established productivity programs. I bet there are readers like myself who'd appreciate hints and tips on older productivity software.

## -William J. Keen <br> Harleysville, PA

## Values and Responsibility

The November 1988 issue of $R U N$ has a program listing called "Hail to the Chief," which is both a trivia game and a gambling game. As the father of two young children, I am aware of how impressionable they are. If you teach a person that gambling is harmless, then that person will rely on Lady Luck for his or her success.
Since your magazine is read by adults and children, you have a responsibility for what happens to those who use your
product. All of us are accountable for how we influence others. Please consider the values your applications are teaching, for they do teach values.

-David E. Paul, D.Min. ASHLAND, KY

## Something To Beef About

It did my old heart good to read the "RUNning Ruminations" editorial in the March 1989 issue of RUN about the shortage of Commodore peripherals. I've tried to find a 1750 RAM expansion unit since last October without success. It makes me laugh when Commodore claims enough units were manufactured to meet the demand. I have my name on five waiting lists, so maybe I'll get one yet.

## -DONA PRUDHOMME <br> NeWport, NH

## Nothing To Beef About

With regard to David Dunson's letter in the March 1989 issue of RUN (Mail RUN, "C-128 R.I.P."), I recently bought a C-128 locally, and a few weeks later

I bought two 1571 disk drives from the same dealer. He told me that he can "get all he wants" of the C-128 and 1571 drive. Mr. Dunson should look around his area a bit. I could have bought three used systems, and the 128 and drive are still available, at least in this area.

> -JAMES LAMBERT HASTINGS, NE

## Keep 'em Running

I've a few things to say to readers who put down games and say we have no need for them ("Down with Games," Mail RUN, March 1989).

The hours of enjoyment and the wide choice of C-64 games lured me into getting a C-64 computer at age ten. Since then, I've learned about the world's fighter planes, weather, nuclear submarines, battleships and aircraft carriers.
My biggest accomplishment with computers, though, has to be the user group I founded with a friend. The group started around games and game playing, and it's now ten members strong, with half of them over the age of 30 . The topics now discussed at the
meetings range from games to word processors to programming, and I have the computer gaming industry to thank for my beginning interest in computers.

So I hope you'll keep the games running in RUN.

-Joseph Nevins<br>hackettstown, NJ

For other readers wishing to expand their computing horizons, please see "Flight of the Condors," for gamers; "Type Invaders," for typing practice; "Calorie Counter," for watching your weight; and "Quick Writer 128," for those in need of an 80-column word processor. There's something for everyone in this issue of RUN.

—EdITORS

## A Call to Readers

This page is your stage, so stand up and say a few words. Extend praise, air grievances or offer hands-on advice and information.

Send your letters to Mail RUN, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458. Each letter must include the writer's name and complete address. RUN reserves the right to edit letters for style, clarity and space.

## Take a Close Look at the Master-3A

\author{

- Fully compatible disk drive with the Amiga ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> - 1 Year Warranty <br> - Pass through connector lets you easily add additional drives <br> - Extra long shielded cable (28") allows easy placement on either side of computer <br> - Extremely quiet operation <br> - Double sided/double density 880 KB formatted capacity <br> 回 Slimmer design ( $4^{\prime \prime} \times 1 \frac{114 "}{} \times 9$ 9") <br> - Low power consumption
}

Mail Order Line
(800) $356-5178$ Outside California (714) 633-1026 In California

Dealer Line
(408) 462-9494 In California
(312) 382-5050 Computer Direct
(313) 427-7713 M.C.S.
(800) 232-6442 Go Amigo

# Software Gallery 

School's out for the summer: keep yourself and the kids busy with some arcade, racing, adventure or shoot-'em-up games!

## Compiled by BETH S. JALA

## Rampage <br> A+ <br> Monster Movie Madness

If you quietly cheered during Godzilla's stroll through Tokyo or shed a tear when King Kong took his big dive in New York, then Rampage is for you. The C-64 version of the coin-op hit has all the building-stomping and peoplechomping you could ask for.
Playing alone or with a friend, you control one of the game's three gigantic "heroes"-Lizzie the Lizard, Ralph the Wolf or George the Ape. Although they have slightly different talents, mayhem and destruction are their trademarks.
Guided by either a joystick or the keyboard, your monster climbs up and down city skyscrapers, punching holes in walls. Eventually the structures weaken and crumble to dust. Once all the buildings on a screen have been leveled, you're transported to the next city.

Unfortunately, the life of Lizzie and her friends is not without some major headaches. Many of the buildings, for instance, have electrical appliances that automatically turn on and off. If one of these devices is touched at the wrong time, you receive a nasty shock. The cities' residents, who don't take kindly to the creatures' adventures, drop grenades from windows and dispatch tanks and helicopter gunships. The damage they inflict saps your strength, and the game ends when your vitality ebbs to zero. Restoring energy, however, comes from gobbling the towns' defenders and other "goodies" that appear during your reign of terror.

Although Rampage is indeed filled with violence, it isn't necessarily mindless. In fact, some thought is needed to earn big point totals and advance to the game's higher levels.

Game play is embellished by excellent sound and graphics, and even better animation. Especially well done are the beasts' constantly changing facial expressions, which add humorous touches to the program.

Rampage is a very entertaining software package. It offers great sensory


George the Ape doesn't look too pleased; get ready for more building bashing in Rampage!
effects, mental challenges and simultaneous two-person play. But perhaps the game's greatest attraction is the guilty pleasure that it provides the legions of moviegoers who secretly love those magnificent cinema monsters of old. (Activision; distributed by Mediagenic, 3885

## Report Card

## A Superb!

An exceptional program that outshines all others.

B Good.
One of the better programs available in its category. A worthy addition to your software library.

## C Average.

Lives up to its billing. No major hassles or disappointments here.

## D Poor.

This program has some problems. There are better on the market.

## E Failure.

Many problems; should be deep-sixed!

Bohannon Drive, Menlo Park, CA 94015. C-64/\$34.95.)

-Walt Latocha<br>OAK PARK, IL

1581 Toolkit . . . . . . . . . . . . B
Software that Pays

## Attention to 1581 Owners

The subtitle of this program is "Ten Essential Utilities for Commodore 1581 Owners." This is, perhaps, an overstatement. Useful, yes; but essential only for those who are into heavy-duty disk editing or programming on the 1581.

The ten utility programs on the disk are: a data copier, file copier, directory editor, track and sector editor, track and sector tracer, pattern searcher, partition creator, formatter, error scanner, and relocatable fast loader. All of the utilities can be used with up to four 1581 drives that are assigned device numbers 8 through 11 .
The track and sector tracer in my review copy failed to operate. Of the other nine, only the file copier can be used in conjunction with drives other than the 1581 . That's too bad, because most 1581 owners I've met are more interested in moving programs from the $51 / 4$-inch to the $31 / 2$-inch format than they are in transferring data between two 1581 s .

However, other than my problem with the track and sector tracer, the utilities worked flawlessly. The data copier can duplicate a disk in about two minutes using two 1581 s . For single drive owners, the program requires approximately ten minutes and 16 disk swaps.

The track and sector editor is similar in function to what's found on the 1581 demo disk. Among its features are a disassembler that displays the sector under examination in disassembly code, and a printer output that dumps the current buffer contents to any printer capable of emulating the Commodore 801/1525.

For me, one of the program's high-


Includes:

- Geowrite Workshop 128
- Geospell 128
- Many dramatic improvements
- Both 80 and 40 column modes
- Much, much more

68956 \$CALL
Diskette Storage


- 100 disk ( 5 1/2") capacity.
- Lock and keys for extra security and easy carrying.
- Includes 8 index dividers for organization of filing and retrievel.
- Made of durable anti-static, high impact plastic.
- Attractive smoke colored lid.

Sug. Retail \$19.95 $66826 \$ 9.95$


## Commodore 64C

The complete computer for home, school and small bustness. Supported by high-quality peripherals and over 10,000 sotware programs. Full typewriter-style keyboard, 64K RAM, eight spites, three voices.
64 C Computer
54574 \$129.05
Commodore Hardware

Commodore 128D 1670 Modem, 1200 Baud 1351 Mouse C64/C128 1802C Composite Monitor 1581 3.5" Diak Drive
1541 II Disk Drive
1764 RAM Expansion C64

71133 \$450.95
$36952 \quad \$ 60.95$
37885 \$32.95
54595 \$CALL
74023 \$179.95
54586 \$184.95
72513 \$114.95


## AMIGA 500

The 500 indudes 512 K bytes internally and is expandable to 8 MB, two joystick ports, a serlal port, a parallel port, an oxtornal disk drivo port, and a built-In $3.5^{\circ}$ disk drive. It even Includes a 2 -button mousel
Amiga 500
73729 \$CALL

## AMIGA 2000

The 2000 has multitasking abilities, sprites, a graphlc coprocessor and built-in speech. With keyboard, mouse, loystick, RS232 and Centronics ports, the 2000 is a powerful computer, It has a built-in $3.5^{\circ}$ disk drive, mounting locations for two external Amiga floppy disk drives and has aninternal option for IBM PC/XT compatbility. Standard RAM is a full MB and is expandable to 9 MB . Amiga 2000

77617 \$CALL

## AMIGA Accessories

| 1034S Color Stereo Monitor | 74095 | SCALL |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 3.5 External Dikk Drive | 74087 | CALL |
| Internal 3.5" Disk Drive | 80084 | CALL |
| 512K Expansion | 79268 | CALL |
| 2MG Expansion | 79279 | CALL |
| Bridgecard W/5.25 | 79249 | CALL |
| Hard Drive Control | 79222 | CALL |
| 1200 Baud Modem | 79237 | CALL |
| RF Modulator | 79283 | CALL |
| NLQ, Dot Matrix Printer | 79294 | CALL |
| PRICES TOO LOW TO ADVERTISE! |  |  |

## STAR NX1000

NX-1000 Speedy 144 cps draft mode, 36 cps near-letterquality. Features include front panel controls and multiple NLQ fonts. Friction and tractor feed, plus convenient single sheot feed mode.
NX-1000 Printer(Parallel) 74827 \$164.95 NX-1000C Printer (Commodore) 75060 \$169.05 NX-1000 Rainbow Color Printer 75077 \$224.95 NX-1000C Ralnbow (Commodore) 75783 \$224.05


## OKIDATA 180

Features include mode selection, pitch selection, 180 cps in high speed draft mode and 120 cps in utility mode. Near-letter-quality text prints at 30 cps . Includes both friction feed and fixed tractor for standard width perforated edge. Both Commodore and standard parallel input.
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Okidata } 180 \text { Printer } & 71634 & \$ 224.95\end{array}$


## Panasonic KX-P1180

Select over 11 functions on front panel. Four NLQ fonts and two dratt fonts, each sized 5 to 20 char./in. Proportional spacing. Graphics $240 \times 216 \mathrm{dpi}$. Draft at 192 cps, NLQ at 38 cps . Push or pull tractor feed. Two year warranty.
Panasonic KX-P1180
$82779 \quad \$ 189.95$


We gladly accept mall orders!
TENEX Computer Express
P.O. Box 6578

South Bend, IN 46660
(219) 259-7051

No Extra Fee For Charges!


We Verify Charge Card Addresses

Shipping, Handing, Insurance
Order Amount
Charge Kess than $\$ 19.99$ "1 $\$ 3.75$ $\$ 20.00-\$ 39.99$ _.................................. 4.75 $\$ 40.00-374.99$................................... 5.75 $\$ 75.00-8149.99$.............................. 6.75
$\$ 150.00-\$ 299.99$
$\$ 300.00$ \& up. .t.............................. 8.75
lights is the partition creator. When loaded, all 80 tracks and their sectors are shown on a four-color track marker bar at the top of the screen. When open, available tracks are yellow, those in use by the DOS or files are red, and current partitions are blue. The cursor, which can be slid across the bar, is black. Current partitions hang down, like icicles, from the track marker. There's even a level indicator to show whether you're currently examining the root directory or a partition level. Creating a partition is fast, clear and painless.
Another great idea in the Toolkit is the pattern searcher. Somewhat like searching for a record in a database file, you enter the data you're looking for, and the utility checks the disk and finds the areas where matches occur. Patterns can be entered as hex, decimal or ASCII data, or a combination of all three. After the bytes matching your entry have been located, you can view or edit the sector in question.

The error scanner examines the disk for any DOS errors. Errors are dis-
played on the screen or sent to the printer. The fast file copier, directory editor and fast formatter worked without any problems.

The relocatable fast loader, designed for use with the C-64 or 128 in 64 mode, offers up to a 900 percent increase in file loading speed. What sets it apart from other fast-load utilities is that you can change its location in memory.

Included in the 1581 Toolkit is what amounts to an 11th utility-the Disk Command. Disk Command is a DOS wedge that allows the use of all standard disk commands, including changing partitions, without having to resort to the Open command.

The documentation, The 1581 DOS Reference Guide, is an in-depth examination of the 1581 . Although technical in nature, it's easy to read and covers everything from drive commands to known bugs in the 1581 design (and how to correct them).

As I mentioned earlier, this package isn't for everyone. Owners of 1581 s who only use their devices for file storage,
and who have no intention of editing their disks or writing programs with it, can easily live without this package. However, for those who can't look at a device without wanting to know how it works, who reach for a technical manual and screwdriver whenever they get a new piece of hardware, this program is a must. (Software Support International, 2700 NE Andresen Rd., Vancouver, WA 98661. C-64, C-128/\$39.95.)
-MichaEl Cavanaugh
LEVITTOWN, PA

## Grand Prix Circuit <br> A+

## Automotive World Racing

At Its Best
Computer drivers become your competitors on the international circuit in this racing simulation. Each computer opponent has its own style of racing, so you're guaranteed a challenge every time you hit the track.


Since you've put in a few hard earned paychecks into a Commodore system, how can you be sure you'll ever get more than just a few video games out?

Well, you could start by booting up GEOS 2.0. The hard working software that's easy to use and easy on your wallet.

You see, with GEOS 2.0 you don't need to memorize complicated keyboard commands.All you need to remember is this:

Point and click.
GEOS 2.0 shows you options, and you point to your selection. Then all you do is click your mouse or joystick.

and 128 's with an array of applications you can use millions of ways. In fact, millions of people do.

# WE PUT A LOT MORE IN, SO YOU COULD GET A LOTT MORE OUT. 

GEOS 2.0 squeezes the absolute maximum out of Commodore 64's

The important thing is that with GEOS 2.0, you can create outstanding documents with outrageous graphics. That's because GEOS 2.0 includes geoWrite (an advanced, full-featured word-processor), and geoPaint, a graphic workshop with over 32 different tools and patterns.

With geoPaint, you can draw almost anything. Invert, mirror or rotate it. Then stretch and scale and save it in your GEOS 2.0 Photo Album for use later. You can mix text and graphics. Or trade them back and forth.

GEOS 2.0 even comes with its own deskTop, which lets you manage your files and disks easily and efficiently. There's a calculator, note pad and alarm clock, too. And GEOS 2.0 is LaserWriter ${ }^{\text {Tu }}$ compatible. Which means you get a better looking document and a harder working system that's easier to learn

## SOFTWAREGALLERY

After selecting which team to drive for (McLaren, Ferrari or Williams), you're off to qualify for races in Brazil, Germany, Italy, Canada, Monaco, Britain, Japan or Detroit. Qualification serves two purposes: it determines your starting lineup position in the pack and lets you familiarize yourself with the track's layout. Even if you qualify, however, blown tires, engine problems, aggressive drivers or murderous curves could force you out of competition. If you do finish in the top six, your team is awarded points, and just as on the real Grand Prix Circuit, the team with the highest point total at the end of the year claims the title of World Driving Champion.

Your view of the action is from the cockpit, where instrumentation includes a tachometer and speedometer. An active gear box and rearview mirrors mean that you must focus your attention both inside and outside the car. Another indicator, the damage gauge, gives clues as to when you should pull into the pits for maintenance.


Your view from behind the wheel in Grand Prix Circuit: notice the car on your right!

Grand Prix Circuit is probably the best of its genre. From your viewpoint directly behind the wheel, the graphics and sense of movement and speed seem to push the C-64 to its limits. However, you won't have much time to enjoy the scenery. As the white lines of the road start coming at you and your competitors begin jockeying for position, you'll find it difficult keeping the car
out of the ditches. If you're prone to motion sickness, you may want to find another game: Once you hit 140 mph and spin out on a curve, you'll think you're on somebody's perverted idea of a merry-go-round.
Each of the available three cars has its own performance characteristics and quirks. The higher performance cars can be a real chore to handle, especially without the automatic shifting offered at lower levels of play. In fact, if you're used to other racing games, you might find yourself spending more time off the road than on it, because the Grand Prix vehicles are too responsive.
The documentation supplied with the game is concise, easy to read and quick to get you into the action. Also, thankfully, you can save your current circuit to disk, because racing for up to 100 laps per game can take a few hours.

Grand Prix Circuit is much more than just another racing simulation. It's a game that manages to capture the feel, excitement and competitive spirit of racing. I believe that this program will be-
than those space alien games your cousin Phil keeps dragging home.

## INCREASE YOUR OUTPUT WITH A TURBO.

For flat out fast performance, GEOS 2.0 even comes with a diskTurbo, which cranks up your Commodore five to seven times its normal oper-
 ating speed. Now, if all that weren't enough, it also converts other programs' text in a heartbeat.
And then checks your spelling with geoSpell. And comes with a mail merge for stamping out labels and form letters. And eleven built-in fonts. And a file manager.

The bottom line is that GEOS 2.0 can do just about anything expensive PG's, ${ }^{2}$ ancdonimeludingca

[^5]
one thing they can't: Share data with all our other GEOS 2.0 applications.

## A HARD WORKING FAMILY.

Now, if you like the idea of what GEOS 2.0 can do by itself, just think what life would be like if you could share text, graphics and information amongst a whole family of applications.

Well, that's what you get with our entire GEOS line. There's a spreadsheet, a database and a desktop publisher. Not to mention a chart program, accessories and over 53 additional fonts.


So if you'd rather take more from your Commodore and less from your wallet, insist on GEOS 2.0. For a minimal investment, it'll do more than just make your documents look a whole lot better. And that could pay out handsomely for you.
GEOS $642.0 \$ 59.95$ GEOS $1282.0 \$ 69.95$
For orders only, call ( 800 ) 443-0100 ext. 234 (California residents add $7 \%$ For orders only, cail 800 . 443 -0i00 ext. 234 (California residents add $7 \%$
sales tax.) $\$ 4.50$ US/ $\$ 8.50$ foreign shipping and handling. Allow six weeks for delivery.
GEOS 2.0 , GEOS 1282.0, geoCalc, geoCalc 128, geoFile, geoFile 128, geoChart, geoPublish, diskTurbo, DeskPack Plus and FontPack Plus are copyrights of Berkeley Softworks. Commodore and LaserWriter are trademarks of companies other than Berkeley Softworks.

## (1) Berkeley <br> " ${ }^{1}$ Softworks

The brightest minds are working with Berkeley.
come the standard against which all others in the car-racing pack are measured. (Accolade, 550 S. Winchester Blvd., Suite 200, San Jose, CA 95128. C-64/ $\$ 29.95$.)
-JOHN RYAN
BILOXI, MS
Pocket Author B

> Create Your Own
> Teaching Applications, And More!

Advertised as a "professional authoring language" for the C-64, Pocket Author can be used to write interactive teaching programs. Also a creativity tool that adds over 160 commands to Basic, Pocket Author makes it easier for the user to program music and sprites, modify character sets, create screen graphics and access disk files-the sort of things that can be used to turn a scrolling text lesson into an interesting learning experience. Even if you're not a fan of writing teaching software, these new Basic-level commands mean you no longer have to resort to machine language programming to make use of sprites or sound on the C-64.

Pocket Author features statements that support structured programming not found in regular Basic, including branches to named labels (instead of line numbers), labeled subroutine calls, repeat/while loops and block conditionals. Most of these control structures are standard in the C-128's Basic 7.0; Pocket Author brings them to the 64.

Facilities for displaying application menus and commands for inputting menu choices using the keyboard, mouse, joystick or light pen are included. Menus can overlap, and overlays can be stored away and retrieved with simple commands.

Pocket Author also provides a system that retrieves help screens from disk at the touch of a function key. A Help Maker utility lets you create such screens for your own applications.

To design lesson software with Pocket Author, you write a dialogue moduletext (a lesson) followed by a prompt (question). The learner is expected to type a response, which is then compared to a list of correct answers. Hints may be given if the response is wrong. At the end of the module, optional feedback might be provided based on the learner's response. Pocket Author keeps track of the time spent in the module, the number of attempts made
to answer the question, matched responses, and so on. This information can be saved as a statistical record of the learner's progress.

Pocket Author's documentation is thorough and well written, with each chapter referencing a different feature. This makes it easy to look up particular features, but doesn't give the prospective buyer a good overall view of the package's power. Sample programs provided on the disk are helpful in demonstrating how to integrate Pocket Author into Basic programs, but these short examples still suffer from limited viewpoints. The package would be much improved by a sophisticated demo program that explores as many different features as possible.

Although Pocket Author adds a number of powerful functions to standard 64 Basic, the package is not magic. In order to realize the program's full potential, you must still understand programming fundamentals. Moreover, since Pocket Author programs are interpreted and not compiled, you must first load Pocket Author into the computer before you can use a Pocket Author program. This means that if you wish to write teaching software or other applications in the Pocket Author environment, the end user must also have a copy of Pocket Author. However, if you're willing to cope with this requirement, Pocket Author provides a powerful program-development environment that is sure to increase your productivity. (Digital Solutions, Inc., PO Box 345, Station A, Willowdale, Ontario, Canada M2N $5 S 9$. C-64/\$59.95.)
-Michael Broussard
Herndoon, VA

## Zоом!

B+

## Addictive, Animated

## Arcade Action!

Zoom! resembles the classic maze arcade game, PacMan. However, this software's maze of crisscrossing lines is like latticework. Your goal is to complete the trek over the maze while avoiding nasties like Jaggernauts, Wormlets, Angleheads, Spheroids and Black Holes.

Most of these critters climb up and down the maze, trying to thwart your moves. Black Holes destroy your onscreen character immediately upon contact, while the other monsters try to wear you down. You score points by gliding over the money bags and cash registers shown on the interlocking paths.


Zoomers: On your marks, get set, go! And watch out for that Anglehead!

When you successfully complete a maze, another one appears. There are 20 difficulty levels in all. You're given one-player, two-player and competition game options.

A special feature of Zoom! is its ability to drop bombs and blow up sections of the maze. Pressing your firebutton temporarily creates a crack in the area you occupy and prevents any travellers (including yourself) from crossing that segment. You can strategically plant these booby traps to help you defeat the enemy.
Additional goodies you can harness in your favor are Candy to speed you up; Glue to retard monsters; and Magic Potions to make you ghostly. And there are also the mysterious Question Marks, which can do almost anything-good or bad. Eat one; you'll see!

This game offers tingly music and sound effects, but I especially liked the graphics. The spirited characters throw a party for your eyes, and the animation flows smoothly.
Though not a PacMan clone, Zoom! obviously shares similarities with the yellow gulper. But Zoom! runs on its own two feet. (Discovery Software, 163 Conduit St., Annapolis, MD 21401. C-64/\$29.95.)

## -JOHN DiPRETE <br> CRANStON, RI

## Designasaurus

## Plodding Prehistorics <br> Prevail On-Screen

With Designasaurus, Britannica Software successfully brings exotic prehistoric creatures to life on the C-64. Unfortunately, Britannica was less successful in the more mundane task of effectively merging education and entertainment into one software package.

Designasaurus has three major sections. Its Build-A-Dinosaur activity takes place in a natural history museum, where you can assemble the fossilized bones of different animals into new and unique creatures. One possible combination, for example, is the head of a Stegosaurus, a Brontosaurus's neck, the body of a Triceratops and a Tyrannosaurus Rex's tail.
The software also has a Walk-A-Dinosaur segment, in which you use either a joystick or the keyboard to guide one of three prehistoric beasts through five different screens. Survival-finding food and avoiding predators-is your goal. This area teaches the ecological interdependence of carnivores, herbivores and vegetation.

With a Commodore, Epson or compatible printer, the program's Print-A-Dinosaur activity generates hard copies of preprogrammed dinosaur pictures in three different sizes, including one for T-shirt transfers. You can also make printouts of your Build-ADinosaur creations, as well as comple-


Learning about creatures like the Triceratops is just one of the segments of Designasaurus.
tion diplomas for Walk-A-Dinosaur.
Although it has very good graphics, nice sound effects and a control system that's extremely easy to use, Designasaurus does have some shortcomings. The most obvious is its packaging, which states that there are multiple skill levels in Walk-A-Dinosaur; the program, how-
ever, doesn't contain this feature.
Also, while the box broadly claims that Designasaurus is for "dinosaur lovers of all ages," some individuals won't be completely comfortable with one or more sections of the software. For instance, although some preschoolers can easily make pictures for coloring with Print-A-Dinosaur, these same children will probably be frustrated by the many technical terms in Build-A-Dinosaur.

A more serious difficulty is the lack of accuracy or completeness of some information that's conveyed to users. Although Walk-A-Dinosaur, for example, contains battles between a Brontosaurus and a Tyrannosaurus Rex, the instruction manual fails to mention that these creatures didn't live during the same time period. In addition, the software's use of the name "Brontosaurus" is highly questionable; a far more suitable term is "Apatosaurus."
Nevertheless, Designasaurus can provide educational benefits. If the discrepancies between a few of its contents and scientific knowledge are recognized, the

# WHAT DOYOU WANT, FREE SOFTWARE? 

If offering free software is what it takes for you to try our GEOS products on your Commodore, then by golly, we're prepared to do it. Just buy any GEOS product from your local Commodore dealer and follow the directions on the form below.

For every GEOS product you buy, we'll send you one of equal or lesser value absolutely free. Which means you can build an integrated library for half the cost. But hurry. This offer expires August | Im | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Berkeley } \\ \text { Softworks }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Softer expires August |  |

The brightest minds are working with Berkeley.

To redeem this offer for anemption instructions 1 Purchase an Cor hor a free product of equal or lesser value do the following 1989 and August 15 , 1999 . G Ge vos product from your hocal retailer between May 15. 1999 and August 15, 19e9. Sive your receipt.
wou purchased a product from Growp I you are eatitied tor Custoner Information. If If you purchased a prodxct from Groop II you are entided to a free product from ither Growp I or Growp II. If you puin hased a product from Growp III you are entidice a free product from Growpa L , II or III.
GROUP I
eochart: Transforms complex numerical data into any of 9 easy-to-understand
Braphical charta.
art. In 40 and 80 columne.
FontPack PYus: 53 fonts in.
fonts. Operates in 40 and 80 columns.
aspelt Spell checks GEOS documents.
GROUP II
colpubiste Desktop publiaber that creates up to $7^{\prime} \times 9^{\prime}$ poters, 192 point type and
serivalile: Gent; resises graghics and more!
computers
ecocale: Versatile integrated spreadeheet. Also availate for 80 column Commodore
128 computers.
group ill
mail merge program procssor, graphics workshop, spell checker file and diak manager, mail merge program, desk accessories and more!
WWW.COMTППDOFE.Cב
Moy Nol Reprint Without Permission

GEOS 128 20. All the features of GEOS 20, plus numeric keypad, supports more memory, faster processing, Operates in 80 columns.
geofile 128: Graphic-based database in 80 column. geoCal 128: Vorsatile spreadshect in 80 columns. geo Write Work shop 128: Fill leatured word procesuing in 80 columns and dotomerr: $A$ programmet's uuthoring tool that includes an assembler. linker 3. Collect the following items:

- This coupon with all the infornation filled in completely
- The UPC bar cole form the packay you purchased.
- The original dated sales receipt with the product price circled.
- A check or money order made out to Berkiley Softworks for USents sot accepled.
- Ahipping and handling Please do not to Bencick Softworks for US \$4.50 to cover

4. Mail all of the atore items to not send cach.
5. Mail all of the above items tox

Berkcky Softworks
Atra FREE SOFTWARE OFFER
z2so Shattuck Avenue
Berkeky. CA 94704
5. Offer grood trom May 15, 1909 through Alagust 15, 19e9.
6. Phease allow 3105 seeks for delivery.
7. If coupon has been removed, write to address above, to request a dupicate. Vod where prochibited by law. Not to be used indions bor redemption listed above. offer.
GEOS 20
GEOS 2.0, GEOS 12820 GEOS 2.0, GEOS 128 2.0, geoCak, zooCak 128, , reofile, geofile 128, geeC
geofubliah, Desk Pack Plus and Font Pack Plus are copyrights of Berkecy
Softworks.

program can entertain and teach general lessons about extinct creatures that continue to fascinate modern man. (Britannica Software, 345 Fourth St., San Francisco, CA 94107. C-64/\$29.95.)

- Walt Latocha
OAK Park, IL

Technocop
A-

## Futuristic, Hi-Tech

## Mod Squad

In Technocop, you assume the role of an elite law enforcement officer, armed with futuristic electronic devices. Your ultimate goal is to smash a ruthless band of crooks.

You begin by entering VMAX, a computerized automobile that can travel at over 150 mph . You're not out for a pleasure jaunt, however, because enemy vehicles constantly attack you. Fortunately, VMAX has a machine gun as standard equipment, and fast driving can upgrade your armament to include cannons and even nuclear weapons.

If you survive the dangerous highway, you reach the seedy, multistory lair of a mob kingpin. You're aided by a wrist computer that indicates the general direction of the crime chieftain's hiding place. While avoiding deadly traps and fending off surprise assaults by petty thugs, you try to free kidnapped hostages, recover stolen goods and capture or eliminate the gang boss within a predetermined time limit. If successful, you receive a promotion and move on to the next of 11 missions. Fortunately, the software has a Save feature that lets you split up the playing of one game into a number of different sessions.

Every aspect of Technocop reflects a great deal of programming skill. The graphics are first rate, and the sound effects are equally good. The animation is also excellent, and players shouldn't experience any problems with the software's control system.

The game play in the buildings is especially interesting. It beautifully recreates the suspense and thrills of a policeman's search for an arch-criminal in mysterious and hazardous surroundings. Surviving requires not only the quick use of your revolver, but also some sound strategy.

In fact, this part of the game is so enjoyable that it tends to overshadow the driving sequences, which, though well done, demand far less thought and a much greater reliance on reflexes.


If you survive attacks from bad guys, be prepared for more in higher levels of Technocop.
Because of this, a few players may eventually come to consider the road segments as merely chores to be endured before reaching the real "meat" of the program.

Yet, ever since the movie Bullitt was released, most people have come to expect fast driving to be a part of every fictional manhunt. These individuals will have no complaints with any part of Technocop. (Epyx, 600 Galveston Drive, PO Box 8020, Redwood City, CA 94063. $C-64 / \$ 39.95$.)

> - Walt Latocha OAK PARK, IL

## Rack 'Em

You can play all of your favorite billiard games with Rack 'Em-straight pool, eight ball, nine ball and even the somewhat complex English game of snooker. Best of all, the table can be set up to play virtually any other pool game you can think of.

The view of the table is from directly overhead. Balls impact upon each other with a convincing "click" and rotate realistically as they roll. The speed and angle of the balls as they bounce off one another and the bumpers also seem true to life.

Although the game's playing procedure seems complicated at first, once you've done it a few times, setting up and executing your shots become almost automatic. Ultimately, the ability to adjust its variables adds to the game's authenticity and challenge. There is an amateur setting if you find playing at the professional level too challenging.

Perhaps the best feature of Rack 'Em is its "Save Last Shot" option. If you're practicing alone and manage three balls in three different pockets with a single shot, select this option to store the shot and prove to friends that you really did
make it. Just remember to say that you planned to pocket all three balls from the outset! (Accolade, 550 S. Winchester Blvd., Suite 200, San Jose, CA 95128. C-64/\$29.95.)
-Bob Guerra
Predator $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$. . +
Move over, Sylvester. Arnold's coming. Ex-terminator Schwarzenegger not only out-shoots his Rambo rival, he gets a starring role in a computer game!

Your screen shows a graphic version of an armed, animated, dangerous and tight-lipped warrior. He's the last survivor of a guerrilla squad that's been wasted by Predator-the alien who kills for fun. Equipped with night vision and spine-ripping energy, Predator hunts our hero through enemy installations in a South American jungle.

Movements like jumping, running, shooting and punching initially require practice. Later, however, these actions flow more smoothly.

The screen reveals 30 different detailed scenarios. Explosions, weapons, rivers, barracks and tropical greenery all come alive, and Arnold runs with a nifty little shadow at his heels. Because the screen scrolls to the left as you go into the jungle, the moving scenery reveals foreground and background depth and texture.

Despite the fact that you represent a human killing machine, you still get a chance to think. You can choose several strategies to outwit your opponent, and certain weapons work best in particular situations. You must also keep track of your time, not overspend your ammo and learn the correct distance to throw a grenade.

If you like Rambo-type action on your computer, then Predator should "blitz" you! (Activision; distributed by Mediagenic, 3885 Bohannon Drive, Menlo Park, CA 94025. C-64/\$29.95.)
-JOHN DiPRETE

## Annals of Rome <br> A-

Annals of Rome is as much a lesson in Roman history as it is a war simulation. Your object is to build one of the greatest empires the world has ever known-the Roman Empire. However, not being bound to the actual growth pattern of Rome, you can set up an interesting and brave new world of your own.

A handy reference card and map of the world are provided, but players should also use paper and pen to take
notes and keep tabs on the various commanders, tribes and provinces, as well as the financial state of the Republic and her enemies.

An interesting aspect of the game is watching the face of the world change as various empires (Egypt, Gaul, Germania, and so on) rise and fall. The manual offers insights into these different peoples, with descriptions of their strengths and weaknesses.

One of the flaws of the game is that the manual doesn't provide a visual depiction of the onscreen happenings. Another annoyance is that much of the onscreen fighting occurs between other countries, and has little to do with Rome, often giving the player the feeling of being an observer. Still, these are minor, and the real challenge is to get the Republic up and running smoothly as you attempt to unite the whole world under one rule.

I recommend Annals of Rome, especially to anyone studying the time period who's in need of a diversion from textbooks. (Datasoft; distributed by Elec-
tronic Arts, 1820 Gateway Drive, San Mateo, CA 94404. C-64/\$24.95.)
-Robert Sodaro

## John Elway's <br> Quarterback C $=$

This game has its good points. It's fun to play, and, typical of a program that began life as an arcade game, its very simple command structure makes it easy to learn.

Unfortunately, it's not very realistic. Proportionally, the football is much larger than it should be, which makes it difficult to judge exactly where the ball is going. Consequently, trying to figure out where or when to move is usually a guessing game.
The ball might be a bit easier to track if the perspective between it and its shadow were a little more life-like. Also, while the field looks the way it would if viewed from directly overhead, the players and goal posts appear as if seen from
high in the stands behind one end zone.
Player movement, while fairly fluid, is agonizingly slow in Quarterback. Players also seem to fall the wrong way many times after being tackled.

Joystick response isn't crisp or precise enough, which makes throwing a pass difficult.

Playability also suffers from what I call a distortion of football probability: It's easier to run 95 yards on a quarterback sneak than it is to kick an extra point.

The points I've mentioned may be okay for the arcade, where plenty of action is more important than realism. It's harder to swallow in the home version, however, which is likely to be played more often and at a leisurely pace. Football fanatics may enjoy John Elway's Quarterback as an action game, but many might be turned off by its lack of realism. (Melbourne House; distributed by Electronic Arts, 1820 Gateway Drive, San Mateo, CA 94404. C-64/\$29.99.)
-SCOTT WASSER


## Protecto's

Since 1979
WE WON'T BE UNIDERSOLD!*
EXPIRES 6/30/89

## 5 1/4" Floppy Disks

Lifetime Guarantee $100 \%$ Certified

Low As $\square^{6}$

Qty. of 25 ..................................................... . $\$ 4.75$
Qty. of $25 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{sleeves} . .$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 5.25$
Qty. of $100 \mathrm{w} /$ sleeves \& labels . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ \mathbf{2 4 . 0 0}$
Made In The USA
$3^{1 / 2 " \prime}$ MicroDisks


Lifetime Guarantoe $100 \%$ Certified Double Density Double Sided

Lots of 250-79

## Low <br> As <br>  <br> 3 <br> ea.

FREE CATALOG


Call For Your Free Catalog With Everything You Need For Commodore

## DISKS • MODEMS • DRIVES • FREE CATALOG

## 1200 Baud Migent Pocket Modem

 100\% Hayes Compartible

## 2400 Baud External Modem

100\% Hayes Comparilble
Made exclusively for you
-2000 BAUD Bell 212 A o
30012002400 BPS

- 7 system indicator lights
- Both tone 8 pulse dialing
- Built in speoker with volume control
- Buffer that holds up to 40
characters
- Stores dialed numbers
- Serparate line and set connectors
- Uses RS.232C interface (Cable

Required)

- For All Computers


## Excelerator Plus

 Disk DriveCompletely Commodore Compatible


Our Low Sale Price $\$ 149^{95}$

## HMMED\|ATE ANSWER

800 - BUY =WISE ext. 15

We Love Our Customers! COMPUTER DIRECT 22292 N. Pepper Rd. Barrington, IL 60010

# BEST SERVICE IN THE USA <br> - 90 Day Immediate Replacement - Free Technical Assistance <br> - Experts in Customer Satisfaction - Bulletin Board Service 

## No one can sell this printer for less!t



## Super Graphics • Near Letter Quality • Lifetime Warranty*



Shinwa, a leader in electronics, offers advanced square dot technology that allows for perfect vertical \& horizontal lines and superb Near Letter Quality. The pressure sensitive controls are conveniently located right up front for ease of use. An excellent printer buy!


Cot No. SW0030X

## Print Buffer

8 K bytes utility buffer
Printing Direction
Text Mode - Bi-directional Graphic Mode - Uni-directional
Paper
Tractor/Friction feed
Plain paper,roll paper,single sheet,
Fanfold, multipart paper:max. 3 sheets
(original plus 2 copies
Character Fonts
Pica, Elite, Italics, Condensed,
Roman NLQ font

Printing Method
Impact Dot Matrix
Printing Speed
180 CPS
30 CPS at Near Letter Quality

## Printing Characters

Standard 9x9 dot matrix
NLQ $12 \times 18$ dot matrix ( 33 cps )
Character size: $2.12 \times 2.8 \mathrm{~mm}$ (standard)
Character sets: Full ASCII character set (96)
32 International characters
Centronics parallel port

Ink Ribbon Cartridge
Ribbon Life: 3 million characters/cartridge Physical Dimensions Carriage
Size: $15^{\prime \prime} \times 12$ " $\times 5$ " 10 Inches
Weight: 12.7 lbs .
Maximum Number of Characters

| Standard: | 10 cpi | 80 cpl |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Standard enlarged | 5 cpi | 40 cpl |
| Elite: | 12 cpi | 96 cpl |
| Elite Enlarged: | 6 cpi | 48 cpl |
| Condensed: | 17 cpi | 132 cpl |
| Condensed Enlarged: | 8.5 cpi | 66 cpl |
| Condensed Elite: | 20 cpi | 160 cpl |

## VISA

MASTER CARD


# Calorie Counter 

What's on the menu? Anything you like, as long as you use C-64/C-128 Calorie Minder to watch your weight.

By MICHAEL BROUSSARD

WHAT COULD BE A MORE WEIGHTY SUBJECT than dieting? If changing your eating habits weren't enough, you also have to count calories and continually monitor your progress. However, Calorie Minder can help. This Basic program for the C-64 and C-128 calculates your "ideal" weight and keeps a daily record of your weight and calorie intake. It also reports on your progress, showing how your weight loss (or gain!) compares to your expected weight change, based on the amount you claim to eat.

Before describing how the program works, I'll take a moment for a few cautions. First, don't embark on any weight-loss program without checking with your doctor, especially if you're pregnant. (If you're pregnant, you probably shouldn't be using the computer!) Second, the calculations of ideal weight and the gain/loss analyses provided by Calorie Minder are based on "average" metabolism, so don't be surprised if you don't lose at exactly the rate predicted. Finally, research has shown that dieting alone is not the best way to maximize weight loss. You should also engage in some form of aerobic exercise, such as walking briskly for 20 minutes a day, riding a bicycle or taking an aerobics class.

## The Food List

In order to operate, Calorie Minder needs to have a sequential file of calorie data for the foods you eat available on disk. My version of the file, which you will use for starters, is created by the Calorie Data program in Listing 2. Type in Calorie Data, save it to an empty formatted disk and then run it to create the file, called CAL.DATA. The program expects your disk drive to be device 8, but you may alter this by changing the value assigned to variable D in line 100 .

The foods and calorie values known by Calorie Data are defined in Data statements beginning in line 1000. If you don't eat some of the foods I've included, just omit those Data statements. Conversely, if I left out any of your favorite foods, add Data statements describing them. I purposely omitted some foods, such as celery and lettuce, because they have so few calories; go ahead and add them, too, if you're determined to count every single calorie. Just be careful that each statement you add is in the proper format: a food description of up to 29 characters, a comma, then the number of calories associated with that food. Also make sure there are no commas or semicolons embedded within the food
descriptions, or Calorie Data will abort with an error. For example,

## 1450 DATA ONIONS/SLICED 1 CUP, 110

is acceptable, while
1450 DATA ONIONS, SLICED, 1 CUP, 110
is not.
The last Data statement in the program, containing DATA ***, is the "end-of-data" indicator. You may add as many Data statements to Calorie Data as you like; just be sure this one comes last.
There's also a special indicator, DATA !!!, dividing the Data statements into two groups. All the foods before this indicator appear at the beginning of CAL.DATA in the same order as in the Data statements; the foods after the indicator are sorted alphabetically. This arrangement lets you keep foods you eat all the time at the top of the list, where you can find them quickly.

Listing 2 has only three foods-the "miscellaneous" entries described below-in the first group. If you want all the foods sorted in a single group, just omit the Data statement containing the !!!. Or, if you want the data completely unsorted, change the value of variable SF in line 100 of Calorie Data to 0 and rearrange the Data statements in any order you wish.

After using Calorie Minder for a while, you may decide you want to alter the food list. No problem. Just load Calorie Data, change the Data statements as desired and run it again; it will create and save a revised CAL.DATA file. Be sure to save your modified version of Calorie Data, as well.

Note that the values in Calorie Data assume plain preparation of foods, with no other foods added in. For example, pasta means boiled pasta with no sauce, and carrots means boiled carrots with no butter.

A book that lists calorie values would be a wise investment for use with Calorie Data. It can be a handy reference when you're adding foods to the list.

## Using Calorie Minder

Now type in Calorie Minder (Listing 1) and save it to disk; for convenience, I'd suggest using the same disk that contains Calorie Data and CAL.DATA. When you run Calorie Minder, it starts the initialization process by reading in the food and calorie information from CAL.DATA, so be sure the disk containing that file is in the drive. $\boldsymbol{r}$

Next, it displays a window containing my name, Mike, and inviting you to enter your name instead. If you're Mike, too, just press return; otherwise, delete my name, enter your's (up to 12 characters) and press return. Your name will appear in the file copy you then save, but to change the default name in the program, insert your name in place of Mike as the value of variable NM\$ in line 10 . Your name will then appear as the default the next time you run the program.

Once you've entered your name and pressed return, Calorie Minder searches the disk for a file called <your name>.DAT containing your calorie profile. Of course, when you first run the program, it doesn't find such a file, so it asks for information to use in creating one when you exit the program. Enter one or two digits for the year, month and day at the appropriate prompts, or, if you've used Calorie Minder before, enter the parts of the date that have changed and press return for the rest. Next, enter your height, sex,

body-frame type and exercise level, and the program computes your ideal weight, lets you set a weight goal for yourself, derives a recommended daily calorie intake and predicts how long it should take to reach your goal.

When initialization is complete, Calorie Minder's main menu display appears, offering the options shown in Figure 1 and showing your profile information at the bottom of the screen. To choose a menu option, just press the appropriate number.

## Count Calories

Select option 1 to track your daily calorie intake. It starts by displaying a window containing the first ten CAL.DATA foods and their calorie counts, with the first item highlighted.

```
Figure 1. Calorie Minder Main Manu,
1 COUNT CALORIES
2 ANALYZE CALORIE LOG
3 IDEAL WEIGHT ANALYSIS
4 CHANGE DATE
5 EXIT PROGRAM
Figure 2. Count Calories submenu.
1 ADD CALORIES
2 NEXT SCREEN
3 PREV SCREEN
4 SUBTRACT CALORIES
5 \text { SAVE CALORIE DATA}
6 \text { MAIN MENU}
```

Beneath the window is the submenu shown in Figure 2. Also note the current calorie count, 0 at this time, and your target count for each day at the right end of the profile area.

To add the calories for the highlighted food to the count, press 1 at the submenu. You can use the cursor-up and -down keys to scroll through the food list, the 2 key to go to the next food screen, the 3 key to back up one screen and the home key to return to the top of the list. You can also navigate the list by pressing a letter key. For example, P takes you directly to the first food beginning with P. Of course, the latter option won't work if you didn't have Calorie Data sort the food list alphabetically. To subtract the calories for a highlighted food, press 4.

When you're done logging calories for a session, press 5 to save the data you've entered for later analysis. Option 5 also sets the calorie counter back to 0 . If you suddenly remember a snack you forgot to include for the day, no problem. Just add up the extra calories and access option 5 again; the weight-analysis portion of Calorie Minder (described below) can handle multiple calorie counts for the same day.

Be sure you add calorie data in chronological order; once you've logged data for one date, the program ignores any you add for an earlier date. If you get behind and add data for several days in one session, use main menu option 4 (also described below) to change dates as you proceed.

There are two ways to record the calorie value for a food not known by CAL.DATA. First, look up the value in your reference book. Then, either look through the food list for an item with the same value and record it instead, or press the home key to return to the top of the list, where the following entries appear:

## 10 MISCELLANEOUS-010

50 MISCELLANEOUS-050

## 100 MISCELLANEOUS-100

These entries are specifically designed to help you log extraneous calorie amounts. For example, suppose you eat an unlisted food that has a calorie value of 230 . You can add that number to the day's total by choosing two "portions" of MISCELLANEOUS-100 and three "portions" of MISCEL-LANEOUS-010. Of course, if you're likely to eat that food again, you should also add it to CAL.DATA later.

## Analyze Calorie Log

Main menu option 2 issues a report on your diet progress. The report includes your current and target weights, the number of days of calorie data in your log file, your average daily calorie intake, your weight loss (or gain) and a prediction, based on current progress, of how long it will take to reach your goal. The report also features a dot graph that shows your weight change.

When using option 2, first specify the beginning and ending dates for the report by either entering dates of your own or pressing return at all the prompts to choose the default, the last six months. If you've been logging calorie data for less than six months, you can still use the default; Calorie Minder will just process the entire log.

Next you must enter a time interval, in days, for the graph. With the interval set at the default of 7, the graph will show weekly progress, while an interval value set at 1 will chart daily progress. The graph only has room to record data for 30 intervals, however, so if you choose an interval of 1 , and the $\log$ contains data for more than 30 days, dots for only the first 30 will appear.

The program also asks whether you want the report output
to the screen or printer. After you make your choice, there's a brief pause as it reads the entries in your calorie $\log$ and prepares the report. Calorie Minder expects your printer to be device number 4 , but you can alter this by changing the value assigned to variable PD in line 10 of the program.

## Change Date

Use main menu option 4 to change dates when logging calorie data for several days at once. As I mentioned before, it's important to start with the earliest date and work forward.

## Exit Program

When you finish using Calorie Minder, leave the program
by pressing 5 at the main menu. This option updates your disk profile and, if you've tallied some calorie data but not stored it, asks whether the data should be saved. Don't just press the stop key or turn the computer off to exit the program, or these things won't happen and you'll lose the day's data.

If all this seems like a heavy set of instructions, never mind. Calorie Minder is really easy to use when you get the hang of it, and it will surely lighten your dieting burden. $\mathbb{R}$

Michael Broussard, a systems engineer, enjoys cooking everything from soup to nuts-except for terrapin soup, which he avoids at the request of Jake, his pet tortoise.

## Listing 1. Calorie Minder program. (Available on ReRUN disk. See page 52.)

$1 \emptyset \mathrm{NM} \$=$ "MIKE" $: \mathrm{D}=8: \mathrm{PD}=4: \mathrm{DT} \$=$ "??/ ??/??": WT= $\emptyset: S F=1: P=6552 \emptyset: H=1$ $\phi: D Z \$=" \phi "$
:REM*1 $\emptyset$
$2 \emptyset \mathrm{CT}=64: \mathrm{QM}=212: \mathrm{CB}=2 \emptyset 4:$ IFPEEK ( 6 5532 ) $=61$ THENCT $=128: \mathrm{QM}=244: \mathrm{CB}$ $=2599 \quad:$ REM*158
$3 \emptyset$ POKE5328 $\varnothing, 6:$ POKE5 3281, 6: PRIN T" $\{\text { CTRL 2 }\}^{\prime \prime}: F O R K=1$ TO4 $\emptyset: B L \$=B$ L\$+" ":NEXT
:REM*141
$4 \emptyset$ DIM M\$ $(1 \emptyset \emptyset), N \$(5 \emptyset \emptyset), N(5 \emptyset \emptyset), T$ \% (26), ML\% (12), WA ( $3 \emptyset):$ REM*13 $\emptyset$
5Ø FORK = 1 TO1 2: READML \% ( K ) : NEXT: K $\varnothing$ :REM*252
$6 \emptyset \mathrm{~K}=\mathrm{K}+1$ : READM $\$(\mathrm{~K}): \operatorname{IFM} \$(\mathrm{~K})$ ) "FI NI"THEN6 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM*193
$7 \emptyset \mathrm{X} 1=2: \mathrm{X} 2=3: \mathrm{CF}=1: \mathrm{X} \$={ }^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{"}:$ GOSUB2 2 $6 \emptyset$ :REM*123
$8 \emptyset$ CLOSE3: CLOSE15:OPEN15,D,15:0 PEN3, D, 3, "CAL. DATA, S, R"

$$
: \text { REM*49 }
$$

$9 \emptyset$ INPUT\#15, E, E\$: IF $\mathrm{E}=\emptyset$ THEN 11 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM*68
$1 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=$ "CAN'T FIND CALORIE DATA FILE CAL.DATA": GOSUB1 $69 \emptyset$ : E ND :REM*64
$11 \emptyset$ INPUT\#3, X\$:IFX\$<>"***"THENN $\$(C X)=X \$:$ INPUT\#3, $N(C X): C X=C$ $X+1$ : GOTO1 $1 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*175
$12 \emptyset$ CLOSE3: CLOSE15: CX=CX-1 : REM*2ø9
$13 \emptyset$ FOR $K=N(\emptyset)$ TOCX:T\$=LEFT $\$(N \$($ K) , 1): $\mathrm{J}=\mathrm{ASC}(\mathrm{T} \$)-64: \operatorname{IF} \mathrm{T}$ ( J ) $=\emptyset$ THEN $T \&(J)=K \quad:$ REM* 13
$14 \emptyset$ NEXTK:T\% $(\varnothing)=1:$ FORK $=1$ TO2 $6:$ IF $T \%(K)=\emptyset$ THEN $T \%(K)=T \%(K-1)$
$15 \emptyset$ NEXTK :REM*139
:REM*175
$17 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=" \mathrm{\prime} \mathrm{\prime}:$ GOSUB1 $33 \emptyset: \mathrm{X} 1=13: \mathrm{X} 2=17$ $: C F=\emptyset: G O S U B 227 \emptyset \quad:$ REM $~=134$
$18 \emptyset$ ON K GOTO $19 \emptyset, 55 \emptyset, 245 \emptyset, 182 \emptyset$ ,273ø :REM*31
$19 \emptyset \mathrm{JX}=1: \mathrm{LX}=1 \quad$ :REM*6 $\emptyset$
$2 \emptyset \emptyset \operatorname{PRINT"}(S H F T$ CLR $\}\{C R S R$ DN $\} ":$ GOSUB 5 $\emptyset \emptyset \quad:$ REM*181
$21 \emptyset$ IFJX $<=\emptyset$ THENJX $=1 \quad:$ REM $* 122$
$22 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=" \mathrm{\prime} \mathrm{\prime}:$ GOSUB $41 \emptyset: J \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{JX}+1: \mathrm{LX}=\mathrm{L}$ $X+1: \operatorname{IF}(L X<>H+1)$ AND $(J X<=C X) T$ HEN2 $2 \emptyset$ :REM*6 $\emptyset$
$23 \emptyset$ IFLX $<\mathrm{H}+1$ THENFORX $=\mathrm{LX}+1 \mathrm{TOH}+1$ :PRINT" $\{2$ SPACES $\}\{S H F T-\} " L$ EFT\$(BL\$,34):NEXT :REM*1
$24 \emptyset J X=J X-L X+1: L X=1:$ IF LF THEN $J X=J X+H-1: L X=H: L F=\emptyset: R E M * 64$
$25 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=$ " $\{$ CTRL 9\}": GOSUB41 $\emptyset$ :REM*59
$26 \emptyset \mathrm{~T} \$={ }^{\prime \prime \prime \prime}:$ GETT\$:IFT\$="'"THEN26 $\downarrow$ :REM*135
$27 \emptyset \mathrm{~T}=\mathrm{ASC}(\mathrm{T} \$):$ IFT=17THENX\$="'": OSUB41 $\emptyset: \mathrm{X} \$=$ " $\{$ CTRL 9$\} ": L X=L X$ +1:JX=JX+1:GOTO45 : REM*183
$28 \emptyset$ IFT $=145 \mathrm{THENX} \$=" \mathrm{l}$ : GOSUB41 $\emptyset: \mathrm{X}$ $\$=$ "\{CTRL 9$\} ": L X=L X-1: J X=J X-$ 1:GOTO45 $\quad:$ REM*37
29ø IF (T\$>="A")AND (T\$<=" 2 ") THEN JX=T\% (T-64): LX=1: GOTO21 $\emptyset$
:REM*123
$3 \emptyset \emptyset$ IF $T=19$ THEN LX=1:JX=1:GOTO 21ø :REM*172 $31 \emptyset \mathrm{~T}=\mathrm{T}-48:$ IFT<1 THEN $21 \emptyset$
:REM*235
$32 \emptyset$ ON T GOTO $37 \emptyset, 34 \emptyset, 36 \emptyset, 38 \emptyset, 4$ Øø,17ø :REM*2
33 GOTO26 $\quad$ :REM*154
$34 \emptyset \mathrm{~T}=\mathrm{JX}+\mathrm{H}-\mathrm{LX}+1$ : IF $\mathrm{T}<=\mathrm{CX}$ THEN J $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{T}: \mathrm{LX}=1 \quad:$ REM*83
35 GOTO 21ø :REM*157
$36 \emptyset \mathrm{JX}=\mathrm{JX}-\mathrm{H}-\mathrm{LX}+1: \mathrm{LX}=1$ : GOTO21 $\emptyset$ :REM*24
$37 \emptyset C C=C C+N(J X): M D=1: G O S U B 146 \emptyset:$ GOTO26 :REM*66
$38 \emptyset \mathrm{CC}=\mathrm{CC}-\mathrm{N}(\mathrm{JX}): M \mathrm{M}=1: \mathrm{IF} \mathrm{CC}<\emptyset \mathrm{TH}$ EN $C C=\emptyset \quad:$ REM*2 29
$39 \emptyset \mathrm{MD}=1$ : GOSUB1 $46 \emptyset$ : GOTO26 $\varnothing$
:REM*187
$4 \emptyset \emptyset$ GOSUB16 $\varnothing$ : JX=INT(JX/1 $\varnothing$ ) * $1 \emptyset_{+}$ 1: LX=1:GOTO2ø : REM*251
41ø T\$=LEFT (N\$ (JX), 29):T2\$=MID \$(STR\$(N(JX)), 2):Z=29-LEN(T \$):IF $\mathrm{Z}<\emptyset$ THEN $\mathrm{Z}=\emptyset \quad:$ REM*1 8
$42 \emptyset \mathrm{~T} 2 \$=\mathrm{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{BL} \$, 4-$ LEN $(\mathrm{T} 2 \$)$ ) +T 2\$ :REM*169
43ø PRINT" $\{$ HOME \} \{CRSR DN \}"LEFT\$ (" $\{12$ CRSR DNs\}",LX);TAB(3) X\$T2\$"\{SHFT - \}"T\$"\{CTRL $\emptyset\} "$ LEFT\$(BL\$, Z)"\{SHFT - \}"
:REM*135
$44 \emptyset$ RETURN :REM*68
$45 \emptyset$ IFLX $>$ H THEN IFJX $<=$ CXTHENLX $=$ 1 : GOTO21 $\emptyset$ :REM*29
$46 \emptyset$ IFLX $<=\emptyset$ THENIFJX $>H-1$ THENJX $=J$ $\mathrm{X}-\mathrm{H}+1: \mathrm{LF}=1: \mathrm{LX}=1:$ GOTO21 $\emptyset$
: REM*2
$47 \emptyset$ IFJX $<=\emptyset$ THENJX $=1:$ LX $=1$
: REM*122
$48 \emptyset$ IFJX $>$ CXTHENJX $=$ CX $: L X=L X-1$ :REM*11ø
49 GOSUB41 $\emptyset:$ GOTO26 $\emptyset$ :REM*69
$5 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT" $\left\{\right.$ SHFT CLR\}' ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ GOSUB1 $46 \emptyset$ :PRINT" $\{2$ SPACES \} \{COMD A\}\{3 4 SHFT *S\}\{COMD S\}":REM*191
$51 \emptyset$ FORK $=1 \mathrm{TOH}:$ PRINT" $\{2$ SPACEs $\}\{$ SHFT - \}"SPC (34)" $\left.\mathrm{SSHFT}^{\prime \prime}-\right\}^{\prime \prime}: \mathrm{N}$ EXT :REM*22ø
52 9 PRINT" (2 SPACEs \} \{COMD Z $\}$ \{34 SHFT *S\} \{COMD X\}" :REM*135
$53 \emptyset \times 1=18: \times 2=23: C F=\emptyset: S P=1: G O S U B$ $227 \emptyset: S P=\emptyset \quad: R E M * 9 \emptyset$
$54 \emptyset$ RETURN :REM*168
55ø CLOSE3: CLOSE15: OPEN15,D,15: OPEN3, D, 3, NM \$ + ". LOG, S, R": IN PUT\#15,E,ES :REM*246
$56 \emptyset$ IF $E=\emptyset$ THEN $6 \emptyset \emptyset:$ REM*127
57ø IF E<<62 THEN $169 \emptyset:$ REM*185
$58 \emptyset \mathrm{M} \$(\emptyset)={ }^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{CAN}^{\prime} \mathrm{T}$ FIND FILE " +NM $\$+{ }^{\prime \prime} \cdot \mathrm{LOG}$ " $: \mathrm{X} 1=\emptyset: \mathrm{X} 2=1: \mathrm{CF}=1: \mathrm{PK}=$ $1:$ GOSUB227 $\quad:$ REM*21 1
59ø CLOSE3: CLOSE15: GOTO17ø :REM*15 $\varnothing$
$6 \emptyset \emptyset \times 1=\operatorname{VAL}(\operatorname{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{DT} \$, 2)): \times 2=\mathrm{VAL}$ (MID\$(DT\$, 4, 2))-6: IFX2<1THE $\mathrm{NX} 2=\mathrm{X} 2+12: \mathrm{X} 1=\mathrm{X} 1-1 \quad:$ REM*42
$61 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=\operatorname{MID} \$(\operatorname{STR} \$(\mathrm{X} 1), 2): \operatorname{IFLEN}(\mathrm{X}$ \$) $<2$ THENX $\$=" \emptyset "+X \$ \quad:$ REM*93
$62 \emptyset \mathrm{Y} \$=\operatorname{MID} \$(\operatorname{STR} \$(X 2), 2): \operatorname{IFLEN}(\mathrm{Y}$ \$) $<2$ THENY $\$=" \emptyset "+Y \$ \quad:$ REM*251
$63 \emptyset$ D1 \$ = X \$ +"/" + Y\$ +MID\$ (DT\$, 6): X $1=2: X 2=2: C F=1: X \$=$ "INPUT STA RT DATE":D\$=D1\$ :REM*95
$64 \emptyset$ GOSUB171 $10 \mathrm{D} \$=\mathrm{DT} \$: \mathrm{X} \$=$ "INPUT END DATE": GOSUB171 $\emptyset: D 2 \$=D \$$ : REM*1 32
$65 \emptyset \mathrm{Y} 1=\mathrm{VAL}(\operatorname{LEFT}(\mathrm{D} 1 \$, 2)): \mathrm{M} 1=\mathrm{VAL}$ (MID\$(D1 \$, 4, 2)): D1 =VAL (MID\$ (D1 \$, 7,2)) :REM*2ø6
$66 \emptyset \mathrm{Y} 2=\mathrm{VAL}(\operatorname{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{D} 2 \$, 2)): \mathrm{M} 2=\mathrm{VAL}$ (MID\$(D2\$,4,2)):D2=VAL(MID\$ (D2\$,7,2))
:REM*86
679 PRINT" 2 CRSR DNs\}"TAB(7)" $\{$ CTRL 9)REPORT INTERVAL (IN DAYS)" $: \mathrm{R}=2 \emptyset: \mathrm{C}=18: \mathrm{W}=2: \mathrm{S} \$=" 7 "$ :REM*163
68申 GOSUB1 $86 \emptyset:$ IN=VAL (S\$):IF IN $<$ 1 THEN 65 6 : REM*24
$69 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{2$ CRSR DNS $\}\{3$ SPACEs \} \{CTRL 9\}OUTPUT TO SCREEN O Continued on p. 66.

## A Must for All GEOS Owners!

This brand new collection of the most useful GEOS enhancements, desktop accessories, utilities and applications sets the standard for all C-64 AND C-128 owners! Set your sights on the best GEOS computing ever, with GEOS POWER PAK II!

Owners of the original GEOS POWER PAK will find this encore presentation a valuable addition to their GEOS library, since every program on POWER PAK II is completely new and different. Plus, you'll get the best GEOS Telecommunications Program to date!

C-128 Owners! This POWER PAK is for YOU, because every program is completely 128 compatible!

GEOS POWER PAK II draws on the best programmers and authors in the GEOS community, so you know you're getting top-quality, leading edge software. Experts like William Coleman, Francis Kostella and Joe Buckley.

## Order Now! Cal! 1-800-343-0728

Here's what you get with GEOS POWER PAK II:

- GeoTerm Plus. A full featured terminal package that offers autodialing, phonebook, ASCII buffer capture, a built-in CONVERT routine and more.
- Q\&D Edit. A text editor that allows you to quickly write nonstyled documents and save them in a variety of formats. Also reads all ASCII files, and geoWrite versions 1.1 through 2.1.
- Fonts and Clip Art. A collection of nifty new fonts and imaginative art for use in geoPaint and geoWrite.
- DocWrite II. Use geoWrite to create documentation for your programs, then display them for easy review.
- Games! Enjoy the new and visually exciting strategy games "geoTiles" and "Egyptian Siege."
- Plus more. . all completely 64 and 128 compatible!

SPECIAL PRE-RELEASE DISCOUNT. Order GEOS POWER PAK II within the next 30 days and save $\$ 5.00$ ! Save more! Order the Original GEOS POWER PAK at the same time and save $\$ 10.00$ ! You get a total of 17 applications and utilities, plus dozens of clip art images and fonts for one low price!

YES! Send me GEOS POWER PAK II for just $\$ 19.97$-a $\$ 5.00$ savings off the regular price.Send me both POWER PAKs for $\$ 39.94-\mathrm{I}$ save $\$ 10$ !
Check EnclosedAmerican Express
$\square$ MasterCardVisa

Card \# $\qquad$ Exp. Date $\qquad$ Signature

Name
Address
City, State, Zip
Canadian and Foreign Orders: Please add $\$ 3.95$ per disk. Checks must be payable in US Funds drawn on a US Bank.


# Type Invaders 

Hone your typing skills and sharpen your shooting eye at the same time.

sound the alert and prepare for battle! Those unruly characters from planet Keebord have launched an attack. Platoons of loathsome letters, nasty numbers and pugnacious punctuation marks are descending toward Earth, threatening to inundate it with gobbledygook. You have the firepower, but do you have the skill to save our endangered planet?

Well, if not at first, you will after practicing with Type-N-Fire, an entertaining way to hone your typing skills. Written for the C-64 entirely in Basic, Type-N-Fire is straightforward to play. First you select a skill level from 1, the easiest, to 9 . Then the game screen appears and a block of ten rows containing eight characters each begins to move down the screen. Starting with the lowest row, type the characters from left to right-without looking at the keyboard, of course. When you hit a correct key, a laser beam will fire upward and blast


Zap those characters before they land.
the corresponding character. You win two points for each hit and lose a point for each miss.

The first platoon contains only a small assortment of Type-N-Fire's large, colorful characters, but the variety increases in succeeding attacks. A round is over when you've eliminated all the
characters. Then a scorecard appears, showing your score, shots fired, hits and accuracy percentage for that round, along with your high score for the session. Press any key to advance to the next round.

Once you've mastered all the keys, the characters will begin their descent from a lower position. If they reach the bottom, a final scorecard will appear and you can quit or play again.

If you're serious about improving your typing skills, you may wish to keep a notebook handy for recording your level and high score for each session. Then you can try to better that score next time.

Now, ready at the keyboard and type R-U-N! $\mathbb{R}$

Tony Brantner, a carpenter by trade, is also a self-taught computer programmer who chose the $C-64$ because of its excellent graphics potential.

Listing 1. Type-N-Fire program. (Available on ReRUN disk. See page 52.)

By TONY BRANTNER

```
```

1\emptyset REM---TYPE-N-FIRE - T. BRANT

```
```

1\emptyset REM---TYPE-N-FIRE - T. BRANT
NER :REM*89
NER :REM*89
2\emptyset POKE5 2,56:POKE56,56:CLR
2\emptyset POKE5 2,56:POKE56,56:CLR
:REM*127
:REM*127
3\emptyset TT$="TYPE-N-FIRE" :REM*88
3\emptyset TT$="TYPE-N-FIRE" :REM*88
4\emptyset KY$="ASDFJKL:HEITC.ORNZUWB,Y
4\emptyset KY$="ASDFJKL:HEITC.ORNZUWB,Y
XVPQMG?/473829561\emptyset$';'+CHR$(
XVPQMG?/473829561\emptyset$';'+CHR$(
34):REM*157
34):REM*157
5\emptyset KY$=KY$+"(!)+\langle@\rangle-\#%=[\&]*{LEF
5\emptyset KY$=KY$+"(!)+\langle@\rangle-\#%=[\&]*{LEF
T ARROW} {LB. } {UP ARROW}"
T ARROW} {LB. } {UP ARROW}"
:REM*2\emptyset4
:REM*2\emptyset4
6\emptysetTC=646:SC=1\emptyset24:V=53248:S1=54
6\emptysetTC=646:SC=1\emptyset24:V=53248:S1=54
272:S2=S1+7:Z=RND(-TI)
272:S2=S1+7:Z=RND(-TI)
:REM*227
:REM*227
7\emptyset DEFFNTB}(A)=28-\operatorname{LEN}(\operatorname{STR}$(A)):
7\emptyset DEFFNTB}(A)=28-\operatorname{LEN}(\operatorname{STR}$(A)):
EFFNHT}(A)=LY+INT((8\emptyset-KN)/8
EFFNHT}(A)=LY+INT((8\emptyset-KN)/8
:REM*187
:REM*187
8\emptyset DIMCH(15),HZ$(1) :REM*172
8\emptyset DIMCH(15),HZ$(1) :REM*172
9\emptyset FORA=\emptysetTO15:READCH (A):NEXT

```
9\emptyset FORA=\emptysetTO15:READCH (A):NEXT
```

```
            *REM*227
```

```
            *REM*227
```

```
0% :REM*31
1\emptyset FORA=1TO22:L1$=L1$+"{COMD D
    }{COMD F}{CRSR UP} {2 CRSR L
    Fs}":L2$=L2$+"{2 SPACEs){CR
    SR UP} (2 CRSR LFS)":REM*126
11\emptyset HZ$(\emptyset)=HZ$(\emptyset)+CHR$(13)+CHR$
    (148):H2$(1)=H2$(1)+CHR$(13
    )+CHR$(29)+CHR$(2\emptyset):REM*196
12\emptyset NEXT :REM*25\emptyset
13\emptyset GOSUB81\emptyset :REM*2\emptyset8
14\emptyset FORA=S1TOS1+23:POKEA,\emptyset:NEXT
            :REM*21
15\emptyset POKES 1 + 1,9:POKES 1 +5,7: POKES
    2+6,24\emptyset: POKES 1 + 24,15
            :REM*2\emptyset4
16\emptyset REM---NEW GAME :REM*2\emptyset9
17\emptyset GOSUB69\emptyset:KR=1:NY=2:KP=\emptyset:KC=
    \emptyset:REM*21
18\emptyset REM---NEW ROUND :REM*135
```

```
19\emptyset IFKR=LEN(KY$)THENA=NY+1: IFA
        13THENNY=A :REM*114
2\emptyset\emptyset LY=NY:LX=12:LA=1:KN=1:MC=GS
    *3 -REM*114
21\emptyset GOSUB44\emptyset:POKE198,\emptyset:REM*19\emptyset
22\emptyset REM---MAIN :REM*124
23\emptysetMC=MC+1:IFMC < 28THEN270
                                    :REM*19
24\emptysetMC=GS*3: POKES 1 + 4, 16: POKES1 +
    4,17 :REM*226
25\emptyset A=LX+LA:IFA> 3ANDA<21THENLX=
    A:PRINT" {HOME)"HZ$(ABS(LA<\emptyset
    )):GOTO27\emptyset :REM*121
26\emptyset POKE218,132:PRINT" (HOME)";
    SYS59749:LY=LY+1:LA=-LA:IFF
    NHT(A)=23THEN38\emptyset :REM*18\emptyset
27\emptyset GETA$:IFA$="'"THEN23\emptyset
                                    :REM*143
28\emptyset KP=KP+1:IFA$=MID$(KBS,KN,1)
```



## RUN＇s <br> Program Listing Order Form

Save yourself the time it takes to enter program listings from this issue of $R U N$ ．Order the bi－ monthly ReRUN disk today！
Each ReRUN contains all program listings from two issues of $R U N$ ，plus unpublished bonus programs，and comes complete with documenta－ tion booklet．Just $\$ 16.47$ ．

Call 1－800－343－0728 or mail the coupon below．

## Yes！Please send me the

（May／June＇89）issue of ReRUN！

## Name

## Address

## City，State，Zip

Check Enclosed
Charge my：
American Express
MasterCard
$\square$ Visa

## Acct．\＃

Exp．
Signature

Bi －monthly disks are published in January（Jan／Feb issues of RUN）， March（Mar／Apr），May（May／June）， July（Jul／Aug），September（Sept／ Oct）and November（Nov／Dec）．

## ReRUN

80 Elm Street

## Peterborough，NH 03458

THEN3 $\varnothing \varnothing$
：REM＊22
29 POKES $2+1,5:$ POKES $2+4,33:$ FORA ＝1TO5 $\emptyset:$ NEXT：POKES $2+4,32$ ：GOT $023 \emptyset$
：REM＊114
$3 \emptyset \mathrm{KC}=\mathrm{KC}+1:$ POKES $2+1,8:$ POKES $2+4$ ， 33
：REM＊51
$31 \emptyset$ POKETC，13： $\mathrm{CY}=23: \mathrm{CX}=(\mathrm{KN}-1$ AND 7）$* 2+\mathrm{LX}: \operatorname{GOSUB} 67 \emptyset: \mathrm{HT}=(24-\mathrm{FNH}$ $\mathrm{T}(\mathrm{A})) * 5$
：REM＊76
$32 \emptyset$ PRINTLEFT\＄（L1 \＄，HT）：GOSUB67 $\emptyset$ ：PRINTLEFT\＄（L2\＄，HT）：POKES2＋ 4， 32
：REM＊1 ${ }^{\text {® }} 1$
$33 \emptyset \mathrm{KN}=\mathrm{KN}+1$ ：IFKN $<81$ THEN $23 \emptyset$
：REM＊231
$34 \emptyset$ REM－－－END OF ROUND ：REM＊173
$35 \emptyset$ GOSUB56 $\emptyset: C Y=11: C C=3: A \$=" P R E$ SS ANY KEY＇：GOSUB74ø
：REM＊1ゆ1
$36 \emptyset$ POKE198，$\emptyset: W A I T 198,15:$ GOTO1 9 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM＊149
$37 \emptyset$ REM－－－END OF GAME ：REM＊33
$38 \emptyset$ POKES $2+4,33: \mathrm{FORA}=2 \emptyset \mathrm{TO}$ © STEP－ $. \emptyset 5:$ POKES $2+1$ ，A：NEXT：POKES $2+$ 4，32 ：REM＊52
$39 \emptyset$ GOSUB5 $6 \emptyset: C Y=11: C C=3: A \$=" P L A$ Y AGAIN？$(\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{N})^{\prime \prime}$ ：GOSUB74 $\emptyset:$ PO KE198，$\emptyset$
：REM＊239
$4 \emptyset \emptyset$ GETA\＄：IFA $\$=$＂ Y ＂THEN $17 \emptyset$
：REM＊48
$41 \emptyset$ IFA $\langle<$＂N＂THEN4ø $\quad$ ：REM＊144 $42 \emptyset$ POKE832，$\emptyset: S Y S 832$ ：REM＊184 $43 \emptyset$ REM－－－SCREEN ：REM＊242
44 9 PRINTCHR $\$(147):$ POKEV $+21,127$ ：REM＊31
$45 \emptyset \mathrm{CY}=\emptyset: \mathrm{CX}=\emptyset: \mathrm{CC}=14: \mathrm{A} \$=\mathrm{TT} \$: \mathrm{GOSU}$ B75 $\varnothing$
：REM＊3
$46 \emptyset \mathrm{CX}=26: \mathrm{CC}=8:$ A $\$=$＂LEVEL＂+ STR $\$($ GS ）：GOSUB75 $\emptyset \quad$ ：REM＊43
$47 \emptyset \mathrm{~KB}={ }^{\prime \prime \prime \prime}:$ FORA $=1 \mathrm{TO} \emptyset \quad:$ REM $\dagger 55$
$48 \emptyset$ IFKR＜LEN（KY\＄）THENKR $=$ KR +1
：REM＊73
$49 \emptyset$ FORZ $=1 \mathrm{TO}: \mathrm{AA}=\operatorname{INT}(\operatorname{RND}(1) * \mathrm{KR})$ $+1 \quad:$ REM＊31
$5 \emptyset \mathrm{~KB} \$=\mathrm{KB} \$+\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{KY} \$, \mathrm{AA}, 1)$
：REM＊237
$51 \emptyset$ NEXT：NEXT ：REM＊126
$52 \emptyset$ FORAA $=\emptyset$ TO9 $:$ REM＊225
$53 \emptyset \mathrm{CC}=\operatorname{INT}(\operatorname{RND}(1) * 7)+2: \mathrm{A}=\mathrm{MID} \$($ $\mathrm{KB} \$, 1+(9-\mathrm{AA}) * 8,8): \mathrm{CY}=\mathrm{LY}+\mathrm{AA}:$ GOSUB74 $\varnothing$
：REM＊239
$54 \emptyset$ NEXT：RETURN
：REM＊184
55 1 REM－－－SCORECARD ：REM＊77
$56 \emptyset \mathrm{CY}=3: \mathrm{CC}=2: \mathrm{A} \$=$＂SCORECARD＂：GO SUB74 4 ：$C Y=5: C X=12$ ：GOSUB67 1
：REM＊131
$57 \emptyset \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{KC} * 2-(\mathrm{KP}-\mathrm{KC}):$ IFA $\langle\emptyset$ THENA $=\emptyset$ ：REM＊125
$58 \emptyset$ POKETC，15：PRINT＂SCORE＂TAB（F $\mathrm{NTB}(\mathrm{A})) \mathrm{A} \quad:$ REM＊1 $\emptyset 9$
$59 \emptyset$ IFA $>$ HSTHENHS $=A \quad:$ REM $* 1 \emptyset 6$
6øり PRINTTAB（CX）＂HIGH＂TAB（FNTB（ HS））HS ：REM＊171
$61 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB（CX）＂SHOTS＂TAB（FNTB （KP））KP ：REM＊126
62Ø PRINTTAB（CX）＂HITS＂TAB（FNTB（ KC））KC
：REM＊131
$63 \emptyset \mathrm{~A}=\emptyset:$ IFKPTHENA $=$ INT（ $\mathrm{KC} / \mathrm{KP} * 1 \emptyset \emptyset$
：REM＊191
$64 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB（CX）＂ACCURACY＂＇TAB（F

|  | $\mathrm{NTB}(\mathrm{A})$ ）A | ：REM＊111 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $65 \emptyset$ | RETURN | ：REM＊27 |
| $66 \emptyset$ | REM－－－PLOT | ：REM＊213 |
| $67 \emptyset$ | POKE214，CY－1：PRIN | PRINTTAB |
|  | （CX）；：RETURN | ：REM＊15¢ |
| $68 \emptyset$ | REM－－－GET LEVEL | ：REM＊2ø9 |
|  | PRINTCHR（147）：POKE | $\mathrm{V}+21$ ，$\emptyset$ |

：REM＊125
$7 \emptyset \emptyset C Y=12: C C=8: A \$=" S E L E C T$ LEVEL （1－9）＂：GOSUB74 1 ：POKE198，$\emptyset$
：REM＊244
$71 \emptyset$ GETA\＄：IFA\＄＜＂1＂ORA\＄＞＂9＂THEN7 $1 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊234
$72 \emptyset$ GS＝VAL（A\＄）：RETURN ：REM＊26 $73 \emptyset$ REM－－－PRINT WIDE STRING
：REM＊124
$74 \emptyset \mathrm{CX}=2 \emptyset$－LEN（A\＄）：REM＊167
$75 \emptyset \mathrm{SL}=\mathrm{SC}+\mathrm{CY} * 4 \emptyset+\mathrm{CX} \quad:$ REM＊93
$76 \emptyset$ FORA $=1$ TOLEN $(\mathrm{A} \$) \quad:$ REM＊ 141
$77 \emptyset \mathrm{Z}=(\mathrm{ASC}(\operatorname{MID} \$(\mathrm{~A} \$, \mathrm{~A}, 1))$ AND63）＊ $2:$ REM＊216
$78 \emptyset$ POKESL + S $1, \mathrm{CC}:$ POKESL $+\mathrm{S} 1+1, \mathrm{CC}$ ：POKESL， $\mathrm{Z}+128$ ：POKESL $+1, \mathrm{z}+12$ 9：SL＝SL＋2
：REM＊39
$79 \emptyset$ NEXT：RETURN
：REM＊179
$8 \emptyset \emptyset$ REM－－－REDEFINE CHARACTERS
$:$ REM＊1 $\emptyset \emptyset$
$81 \emptyset$ POKE5 $328 \emptyset, \emptyset:$ POKE5 3281，$\emptyset:$ PRI NTCHR \＄（8）CHR\＄（147）：POKEV＋ 21 ，$\emptyset \quad:$ REM＊243
$82 \emptyset \mathrm{CY}=12: \mathrm{CX}=14:$ GOSUB67 $\varnothing:$ PRINT＂ \｛COMD 7\}SETTING UP..."
：REM＊33
830 POKE56334，PEEK（56334）AND254 ：POKE1，PEEK（1）AND251
：REM＊225
$84 \emptyset$ POKE781，5：POKE782，1：POKE91， 212：POKE9 $\emptyset, \emptyset:$ POKE89， $6 \emptyset:$ POKE 88，$\emptyset$
：REM＊252
85申 SYS41964：POKE1，PEEK（1）OR4：P OKE56334， $\operatorname{PEEK}(56334)$ OR1
：REM＊156
86ø POKE53272，（PEEK（53272）AND2 4 Ø）OR14 ：REM＊94
$87 \emptyset \mathrm{~N} 1=14336: \mathrm{N} 2=\mathrm{N} 1+1 \emptyset 24: \mathrm{N} 3=\mathrm{N} 2+8$
：REM＊2め1
$88 \emptyset$ FORA $=\emptyset$ TO63：FORZ $=\emptyset$ TO7：REM＊19
$89 \emptyset C N=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{N} 1+\mathrm{A} * 8+Z): \mathrm{AA}=\mathrm{CH}((\mathrm{CN}$ AND2 $4 \emptyset$ ）$/ 16$ ）： $\mathrm{ZZ}=\mathrm{CH}($ CNAND15）
：REM＊1 $\emptyset 4$
$9 \emptyset \emptyset$ POKEN $2+$ A＊ $16+Z, \mathrm{AA}:$ POKEN $3+A * 1$
$6+Z, 2 Z$
：REM＊91
$91 \emptyset$ NEXT：NEXT ：REM＊12
92 REM－－－SPRITES ：REM＊238
$93 \emptyset$ FORA $=832$ TO895：POKEA， 255 ：NEX T
：REM＊227
$94 \emptyset$ FORA $=838$ TO843：POKEA， $129:$ NEX T ：REM＊241
$95 \emptyset$ FORA $=\emptyset$ TO6 $:$ REM＊11
$96 \emptyset$ POKEV + A＊ $2,24+$ A＊ 48 AND $255:$ POK $\mathrm{EV}+1+\mathrm{A} * 2,242:$ POKEV $+39+\mathrm{A}, 11$ ： POKE2 $\varnothing 4 \emptyset+$ A， $13 \quad:$ REM＊1 12
$97 \emptyset$ NEXT
：REM＊72
$98 \emptyset$ POKEV $+16,96:$ POKEV $+23, \emptyset:$ POKE $\mathrm{V}+28, \emptyset:$ POKEV $+29,127:$ RETURN
：REM＊157
$99 \emptyset$ DATA $, 3,12,15,48,51,6 \emptyset, 63,1$ 92，195，2ø4，2ø7，24Ø，243，252， 255
：REM＊32

# The MS-DOS/C-64 Connection 

## Now owners of 1571- or 1581-equipped C-64s can get the benefits of reading and writing MS-DOS files.

## By MIKLOS GARAMSZEGHY

we're now at the final installment in the three-part series on exchanging text and data files between MSDOS and Commodore computers. Part 1, in the April issue of $R U N$, presented a program that lets a C-128 read from and write to MS-DOS disks. Last month, Part 2 added a program for formatting MS-DOS disks with either a C-128 or $\mathrm{C}-64$. This month, I complete the picture with a program that enables a C-64 to read and write MS-DOS disks, providing a quick and easy way to transfer files between machines.

Although primarily intended for use with $31 / 2$-inch, 720 K MS-DOS disks in a 1581 drive, the program also works with $51 / 4$-inch MS-DOS disks in a 1571 drive. Note that you cannot use the program with a 1541 drive, due to that drive's different method of recording data.

You can move files of up to about 30 K ( 120 disk blocks) in size in either of two modes: Translation mode, which converts the file from PETSCII (Commodore ASCII) to true (standard) ASCII, or Binary mode, which creates a straight byte-for-byte copy. Commodore files can be sequential (SEQ), program (PRG) or user (USR); relative (REL) files and GEOS user-type files won't work. Menus and screen prompts make the MS-DOS/C-64 Connection easy to use.

## The Programs

The program in Listing 1, which consists mostly of Data statements, generates the machine language portion of MS-DOS/C-64 and saves it in a special file called M64.ML3. This file is automatically loaded into memory when you run the main program (Listing 2). If the computer detects a mistake when you run the machine language generator, it displays an error message and
automatically scratches the bad file from the disk.
The machine language generator assumes that you will be using a device 8 disk drive. If you want to use a drive with a different device number, change the value of variable DV in line 10 of Listing 1 accordingly.

You must run Listing 1 only once. Then store it in a safe place, in case you ever lose your copy of M64.ML3.

Listing 2 is the main Basic MS-DOS/ C-64 Connection program. The background and border screen colors are set to blue by the Pokes in line 30 , but you can change them as you see fit. The character color is set to white by the Print statement in line 50.
Type in both Listing 1 and Listing 2, and be sure to save them to disk before running them.
In this article and the program, the terms "source", and "target" refer to disks being copied from and to, respectively. "MS-DOS" means any IBM-PC-type disk operating system, and "Commodore DOS" means the normal operating system in Commodore disk drives, including the 1571 and 1581.
When you first run MS-DOS/C-64, it loads the M64.ML3 file from drive 8, assuming that file isn't already in memory. (If you want to load the file from another drive, change the 8 in the Load statement in line 40 of Listing 2.) When the opening menu appears, you can remove the disk containing M64.ML3 from the drive if you wish.

## The Source

The opening menu asks for information about your source disk, starting with its type-MS-DOS or Commodore. Enter 1 or 2 accordingly, or 3 to quit the program.

Press the return key after making your selection, then choose the device
number, $8-12$, of the source drive. A number outside that range will be rejected, and you'll be returned to the source-disk prompt.

Having entered a proper device number, insert the source disk into the source drive and press return to proceed. Any other key will take you back to the opening menu, should you want to change your choices.

Assuming that you press return, MS-DOS/C-64 will read the directory of the source disk. In the case of an MS-DOS disk, it will also automatically determine the disk's type (number of sides, number of sectors per track, and so forth) and decode its file allocation table (FAT), which is similar in function to the Commodore BAM (block allocation map). Watch the screen to keep track of what's happening. This process may take a couple of minutes, mostly due to the slow speed of the serial data transfer.

On the screen, the directory takes the form of a ten-entry menu. MS-DOS subdirectories are identified by <dir> under the file-size field, while 1581 partitions are identified by the filetype CBM.

At the top of the directory screen, you'll see the disk's name and ID (Commodore DOS) or volume label (MSDOS), along with the number of files in the directory and the total number of bytes used by these files. Note that the file sizes are expressed in bytes, not in the blocks to which Commodore users are accustomed. As a result, the sizes indicated for Commodore files are only approximate (block count times 254 ), while the sizes of MS-DOS files, taken right from the directory entries, are exact.

As I mentioned earlier, the program won't work with relative files or GEOStype user files. However, these files will still be listed in a Commodore DOS directory.

To select a file to read or a subdirec-
tory to view, press the corresponding number and then the return key. To see the next group of ten entries, press either N and return, or just return. If you want to go back to the previous group of ten, press $P$ and return. To quit and go back to the opening menu without making a choice, press $Q$ and return.

The file you select need not be in the group currently on the screen. For example, if the menu is showing files 1120 , you can still choose number 6 , as long as you remember that's the one selected. Only numbers in the range from 1 to the number of files in the directory are valid.

Don't remove the source disk from the drive until you're prompted to insert another disk. Otherwise, your file may be copied incorrectly or files on the disk you insert may get damaged. MS-DOS/C-64 won't prompt you to insert a disk before it starts to read a file appearing on the on-screen directory, because it will assume that you haven't removed the disk containing the file.

After selecting the file to transfer, you must specify either Binary or Translation mode. Binary creates a new file that's identical to the original. In Translation mode, the conversion between PETSCII and ASCII occurs while the file is being read into memory.

## The Target

Once the file has been read into the memory buffer, it's time to specify the target disk characteristics. At the prompt for filetype, press 1 for MSDOS, 2 for Commodore DOS or 3 to return to the directory menu.

Assuming you want to proceed with the transfer, next select the target drive. This can be the same as the source drive or different.
Now enter a filename for your target file. For an MS-DOS file, it must take the form FILENAME.TYP, where the main name, containing up to eight characters, is followed by a period and then a 0-3-character filename extension or type. Commodore filenames can have up to 16 characters.

When writing to a Commodore disk, you must also choose the Binary or Translation transfer mode and the file type-SEQ, PRG or USR. Most text-file transfers use sequential files.

Now insert the target disk in the drive and press return to write the file to it.

With an MS-DOS target, because a real MS-DOS operating system is not present, the program must perform several housekeeping tasks during the write operation. These include reading the MS-DOS directory and decoding the FAT, writing the file, and updating the directory and FAT on the target disk. With a Commodore target, all this is done automatically by the DOS.

After it has written the file, the program rereads the source directory and redisplays the directory menu. If your source and target disks are in the same drive, you'll be prompted to reinsert the source disk before the directory read.

## SUBDIRECTORIES

MS-DOS/C-64 lets you transfer files from any MS-DOS subdirectory or 1581 directory partition. When you select an MS-DOS entry marked <dir> or a Commodore 1581 CBM file from the
directory menu, the new directory is read and displayed on the screen. You can get back to the previous directory level in MS-DOS by selecting the first entry in the new directory. That entry should be <parent> <dir>. With a 1581, you can't go back through a directory chain; you must return to the root directory and follow the chain forward. All files you write will appear in the root directory only; subdirectories are not supported in file writes.

The program recovers unused and scratched directory and data space on MS-DOS disks, but the Commodore DOS does this job automatically when writing to sequential or program files.

## Other Types of Transfers

While MS-DOS/C-64 is designed primarily for transferring files between MS-DOS machines and the C-64, it can be used for other purposes. One is transferring normal Commodore SEQ, PRG and USR files between a 1581 and a 1571, 1541, C-64-compatible hard drive or even an IEEE-bus type drive.

In addition to doing transfers, the program is handy for converting text files between true ASCII and PETSCII using any Commodore-compatible drive. For ASCII to PETSCII, read the file in Bi nary mode, then write it in Translation mode. For PETSCII to ASCII, read the file in Translation mode, then write it in Binary mode. $\mathbb{R}$

Miklos Garamszeghy is a Toronto-based writer and software developer with numerous public domain, shareware and commercial programs for Commodore and MS-DOS computers to his credit.

Listing 1. Machine language generator program. (Available on ReRUN disk. See page 52.)


```
1\emptyset\emptyset DATA 245,76,65,1\emptyset\emptyset,76,92,1\emptyset
    \emptyset,76,83,1\emptyset1,76,2\emptyset1,1\emptyset1,76,2
    31,1\emptyset\emptyset,76,36,1\emptyset1 :REM*223
11\emptyset DATA 76,21,1\emptyset1,76,36,1\emptyset2,\emptyset,
    \emptyset,12\emptyset,166,1,142,25,1\emptyset\emptyset,162,
    \emptyset,134,1,177,25\emptyset:REM*143
12\emptyset DATA 174,25,1\emptyset\emptyset,134,1,88,96
    ,12\emptyset,166,1,142,25,1\emptyset\emptyset,162,\emptyset
    ,134,1,145,25\emptyset:REM*56
13\emptyset DATA 174,25,1\emptyset\emptyset,134,1,88,96
        ,173,12,3,133,251,174,13,3,
        32,198,255,16\emptyset,\emptyset :REM*244
14\emptyset DATA 132,25\emptyset,32,2\emptyset7,255,32,
        46,1\emptyset\emptyset,2\emptyset\emptyset,2\emptyset8,247,76,2\emptyset4,2
        55,173,12,3,133 :REM*216
15\emptyset DATA 251,16\emptyset,\emptyset,132,25\emptyset,16\emptyset,
    2,132,252,174,13,3,32,2\emptyset1,2
    55,16\emptyset,\emptyset,32,27 :REM*221
16\emptyset DATA 1\emptyset\emptyset,153,182,1\emptyset\emptyset,2\emptyset\emptyset,19
    2,32,2\emptyset8,245,16\emptyset,\emptyset,185,176,
    1\emptyset\emptyset,32,21\emptyset,255:REM*64
```

$17 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset \emptyset, 192,38,2 \emptyset 8,245,32$, $2 \emptyset 4,255,24,173,179,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 5$, $32,141,179,1 \emptyset \emptyset:$ REM*182
$18 \emptyset$ DATA $133,25 \emptyset, 144,2 \emptyset 8,198,25$ $2,24 \emptyset, 8,238,18 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset \emptyset, 23 \emptyset, 251$ $, 76,1 \emptyset 5,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 169:$ REM ${ }^{2} \emptyset$
$19 \emptyset$ DATA $3,141,18 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset \emptyset, 169, \emptyset, 14$ $1,179,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 96,77,45,87, \emptyset, 3,3$ $2, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset \quad:$ REM*1ø9
$2 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset$, $\emptyset, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset$ $, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, 2 \quad:$ REM*16 $\varnothing$
$21 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, 255,17$ $3,12,3,133,251,174,13,3,32$, $198,255,16 \emptyset, \emptyset:$ REM*156
$22 \emptyset$ DATA $132,25 \emptyset, 24 \emptyset, 5,32,183,2$ $55,2 \emptyset 8,19,32,2 \emptyset 7,255,32,46$, $1 \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset \emptyset, 192, \emptyset:$ REM*178
$23 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 8,24 \emptyset, 23 \emptyset, 251,169,25$ $5,197,251,2 \emptyset 8,232,132,25 \emptyset, 3$ $2,2 \emptyset 4,255,164$ :REM*135
$24 \emptyset$ DATA $25 \emptyset, 169, \emptyset, 133,25 \emptyset, 169$ ， $32,32,46,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 8,25 \emptyset, 96$ ，172，14，3，14ø
$25 \emptyset$ DATA $22 \emptyset, 1 \phi \varnothing, 238,22 \emptyset, 1 \phi \varnothing, 17$ $3,12,3,133,251,16 \emptyset, \emptyset, 132,25$ Ø，174，13，3，32
：REM＊2ф4
$26 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 1,255,32,27,1 \varnothing \varnothing, 32,2$ $1 \emptyset, 255,2 \emptyset \emptyset, 192, \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 8,245,23$ $\emptyset, 251,173,22 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊178
$27 \emptyset$ DATA $1 \emptyset \emptyset, 197,251,2 \emptyset 8,236,76$ ，2ø4，255，173，12，3，133，251，1 74，13，3，32，198 ：REM＊169
$28 \emptyset$ DATA $255,16 \emptyset, \emptyset, 132,25 \emptyset, 32,1$ $83,255,24 \emptyset, 3,76,15 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 1,32$ ， $2 \emptyset 7,255,141,216$ ：REM＊212
$29 \emptyset$ DATA $1 \emptyset \emptyset, 41,127,2 \emptyset 1,13,2 \emptyset 8$ ， $4 \emptyset, 32,46,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 8,8,23 \emptyset$, 251，169，255，197 ：REM＊225
$3 \emptyset$ DATA $251,24 \emptyset, 18,169,1 \emptyset, 32,4$ $6,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset \emptyset, 192, \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 8,212,23 \emptyset$ ，251，169，255，197 ：REM＊163
$31 \emptyset$ DATA $251,2 \emptyset 8,2 \emptyset 4,132,25 \emptyset, 32$ $, 2 \emptyset 4,255,76,21,1 \emptyset 1,2 \varnothing 1,9,24$ $\emptyset, 228,2 \emptyset 1,32,144$ ：REM＊198
$32 \emptyset$ DATA $188,24 \emptyset, 222,173,216,1 \varnothing$ $\emptyset, 2 \emptyset 1,65,144,215,2 \emptyset 1,91,144$ ，17，2ø1，123，144 ：REM＊2ø6
$33 \emptyset$ DATA $4,2 \emptyset 1,128,144,242,41,9$ $5,2 \emptyset 1,32,144,161,76,134,1 \emptyset 1$ ，9，32，76，134，1ø1 ：REM＊ 151

34ø DATA $172,14,3,14 \emptyset, 22 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset \emptyset, 2$ $38,22 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset \emptyset, 173,12,3,133,251$ $174,13,3,32,2 \not 1 \quad:$ REM＊217
$35 \emptyset$ DATA $255,16 \emptyset, \emptyset, 132,25 \emptyset, 32,2$ $7,1 \emptyset \varnothing, 2 \emptyset \emptyset, 41,127,141,216,1 \emptyset$ $\emptyset, 2 \emptyset 1,1 \emptyset, 24 \emptyset, 38$
：REM＊87
$36 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 1,13,24 \emptyset, 31,2 \emptyset 1,9,24$ Ø，27，2ø1，32，144，26，2ø1，65，1 44，19，2ø1，91，144 ：REM＊135
$37 \emptyset$ DATA $13,2 \emptyset 1,97,144,11,2 \emptyset 1,1$ $23,176,7,41,95,76,17,1 \emptyset 2,9$ ， 128，32，21ø，255 ：REM＊171
$38 \emptyset$ DATA $192, \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 8,2 \emptyset 1,23 \emptyset, 251$ ， $173,22 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset \emptyset, 197,251,2 \emptyset 8,192$ 76，2ø4，255，173 ：REM＊215
$39 \emptyset$ DATA $12,3,133,251,169, \emptyset, 133$ ，25ø，168，153，72，3，2øø，192， 1 $\emptyset, 2 \emptyset 8,248,169,32$ ：REM＊183 $4 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $153,72,3,2 \emptyset \emptyset, 192,64,2 \emptyset$ $8,248,174,13,3,32,198,255,1$ $6 \varnothing, \varnothing, 32,19,1 \varnothing 3 \quad:$ REM＊216
$41 \emptyset$ DATA $144,3,76,23 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 2,2 \emptyset 1,3$ $4,2 \emptyset 8,244,32,19,1 \emptyset 3,2 \emptyset 1,34$ ， $24 \varnothing, 249,153,84,3$ ：REM＊188
$42 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset \emptyset, 192,22,2 \emptyset 8,241,169$ $, 32,16 \emptyset, \emptyset, 32,46,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset \emptyset, 192$ ，32，2ø8，248，32 ：REM＊134
$43 \emptyset$ DATA $19,1 \emptyset 3,176,217,2 \emptyset 8,249$ $, 32,19,1 \emptyset 3,32,19,1 \emptyset 3,176,2 \emptyset$ 7，32，19，1ø3，141 ：REM＊44
$44 \emptyset$ DATA $226,1 \phi \varnothing, 16 \emptyset, 22,32,46,1$ ø申，2øø，32，19，1ø3，141，227，1申 $\emptyset, 32,46,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊1 62 $45 \emptyset$ DATA $24,173,226,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 9,8 \emptyset$ ， $3,141,8 \emptyset, 3,144,3,238,81,3,1$ 73，81，3，24，1ø9 ：REM＊159 $46 \emptyset$ DATA $227,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 141,81,3,16 \emptyset, 1$ $, 32,19,1 \emptyset 3,176,5 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 1, \emptyset, 24 \emptyset$ ，46，2ø1，34，2ø8 ：REM＊12ø $47 \emptyset$ DATA $243,32,19,1 \emptyset 3,176,37,2$ ø1，34，24ø，247，32，46，1фø，2øø ，192，22，2ø8，239：REM＊117 $48 \emptyset$ DATA $16 \emptyset, 18,32,27,1 \emptyset \varnothing, 16 \emptyset, \emptyset$ ，32，46，1øø，2øø，32，3ø，1ø3，23 8， $72,3,2 \emptyset 8,3,238 \quad:$ REM＊63 $49 \emptyset$ DATA $73,3,76,99,1 \emptyset 2,32,2 \emptyset 4$ ， $255,173,8 \emptyset, 3,56,237,226,1 \emptyset \emptyset$ ，141，8ø，3，173，81 ：REM＊134 $5 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $3,237,227,1 \varnothing \varnothing, 141,81,3$ ，162，$\emptyset, 16 \emptyset, 22,32,27,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset \emptyset$ 157，76，3，232 ：REM＊212
51ø DATA $192,24,2 \emptyset 8,244,169,255$ ，16ø，$\emptyset, 76,46,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 24,32,183$ ， $255,2 \emptyset 8,3,76,2 \emptyset 7 \quad$ ：REM＊146 52ø DATA $255,56,96,165,25 \emptyset, 24,1$ $\emptyset 5,32,133,25 \emptyset, 144,2,23 \varnothing, 251$ $, 96, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊8 $53 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset$
：REM＊243

## Listing 2．MS－DOS／C－64 main program．（Available on ReRUN disk．See page 52．）

$1 \emptyset$ REM（ 2 SPACES）MSDOS $\leftrightarrow 64\{2$ SPACES ）BY M．GARAMSZEGHY ：REM＊199 $2 \emptyset$ ：REM＊78
$3 \emptyset$ POKE 5328ø，6：POKE 53281，6 ：REM＊37
$4 \emptyset$ IF PEEK $(256 \emptyset \emptyset)$ く 245 THEN LO AD＂M64．ML＊＂，8，1 ：REM＊3 $\varnothing$
5ø PRINT＂$\{$ SHFT CLR $\}$ \｛CTRL 2$\}\{3 \mathrm{C}$ RSR DNS $\}$ INITIALIZING．．．PLEAS E WAIT＂
：REM＊194
$6 \emptyset$ POKE 56，99：CLR ：REM＊115
$7 \emptyset$ DIM FA $8 \emptyset \emptyset$ ），DI\＄（144），LE\＄（144 ），FM（112） ：REM＊136
$8 \emptyset \mathrm{M} \emptyset \$=$＂READING．．．＂：M1 $\$=$＂WRITIN G．．．＂：M2\＄＝＂DIRECTORY＂：M3\＄＝＂ FAT＂ ：REM＊59
$9 \emptyset$ T $2 \$=$＂MSDOS $\Leftrightarrow 64\{2$ SPACES $) \mathrm{B}$ Y M．GARAMSZEGHY＂：REM＊139
$1 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{M} 6 \$=$＂MS－DOS＂：M7 \＄＝＂CBM－DOS＂
：REM＊14
11ø $\mathrm{BL} \$="\{8$ SPACEs $\} ": \mathrm{DB}=1 \emptyset 4 * 256$ ： $\mathrm{TB}=\mathrm{DB}+5376$
：REM＊247
$12 \emptyset \mathrm{AR}=78 \emptyset: \mathrm{XR}=781: \mathrm{YR}=782: \mathrm{ML}=256$ $\emptyset 1$
$13 \emptyset$ GOSUB $81 \emptyset:$ PRINT＂SELECT SOU RCE DISK TYPE：$(C R S R \text { DN })^{\prime \prime}:$ PR INT＂1＝＂；M6\＄
：REM＊247
$14 \emptyset$ PRINT＂ $2=$＂；M7\＄：PRINT＂$\{$ CRS $R \mathrm{DN}\} 3=$ QUIT＂$: T \mathrm{TC}=\varnothing: \mathrm{SD}=\varnothing$
：REM＊19ø
$15 \emptyset$ PRINT：INPUT＂YOUR CHOICE 11 2，OR 3］＂；TC ：REM＊2ø7
$16 \emptyset$ IF TC＜1 OR TC＞ 2 THEN END ：REM＊31
$17 \emptyset$ PRINT：PRINT：INPUT＂SELECT SO

URCE DEVICE［8 TO 12］＂；SD
：REM＊51
$18 \emptyset \mathrm{IF} \mathrm{SD}<8$ OR SD＞ 12 THEN $13 \emptyset$ ：REM＊1ø3
$19 \emptyset \mathrm{~T} \$=\mathrm{M} 6 \$:$ IF $\mathrm{TC}=2$ THEN $\mathrm{T} \$=\mathrm{M} 7 \$$ ：REM＊191
$2 \emptyset \emptyset$ DK\＄＝＂（SOURCE）＂：DR＝SD：GOSUB $2 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ ：REM＊14 $\varnothing$
21 $\emptyset \mathrm{XF}=\emptyset: \mathrm{IF}$ X $\$<>\operatorname{CHR} \$(13)$ THEN 1 3ø ：REM＊223
$22 \varnothing$ GOSUB 81ø：PRINT M $\$$ M $2 \$$ ；：EF ＝$\varnothing$ ：REM＊82
$23 \emptyset \mathrm{DX}=1$ ：ON TC GOSUB $82 \emptyset, 142 \emptyset$ ：REM＊86
$24 \emptyset$ IF EF THEN GOTO $191 \varnothing$ ：REM＊3
25ø $\mathrm{Y} 1=\emptyset: \mathrm{YC} \$=$＂N＂：REM＊87
$26 \emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{Y} 1<\emptyset$ OR $\mathrm{Y} 1>\mathrm{DC}$ THEN $\mathrm{Y} 1=\emptyset$
：REM＊232
27ø GOSUB 81ø：PRINT＂DISK NAME ＝＂；TT\＄ ：REM＊56
$28 \emptyset$ PRINT US；＂BYTES USED； 12 SPA CEs）＂；DC；＂ENTRIES＂：REM＊43
29ø PRINT：PRINT TAB（5）；＂FILENAM E＂；TAB（26）；＂SIZE＂：GOSUB 199 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM＊176
$3 \emptyset \emptyset$ FOR $\mathrm{I}=\mathrm{Y} 1+1$ TO $\mathrm{Y} 1+1 \emptyset: \mathrm{IF} \quad \mathrm{I}<=\mathrm{D}$ C THEN PRINT I；TAB（4）；DI\＄（I ）；TAB（25）；LE\＄（I）：REM＊1ø4 $31 \emptyset$ NEXT：GOSUB $199 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊82
$32 \emptyset$ PRINT＂SELECT NUMBER FOR FI LE TO READ；＂：REM＊29
$33 \emptyset$ PRINT＂＇N＇FOR NEXT PAGE； P＇FOR PREVIOUS；＂：REM＊4
$34 \emptyset$ PRINT＂OR＇Q＇TO QUIT＂：INPU T＂YOUR CHOICE＂；YC\＄：REM＊86
$35 \emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{YC} \$=" \mathrm{~N}$＂THEN $\mathrm{Y} 1=\mathrm{Y} 1+1 \emptyset: \mathrm{GO}$

TO $26 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊7
$36 \emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{YC} \$=" \mathrm{P}$＂THEN $\mathrm{Y} 1=\mathrm{Y} 1-1 \emptyset: \mathrm{GO}$
TO $26 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊44
37 1 IF YC\＄＝＂Q＂THEN $13 \emptyset:$ REM＊216
$38 \emptyset \mathrm{Y} 2=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{YC} \$): I F \quad \mathrm{Y} 2<\emptyset \quad \mathrm{OR}$ Y2 2 D C THEN $27 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊48
$39 \emptyset \mathrm{XF}=\emptyset:$ ON TC GOSUB $154 \emptyset, 162 \emptyset$ ：REM＊16 $\varnothing$
$4 \emptyset$ IF XF THEN $24 \emptyset:$ REM＊178
$41 \varnothing$ WC＝$\varnothing:$ TD $=\varnothing$ ：GOSUB 81 $\varnothing$ ：REM＊178
$42 \emptyset$ PRINT＂FILE LOADED $=" ;$ DI $\$($
Y2）：PRINT LE；＂BYTES＂：PRINT
：REM＊157
$43 \emptyset$ PRINT＂\｛CRSR DN\}SELECT TARG ET DISK TYPE：$\{C R S R$ DN $\}$＂：PRI NT＂1＝＂；M6\＄：REM＊229 44ø PRINT＂ $2=$＂；M7\＄：PRINT＂$\{$ CRS R DN\}3 $=$ RETURN TO SOURCE $D$ IRECTORY＂
：REM＊1 35
$45 \emptyset$ PRINT：INPUT＂YOUR CHOICE［1 2，OR 3］＂；WC ：REM＊68 $46 \emptyset$ IF WC $<1$ OR WC $>2$ THEN $24 \emptyset$ ：REM＊57
$47 \varnothing$ PRINT：PRINT：INPUT＂SELECT TA RGET DEVICE［ 8 TO 12］＂；TD
：REM＊25
$48 \emptyset$ IF TD＜8 OR TD＞ 12 THEN $24 \emptyset$
：REM＊18ø
49 $\quad \mathrm{DX}=\varnothing: \quad \mathrm{DR}=\mathrm{TD}: \mathrm{T} \$=\mathrm{M} 6 \$: \mathrm{IF} \quad \mathrm{WC}=2$ THEN T\＄＝M7\＄：REM＊97
$5 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT：PRINT：INPUT＂TARGET FI LENAME＂；TA\＄：REM＊127
51ø GOSUB 81ø：DK\＄＝＂（TARGET）＂：I F WC $=1$ THEN 54ø ：REM＊194 $52 \emptyset$ GOSUB $181 \emptyset:$ IF EF THEN $27 \varnothing$
：REM＊214

## MS-DOS/C-64 CONNECTION

53 GOTO $168 \emptyset:$ REM*1 $\emptyset 6$
$54 \emptyset \mathrm{P}=1 \quad:$ REM*1 ${ }^{2} 3$
55 $\emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{P}<=\mathrm{LEN}(\mathrm{TA} \$)$ AND MID $\$(\mathrm{TA} \$$ , $\mathrm{P}, 1$ ) <>"." THEN $\mathrm{P}=\mathrm{P}+1$ : GOTO 55ø
:REM*214
$56 \emptyset$ IF $P>L E N(T A \$)$ THEN TA\$ $=$ TA $\$+$ "." :REM*196
57ø F1 \$=LEFT\$(LEFT\$(TA\$, P-1) +BL $\$, 8)+$ LEFT\$ (MID\$ (TA\$, P $+1,3$ ) + BL\$,3)
: REM*26
58ø GOSUB $2 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset:$ PRINT M $\varnothing$; M $2 \$$ :REM*6 $\varnothing$
59ø GOSUB $82 \emptyset$ :GOSUB $81 \emptyset:$ PRINT M 1 ; F1 \$
:REM*123
6øø FOR $Z=D B$ TO FB STEP 32:IF P $\operatorname{EEK}(\mathrm{Z})=\emptyset$ OR $\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{Z})=229$ THE $\mathrm{N} B Z=Z: Z=F B+1 \quad:$ REM*1 $8 \emptyset$
$61 \emptyset$ NEXT:IF $\quad$ BZ>FB THEN $191 \emptyset$
:REM*197
$62 \emptyset$ FOR $Z=1$ TO 11: POKE BZ $-1+2$, A SC(MID\$(F1\$, 2,1 )):NEXT
:REM*151
$63 \emptyset$ FOR $Z=11$ TO 31: POKE $B Z+Z, \emptyset$ : NEXT
64ø POKE $\mathrm{BZ}+28$, LE-INT(LE/256)*2 56: POKE BZ +29 , LE/ 256
:REM*162
65 $\mathrm{FC}=3:$ GOSUB $79 \emptyset: \mathrm{FC}=\mathrm{J} \quad:$ REM* 4
66 POKE BZ +26 ,FC AND 255: POKE $\mathrm{BZ}+27, \mathrm{FC} / 256 \quad:$ REM*4
$67 \emptyset$ FOR AD=TB TO TP-1 STEP 512
:REM*126
68 $\emptyset$ GOSUB $132 \emptyset:$ GOSUB $79 \emptyset: F A(F C)$ $=J: F C=J: N E X T: F A(F C)=4 \emptyset 95$ :REM*1 89
69ø PRINT "ENCODING";NC;M3\$;" C LUSTERS"
:REM*149
$7 \emptyset \emptyset$ FOR $I=\emptyset$ TO NC: P=FB+INT(1.5* I)
:REM*238
$71 \emptyset$ IF I AND 1 THEN POKE P, ((FA (I) AND 15)*16) OR PEEK(P): POKE P+1,FA(I)/16 : REM*67
$72 \emptyset$ IF (I AND 1$)=\emptyset$ THEN POKE $P$, FA(I) AND 255: POKE P+1, FA(I )/256
:REM*12
73@ NEXT: PRINT M1 \$; M3\$:AD=FB
: REM*226
$74 \emptyset$ FOR LS $=1$ TO P3:GOSUB 134ø:A $D=A D+512:$ NEXT $\quad:$ REM*2ø 2
75 $\mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{FB}: F O R \quad L S=P 3+1$ TO $P 3 * 2: G$ OSUB $134 \emptyset: A D=A D+512:$ NEXT
:REM*163
$76 \emptyset$ PRINT M1\$;M2\$ :REM*2ø3
$77 \emptyset \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{DB}: \mathrm{FOR} \mathrm{LS}=\mathrm{F} 1$ TO $\mathrm{F} 1+\mathrm{P} 4-1$ : GOSUB 134 $10: \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{AD}+512$ : NEXT
: REM*174
$78 \emptyset$ GОTO $2 \emptyset 6 \emptyset:$ REM*87
79ø FOR $Z=F C+1$ TO NC : IF $F A(Z)=$ $\emptyset$ THEN $\mathrm{J}=\mathrm{Z}: \mathrm{Z}=\mathrm{NC}+1 \quad:$ REM*96
8øø NEXT:RETURN :REM*197
81ø PRINT "\{SHFT CLR\}";T2\$;"\{2 CRSR DNs)":RETURN :REM*21
$82 \emptyset$ CLOSE $15: T \mathrm{~T}=1$ : OPEN $15, \mathrm{DR}, 15$ :REM*26
 :IF $\mathrm{A}=\emptyset$ THEN TX=2:GOTO 86ø :REM*247
84め PRINT\#15,"U $>$ M1" :REM*159
85め PRINT\#15,"Uø"+CHR\$(1ø):INPU

T\#15, A: IF A THEN EF=1:TX= $\varnothing$ : RETURN :REM*6 86 TT\$ $=$ " $\langle$ NO LABEL>" : REM*187
$87 \emptyset B 1=192: S I=1: S=1: T=\emptyset: A D=D B: P$ $=\mathrm{AD}$ : GOSUB $115 \emptyset: \mathrm{P} \emptyset=\mathrm{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+13$ )
:REM*146
88ø $\mathrm{P} 1=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+14): \operatorname{P} 2=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+16)$ : $\mathrm{P} 3=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+22): \mathrm{P} 4=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+17$ )/16 :REM*11
$89 \emptyset \operatorname{P5}=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+19)+\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+2 \emptyset) * 25$ $6: \mathrm{P} 6=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+24): \mathrm{P} 7=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+2$ 6) -1
:REM*129
$9 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{FS}=\mathrm{P} 1+\mathrm{P} 2 * \mathrm{P} 3+\mathrm{P} 4: \mathrm{NC}=(\mathrm{P} 5-\mathrm{FS}) / \mathrm{P}$ $\phi:$ PRINT $:$ REM*163
$91 \emptyset \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{DB}: \mathrm{F} 1=\mathrm{P} 1+\mathrm{P} 2 * \mathrm{P} 3: \mathrm{FOR} \quad \mathrm{LS}=\mathrm{F} 1$ TO F1+P4-1: GOSUB 114ø:NEXT : $\mathrm{FB}=\mathrm{AD}$
$92 \emptyset$ IF DX $=\emptyset$ THEN $1 \emptyset 6 \emptyset$ :REM*225
$93 \emptyset \mathrm{I}=\mathrm{DB}: \mathrm{DC}=\emptyset: \mathrm{US}=\emptyset \quad:$ REM*67
$94 \emptyset \operatorname{IF} \operatorname{PEEK}(I)=\emptyset$ THEN $1 \emptyset 5 \emptyset$
:REM*226
95ø $\mathrm{x} \$=" \mathrm{~F}$ ":FOR $\mathrm{J}=\emptyset$ то $1 \varnothing: \mathrm{x} \$=\mathrm{x} \$+\mathrm{C}$ HR $\$(\operatorname{PEEK}(I+J)):$ NEXT: REM*172
$96 \emptyset$ IF LEFT\$ $(\mathrm{X} \$, 2)=$ ". "THEN $1 \emptyset 4$ $\emptyset$ :REM*154
$97 \emptyset \operatorname{IF}(\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{I}+11)$ AND 8$)=8$ THEN TT\$ $=$ X\$: GOTO $1 \emptyset 4 \emptyset:$ REM*217
$98 \emptyset \operatorname{LE}=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{I}+28)+\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{I}+29) * 25$ $6+\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{I}+3 \emptyset) * 256 * 256:$ REM $* 69$
99ø $\operatorname{FM}=\operatorname{PEEK}(I+26)+\operatorname{PEEK}(I+27) * 25$ 6 :REM*157
$1 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset D C=D C+1: D I \$(D C)=X \$: F M(D C)=$ FM
:REM*188
$1 \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ US $=\mathrm{US}+\mathrm{LE}: \mathrm{LE} \$(\mathrm{DC})=\mathrm{STR} \$(\mathrm{LE})$
: REM*15 $\emptyset$
$1 \emptyset 2 \emptyset \operatorname{IF}(\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{I}+11)$ AND 16$)=16 \mathrm{~T}$ HEN LES(DC) =" $\langle$ DIR>": REM*13
$1 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ IF LEFT $\$(\mathrm{X} \$, 2)=" . . \mid$ THEN D I $\$(D C)="\langle$ PARENT $\rangle\{3$ SPACES $\}$ " $\quad:$ REM*1 28
$1 \emptyset 4 \emptyset \mathrm{I}=\mathrm{I}+32$ : GOTO $94 \emptyset \quad$ :REM*117
$1 \emptyset 5 \emptyset$ IF XF THEN RETURN : REM* $13 \emptyset$
$1 \emptyset 6 \emptyset$ PRINT:PRINT Mø\$;M3\$;" ..." ;NC;"CLUSTERS" :REM*223
$1 \emptyset 7 \emptyset$ FOR LS $=1$ TO P3:GOSUB $114 \varnothing$ : NEXT
:REM*116
$1 \emptyset 8 \emptyset$ FOR $I=\emptyset$ TO NC $: P=F B+I N T(1$. 5*I) : X1 $=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}): \mathrm{X} 2=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+$ 1) :REM*189
$1 \emptyset 9 \emptyset$ IF I AND 1 THEN $F A(I)=X 2 * 1$ $6+$ INT $(\mathrm{X} 1 / 16) \quad:$ REM*3
$11 \emptyset \emptyset \operatorname{IF}(I$ AND 1$)=\emptyset$ THEN FA(I) $=$ X1 + 256* (X2 AND 15) :REM*31
111 NEXT:RETURN :REM*24 $\emptyset$
$112 \emptyset \mathrm{LS}=(\mathrm{SC}-2) * \mathrm{P} \emptyset+\mathrm{FS}:$ GOSUB $114 \emptyset$ :IF $\mathrm{P} \emptyset=1$ THEN RETURN
:REM*85
$113 \emptyset$ LS $=$ LS +1 :REM*155
$114 \emptyset$ GOSUB $126 \emptyset:$ REM*198
115ø ON TX GOSUB $119 \emptyset, 12 \emptyset \emptyset$
:REM*113
$116 \emptyset \mathrm{~B}=3:$ GOSUB $117 \emptyset: \mathrm{B}=4$ :REM*75
$117 \varnothing$ PRINT\# $15, " \mathrm{M}-\mathrm{R}^{\prime}+\mathrm{CHRS}(\varnothing)+$ CHR $\$(B)+$ CHR $\$(\varnothing) \quad:$ REM*146
$118 \emptyset$ POKE AR,AD/256: POKE XR, 15: SYS ML: AD=AD +256 : RETURN
:REM*159
$119 \emptyset$ PRINT\# 15 , "Uø" + CHR\$(B1) + CHR $\$(T)+\operatorname{CHR} \$(S)+C H R \$(1)+$ CHR $\$($
T): RETURN :REM*212
$12 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT\#15, "M-W"CHR\$(2ø6)CHR \$(1) CHR\$ (1) CHR\$(SI)
: REM*2 $\varnothing 7$
121ø PRINT\#15, "M-W"CHR\$(11)CHR\$ ( $\varnothing$ ) CHR $\$(2) \mathrm{CHR} \$(T) \mathrm{CHR} \$(\mathrm{~S})$
:REM*224
$122 \emptyset$ PRINT\# $15, " \mathrm{M}-\mathrm{W}$ "CHR\$(2)CHR\$( Ø) CHR \$ (1) CHR \$ (164) : REM*181
$123 \emptyset$ PRINT\# $15, " \mathrm{M}-\mathrm{R}^{2} \mathrm{CHR} \$(2)$ CHR\$ $($ Ø) CHR \$(1) : REM*214
$124 \emptyset$ GETH 15, A $\$: \operatorname{IF} \operatorname{ASC}(A \$+"$ ") $>1$ 27 THEN $123 \emptyset:$ REM*19
$125 \emptyset$ RETURN :REM*117
$126 \emptyset \mathrm{SP}=(\mathrm{P} 7+1) * \mathrm{P} 6 \quad:$ REM*161
$127 \emptyset \operatorname{SI}=\mathrm{INT}((\mathrm{LS}-\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{LS} / \mathrm{SP}) * \mathrm{SP}) /$ P6) AND P7 :REM*153
$128 \emptyset \mathrm{~T}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{LS} / \mathrm{SP}): \mathrm{S}=\mathrm{LS}-\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{LS} / \mathrm{P}$ 6) * $\mathrm{P} 6+1$
:REM*149
129ø $\mathrm{B} 1=192$ : IF SI THEN $\mathrm{B} 1=2 \emptyset 8$
:REM*158
$13 \emptyset \emptyset$ IF $T X=2$ THEN $S I=(S I-1)$ AND
1 :REM*114
$131 \emptyset$ RETURN :REM*169
$132 \emptyset$ LS $=($ FC-2) $* P \emptyset+$ FS: GOSUB $134 \emptyset$ :IF $\mathrm{P} \varnothing=1$ THEN RETURN:REM*7
$133 \emptyset \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{AD}+512: \mathrm{LS}=\mathrm{LS}+1$ :REM*66
$134 \emptyset$ GOSUB $126 \emptyset:$ B1 $=$ B $1+2:$ REM $* 14 \emptyset$
$135 \emptyset$ POKE AR, AD/256: POKE XR, 15: SYS ML+3
: REM*116
$136 \emptyset$ IF TX $=2$ THEN $138 \emptyset:$ REM $* 235$
$137 \emptyset$ PRINT\# $15, " U \emptyset "+$ CHR\$ (B1) + CHR $\$(\mathrm{~T})+$ CHR $\$(\mathrm{~S})+$ CHR $\$(1)+\mathrm{CHR} \$($ T) : RETURN
:REM*1 39
$138 \emptyset$ PRINT\#15, "M-W"CHR\$ $(2 \emptyset 6) \mathrm{CHR}$ \$(1) CHR\$(1) CHR \$ (SI): REM*24
139ø PRINTH15, "M-W"CHR\$(11)CHR\$ ( $\varnothing$ ) CHR $\$(2) \mathrm{CHR}$ ( T )CHR $\$(\mathrm{~S})$
:REM*189
$14 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT\#15, "M-W"CHR\$ (2)CHR\$( Ø) CHR \$ (1) CHR \$ (166): REM*178
141ø GOTO $123 \emptyset$
:REM*183
$142 \emptyset$ CLOSE 15:OPEN 15, SD 15 , "I $\varnothing$
:REM*1 3
143ø CLOSE 1 : OPEN $1, S D, \emptyset, " \$ \varnothing ": I$ NPUT\#15, DS: IF DS THEN $191 \emptyset$ :REM*62
$144 \emptyset \mathrm{DC}=\emptyset:$ POKE AR,TB/256: POKE X R, 1:SYS ML+21 :REM*52
$145 \emptyset$ CLOSE $1:$ FR $=($ PEEK $(844)+$ PEEK $(845) * 256) * 254 \quad:$ REM*152
$146 \emptyset \operatorname{US}=(\operatorname{PEEK}(848)+\operatorname{PEEK}(849) * 25$ 6)*254
:REM*69
147 ด TT\$="":FOR $Z=852$ TO 872:TT
\$=TT\$+CHR\$(PEEK (Z)): NEXT :REM* 1 Ø 7
$148 \emptyset 2=T B \quad:$ REM*131
149ø DC=DC+1:DIS(DC) ="": LE=PEEK $(z+22)+\operatorname{PEEK}(z+23) * 256$ :REM*1 88
$15 \emptyset \emptyset$ LE $\$(D C)=$ STR $\$($ LE* 254 )
:REM*231
151ø FOR $21=1$ TO 21:DI $\$(D C)=D I \$$
(DC) $+\operatorname{CHR} \$(\operatorname{PEEK}(Z+Z 1)): \operatorname{NEXT}$
:REM*218
$152 \emptyset \mathrm{Z}=\mathrm{Z}+32: \operatorname{IF} \operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{Z})=255$ THEN RETURN :REM*165
$153 \emptyset$ GOTO $149 \emptyset:$ REM*92
$154 \emptyset \mathrm{SC}=\mathrm{FM}(\mathrm{Y} 2): \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{TB}: \operatorname{GOSUB} 81 \varnothing$ :

PRINT Mø\$;DI\$(Y2) :REM*149
$155 \emptyset$ IF LE $(Y 2)="\langle D I R\rangle "$ THEN AD $=\mathrm{DB}: \mathrm{XF}=1$ : GOSUB $192 \emptyset$
: REM*157
$156 \emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{SC}=\emptyset$ THEN $91 \emptyset:$ REM*111 $157 \emptyset$ GOSUB $112 \emptyset$ : SC=FA(SC):IF S C $>499 \emptyset$ OR AD $>254 * 256$ THEN 159ø
$158 \not$.
$159 \emptyset$ LE=VAL(LE (Y2)):IF LE> 6528 $\emptyset-$ TB THEN LE $=6528 \emptyset$-TB
:REM*148
$16 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{TP}=\mathrm{TB}+\mathrm{LE}:$ IF XF THEN $92 \emptyset$
:REM*31
$161 \emptyset$ GOTO $167 \emptyset:$ REM*17 9
$162 \emptyset$ GOSUB $188 \emptyset:$ IF MID\$ (DI\$ (Y2) $, 18,3)=$ "CBM" THEN GOSUB 18 $7 \emptyset:$ GOTO $143 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*1 $\emptyset 2$ $163 \emptyset \mathrm{EF}=\emptyset: \mathrm{GOSUB} 81 \emptyset:$ PRINT "CBM FILE $=$ "DI\$(Y2):GOSUB $176 \emptyset$ :IF EF $=1$ THEN RETURN
:REM*219
$164 \emptyset$ CLOSE $1:$ OPEN $1, S D, 2, z \$:$ INP UT\#15, DS: IF DS THEN EF=1:C LOSE 1:RETURN :REM*184
$165 \emptyset$ GOSUB $81 \emptyset:$ PRINT Mø\$; $\mathrm{Z} \$: \mathrm{ZZ}=$ 12/MO: POKE AR,TB/256: POKE XR, 1 :REM*2ø6
$166 \emptyset$ SYS $2 Z+\mathrm{ML}: \operatorname{TP}=\operatorname{PEEK}(25 \emptyset)+\mathrm{PEE}$ $\mathrm{K}(251) * 256: \mathrm{LE}=\mathrm{TP}-\mathrm{TB}:$ REM*59 $167 \emptyset$ CLOSE $1: S Y S$ ML $+18:$ RETURN
:REM*1 ${ }^{1} 1$
$168 \emptyset$ GOSUB $2 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset:$ IF $\mathrm{X} \$\langle>\operatorname{CHR} \$(13)$ THEN $42 \emptyset$
:REM*24
$169 \emptyset \mathrm{EF}=\emptyset: \mathrm{TA} \$=\mathrm{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{TA} \$, 16)+{ }^{\prime \prime}$," +FT\$+", W": PRINT M1 \$;TA\$
:REM*16 6
$17 \emptyset \emptyset$ CLOSE 1:CLOSE 15: OPEN 15,T D, 15,"IØ": OPEN $1, T D, 8, T A \$$ :REM*44
$171 \emptyset$ INPUT\#15, DS: IF DS THEN 174
$\emptyset$
:REM*14 1
$172 \emptyset$ POKE AR,TB/256: POKE XR, 1:P OKE YR, $(\mathrm{TP}+1) / 256: \mathrm{ZZ}=15: \mathrm{IF}$ $\mathrm{MO}=2$ THEN $2 \mathrm{Z}=9 \quad:$ REM*17 $173 \emptyset$ SYS ML $+2 Z$ : INPUT\#15, DS :REM*18 $174 \emptyset$ IF DS THEN PRINT DS $\$: E F=1$ :REM*39
$175 \emptyset$ CLOSE $1:$ GOTO $2 \emptyset 6 \emptyset:$ REM*177 $176 \emptyset$ PRINT:PRINT "SELECT COPY M ODE: (CRSR DN\}" :REM*146 $177 \emptyset$ PRINT "1 = BINARY":PRINT" 2 $=$ TRANSLATE PETASCII <>A SCII\{CRSR DN\}" :REM*181
$178 \emptyset$ INPUT "SELECT MODE [1 OR 2 ]";MO
:REM*1ø9
$179 \emptyset$ IF MO<1 OR MO>2 THEN EF=1
:REM*123
$18 \emptyset$ RETURN :REM*145
$181 \emptyset$ GOSUB $176 \emptyset:$ PRINT:PRINT :REM*61
$182 \emptyset$ PRINT"SELECT TARGET FILE T YPE: $\{C R S R$ DN\}" :REM*83
$183 \emptyset$ PRINT " $\mathrm{S}=\mathrm{SEQ}$ ": PRINT "P = PRG": PRINT "U = USR\{CRSR DN \}" :REM*87
$184 \emptyset$ INPUT "SELECT [S, P, OR U] ";FT\$ :REM*153 $185 \emptyset$ IF FT\$<>"S" AND FT\$<>"p" A ND FT\$<>"U" THEN EF=1
:REM*188
186 RETURN :REM*213
$187 \emptyset$ GOSUB $81 \emptyset:$ PRINT M $\$$; DI $\$(Y 2$ ): CLOSE 15: OPEN 15,SD,15," $/ \varnothing: "+2 \$: X F=1:$ RETURN : REM* 46 $188 \emptyset \mathrm{Z}=16: \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{TB}$
:REM*7
$189 \emptyset \operatorname{IF} \operatorname{MID} \$(D I \$(Y 2), 2,1)="$ " T HEN $Z=Z-1$ :GOTO $189 \emptyset$
:REM*232
$19 \emptyset \emptyset \quad \mathrm{Z} \$=\operatorname{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{DI} \$(\mathrm{Y} 2), \mathrm{Z}):$ RETURN
:REM*1 ${ }^{\text {® }} 2$
$191 \emptyset$ GOSUB $81 \emptyset:$ PRINT "DISK ERROR":GOSUB 2ø8ø:GOTO $13 \emptyset$:REM*6
$192 \emptyset$ IF LEFT\$(DI\$(Y2), 2) $={ }^{\prime \prime}<\mathrm{P}^{\prime \prime}$ THEN $196 \emptyset:$ REM*178
FOR 2=LEN(TT\$) TO 1 STEP-1: IF MID $(\mathrm{TT} \$, \mathrm{Z}, 1)=$ " " THEN195ø :REM*114
$194 \emptyset \mathrm{Z} 1=\mathrm{Z}: \mathrm{Z}=\emptyset$
:REM*127
$195 \emptyset$ NEXT:TT\$ = LEFT\$ (TT\$, Z1) + "/"+DI $\$(Y 2):$ RETURN $\quad:$ REM*212
$196 \emptyset$ FOR $\mathrm{Z}=\mathrm{LEN}(\mathrm{TT} \$)$ TO 1 STEP-1
: IF MID\$ (TT\$, z , 1) < " / " THE
N $198 \emptyset$
:REM*144
$197 \emptyset \mathrm{Z} 1=\mathrm{Z}-1: \mathrm{Z}=\emptyset \quad:$ REM*237
$198 \emptyset$ NEXT:TT\$ $=$ LEFT $\$(T T \$, Z 1):$ RET
URN
:REM*2 $\varnothing$
$199 \emptyset$ PRINT
$\qquad$ : REM* $2 \emptyset$
$199 \emptyset$ PRINT
RETURN
-REM*168
$2 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ GOSUB $81 \emptyset:$ PRINT" $\{2$ CRSR DN
s)INSERT "T\$" DISK "DK\$
-REM*245
$2 \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ PRINT"IN DRIVE" DR :REM*48
$2 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ PRINT "(CRSR DN)THEN PRESS
<RETURN> TO CONTINUE"
:REM*248
$2 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ PRINT " $\{C R S R$ DN\}OR ANY OTH
ER KEY FOR MENU" : REM*2
$2 \emptyset 4 \emptyset$ GET X\$:IF X\$="" THEN $2 \emptyset 4 \emptyset$
: REM*57
2ø5 GOTO 81ø :REM*68
$2 \emptyset 6 \emptyset \mathrm{DR}=\mathrm{SD}:$ IF $\mathrm{SD}\langle>$ TD THEN $22 \emptyset$
:REM*1ø8
2ф7め GOTO $19 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*1 $\varnothing 2$
$2 \emptyset 8 \emptyset$ POKE198, $\emptyset:$ PRINT: PRINT" $\{$ CRS
R DN\}PRESS A KEY TO CONTIN
UE' : REM*172
$2 \emptyset 9 \emptyset$ GET A\$:IF A\$="" THEN 2ø9ø
:REM*25
$21 \emptyset \emptyset$ RETURN :REM*2め2


## CABLES, All cables have a 5 YEAR WARRANTY

 6 Pin Din, 6 ft ., male/male 6 Pin Din, 9 ft., male/male 6 Pin Din, 18 ft ., male/male 6 Pin Din, 36 ft ., male/male 6 Pin Din Extention, 6 ft . 6 Pin Din Extention, 6 ft .5 Pin Din to 3 RCA plugs, 5 ft . 5 Pin Din to 3 RCA plugs, 5 ft . 5 Pin Din Extension, 10 ft . 5 Pin Din Extension, 10 ft .
8 Pin Din to 2 RCA plugs, 3 t . 8 Pin Din to 2 RCA plugs, 3 ft . 8 Pin Din to 5 RCA plugs, 3 ft . DB9, ' $\gamma$ ' cable, 1 female/2 male DB9, ' $\mathbf{~}$ ' cable, 1 male/2 female DB9, ' ' ' cable, 1 male
DB9, 6 ft , male/male DB9, 6 ft ., male/male
Parallel, 36 Pin, 6 ft ., male/male Parallel, 36 Pin, 10 ft ., male/male Parailel, 36 Pin, 6 t ., male $/ \mathrm{fom}$
Parallel, 36 Pin Parallel, 36 Pin, 10 ft ., male/fem Serial, DB25, 6 ft ., male/male Serial, DB25, 6 ft ., male/fem IBM Printer, 6 ft ., male/male IBM Printer, 10 ft ., male/male IBM Printer, 15 ft ., male/male IBM Printer, 25 tt ., male/male IBM Keyboard Extension, 5 Pin, 5 ft . Power Cable, male/right angle female Gender Changer, nult modems and adaptors also available. TO ORDER: VISA, MASTER CARD, money orders, or check (allow 21 days for check to clear) accepted.

| B66 | \$5.95 |
| :---: | :---: |
| B69 | \$7.95 |
| B618 | \$12.95 |
| B636 | \$19.95 |
| A66 | \$5.95 |
| M653 | \$5.95 |
| M652 | \$4.95 |
| ME65 | \$5.95 |
| M382 | \$4.95 |
| M385 | \$5.95 |
| JS12 | \$4.95 |
| JSY | \$6.95 |
| RJSY | \$3.95 |
| D89MM | \$8.95 |
| DB9MF | \$8.95 |
| C6MM | \$9.95 |
| C10MM | \$11.95 |
| C6MF | \$9.95 |
| C10MF | \$11.95 |
| R6MM | \$8.95 |
| R6MF | \$8.95 |
| IBP6 | \$8.95 |
| IBP10 | \$10.95 |
| IBP15 | \$16.95 |
| IBP25 | \$24.95 |
| IBKE | \$5.95 |
|  | \$6.95 |

FREE CATALOG, send a post card with your name \& address.


VSI switches end calbe swapping, share equipment. Need extra cables, we stock a broad selection.
ONE YEAR WARRANTY, Deluxe All Metal Case Compact Design, Rotary Switch
Full Shielding, Exceeds FCC Requirements

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{AB} \text { all models. } \\
& \mathrm{ABCD} \text { all mode }
\end{aligned}
$$

$\$ 29.95$ ABCD all models
8 Pin Mini Din available:
${ }^{8}$ Pin Mini Din, 6 Pin Din, DB9, Parallel, Serial, 5 Pin Din, $\mathrm{Aa} \times \mathrm{Bb}$ (crossover), Parallel or Serial ................ $\$ 44,95$

## Heat is a \#1 enemy to your disk


$\$ 29.95$
drive. Reduce bad loads and costly repair bills with a fan, keep your 1541 or 1571 cool. Quiet, surge and spike protection, EMI filtering.

## SCHOOLS OUR SPECIALTY

## OMNITRONIX INTERFACES



# SOFTWARE DISCOUNTERS OF AMERICA <br> PA Orders-1-800-223-7784 <br> Customer Service 412-361-5291 over \$100 in continental USA <br> - No Surcharge for VISA/MasterCard <br> - Your Card is not charged until we ship 

Commodore 64/128 Bargain Basement-Dozens of Titles For Less Than \$10!

| NCCOLDE |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Experience mankind's greatest space adventure. Realistic depictions of every stage of the historic first moonflight. |  |
| Apollo 18 |  |
| SDA Discount Price |  |


| ACCESS | BOX OFFICE |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fire Storm . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Alf |
| ACCOLADE | High Rollers. . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Ace of Aces . . . . . . 59.88 | \$100,000 Pyramid . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Apollo $18 . . . . . . . . . . ~ \$ 9.88$ | BRODERBUND |
| Card Sharks . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Arcade Game Const. Kit 59.88 |
| Fight Night . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Cauldron ......... $\$ 6.88$ |
| Hardball . . . . . . . . 59.88 | Choplifter/David's |
| Power At Sea . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Midnight Magic . . 56.88 |
| ACTIVISION | Karateka . . . . . . . . . 56.88 |
| Aliens . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Loderunner. . . . . . . 56.8 |
| Cross Country Road Race 99.88 | Magnetron . . . . . . . \$9.88 |
| Ghostbusters . . . . 59.88 | Superbike Challenge $\mathbf{\$ 6 . 8 8}$ |
| Hacker 1 or $2 . . .59 .88 \mathrm{Ea}$. | CDA |
| Predator . . . . . . . . . 59.88 | Amer. Cooks French \$9.88 |
| Shanghai . . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | CINEMAWARE CLASSICS |
| Transformers . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Sinbad . . . . . . . . . 59.88 |
| ARIWORX | COSMI |
| Beach Blanket Volleyball $\ldots . . \quad 59.88$ | Swift Data Base . . . . 56.88 |
| Equestrian Show | Swift Music ....... $\$ 6.88$ |
| Jumper ......... 59.88 | Swift Paint . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {S }}$ S688 |
| Highland Games . . 59.88 | Swift Spreadsheet . . 56.88 |
| Thai Boxing . . . . . . 59.88 | Swift Word Processor\$6.88 |
| AVANTAGE | DATA EAST |
| Deceptor . . . . . . . $\mathbf{\$ 9 . 8 8}$ | Express Raiders .... 58.88 |
| Desert Fox . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Q-Bert . . . . . . . . . . 58.88 |
| Jet Boys . . . . . . . . . 59.88 | TNK III. . . . . . . . . 58.88 |
| Plasmatron . . . . . . . 59.88 | EASY WORKING/ |
| Project Space Station $\mathbf{\$ 9 . 8 8}$ | SPINNAKER |
| Spy vs. Spy 1 \& $2 . .59 .88$ | Filer . ...... . . . . . 56.88 |
|  | Planner . . . . . . . . . . 56.8 |
| HINH:AWAHIS | MiNs |
| : : : : ; : 1 |  |
| Get ready for pirates |  |
| \& genies, romance \& |  |
| heartbreak, comedy |  |
| \& tragedy, set in a |  |
| fantastic universe |  |
| that begs to be |  |
| explored. |  |
| Sinbad |  |
| Our Discount Price \$9.88 |  |


| Writer . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 6.88$ ELECTRONIC ARTS | Win, Lose or Draw . $\mathbf{\$ 8 . 8 8}$ HI-TECH EXPRESSIONS |
| :---: | :---: |
| Adv. Const. Set . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Sesame Street Series: |
| Amer, Cup Sailing . . $\$ 7.88$ | Astro-Grover . . . . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| Arctic Fox . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Big Bird's Special |
| Deathlord. . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Delivery . . . . . . . \$6.88 |
| Financial Cookbook . \$7.88 | Ernie's Big Splash... \$6.88 |
| Hard Hat Mack . . . $\$ 7.88$ | Ernie's Magic Shapes \$6.88 |
| Heart of Africa . . . 57.88 | Grover's Animal Adv. $\$ 6.88$ |
| Instant Music . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Pals Around Town . . 56.88 |
| Legacy of Ancients . $\$ 9.88$ | Sesame St. Print Kit . \$9.88 |
| Lords of Conquest . . \$9.88 | INFOCOM |
| Marble Madness. . . $\$ 9.88$ | Hitchhiker's Guide. . \$9.88 |
| Music Const. Set . . $\$ 9.88$ | Infocomics: |
| Pegasus . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Gamma Force . . . 58.88 |
| Pinball Const. Set . . $\$ 9.88$ | Lane Mastadon . . $\$ 8.88$ |
| Racing Dest. Set . . $\$ 9.88$ | Zork Quest 1 or $\mathbf{2} \mathbf{\$ 8 . 8 8}$ E.a. |
| Realm of Impossibility $\$ 7.88$ | Leather Goddesses . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Seven Cities of Gold $\mathbf{\$ 9 . 8 8}$ | Zork 1 . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Skyfox . . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | KONAMI/ACTION CITY |
| Skyfox 2 . . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Circus Charlie . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Super Boulder Dash. \$9.88 | Hyper Sports/Ping Pong $\$ 9.88$ |
| The Standing Stones $\$ 7.88$ | MASTERTRONIC |
| Touchdown Football $\$ 9.88$ | Bounder . . . . . . . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| Ultimate Wizard . . $\$ 9.88$ | Captain Zap . . . . . . 56.88 |
| World Tour Golf . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Energy Warrior . . . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| EPYX | Feud . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| Champ Wrestling . . $\$ 6.88$ | Last V-8 . . . . . . . . $\$ 4.88$ |
| 2 Dynamite Brsderbund* Titles |  |
| At New Low SDA Prices! |  |
| NOW \$6.88 Each |  |
| P.S. Graphics Scrapbook | Ninja . . . . . . . . . . . . 54.88 |
| 11: Sports . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Pro Golf . . . . . . . . 54.88 |
| \#2: Off the Wall . . \$9.88 | Prowler: War in 2150\$6.88 |
| \#3: School. . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Shogun . . . . . . . . . . \$6.88 |
| GAMETEK | Slam Dunk . . . . . . . 56.88 |
| Candy Land . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Squash . . . . . . . . . 56.88 |
| Chutes \& Ladders . . $\$ 9.88$ | Storm . . . . . . . . . . 56.88 |
| Double Dare . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Ten Speed . . . . . . . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| Go To Head of Class $\$ 9.88$ |  |
| Hollywood Squares . \$9.88 | Jackpot . . . . . . . . $\$ 4.88$ |
| Price is Right . . . . . . Call | Water Polo . . . . . . . $\$ 6.88$ |
| Super Password . . . $\$ 9.88$ | SEGA |
| GAMESTAR | Congo Bongo (R) . . . $\$ 4.88$ |
| Champ. Baseball . . . \$9.88 | SHARE DATA |
| Champ. Basketball . . \$9.88 | Concentration . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| GFL Ch. Football . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Concentration $2 \ldots$. |
| On Court Tennis . . \$9.88 | Family Feud . . . . . . 58.88 |
| Star League Baseball/ | leopardy . . . . . . . . . $\$ 8.88$ |
| On Field Football . \$9.88 | leopardy \|r. . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Star Rank Boxing 2 . $\$ 9.88$ | leopardy 2 . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| HI-TECH EXPRESSIONS | Skate Rock . . . . . . . 56.88 |
| Award Ware . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Sports Jeopardy . . . . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Matterhorn Screamer\$6.88 | Wheel of Fortune . . . $\$ 8.88$ |
| Print Power . . . . . . $\$ 9.88$ | Wheel of Fortune 2 . $\$ 9.88$ |
| Tom Sawyer's Island \$6.88 | Wheel of Fortune 3 . $\$ 9.88$ |



# SOFTWARE DISCOUNTERS OF AMERICA 

| CANADIAN CUSTOMERS CAN NOW ORDER TOLL－FREE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{\text { ABACU }}{\text { Anatom }}$ | Science：Grades 7／8 |  | California Games ．．．．$\$ 24$ Create A Calendar ．．．$\$ 19$ | ${ }_{\text {F．15 Strike Eagle ．．．．．．}} \mathrm{S25}$ |  |
| S14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 514 | World Ge | Home Office ．．．．．．． 525 |  | 29 |  |
| GEOS Inside \＆Out ． 513 | World Hi |  |  | 25 | 11 |
| GESS Trick $\&$ Tips | $\frac{\text { ARTWORX }}{\text { Bridee }} 5$ |  |  |  |  |
| ABACUS Soflware |  |  | ${ }_{4 \times 4}$ |  |  |
| Sler Monitor |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| －Becher Basic ．．．．．．．． 533 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cad |  |  | 16 |  |  |
| Cad Pak 128．．．．．．． 539 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chart Pak |  | Guerilla War $\quad \$ 19$ |  | 23 |  |
| Cobol 64 or 128 ． 525 Ea ． |  | Heavy Barrel ．．．．．． 519 |  |  |  |
| 52 | ION HIII |  |  |  | 32 |
| 525 | Basketball ．．．．．． 525 | Karnov |  |  |  |
| PPM 128．．．．．．．．．．359 | Spitirie 40 ．．．．．．．．．533 |  |  |  |  |
| Speed cem 64 or 12853 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paxal 6 or |  |  |  |  |  |
| TAS ．．．．．．．．．．．．．． $5^{25}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| tas 128 ．．．．．．．．． 539 | batterles | Sor |  |  |  |
| －Requires Geos： |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Echelon wlip Stil |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Award Maker Plus ．．． 525 | 519 |  |  |  |
| er Board |  | $519$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | 19 |  |
| ${ }^{3}$ Pack ．．．．．．．．．． 51 | Rainy Day Games ．．．． 519 |  |  | Sglt Slaughers Mat WarsCall | 俍E SIXTY |
| ， |  | 19 | RSt Row |  | rk Castle |
| Trple pack：int | Her Sofiworks |  | moo |  | Rid |
| World Class L．8． |  | $\begin{aligned} & 514 \\ & 514 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Warlock |
| World Class L．B． | Geo－filer $128 . . . . . .544$ | Time $\&$ M | CaMEstar |  | $\frac{\text { hewoks }}{\text { Data Manage }}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {Famm }}$ |  | Video Tilite Shop w／ | Take Dow |  | ${ }_{\text {data }}$ Data Manager $123 . . .533$ |
| Accolade |  |  |  |  |  |
| Buble Ghost | S19 |  |  |  |  |
| 仡 |  | $\begin{gathered} 32 \\ 332 \end{gathered}$ | ELI |  |  |
| 4 th \＆Inches 5 | －Geoofile | $35$ | De |  |  |
|  |  | Word Attack．．．．．．． 532 |  |  |  |
| Grand Prix | Publish． | nwat |  |  | Decimal Dungeon． 519 |
| Jack Nicklaus Golf ．．．s19 |  | Y Tranparent ．．．． 519 | Graphics Galleria 21.519 |  |  |
|  |  | nasaur | 19 |  |  |
|  | liforia Rasisins ．．．． 516 | copter－ | aphics |  | UNISON WORLD |
| Serve \＆Volley ．．．．．．s 519 | Psycho BRODEBU | digital solutions | INRACORP ${ }^{\text {Pumper Sticer Maker } 533}$ | Bob＇s Serm Pro ．．．．． 529 |  |
| Test Dive e 2 ：The Duels 19 |  | Pocker fier $2 \ldots \ldots . .583$ | ${ }_{\text {Bus }}$ |  |  |
| I．Dive 2：Califi Scerens9．88 |  |  | Badge Maker 533 |  |  |
| re 2 Super Cars 59.89 | Europe ．．．． |  | Ulimute Caino Gambling23 | Font Master 2．．．．．． 523 | Stickrbers |
|  |  |  | $\underline{10 G i}$ | 99 | ABC＇s．．．．．．．．．． 523 |
|  |  | od Poker | Club bac | Supertase $64 \ldots \ldots . . . .525$ | Math 1 or 2 ．．．．． 523 Eas |
| Thunder Che |  | Games |  |  |  |
| Up | Craphics til | d＇s | MASIERTRONIC |  |  |
| ACCIVISİON | 42，or 13 |  |  |  |  |
| Black lack Academy ．． 525 | P．S．Graphics Library |  |  | ORICIV | Typi |
| ${ }_{519}^{519}$ | Holiday Edition ．．．． $\mathbf{S c}_{\mathbf{1 9}}$ |  |  |  | ACCESSORIES |
| Faerr Tale Adventure ． 525 |  | Chuck r | deatis |  | Animation Station．．．． 549 |
| 525 |  | Demon Stalker ．．．．．． $\mathbf{5 2 1}$ |  | tates | Bonus 55．DD ． 5.54 .99 Bx B． |
|  | Capcom |  | Pure Stat Baseball | Ulima 4 or 5 ．．．． 539 Ea． | mpuserese Starter Kistio |
| s23 | Comm |  | Et House | 9 |  |
|  | ${ }^{\text {Chosts }}$－Cobilins ．．．． 519 |  | Barbarian | Ulitima Triogy．．．．．． 539 | told |
| Ea． |  | Modem Wars …．．． $5_{23}$ | War in Middle earth．． 533 | eet Sylem 2 Plus ．．． 533 |  |
| ${ }_{5}^{525}$ | d Rumbler |  | microleague | （eneet |  |
|  | NTRAL POINI |  |  | SIMON \＆SCHUSTER |  |
| 533 |  |  | ${ }^{87}$ | Isser Money | 仿 |
| 2ak Mcracken ．．．．${ }^{\text {23 }}$ | der of the |  |  |  |  |
| 哑cato |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Three Stooges ．．． 523 |  | 14 |  | 9 |
| ceite |  |  | NF S Sperstars CROPROSE | 25 | X |
| Crimb | General Acct． 128 ． S 119 |  | Aitborne Ranger ．．．． 523 | inter |  |

## P．O．BOX 111327－DEPT．RN—BLAWNOX，PA 15238

[^6]
# Flight of the Condors 

## Attention all fighter pilots！Report to your

 stations immediately．By BEHZAD JAMSHIDI

cLASSIFIED：TOP SECRET． 21 December， 2021.
To：Agent A．C．E．－049832， code name Sky Runner，Earth Defense Institute．

Message：Intelligence reports that the Artificial Satellite Couriers，code name Condors，have run rampant．

Report to spacestation Strata imme－ diately for full－scale launch of T－Wing fighters against the Condor ships．

## INSTRUCTIONS

The object of Space Condors is to shoot as many of the courier ships as possible from your T－Wing fighter，all the while avoiding collisions with them．

The two Condors with distinctly red wings cannot be destroyed；the rest， with wings shown in flashing colors，are worth ten points each．You get three fighters，one at a time，for each game．

The game consists of three programs． Listing 1 is a Basic boot program that loads and runs the sprites and the game． Type it in and save it under the name Boot．Listings 2 and 3 are hex loaders． Type them in and save them to disk， using the filenames Listing 2 and List－ ing 3 ，respectively．Run them individ－ ually to create＂+ Condor Sprites＂and ＂＋Space Condors＂．To play，just load and run the Boot program．

Press the F1 key to start play，then
use a joystick in port 2 to fly your fighter．Holding down the joystick fire－ button launches a steady stream of laser fire at the Condors．Some of the courier ships will detect your fighter＇s location and try to ram it，so keep moving．Also， avoid the screen borders，because the Condors wrap around．As you play， you＇ll develop some strategy and your score will soar．

Space Condors is fast fun．Heard from a recent Sky Runner：＂I＇m glad I＇m not paying for all these games！＂ $\mathbb{R}$

Behzad Jamshidi，a graphics－design stu－ dent with an interest in computer graphics， enjoys programming for the $C-64$ ．

Listing 1．Boot program．（Available on ReRUN disk．See page 52．）

```
1\emptyset POKE5328\emptyset,\emptyset:POKE53281, }0:\mathrm{ PRIN
    T"{SHFT CLR}{CTRL 8}"TAB(15)
    "{2 CRSR DNs}LOADING"
：REM＊243
```

2ø PRINTTAB（12）＂$\{$ CRSR DN \} \{CTRL

```
    5}SPACE CONDORS{2 CRSR DNs}'
    :REM*2\emptyset2
3\emptyset ONAGOTO 1\emptyset\emptyset,11\emptyset :REM*254
9\emptyset A=1: LOAD"'CONDOR SPRITES", 8,
```


## Listing 2．Sprites program．（Available on ReRUN disk．See page 52．）

```
\emptyset ~ R E M ~ C R E A T E ~ M A I N ~ S P A C E ~ C O N D O R S ~
        PROGRAM :REM*211
5 OPEN 8,8,8,"+SPACE CONDORS,P,
    W" :REM*2
1\emptyset READ A$:IF AS=" -1" THEN CLOS
        E8:END
            :REM*78
15 IF LEN(A$) <62 THEN 55
                            :REM*254
2\emptyset B$=MID$(A$,1,2\emptyset)+MID$(A$, 22,
        2\emptyset)+MID$(A$,43,2\emptyset) :REM*242
25 FOR I=1 TO 3\emptyset :REM*181
3\emptysetC$=MID$(B$,(I*2)-1,2):H$=LEF
        T$(C$,1):L$=RIGHT$(C$,1)
        :REM*2\emptyset9
35 H=VAL(H$):IF H$> "9" THEN H=A
        SC(H$)-55 :REM*85
4\emptyset L=VAL(L$):IF L$> "9" THEN L=A
        SC(L$)-55 :REM*136
45 BY=H*16+L:PRINT#8,CHR$(BY);
```

|  |  | REM＊67 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NEXT：GOTO $1 \emptyset$ | ：REM＊115 |
| 55 | IF LEN（A\＄）＜ 21 THEN | B\＄＝A \＄GOT |
|  | －7 $\varnothing$ | ：REM＊184 |
| $6 \emptyset$ | IF LEN（A\＄）＜ 42 THEN | B\＄＝LEFT\＄（ |
|  | A\＄，2ø）＋RIGHT\＄（A\＄，（I | EN（A\＄）－21 |
|  | ））：GOTO $7 \emptyset$ | ：REM＊176 |
| 65 | $B \$=\operatorname{LEFT} \$(A \$, 2 \emptyset)+M I D$ $\emptyset)+ \text { RIGHT\$ (A\$, LEN (A\$ }$ | $\$(A \$, 22,2$ |
|  |  | ：REM＊14ø |
| 70 | FOR I＝1 TO LEN（B\＄） | 2：REM＊221 |
| 75 | $\mathrm{C} \$=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{~B} \$,(\mathrm{I} * 2)-1$, | 2）：H\＄＝LEF |
|  | T\＄（C\＄，1）：L\＄＝RIGHT\＄（ | C\＄，1） |
|  |  | ：REM＊14ø |
| $8 \emptyset$ |  | THEN $\mathrm{H}=\mathrm{A}$ |
|  | SC（H\＄）－55 | ：REM＊56 |
| 85 | L＝VAL（L\＄）：IF L\＄＞＂9＂ | THEN L＝A |
|  | SC（L\＄）－55 | ：REM＊84 |
|  | $\mathrm{BY}=\mathrm{H}^{*} 16+\mathrm{L}:$ PRINT\＃8， C | HR \＄（BY）； |

```
```

1\emptyset\emptyset A=2:LOAD"+SPACE CONDORS",8,

```
```

1\emptyset\emptyset A=2:LOAD"+SPACE CONDORS",8,
11\emptyset SYS5\emptyset\emptyset64 :REM*9

```
11\emptyset SYS5\emptyset\emptyset64 :REM*9
```

```
    1 :REM*48
```

```
    1 :REM*48
```

95 NEXT：GOTO $1 \varnothing \quad$ ：REM＊16 $\emptyset$
$1 \emptyset \emptyset$ REM HEX DATA FOR SPACE COND ORS ：REM＊153
$1 \emptyset 1$ DATA 5øC34C56C34C74A4A913 A $2 \emptyset \emptyset 2 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{FFA} 9 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{FF}$ ADA8 2 A EA9ø21869ØAA8 ：REM＊2り8
$1 \emptyset 2$ DATA 8A69øøAA988DA8Ø28EA9 $\emptyset$ 2A91D2ØD2FFADA8ø2AE A9 2862 2AAA5222øCDBD ：REM＊156
$1 \emptyset 3$ DATA A9ØD2ØD2FF6ØA9めø8D21 D
 DFEØB8Dø8øC8D ：REM＊61
$1 \emptyset 4$ DATA A8り28DA9 $128 \mathrm{D} 12 \emptyset \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{D}$ Ø $9 \emptyset$ C8D 1 AØCA9 18D15Dめ8D 26DØ8DD 2ØB8DBEØBA981 ：REM＊155
$1 \emptyset 5$ DATA 8DF9ø7A9め38DDØøBA9932 ØD2FFA9C18D18Ø3A984 8DFAØ78 DFBめ78DFCの78D ：REM＊2の

## 1541 RAMBOard* ${ }^{*}$

## Byte The Copy Protection bullet!

 the ugliest wars of all is being waged by the copy protection industry. They're tough. They're clever. And they're very, very determined. If you've seen some of the current ice out there you know just how determined they are. Well, we re just as coldest ice out thereWhat's our secret? The new RAMBOard, a small card that can easily be installed in your 1541 in 5 minutes using just screwdriver. With this remarkable piece of irmware in place, ackup hassles are a thing of the past!
RAMBOard gives you speed - it comes bundled with a fas pier that can archive an unprotected data disk in under 60 econds. RAMBOard gives you power - working with ou ynamic Maverick solware, RAMBOard wilback up programs at ail RAMBOard wont become obsolete - when newer, even Maveric.RAMBOard parameters to cut night through them Backed by our famous R\&D you know that we'll do whatever takes to our amous Ra , you know baind enemy lines! Get your RAMBOard today. And the next time some com pany tries to charge you for an "authorized" backup of a prog you've already paid for, remind them that war IS hell
1541 \& 1541C RAMBOard/ONLY \$34.95
1541II RAMBOard/ONLY \$44.95
This Version DOES Require Soldering RAMBOard Is An Optional Accessory For Use With Maverick

## 

## THE 1750 CLONE

Thanks For The Memory
Most Commodore users are content to use their computers RAM. But some people want more. More speed. More power And that means just one thing - more memory
Power users have long known that the ideal solution to their emory problems is out there in the form of Commodore's module. Just plug it in at .d mount of memory found on most IBM computers! This is the emory cartridge that all serious Commodore power users ant. There's only one problem.

That's right. These RAM units are almost impossible to buy e've always specialized in finding solutions to Commodore elated problems - here's what we came up with.
First, we bought brand new Commodore 1764 RAM expansion units, the ones with only 256 k of RAM onboard. Next, we
had Chip Level Design engineer and produce a custom uphad Chip Level Design engineer and produce a custom up-
grade that takes a 1764 to a full $512 k$ ! That's the same halt meg of RAM as a regular 1750 ! Finally, we tested each and every cartridge, and warranteed them to be free from defects. Now there's nothing to stop you from taking your Commooriginal designers never oven dreamed ofllf you'te using prog rams like GEOS from Berkeley; the Pocket Series from Digital outions; future versions of Maverick from Kracker Jax; Fleet System IV from Professional Software: or the potent PaperClip
II from Batteries Included; if you're using ANY of these prog. ams, you won't believe the difference that the extra memory

IMPORTANT NOTES - READ CAREFULLY
power supply is NOT included - it is available from us seperately
If you ALREADY own a 1764 RAM cartridge, we can upgrade for you. Your unit MUST be in perfect working order for us o upgrade it. The turnaround time on upgrades is approx. 2 veeks. It will NOT be necessary for you to purchase a new
power supply - the one that came with your 1764 will still work

THE 1750 CLONE
ONLY \$199.95
1764 UPGRADE
ONLY \$124.95

## A New Tool-From Some Old Friends

its ugly head, we created the Kracker Jax Elite series. When the copy protection wars escalated, we responded with Bull's-Eye and the Hacker's Utility Kit. And when you decided to explore the mysteries of commercial-grade protection schemes, we were there with Kracker Jax Revealed. Now the copy protection industry has upped the ante again. They've made it harder than ever to make legitimate backups of your expensive sotware. Do you think you should have to spend money to buy "authorized" backups of sottware that you already own Neither do we.
Introducing Maverick, the best weapon we've ever made to let you defend yoursell from copy protection protteering. Maverick is so advanced, t has actually replaced every othe backup utily we ve ever created. That's right - Maverick is now the ONLY archival software we manulacture. All of out RSD eftorts go into making sure that Maverick remains the most powerfal backup utity available - from ANY source! Take a look at some of these features:
$\qquad$ - Single or dual state of the art Nibbler - NEW - $1541 / 1571 / 1581$ tast file copie
GCRE Edtor tor the exper
$\qquad$ - Single of dualdrive high speed data copier - Single of dual drive high speed data copier

- EXCLUSIVE GEOS ${ }^{-}$Module: PARAMETERS \& TOOLS
- NEW - Dump a formatted parameter catalog to printer - NEW - Dump a formatted parameter cataog to
- Scrolling ML monitor with Drive Mon - EXLUSIVE Popular subscriber service available Technical support trom our staff experts. they re released
You know us. We're the company that has worked hard for years to establish an ironclad reputation for dynamic products, fair prices, and
superb customer support. We've aways been a part of your past. And as long as you have your Commodore, wellalways be a part of yourfuture.


## MAVERICK 2.0/ONLY $\$ 34.95$

Attention: Registered Maverick owners! Parameter Module \#4 is now available, Only $\$ 9.95$ Maverick V2.0 Upgrade also available, Only $\$ 9.95$

## Not To Be Confused With The Game Of The Same Name

## THE 1581 TOOLKIT

Without It, You Don't Know What You 1581 Is Capable Of
It blew people away at the 'Worid OI Commodore Show' held in Pennsyivania in November 1988. It's power and scope astonish anyone who soes it work. And if you have a 1581 drive it is the single most important piece We know the market and we know that it you've bought any other 1581 vatity in tho something remarkabie.
 disappointed. But while other companies rushed il-conceived and poorly executed products to market to "cash in" on the now 1581 dive, we did things ditferently. Our programmers took the time to become expents on the 1581
betore they even looked at a drawing board. So when they finished the Toolkit project a tull year later they had betore they even looked ar a drawing board. So when they inished rhe Tookikit project a tull year later, they had
accomplished what no one else had - the creation of a titht, integrated package of essential utitities that make 1581 more than the sum of its parts. Take a look at these Foolkit utilities and see why we're so excited about it:

- Fast Disk Copier
- Directory Editor
- Fast File Copier
- Byte Pattern Search
- Ultrafast Formatter
- Track \& Sector Editor
- Error Scanner

All 10 of these custom utilities use extremely fast read write routines. Wherever appropriate, they allow full access to partitions. It's obvious we created The 1581 Toolkit to be the finest set of utilities available for the 1581 drive. But we didn't stop there. Order (INFO Magazine's Copy Corner reviewer), this manual represents a year's worth of research and investigation into the inner workings of the 1581 drive. We've also added extra utilities, including such handy items as a machine language monitor with DriveMon, the perfect companion for the 1581 DOS Reference Guide
We ve spent a lot of time working hard to make sure that nobody knows more about the 1581 than we do. Don't your 1581 absolutely as far as it was designed to go. And then we'll take it farther,

THE 1581 TOOLKIT (ON 3.5" DISK)/ONLY \$39.95
Includes Your FREE 1581 DOS Reference Guide
The 1581 Toolkit Works On The C-64 Or The C-128/C-128D In The 64 Mode


ATTENTION C-128 OWNERS Solderless 64 K Video RAM Upgrade 64 K of video RAM, we should be seeing 128 progBASIC 8 already has the capabity of using all 64 K of video RAM. If you own the C-128 in stock cond-elt was necessary. Using Basic 8 format and the wll 64 K of video RAM provides you with the ability scroll through video memory as well as enhanced olor resolution AMM you would have to first search out the compo ants, then find a competent repair outlet to desolder and install the parts. What a hassle! Smply plugs in to the mother board a mour C.128 No splattered solder - No heat damage - No hassle. This package is avalable in two different forms odel A has al parts necessay to complete youn supply the RAMs. Again, no soldering is necessary. you have access to low cost RAMs, we suggest Model B
Both models include easy to follow installation inion, and the plug in Video RAM Upgrade. Model B (no RAMs) \$29.95

## COMMODORE HEAVY-DUTY

 POWER SUPPLIES
## WATTS The Matter - Can't Get ample power?

 sorry about that. Actually, it's no laughing matter. Our lechnicians tel us thar the majonty or Commodore computer problems can bo traced back to an inadequate power supply. When the power supply fais, and a computer meltdown is no joke.This doesn thave to happen to you. We are now selling a heavy-duty Ther supply that will greaty diminish your fear of a power supp dore, and are ideal for use with RAM expanders. They will provide you all tmore stable, dependabe source ol power. This unit will work

If your system is important to you, take the extra step to sateguard your investment by getting a Commodore Heavy-Duty Power Supply COMMODORE HEAVY-DUTY POWER SUPPLY
C-64 Version - Only \$29.95 C-128 Version - Only \$44.95

## CONDORS

$1 \emptyset 6$ DATA FD $\emptyset 78 \mathrm{DFE}$ Ø78DFF $\emptyset 78 \mathrm{DF} 3 \emptyset$ BA98ø8DF8 $978 \mathrm{DB} 9 \emptyset$ BA9 FF8D1CD のA9めB8D25DのA
：REM＊254
 9928DøøDø8DBBøB8DC1 ØB8Dø2D ØA9E88Dø1Dø8D
：REM＊38
$1 \emptyset 8$ DATA BC $\emptyset$ BA9DE8DC $\emptyset$ ВBA9F58D B DøBA9648DC4ØBA91Ø8D Ø5D4A9F ø8Dø6D4A9888D ：REM＊39
$1 \emptyset 9$ DATA CFøB8DC7øB8DC8 $\emptyset$ B8DC9 $\emptyset$ B8DCAøBA9138Døøø4A9 Ø38Dø1ø $4 \mathrm{~A} 9 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 8 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 2 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{~A} 9$
：REM＊214
11ø DATA 128Dø3ø4A9ø58Dø4ø4A9 Ø 48DøøD88Dゆ1D88Dø2D8 8D 13 D 88 Dø4D8A9めD8D1 4
：REM＊215
111 DATA $\emptyset 4$ A $9 \emptyset 58 \mathrm{D} 15 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{~A} 9 \emptyset E 8 \mathrm{D} 16 \emptyset$ 4A9ø78D14D88D15D88D 16D8A93 38D18 4A A A $^{2}$ 8D ：REM＊232
112 DATA 48ø48D7øø48D98ø48DC $\emptyset$ 48DE8ø48D1øø58D38Ø5 8D6øø58 D88ø58DBøø58D
：REM＊81
113 DATA D8 68 DDøø68D28ø68D5 $\emptyset$ 68D78ø68DAめø68DC8ø6 8DFøø68 D18ø78D4øø78D
：REM＊3
114 DATA $68 \emptyset 78 \mathrm{D} 9 \varnothing \varnothing 78 \mathrm{DB} 8 \emptyset 78 \mathrm{D} 2 \emptyset \emptyset$ 48DEøø72め3DC8ACCEØB Cøø1Dめ 34C8EC6AEめ $\varnothing$ DC ：REM＊131
115 DATA $8 \mathrm{~EB} 8 \emptyset$ BACBB $\emptyset$ BC $\emptyset$ FFF $\emptyset 1 \mathrm{~F}$ E Ø77Dめø34CøCC5Eø67D 14A9め18 DBE $\emptyset$ ВАСВВ $\emptyset$ ВС8
$:$ REM＊1 $\varnothing 9$
116 DATA 8CBBøB8CøøDøA9838DF8 $\emptyset$ 7ACBBøBCø19Fめ1FEø7B Døø34C3 2C5EØ6BDØ14A9 ：REM＊5 9
117 DATA $\emptyset 18 \mathrm{DBE}$ © $\mathrm{BACBB} \emptyset B 888 \mathrm{CBB} \emptyset$ B8CøøDøA9828DF8ø7AC BCøBCøE 9Fø26ACBCØBCØ
：REM＊184
118 DATA E9Fø1FEめ7DDめ 144 C 5 FC 5 E $\emptyset 6 \mathrm{DD}$ 14A9 1 18DBEØBAC BCøBC88

：REM＊1 ${ }^{\text {® }} 2$
119 DATA $8 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{DF} 8 \emptyset 7 \mathrm{ACBC}$ © BC Ø2EF $\emptyset 1$ FEø7EDめØ34C85C5Eø6E Dø14A9Ø 18 DBE Ø BACBC $\emptyset$ B
：REM＊189
$12 \emptyset$ DATA 888 CBC ØB8C $1 \mathrm{D} \mathrm{DA}^{2} 98$ 88D F 8ø7Eø7FDøø5A98＠8DF8 Ø7ACBB $\emptyset ~$ BCØFFFø $3 \emptyset_{A C B C}$
：REM＊185
121 DATA $\emptyset$ BCø2EFØ29EØ66Døø8A9 Ø
 BC88CBB В8С $\varnothing$ Ø ：REM＊228
122 DATA ${ }^{2} \emptyset_{A C B C} \emptyset$ B888CBC $\emptyset$ B $8 C \emptyset 1$ D ØA9838DF8ø7ACBCØBCØ E9Fø3ØA CBB ${ }^{2}$ BCøFFFø29
：REM＊169
123 DATA EØ65Dめø8A9め18DBEØB4C F 2C5Eめ75Dø19ACBBøBC8 8CBBØB8


 Ø29Eめ6ADø 8 899 ：REM＊55

 B888CBC В88C $11:$ REM＊1 13
126 DATA DøA9828DF8ø7ACBCøBCø E
 8A9ø18DBEØB4C ：REM＊231
127 DATA $6 \emptyset \mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{E} \emptyset 79 \mathrm{D} \varnothing 19 \mathrm{ACBB}$ ØB88 8
 Cø1DめA9828DF8 ：REM＊23Ø
128 DATA $\emptyset 7 \mathrm{E} \emptyset 6 \mathrm{FD} \emptyset \emptyset 5 \mathrm{~A} 9 \emptyset 18 \mathrm{DBE}$ B A EBEØBEØø1Dゆø5A9ø18D BFøBAEB FøBEØø1Dø6DA9
：REM＊57

129 DATA FF8D15DøA9818DF9ø7Aめ Ø ØАЕСøøВСА8ЕСøøВ8Еø 3 DøEø28F $\emptyset 4 \mathrm{BC} 8 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \emptyset 5 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \mathrm{ED}$
：REM＊3 $\varnothing$
 ЕС3øBEøø1FøøAA9648D C2øBA9ø 18DC3ØBAEC4ØB ：REM＊159
131 DATA CA8EC4ØBEøøøDø1øA9øø 8 Dø4D4A9ø18DC5 $\mathrm{D}^{\text {B8D28 }} \mathrm{D} \varnothing 4 \mathrm{C} \emptyset 5 \mathrm{C}$ $72 \emptyset 86$ CBACC $6 \emptyset$ В
：REM＊161
132 DATA C88C28D $\emptyset 8 \mathrm{CC} 6 \emptyset$ B4C $\emptyset 5 \mathrm{C} 72$ ØC4C7A9FD8D15Dめ2øDF C7AEB8 $\emptyset$ BEø67Døø5A9ø1 ：REM＊27
133 DATA 8DBEØBEø6BDøø5A9め18D B EøBEØ6DDøø5A9ø18DBE ØBEØ6AD Øø5A9め18DBEØB
：REM＊59
134 DATA E $66 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \emptyset 5 \mathrm{~A} 9 \emptyset 18 \mathrm{DBE}$ © $\mathrm{BE} \emptyset 6$ 5Døø5A9ø18DBEØBEø69 Døø5A9め 18DBEØBEØ6ED
：REM＊75
 DøBA9ø22DCD $\emptyset$ BC9 9 2D $\emptyset$ Ø32øC4C 7АССЕøВСøø1D $\varnothing$
：REM＊46
136 DATA $92 \emptyset 76 \mathrm{CA} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 2 \mathrm{C} 74 \mathrm{CBBC} 7 \mathrm{~A}$
 CEØ14Dø18A9ø1 ：REM＊28
137 DATA 8DøAøCA9ø12DCDØBC9ø1 D øø AA9 $\emptyset 18 \mathrm{DCE}$ ØBA21E8E D3øBACD Øø BCøø2Dめø5A9
：REM＊32
138 DATA 328D18ø4Cøø1Døø5A9318 D18ø4CøøøDøø62め3DC8 4C9øC32 Ø88С82ø17cc4C
：REM＊38
139 DATA A5CBA9øø8DC3øB8D 4 4D4 8 DBEØB8DBFØB8DC5øBA9 648DC4ø BA9FD8D15D $\emptyset$ AC $:$ REM＊115
$14 \emptyset$ DATA BB $\emptyset$ B8CC $1 \emptyset$ B8C $\emptyset 2 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \mathrm{ACBC} \emptyset$ B8CCøøB8C 1 3Dø6øAED1 ØBE88ED $1 \emptyset$ BEØØADØ3FA9
：REM＊82
141 DATA $\emptyset \varnothing 8 \mathrm{DD} 1 \emptyset$ BACCF $\emptyset \mathrm{BC} 88 \mathrm{CCF} \emptyset$ B8CF8 $\emptyset 7 \mathrm{C} \emptyset 8 \mathrm{CD}$ Ø2CA988 8DCF $\emptyset$ BA $9 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{DCE}$ Ø BACD Ø $\quad$ REM＊ $1 \varnothing$
142 DATA ØB888CDøøBA9928DBBøB 8 DøøDøA9E88DBCめB8Dø1 DøA98ø8 DF8 $\varnothing 72 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \mathrm{CB} 2 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊146
143 DATA C4C76øAC12øCB97CC899 2 1 15C8CøøCDøF5A9めø8D ØBD48D1 2D48Dø4D48D12
：REM＊1 $\emptyset 4$
144 DATA ØCA9ø18D15D $2 \emptyset$ FøCBA Ø Ø
 $8 \emptyset 4$ C8C 1 14D $\emptyset$ F3 ：REM＊185
145 DATA A2FF8E15D $\emptyset 6 \emptyset 1 \varnothing 12 \emptyset 5131$ $32 \emptyset \emptyset 6312 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~B} \emptyset 5192 \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 3$ CBAEDB $\emptyset$ BEøø1Dめø34CC6
：REM＊41
146 DATA C8AED5øBEøø1Fめ1めA23C 8 ED6ØBAøø18CD5øB8Cり4 Dø8CD7ø BAED6ØB8EØ5D $\varnothing$
：REM＊ $13 \emptyset$
147 DATA AED $7 \emptyset$ BE88E $\emptyset 4$ D $\emptyset 8 E D 7 \emptyset$ B E
 88Eり5D $\emptyset 8 \mathrm{ED6}$ ØB
：REM＊188
148 DATA ECBC $\emptyset$ BD $\emptyset \emptyset 5$ A9 $9 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{DDB} \emptyset$ B A EDFøBEØø1Døø34C17C9 AEEØøBE Øø1Fめ12A25A8E ：REM＊15
149 DATA DDØBAøFE8Cø6D $\varnothing 8$ CDEØB A 9ø18DEøøBAEDDØB8EØ7 DØAEDEØ BCA8E $\emptyset 6 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 8 \mathrm{EDE}$ ：REM＊121
$15 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset$ BECBB $\emptyset$ BDø19A9ф18DDF $\emptyset$ BAEDD $\emptyset$ BCA8E $\emptyset 7 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 8 \mathrm{EDD}$ ØBECBC $\varnothing$ BDøø5A9øø8DDF
：REM＊185
151 DATA $\emptyset$ BAEE $1 \emptyset$ BE $\emptyset \emptyset 1$ D $\emptyset \emptyset 34 \mathrm{C} 68 \mathrm{C}$ 9АЕЕ2øВЕøø1Fø12A278 8EE3ØBA øø18Cり8Dø8CE4
：REM＊216

152 DATA ØBA9ø18DE2øBAEE3ØB8E Ø 9DøAEE4ØBE88EØ8Dø8E E4ØBECB BøBDø19A9ø18D
：REM＊89
153 DATA E1ØBAEE3ØBE88EØ9DØ8E E $3 \emptyset$ BECBCめBDøø5A9øø8D E1øBAEE 5ØBEøø1Døø34C
：REM＊25
154 DATA B9C9AEE6 $\emptyset$ BE $\emptyset \emptyset 1 F \emptyset 12 A 29$ $68 \mathrm{EE} 7 \emptyset \mathrm{BA} \emptyset \mathrm{FE} 8 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \mathrm{AD} \emptyset 8 \mathrm{C}$ E8øBA9 $\emptyset$ 18DE6øBAEE7 ® $^{\text {B }}$
：REM＊22
155 DATA $8 \mathrm{E} \emptyset$ BDøAEE8ØBCA8EØADØ 8 EE8øBECBBøBDø19A9め1 8DE5ØBA

：REM＊69
156 DATA 8EE7øBECBCØBDØø5A9めø 8
 EEBめBEøø1Fø12
：REM＊221
157 DATA A2B48EECøBAøø18CøCDØ 8 CEDØBA9Ø18DEBØBAEEC ØB8EØDD ØAEEDめBE88EØC
：REM＊196
158 DATA D $\emptyset 8$ EED $\emptyset$ BECBB $\emptyset$ BD $\emptyset 19 A 9 \emptyset$ 18DEAØBAEECØBE88EØD DØ8EECØ BECBC $\emptyset$ BDøø5A9
：REM＊52
159 DATA Øø8DEAØBAEEE $\emptyset B E \emptyset \emptyset 1$ D $\emptyset$ 34C5BCAAEEFØBEØø1FØ 12A2D28 ЕFøØBAØFE8CøE
：REM＊7
$16 \emptyset$ DATA D $\emptyset 8 \mathrm{CF} 1 \emptyset$ BA $9 \emptyset 18 \mathrm{DEF}$ ©BAE F


161 DATA A9 918 DEE ${ }^{\text {BAEF }}$ В $\emptyset$ BCA8E $\emptyset$ FDø8EFøøBECBC $\emptyset$ BD $\emptyset \emptyset 5$ A9 $9 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{DE}$

：REM＊47
162 DATA CA6ØAED3ØBCA8ED3ØBEØ 1 4Dø13A9めø8DøBD48DøC D4A9158 DD3øBA9øF8D18
：REM＊26
163 DATA D46ø8E18D4A9818DøBD4 A 9øF8DøCD4A9648Dø8D4 A9C88D $\emptyset$ 7D46øA9ø62DCD
：REM＊1 64
164 DATA $\emptyset$ BC $9 \emptyset 6$ D $\emptyset \emptyset 8$ A2ø18EDA ${ }^{2}$ B 2 $\emptyset$ D5CBA9 ${ }^{6}$ A2DCDØBC9 9 A D $\emptyset \emptyset 8$ A2 $\emptyset$ 18EF4øB2øD5CB
：REM＊254
165 DATA A9122DCDØBC912Døø8A2 $\emptyset$ 18EF5øB2øD5CBA9222D CDøBC92 2Døø8A2ø18EF6
：REM＊31
166 DATA ØB2øD5CB6ØAEDAøBEøø1 D Ø1EAEC7øBE88EFAめ78E C7ØBE $\varnothing 8$ BDø1øA9øø8DD5
：REM＊231
167 DATA $\emptyset$ B8DDA 1 B8DDB $\emptyset$ BA9888D C $7 \emptyset$ BAEF $4 \emptyset$ BE $\emptyset \emptyset 1$ D $\emptyset 1 \mathrm{EAE} \mathrm{C} 8 \emptyset$ BE88 EFB $\varnothing 78 \mathrm{EC} 8$ ØBE $\emptyset:$ REM＊1 $\varnothing 3$
168 DATA 8BDø1øA9øø8DEøøB8DDF $\emptyset$ B8DF4ØBA9888DC8ØBAE F5ØBEøø 1Dø1EAEC9ØBE8
：REM＊86
169 DATA 8 EFC С 78 EC 9 ØBEø8BD $\emptyset 1 \emptyset$ A $9 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{DE} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 8 \mathrm{DE} 1 \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 8 \mathrm{DF} 5$ ØBA9888 DC9 $\emptyset_{\text {BAEF }}$ Ø $\emptyset$ BE $\emptyset$
：REM＊8 $\emptyset$
$17 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset 1$ D 1 EAECA 1 BE888EFD $\varnothing 78$ ECA BE $^{\text {D }}$ 8BD $\emptyset 1 \emptyset A 9 \emptyset \emptyset 8 \mathrm{D}$ E6øB8DE 5ØB8DF6ØBA988
：REM＊77
171 DATA 8DCAøB6ØA9ØF8D18D4A9 1 Ø8Dø5D4A9Fø8Dø6D4A9 818Dø4D 4ACC2øB888CC2 ：REM＊93
172 DATA ØB8CØ1D46ØA228ACBD ${ }^{2}$ B C ADØFDC8D＠FA4CE5C4A9 288D14D 4A9818D12D4AE
173 DATA DCøBE88EDCめB8EøFD48E
 EFEØBE88EFEØB
：REM＊224
174 DATA E 3 CD $\emptyset \emptyset$ CA $9 \emptyset \emptyset 8$ DFE $\emptyset$ BAE B DøBE88EBDøB2ø5øC36ø A9øø8DD 5ØB8DEØøB8DE2 ：REM＊128

## CONDORS

175 DATA ØB8DE6ØB8DEB＠B8DEFØB 8 DDBØB8DDFØB8DE1 188 D E5ØB8DE AØB8DEEØB6ØAE
：REM＊ $22 \emptyset$
176 DATA F2øBE88EF2めB8E2AD 8 E 2 CDØ8E29D $08 \mathrm{E} 2 \mathrm{BD} \emptyset \mathrm{E} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{D}$ D $27 \mathrm{~A} 2 \emptyset$ Ø8EF2ØBAEF3ØB
：REM＊218

177 DATA E88EF3ØB8EFA 78 EFB 978 EFC $98 \mathrm{EFD} \emptyset 78 \mathrm{EFE}$ 78E FFØ7EØ8 8Dゆ $\emptyset 5$ A2848EF3 ：REM＊166
178 DATA ØB6ØØB ：REM＊22
179 DATA－1
：REM＊33

## Listing 3．Space Condors program．（Available on ReRUN disk．See page 52．）

$\emptyset$ REM CREATE SPACE CONDORS SPRI TES ：REM＊222
5 OPEN $8,8,8, "+$ CONDOR SPRITES， P ，$W^{\prime \prime} \quad:$ REM＊66
$1 \emptyset$ READ A\＄：IF A\＄＝＂－1＂THEN CLOS E8：END ：REM＊78
$15 \operatorname{IF} \operatorname{LEN}(A \$)<62$ THEN 55
：REM＊254
$2 \emptyset B \$=\operatorname{MID} \$(A \$, 1,2 \emptyset)+M \operatorname{CD}(A \$, 22$ ， $2 \emptyset)+M I D \$(A \$, 43,2 \emptyset) \quad:$ REM＊242
25 FOR $\mathrm{I}=1$ TO $3 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊181
$3 \emptyset C \$=M I D \$(B \$,(I * 2)-1,2): H \$=L E F$ T\＄（C\＄，1）：L\＄＝RIGHT\＄（C\＄，1） ：REM＊2ø9
$35 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{H} \$)$ ：IF H\＄＞＂9＂THEN H＝A SC（H\＄）－55 ：REM＊85
$4 \emptyset \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{L} \$): I F \mathrm{~L} \$>$＂ 9 ＂THEN $\mathrm{L}=\mathrm{A}$ SC（L\＄）－55 ：REM＊136
$45 \mathrm{BY}=\mathrm{H}^{*} 16+\mathrm{L}:$ PRINT\＃8，CHR $\$$（BY）； ：REM＊ 67
$5 \emptyset$ NEXT：GOTO $1 \emptyset:$ REM＊115
55 IF LEN $(A \$)<21$ THEN $B \$=A \$: G O T$ $07 \emptyset:$ REM＊184
6ø IF LEN（AS）＜ 42 THEN B $\$=$ LEFT $\$($ A\＄， $2 \emptyset$ ）+ RIGHT $\$(A S,(\operatorname{LEN}(A \$)-21$ ））：GOTO $7 \emptyset$
：REM＊176
$65 \mathrm{~B} \$=\operatorname{LEFT}(\mathrm{A} \$, 2 \emptyset)+\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{~A} \$, 22,2$ $\emptyset)+\operatorname{RIGHT} \$(A \$, \operatorname{LEN}(A \$)-42)$
：REM＊14 ${ }^{\text {® }}$
$7 \emptyset$ FOR $\mathrm{I}=1$ TO LEN（B\＄）／2：REM＊221
$75 \mathrm{C} \$=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{~B} \$,(\mathrm{I} * 2)-1,2): \mathrm{H} \$=\mathrm{LEF}$ T\＄（C\＄，1）：L\＄＝RIGHT\＄（C\＄，1）
：REM＊14ø
$8 \emptyset \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{H} \$):$ IF $\mathrm{H} \$$＂＂$^{2}$＂THEN $\mathrm{H}=\mathrm{A}$ SC（H\＄）－55 ：REM＊56
$85 \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{L} \$):$ IF $\mathrm{L} \$>$＂ 9 ＂THEN $\mathrm{L}=\mathrm{A}$ SC（L\＄）－55 ：REM＊84
$9 \emptyset \mathrm{BY}=\mathrm{H}^{*} 16+\mathrm{L}: \operatorname{PRINT} \# 8, \mathrm{CHR} \$(\mathrm{BY})$ ； ：REM＊148
95 NEXT：GOTO $1 \emptyset$ ：REM＊16 $\emptyset$
$1 \emptyset \emptyset$ REM HEX DATA FOR SPACE COND OR SPRITES ：REM＊ 1
$1 \emptyset 1$ DATA Øø2øøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøø $\emptyset$
 ゆ54めøøø54øøめø
：REM＊128
1め2 DATA 54めめめ155めめめ155めめめ155 Ø Ø11751め17775め3F77Fめ FF77FCø

：REM＊25

 Øøøøøøøøøøøøø
：REM＊245




 ゆøゆøø1ゆゆøøめ54
：REM＊183

 D4øøDDFCø3DDF ：REM＊1ø9
$1 \emptyset 7$ DATA D $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$
øøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøø øøøøøøø


 45Dめøø5DDøめøF
：REM＊88
$1 \emptyset 9$ DATA DDC 1 FDDF $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$
 Øøøøøøø8Ø3øø8 ：REM＊77
$11 \emptyset$ DATA AøFC28A8CCA82A32AØ2A F


111 DATA Øøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøø $\emptyset$

 ：REM＊146
112 DATA Øøøø $3 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{FC} \emptyset 2 \emptyset \mathrm{CC} 2 \emptyset \mathrm{~A}$ 83ØA8AAFEA8ØAFE8ØØØ FCØØØØ7 4ゆøø145øøøøøø ：REM＊166

 Øø $\emptyset \mathrm{FF} \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ ：REM＊54

 8FCA88145 8 －$\quad$ QEM＊252
 Øøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøø øøøøøøø Øøøøøøøøøøø FF ：REM＊2ø9

 ØAAFEA8øøFCめ $\quad:$ REM＊99
117 DATA $\emptyset 145 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$


：REM＊231
118 DATA ØøøøøøFFФøøøøøøøøøøø Ø Øøøøøøøøøøøøø $3 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ FC2ØA8C CA8AA32A8ØAFE
：REM＊1 月 $^{2}$
119 DATA $8 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{FC} \mathrm{\emptyset} \mathrm{\emptyset} \mathrm{\emptyset} \mathrm{\emptyset 74} \mathrm{\emptyset} \mathrm{\emptyset} \mathrm{\emptyset 145} \mathrm{\emptyset} \mathrm{\emptyset} \mathrm{\emptyset}$


$12 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{FF} \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$


：REM＊87
121 DATA $28 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 2 \mathrm{~A} 8 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 2 \mathrm{AA} \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 2 \mathrm{~A} 28$



 Øøøøøøøøøøøøø ：REM＊62

 Øøø 8 Øøøøøøøøø ：REM＊66

 Øøøøøøøøøøøøめ ：REM＊ $6 \emptyset$
 $A \emptyset A 8 \emptyset 2 A \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 2 A \emptyset \emptyset A \emptyset 28$ 22AØøø2 2AりøøAりAりø2A8 ：REM＊129
126 DATA ゆøø2A8Фøøøøøøøøøøøøø Ø Øøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøø Øø
：REM＊1 $\emptyset 7$
127 DATA－1
：REM＊238

## ADVERTISEMENT


－4＂Hawailan Odyssey＂Scenery Adventure－Locating the secret jewel of the goddess Pele from the cockpit of your single－engine aircraft（or high－performance jet） isn＇t just as simple as spotting an object from a distance and then flying tow／ard it．No，you must find and follow an intricate set of clues scattered about the Hawaiian Islands that，with luck，will guide you to your goal．

As with other mythical quests，only the proper approach can put you on the right track to finding the hidden jewel．Even if you can determine it＇s location，the jewel is only visible under a strictly－defined set of conditions．Make a mistake during your final approach and you may get lost so completely that you＇ll never be able to find your way back！

＂Hawaiian Odyssey＂Scenery Adventure disk can be used with any SubloGIC flight simulation program，including Flight Simulator II，Stealth Mission and Jet．The disk covers the entire island chain in such incredible detail you can almost feel the heat from the volcanic crater at Mauna Loa！ ＂Hawaiian Odyssey＂Scenery Adventure from SubLOGIC；you＇ve never seen anything like it！

Top Selling Commodore 64／128 Products This Month：

1．Flight Simulator II（\＄49．95）
2．Stealth Mission（\＄49．95）
3．＂Western European Tour＂Scenery Disk （\＄29．95）
4．Scenery Disk \＃ 7 －（I．S．Eastern Seaboard （\＄29．95）
5．Jet（\＄39．95）
6．San Francisco Scenery Disk（\＄29．95）
7．Scenery Disk \＃3－U．S．South Pacific （\＄24．95）
8．Scenery Disk \＃ 4 －U．S．Northwest （\＄24．95）

See your dealer to purchase SubLOGIC products， or call us direct to order by charge card at（800） 637－4983．Illinois residents call（217）359－8482．

SubLOGIC Corporation
501 Kenyon Road
Champaign，IL 61820
Please address any feedback／correspondence regarding SubLOGIC products，operations，or this＂Flight Notes＂ column to ATTN：Chairman＇s Office．

Circle 87 on Reader Service card．


# Lyco Computer Marketing \& Consultants 

Air orders processed within 24 hours.

## COMMODORE

128 K Std.

- 3 Mode Operation

1-64: Runs 64 sottware. 2-C128 Faster, more mercury for increased productivity
3-CPM: Uses Standard cpm titles

COMMODORE 1670 Modem

Save time and increas.
productivity with the
Commodore 1670 modem. The 1670 utilizes the popular "AT' Hayes command sets, built in speaker auto dial, and auto answer. For affordability and reliability, choose the Commodore 1670 Modem


## COMMODORE 64

POWER SUPPLY
Tired of buying yet another throw-away brick power supply for your Commodore 64? Go with the Micro R\&D power supply. The MW 701-A features double fused systems. schematics, and a one-year warranty. Stay with the best. stay with Micro R\&D

MAGNAVOX CM 8762


The Magnavox CM $876214^{*}$ monitor is the smart choice for your computing needs. Standard resolution is $640 \mathrm{H} \times$ 240 V . This monitor includes a built-in tilt stand plus a green text display switch. For a monitor with RGB TTL (CGA)
$\$ 23995$ and composite inputs, stay 4 Suggested use 128 D or Colt PC.

COMMODORE 64 C

- Commodore 64 C Computer
- Excel FSD-2 Disk Drive
- Commodore 1802C Monitor


System Special $\$ 449^{95}$


Excel FSD-2+ Disk Drive

100\% Commodore 64 C drive compatible. this Excelerator Plus disk drive is quieter, smarter, faster, and more reliable than the nore reliable than the 1541 and 1541 C $\$ 148^{95}$


COMMODORE

## 1581

Disk Drive

Add more computing power to your Commodore with the 1581 disk drive. The 1581 features $3.5^{\prime \prime} 720 \mathrm{~K}$ storage capacity and DSDD. Add the 1581 on your Commodore today
$\$ 179^{95}$

GoldStar 2105 A
netryonsor a Secina

$\$ 74^{95}$

Goldstar, a name you can depend on, now provides the 210512 composite monochrome monitor for your computing needs The GoldStar 2105 supplies a high supplies a high 200V for IBM, Com200 V for IBM, Com
modore, Apple and Atari computers with composite outputs. With your choice of either green or amber display.

## COMMODORE COLT PC

The Commodore Colt, a computer with all the built in features you need. The Colt icludes 640 K , RAM GA video support, two GA video support, tw 25360 K disk drives. serial and parallel ports with three clock speeds ( 4 777. 16.9.14 MHz)

$\$ 669^{95}$
Save $\$ 20$ on Monitor of Your Choice

## Xetec Super Graphix

 For the ultimate inperformance and speed in a Commodore interface, select the Xetec Super Graphix. Standard features include an 8 K buffer, 10 printing modes, BK butfer, 10 printing modes
internal font supports and a lifetime warranty
$\$ 55^{95}$
Lifetime Warranty!

EDYX 500 XJ

(Atari, C-64)

$$
\$ 13^{95}
$$

## MONITORS

| Magnavox <br> BM7652 $\$ 84.95$ | GoldStar <br> 2105 G Comp. . $\$ 79.95$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| BM7622 . . . . . \$84.95 | 2105 A Comp. . . $\$ 74.95$ |
| BM-613 . . . . . . \$79.95 | 1410 CGA 14' ${ }^{\prime \prime}$. $\$ 219.95$ |
| 7BM-623 . . . . . \$79.95 | 1420 EGA 14' ${ }^{\prime \prime}$. $\$ 318.95$ |
| CM8702 . . . . \$179.95 | 1430 VGA 14' ${ }^{\prime \prime}$. $\$ 379.95$ |
| CM8762 . . . . \$ $\$ 239.95$ | 1440 Super . . . $\$ 459.95$ |
| 8CM-515 . . . . \$259.95 | Commodore |
| 9CM-053 . . . . . \$339.95 | 1802D . . . . . . . . \$189.95 |
| 9CM-082 . . . . \$439.95 | 1084 . . . . . . . . . $\$ 279.95$ |

# Answers to Important Questions About Lyco Computer! 

## Why shop at Lyco Computer?

Lyco Computer is one of, if not the largest, and most established firms to provide only quality name brand computer products at prices $30 \%$ to $50 \%$ below retail. We've set many industry standards, and we are setting the pace for many more in the future. Our standards include: a separate department for customer service; a price guarantee; guaranteed factory fresh merchandise; diverse payment and shipping policies, including a C.O.D. policy which allows customers to have products in their hands before paying anything. Selection places Lyco at the forefront of the industry. Due to our in-stock volume, we cannot advertise all of our products. If you do not see the product you want advertised, call Lyco Marketing toll free.


## How do I know I will get the product I need?

Our marketing staft is well-educated in the computer industry. They receive continuous formal training by our manufacturers which enables them to develop and maintain a high degree of expertise on the products they represent. Though our strict guarantee on providing only new merchandise prohibits free trial periods and a guarantee on compatibility, a wealth of knowledge is available to our customers to help with the purchasing decision. As thousands of people nvery week capitalize on our savings and services, we hope you too, will make Lyco Computer your first choice.

## What about warranty or service?

We decided several years ago that a Customer Service Department was needed in the industry. Unfortunately, few of our competitors offer this service. Our Customer Service Department is available at (717) 494-1670 to provide assistance in all warranty matters. Our product line enjoys "name brand recognition," and we back all of our manufacturer's,stated warranty terms. Many manufacturers will allow defective products to be exchanged. Before returning any item that appears to be defective, we ask that you call our Customer Service Department to assist you in determining if the product is defective. If the product is determined defective, they will give you a special authorization number and speed processing of your order.


Will you rush an item to me?
Since 1981, we have set the standard in the industry by processing orders within 24 hours - not 4 to 6 weeks. We offer next day air, two day air, standard UPS, and postal international shipping services. Our records show we fill $95 \%$ of our orders daily. Temporary shortages are normally filled within 10 days. If an order cannot be filled within 60 days, we refund your money in full, unless you choose to wait for the order and benefit from the price savings. Any time prior to shipment, you may cancel or change the out of stock product by contacting our Customer Service representatives.

## How do I order?

Send your order to Lyco Computer, P.O. Box 5088, Jersey Shore, PA, 17740. Or, call 1-800-233-8760 or (717) 494-1030. We provide four payment methods. We have always accepted C.O.D. orders through UPS. Prepaid orders over $\$ 50$ are shipped freight-free. For orders under $\$ 50$, please add $\$ 3$ for freight. Orders prepaid by a certified check or money order are shipped immediately. Personal and company checks require a 4 week waiting period prior to shipping. Visa and Master Card orders are accepted for your convenience, but we cannot pass along the $4 \%$ discount offered for cash. Purchase orders are accepted from Educational Institutions. We only charge sales tax on items delivered in Pennsylvania. For APO, FPO, and international orders, please add $\$ 5$ plus $3 \%$ for priority mail. Advertised prices and availability are subject to change.


Star's answer to 9 pin dor matrix printers. A sof touch docurnerk needs. 144 cps draft docurnerk needs. 144 cps draff resolution 9 pin performa.ice in an attordable package from an aftordable package from Star Micronics

| NX-1000 | $\$ 164.95$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| NX-1000C (64C) | $\$ 1699.95$ |
| NX-1000 Color | $\$ 217.95$ |
| NX-1000C Color |  |
| $(64 \mathrm{C})$ | $\$ 225.95$ |
| NX-15 | $\$ 309.95$ |
| NX-2400 | $\$ 299.95$ |
| NR-10 | $\$ 319.95$ |
| NR-15 | $\$ 419.95$ |

Citizen 120D


If you are seeking work renowned prinker performance for your home, look no further than the 1200. Your data processing needs are tanded quickly at a print speed of 120 cps (draf) or 25 cps (NLQ). The 120D features 9 pin dot matrix print quality, standard parallel centronics interface and a 4 K text buffer
$\$ 139^{95}$
Citizen

| 120 D | $\$ 139.95$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| 180 D | $\$ 159.95$ |
| MSP. 40 | $\$ 279.95$ |
| MSP. 15E | $\$ 339.95$ |
| MSP. 50 | $\$ 299.95$ |
| MSP.45 | $\$ 379.95$ |
| Tribute 124 | $\$ 379.95$ |
| MSP. 55 | $\$ 439.95$ |
| Premiere 35 | $\$ 499.95$ |
| Tribute $2<4$ | $\$ 549.95$ |



The 1180 by Panasonic offers you more than what you might expect in a low cost printer. Wth multow paper paths, versatie paper hanoling, and front panel programmability through the EZ Set Operator panel, the 1180 is an excelert value. The 1180 aso teatures 2 excellent print qualties: Near Lether
Quality and Dratt, with speeds up to 192 cps in Dratt and 38 cps in Near Letter Quality plus crisp, clear graphics.

Panasonic

| 1180 | $\$ 179.95$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| 1191 | $\$ 235.95$ |
| 3131 | $\$ 299.95$ |
| 1124 | $\$ 319.95$ |
| 1592 | $\$ 369.95$ |
| 1595 | $\$ 429.95$ |
| 152424 Pin | $\$ 545.95$ |

Okidata
Okimate 20 Okimate 20 W Cart 182
$\$ 139.95$ $\$ 139.95$
$\$ 189.95$ $\begin{array}{r}\$ 189.95 \\ \$ 209.95 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \$219.95 $\$ 225.95$ $\$ 239.95$ $\$ 337.95$ $\$ 46495$ $\$ 464.95$

Epson
LX 800
LO 500
FX 850
LQ 850
FX 1050

Atari, C-64, 8 IBM Intertaces Avallable
$\$ 168.95$ $\$ 288.95$ $\$ 288.95$
$\$ 329.95$ $\$ 329.95$
$\$ 515.95$ $\$ 515.95$
$\$ 429.95$

Brother
HR20
HR40
M1709
M1724L
$\$ 334.95$
$\$ 589.95$
$\$ 364.95$ $\$ 529.95$

Seikosha
AP Series Ribbon SP 1600Ai AP 1200 AS RS232 SP 1000 AP SL 80AI SK3000 Si $\begin{array}{lr}\text { SL 80A } & \$ 319.95 \\ \text { SK3000 Si } & \$ 359.95 \\ \text { SK3005 Ai } & \$ 445.95\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { SK3005 Ai } & \$ 445.95 \\ \text { SL 130Ai } & \$ 599.95\end{array}$
$\$ 7.95$ $\$ 179.95$ $\$ 179.95$
$\$ 18995$ $\$ 189.95$
$\$ 189.95$ $\$ 189.95$
$\$ 319.95$

Cables \& Connections For All Appilications

Printer Ribbons Avallable

## EPSON

or tast output and prolessional print quality, choose Epson's LX.800 This full eatured 80 column printer has a speed of 180 cps (draff) and 30 cps (NLO) Epeon s excluaire Selec Type front control epenen lets you customize documents with poouter rppe aryies The Epson (X-800 dellvers affordebie, protessionel printing for your home or office.

## MODEMS

## Avatex

12001 PC Card 1200 e 1200p 1200hc 2400 II PC Card 2400
$\$ 65.95$ $\$ 69.95$ $\$ 89.95$ $\$ 8995$
$\$ 89.95$ $\$ 89.95$
$\$ 129.95$ $\$ 129.95$
$\$ 129.95$

Peak Modem Cable your total solution for Commodore 64/128 to Modem Connections
(1) 4595

Commodore
1670
Supra
2400
$\$ 59.95$
$\$ 119.95$

## Hayes

Smartmodem300 \$139.95
Smartmodem1200B \$279.95 Smartmodem1200 $\$ 279.95$ Smartmodem2400 $\$ 399.95$ Smartmodem2400B \$399.95


Firebled:
Jinxter .......................... $\mathbf{\$ 1 9 . 9 5}$ Stargider ................... $\$ 11.95$
Microlengua:
Microleag. Baseball ..... $\$ 22.95$ Microleag. Wrestling .... $\mathbf{\$ 1 6 . 9 5}$
milcroprose:
Airborne Ranger ......... $\$ 22.95$
Gunship ..................... $\$ \mathbf{\$ 2 9 . 9 5}$
Pirates ..................... $\mathbf{\$ 2 2 . 9 5}$
Stealth Fightet ............ $\$ 22.95$
Red Storm Rising ....... $\$ 22.95$
Mindecape:
Indiana Jones ............. $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 . 9 5}$
Papertby .................... $\$ 19.95$
Road Runner ............ $\mathbf{\$ 1 9 . 9 5}$
Gauntlet ...................... $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 . 9 5}$
Captain Blood ............. $\$ 20.95$
Origin:
Autoduel …................ $\mathbf{\$ 2 3 . 9 5}$
Ulima IV ..................... $\$ 34.95$
Software SImulations:
College Basketball ..... $\$ 22.95$
Football ..................... $\$ 17.95$
Springboard:
Newsroom .................. \$19.95
Certificate Maker ......... \$14.95
Strategle SImulations:
Phantasie III ................ \$25.95
Questron II ................. $\$ 25.95$
Pool of Radiance ......... $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 . 9 5}$
Sublogle:
Flight Simulator II ........ \$30.95
Steath Mission ............ $\$ 30.95$
Timeworks:
Swiftcalc 128 .............. $\$ 27.95$
Wordwriter 3 ............... $\$ 22.95$
Geos Writer 64 ............. $\$ 22.95$
Unison World:
Art Gallory 1 or 2 .. ea. $\$ 14.95$
Print Master ... ............ $\$ 17.95$

Activislon:
Fairy Tale Adventure ... $\$ 27.95$ Romantic Encounters .. $\$ 22.95$ Electronic Arta:
FA18 interceptor ........ $\$ 33.95$
Ferran Formula One ... $\$ 33.95$
Worh Tour Golt .......... $\$ 24.95$
Epyx:
Destroyer .................... $\$ 22.95$
Sub Battle Simulator ... \$27.95 Impossible Mission 2 ... \$28.95 Microprose:
Silent Service ............. $\$ 22.95$
Mindecape:
Balance of Power ........ $\$ 27.95$
Harrier Combat
Simulator $\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$
S

Origin:
Moebius ...................... $\$ 23.95$
Ogre ............................. $\$ 18.95$
Stratogic SImulations:
Gettysburg ................... $\$ 35.95$
Kamplgruppe ............... $\$ 35.95$
Phantasie III ................ $\$ 25.95$
Sublogic:
Flight Simulator ........... $\$ 31.49$ Jet Simulator ............. $\$ 31.49$
Unison World:
Print Master ............... $\$ 25.95$
Art Gallery 1 or 2 ..ea. $\$ 14.95$
Art Gallery 1 or 2 ..ea. $\$ 14.95$
Fonts \& Borders $\quad \$ 17.95$

| Irion Slup | Special <br> Edition <br> Graphics <br> Library <br> With Print <br> Shop |
| :--- | :--- |
| FREE |  |

Microprose:
F-15 Strike Eagle ........ $\$ 22$. . Silent Service .............. $\$ 22.9$ Gunship ...................... $\$ 27.9$ Airborne Ranger ......... $\$ 22.9$ Mindscapo:
Gauntlet ......... Harrier Combat
Simulator ......
........... $\$ 22$ !
Visions of Ahtermath .... $\$ 22.5$
Indoor Sports ............... $\$ 16.9$

| Papertoy....................$~$ |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{\$}$ |
| Willow |

Oran
Uitima III ..................... $\$ 23.8$
Uitima IV ..................... $\$ 34 . \mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{S}}$
Ulima V ...................... $\mathbf{S 3 4 . 5}$
2400 AD …...................... $\$ 16.9$
Auto Duel ................. $\$$
Gettysburg .................. $\$ 35.9$
Phantasie III ................ $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 . 9}$
Questron II .................. $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 . 9}$
Stellar Crusado ............ $\$ 31.9$
Sublogle:
Flight Simulator ........... $\mathbf{\$ 3 4 . 9}$
Jot Smulator . $\quad \$ 30.9$
Western Europe
Scenerv Disk. \$14.9

Timeworks:
Wordwnter PC ............. \$27.9
PC Quintet .................. 549.9
Partner PC .................. $\$ 22.9$.
Unison World:
Newsmaster II ............. $\$ 39.9$ !
Print Master ................ \$29.9!
Art Gallery 1 or 2 ., ea. $\$ 14.9$.


IBM Titles Available For PC's


# Accomplish more. . . in less time with the power and versatility of the ReRUN Disk 



## Useful Appications

Word Processing<br>Telecommunications<br>Utilities<br>Music<br>Finance<br>Databases<br>Graphics<br>Entertainment, and more . . . All year long, ReRUN disks bring you pre-tested, high quality, ready-to-run programs for your business, home, and educational computing needs.

## Save Time

No need to spend your time entering lengthy program listings from the magazine. ReRUN disks are ready to load and run. No typing. No trouble. Each bimonthly ReRUN disk offers popular programs from two issues of RUN magazine. Programs designed specifically for your Commodore 64 or 128.*

## Added Bonus

Plus you get BONUS programs never before published . . . and a documentation booklet with each disk.

ReRUN saves you money and time by increasing your computing productivity. For example, in previous issues ReRUN has helped our subscribers . . .
write more effective letters and reports with our efficient low-cost word processor
enhance the image of business presentations with eye-catching graphics
manage your expenses, keep track of accounts, calculate the future effects of your present financial moves
break the memory barrier. create a RAM disk by using the RAM expansion module for your C-128
create documents with doublesided pages and columns of text print banners, signs, and mailing labels
help your kids with their math and spelling and enjoy our challenging, exciting ReRUN games.
You can order ReRUN disks individually at \$16.47 each, but for maximum savings sign up for one year and receive all six ReRUN disks and documentation booklets for only $\$ 69.97$. You save almost $\$ 5$ per disk! To place your order immediately, call our Toll-Free number

## 1-800-343-0728

( in NH, 1-924-9471).
Commodore 64 and 128 are registered trademarks of Commodore Business Machines, Inc.

$\square$ YES!Help me put my Commodore to greater use. Send me a one year subscription to ReRUN ( 6 bimonthly disks and documentation booklets) for $\$ 69.97$.

May/June '89 single Issue for \$16.47 each
$\qquad$ back issues for $\$ 16.67$ each
month year month year

Prices include postage and handling. Foreign Airmail please add US $\$ 3.95$ per order.
$\square$ MasterCard $\square$ American Express $\square$ VISA


## Signature

\section*{| Name |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Address |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| City | State | Zip | RN689 |}

Each ReRUN disk covers two issues of RUN magazine. Shipment occurs after the second issue is published. First available back issue is Jan/Feb. '86.

To place your order immediately call our Toll-Free number 1-800-343-0728
(in NH 1.924-9471)
Mail to: ReRUN, 80 Elm Street, Peterborough, N.H. 03458

# Quick Writer 128 

## Haven't settled on an 80-column word processor for your C-128? Then you're in luck with this easy-to-use, menu-driven program.

## By LEONARD MORRIS

If you're looking for a word processor with speed rather than frils, Quick Writer for the C-128 may well fill the bill. Designed to work in 80 -Column mode, it offers basic editing features for both text and keyboard graphics. Moreover, it's completely menu-driven, so there's no need to memorize commands.

When you run Quick Writer, it first prompts you to enter the date and time for use in uniquely identifying the files you save for future reference. A flashing checkered cursor indicates where text or graphics will be displayed on the screen, and all typing appears above a line of reference numbers, so you can see your current character position in the screen line. The bottom screen line continuously displays the filename (if you've specified one), the time, the screen page number and the number of free bytes left in memory.

## PROGRAM MODES

Write mode, the mode Quick Writer comes up in, is used for entering text. The program works on a line-by-line basis, so each line must be followed by a return to place it in memory. If you exceed 78 characters in a line, a return will be issued automatically. Word wrap occurs if the 79th character is not a punctuation mark or blank space. This means that the last word on the line is placed on the next line, thus avoiding word breaks. As you type, a tone sounds at the 72 nd character in a line to warn you of the approaching end.

Save mode, activated by pressing the F1 key, displays a list of filenames already on disk and prompts you to enter a filename for the document you're working on. If you specify a filename that currently exists, the program displays a warning that the old file will be replaced if you proceed with the save.


To intiate the option to cancel the save, you just need to press the asterisk (*) or return key.

## Editing

Edit mode, activated by F2, provides numerous options for editing your text, with the option currently in effect indicated in the bottom portion of the screen. The cursor becomes a solid block in Edit mode. To exit this mode, press the asterisk key.

The Edit options are as follows. To activate an option, press the first letter of its name.
SPage lets you select a new screen page to work on.
Advance is used to identify the screen line you want to edit by placing a highlight window on it. Only whatever line is in the window is affected by other Edit options used.
The next line of text is highlighted each time you use the Advance option, until you reach the end of the page. At that point, the highlight wraps around to the top line.
Delete erases the highlighted line from your text. However, the line isn't permanently lost until you do a save with the same filename.


Change lets you actually edit the highlighted text, using the cursor, insert and delete keys.

Insert enables you to insert text above the highlighted line.

Next Page displays the next page on the screen for editing. If the last page of your document is currently on the screen, then wraparound takes you back to the first page.

The Relocate option is used in conjunction with the Here option, below. When you select Relocate, the highlighted text is removed from your work file and stored at the bottom of the screen, in the same color as its screen color option. You can relocate up to 40 lines at a time, last line first.

Lines that you select with Relocate are placed in new positions by using the Here option. They slip into the work file just above the highlighted line. Remember, it's first in, last out when you're using these options.

You can also use Relocate and Here to remove lines from your current work file, load a different file to work on, and then insert the lines in the new file.

Get and Unget work like Relocate and Here, except the highlighted line is copied, not removed.

Find highlights a particular word throughout your work file.

Exchange lets you change any word or phrase to any other throughout your work file. However, the exchange won't work in any line where it makes the character count exceed 78.

## OTHER MODES

Load mode, called by F3, lists all the files in Quick Writer's directory and prompts you for a filename to load. To load other text files from a disk, rename them by adding the prefix ( $£$ ), CHR\$(92) to the filename.

TX-Screen mode, summoned by F4, lets you switch to a display of the readonly file while in Reader mode, described next.

Reader mode, F5, loads a file to view for reference, but not to work on. To redisplay your work file, press the return key; to view the read-only file again, press F4, as described above. The read-only display can be scrolled and wrapped around from end to beginning by pressing any key but return.

## Printing

Printer mode, activated by F6, is, of course, for generating hard copies of
your work files. I use a Star NX-10 printer with Quick Writer; with other printers you may find it necessary to do some experimentation to get the desired results.

When printing, you can include a headline at the top of your document and a header and page number on every page. You can also select from ten type and formatting options and enter any special character codes your printer is able to handle.
The type and formatting options are selected by pressing the following keys while in Printer mode:
Normal type, 0.
Italic type, 1.
Condensed type, 2.
No space between lines, 3 .
Letter Quality, 4.
Small (subscript) type, 5.
Medium (double height and width), 6.
Large (quadrupled height and
width), 7.
Centered text, 8.
Business (margin set), 9.

## And MORE MODES

Enter Scratch mode, F7, if you want to remove a file from Quick Writer's directory.

Merge mode, F8, lets you combine two different files into one work file. This comes in handy especially for printing. Merge doesn't disturb the disk files, but you can save the combined document as a new file.

## Escape Key Options

Quick Writer includes the following five options that are activated by pressing the escape key and then the indicated number key:

New-escape, 0 -clears work file.
Sort-escape, 1 -sorts disk directory.
Sound-escape, 2-toggles the keyboard beep on and off.

Color-escape, 3 -is used to change the background color of the work screen.

C-Text-escape, 4 -is used to change the background color of the line you're working on.

All of these functions make Quick Writer suitable for many word processing needs, while its menus and speed make it easy to use. Try it; I think you'll like it. $\mathbb{R}$

Leonard Morris is an electronic technician by trade and a free-lance Commodore programmer by avocation.

## Listing 1. Quick Writer program. (Available on ReRUN disk. See page 52.)

1 REM QUICK WRITER 128 - LEONAR D MORRIS :REM*136
7 FAST:GRAPHIC5, 1:A\$="X":PRINT" \{CTRL $N$ \}": $\mathrm{P}=56331$ :OPEN8, $8,8, "$ .WORD PROC.": IFDS=62THENDCLOS E: OPEN8, 8, 8,"@ $\quad$. WORD PROC. , S , $\mathrm{W}^{\prime \prime}$ : PRINT\#8, " XXXX ": DCLOSE: ELS EDCLOSE :REM*149
8 WINDOW $1 \emptyset, 9,6 \emptyset, 15,1: M 8 \$=" N O$ EN TRY": INPUT" (SHFT E)NTER DATE : FORMAT(MM/DD/YY) ";M8\$:IFLE N(M8\$) < $>8$ THEN8: ELSEFORT=1TO8: POKE5 $12 \emptyset+\mathrm{T}, \operatorname{ASC}(M I D \$(M 8 \$, T, 1))$ :NEXT:K\$="12" :REM*116
9 INPUT" \{SHFT S\}ET HOUR\{2 SPAC Es) ( $1-12)^{\prime \prime} ; \mathrm{K} \$: \operatorname{POKEP}, \operatorname{DEC}(\mathrm{K} \$): \mathrm{K}$ $\$=" \emptyset \emptyset ":$ INPUT" (SHFT S)ET MINU TES $\{2$ SPACES $\}(\emptyset-59)^{\prime \prime} ; \mathrm{K} \$$ : POKEP $-1, \operatorname{DEC}(\mathrm{~K} \$):$ POKEP-2, $\emptyset:$ PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 9\}A\{CTRL $\emptyset\} M\{2$ SPACES $\} O R$ $\{2$ SPACES \}\{CTRL 9\}P\{CTRL $\emptyset\} M$ ":GETKEYY\$
:REM*157
$1 \emptyset$ POKEP-3, $\emptyset:$ IFY $\$=" \mathrm{P}$ "THENPOKEP, PEEK (P)OR1 28 : POKEP-3, $\emptyset$
:REM*192
11 CLR:FAST:GRAPHIC5, 1 : DIMA $\$(12$ $\emptyset \emptyset), 2 H \$(4 \emptyset), \operatorname{LT} \$(8 \emptyset), \operatorname{RR} \$(4 \emptyset)$, RL\$ $(4 \emptyset), \mathrm{TP} \$(12): \mathrm{NF}=1: \operatorname{PRINTCH}$ R\$(14);CHR\$(27);"R\{SHFT CLR\} ": A6=64øøø:II=49176:PK=56331 : TRAP17
:REM*74
12 GOSUB22り:PRINT" ${ }^{2}$ SHFT CLR\}':G

OSUB221:FORT=1TO8:M5\$=M5\$+CH R $\$(\operatorname{PEEK}(512 \emptyset+\mathrm{T})): \operatorname{NEXT}: M 6 \$=\mathrm{CH}$ R\$(PEEK (5132)) +CHR\$ (PEEK (513 3)) $:$ PF $\$=$ ". ." $:$ NAMES $="$. WORD PR OC. ": $\mathrm{BG}=12: \mathrm{BT}=1 \quad: \mathrm{REM} * 1 \emptyset 5$
13 FORT=1TO4:X $\$=\mathrm{X} \$+\mathrm{CHR} \$(13): \mathrm{NEX}$ $\mathrm{T}: \mathrm{CR} \$=\mathrm{X} \$:$ COLOR6, $2:$ COLOR5, BG: GOSUB2ø9
: REM* 223
14 PRINTCHR\$ (27) "R\{CTRL N \}";:GO SUB1 $\emptyset:$ PRINTIL\$"\{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ (CTR L 3\} \{SHFT W\} RITE "OL\$" \{COM D 5\}\{CTRL 9\} \{SHFT F\}1 \{CTRL Ø\} \{SHFT S\}\{SHFT A\}\{SHFT V\} \{SHFT E\} \{SHFT S\} \{CTRL 6\}\{CT RL 9\} \{SHFT F\} 2 \{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{S H$ FT E\} \{SHFT D\} \{SHFT I\} \{SHFT T \}\{SHFT S\} \{CTRL 7\}(CTRL 9\} \{ SHFT F) 3 \{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ (SHFT L\} \{S HFT O\} \{SHFT A\} \{SHFT D\} \{SHFT S\} \{CTRL 3\}\{CTRL 9\} \{SHFT F\} 4 \{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ \{SHFT X\}-\{SHFT S\} \{SHFT C\}\{SHFT R\}\{2 SHFT Es $\}\{$ SHFT N\} \{COMD 4\}\{CTRL 9\} \{SH FT F\} 5 \{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{$ SHFT R\}\{SHF T E $\}\{$ SHFT A $\{$ \{SHFT D\} \{SHFT E\} \{SHFT R\} \{COMD 7\}\{CTRL 9) (S HFT F\} 6 \{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{S H F T$ P\} $\{S H$ FT R\}\{SHFT I\}\{SHFT N\}\{SHFT T \} \{SHFT E\} \{SHFT R\} "; :REM*5
15 PRINT" \{COMD 1\}\{CTRL 9\} \{SHFT F\} 7 \{CTRL Ø\} \{SHFT S\}\{SHFT C $\}\{S H F T$ R $\}\{S H F T$ A $\}\{S H F T$ T $\}\{S$

HFT C $\}$ \{SHFT H $\}$ \{ 2 SPACEs $\}\{C T R$ L 1\}\{CTRL 9\} \{SHFT F\} 8 \{CTRL Ø) \{SHFT M\} \{SHFT E\} \{SHFT R\} \{SHFT G\}\{SHFT E\} \{2 SPACES $\}\{C$ OMD 2\}\{CTRL 9\}\{SHFT E\}SC $\emptyset\{C T$ RL $\emptyset\}\{S H F T$ N \} \{SHFT E\} \{SHFT W) \{COMD 5\}\{CTRL 9) \{SHFT E\}S C1 \{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ \{SHFT S\}\{SHFT O\} \{ SHFT R) \{SHFT T\} \{COMD 3\}\{CTR L 9) (SHFT E)SC2 (CTRL $\emptyset\}\{S H F$ T S\}\{SHFT O\}\{SHFT U\}\{SHFT N\} $\{$ SHFT D\} \{COMD 8)\{CTRL 9\}\{SH FT E\}SC3\{CTRL Ø\} \{SHFT C\}\{SH FT O\}\{SHFT L\} \{SHFT O\}\{SHFT R ) \{CTRL 6\}\{CTRL 9\}\{SHFT E\}SC $4($ CTRL $\emptyset)$ \{SHFT C\}-\{SHFT T\} $\{$ SHFT E\} \{SHFT X\} (SHFT T\} \{CTR L 9) "CHR $\$(13 \emptyset) ;:$ COLOR5, 3
:REM*45
16 GOSUB1ø6: GOSUB163:GOSUB159:G OSUB157: GOSUB4 3: IFZX=1 THENGO SUB35: PP=INT $((A-1) / 19)+1: \operatorname{GOS}$ UB1 63: RETURN
:REM*242
17 GETA\$: GOSUB16 6 :IFINSTR("\{CRS $R$ UP \} \{CRSR DN\}\{CRSR LF \} \{CRSR RT) ", A\$) THEN 17
: REM*51
18 ONINSTR(YS\$,A\$) GOTO28,44,55, $64,2 \emptyset, 73,86,1 \emptyset 9,116,21,21,22$ ,23,23
: REM*239
19 IFA\$<" "THEN17:ELSE24
:REM*13ø
$2 \emptyset \mathrm{MS}=2:$ GOSUB $22 \emptyset:$ GOSUB1 $\emptyset 8: G O T O 3$

| 3: ELSEIFA $\$=$ CHR $\$(27)$ THENGOTO1 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 :REM*37 |
| 21 | GOSUB39:GOTO17 :REM*232 |
| 22 | A\$ = ''"':GOTO24 :REM*122 |
| 23 | LN = LEN (T\$) : T\$ = LEFT \$ (T\$, LN-1- |
|  | $(\mathrm{LN}=\emptyset)$ ) $\mathrm{A} \$=\cdots " \quad:$ REM*35 |
| 24 | SOUND1, $\mathrm{A} 6,1: \mathrm{T} \$=\mathrm{T} \$+\mathrm{A} \$: \mathrm{BC}=\mathrm{LEN}($ |
|  | T\$) : IFBC=72THENSOUND2, $6 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, 2$ |
|  | $\emptyset \quad: \mathrm{REM} * 133$ |
| 25 | IFA $=$ " "THENWR=BC :REM*114 |
| 26 | COLOR5, BT : WINDOWø, 22,79,22,1 |
|  | :PRINT" $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\} "$; T\$C\$; :EC= $\varnothing$ : |
|  | IFLEN (T\$) > 78THENEC=1:GOSUB39 |
|  | :REM*224 |
| 27 | GOTO17 :REM*17ø |
| 28 | GETA\$: GOSUB1 $6 \emptyset$ : IFA $=$ = "'THEN28 |
|  | $:$ REM*2ø6 |
| 29 | ONINSTR(" $\downarrow 1234$ ", A\$) GOTO11, 12 |
|  | 8,3ø,31,32:GOTO17 : REM*9 9 |
| $3 \emptyset$ | A $6=-(A 6=\emptyset) * 64 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset:$ GOTO1 7 |
|  | :REM*166 |

$31 \mathrm{BG}=\mathrm{BG}+1+(\mathrm{BG}=16) * 16: \mathrm{ZX}=1: \mathrm{GOSU}$ B1 4:GOTO26 :REM*215
$32 \mathrm{BT}=\mathrm{BT}+1+(\mathrm{BT}=16) * 16: \mathrm{GOTO} 26$ :REM*149
33 GETY\$:IFY\$="'"THENGOSUB16 6 : GO TO33
34 GOSUB222:GOTO17 :REM*2
35 COLOR5,BG:WINDOWø, 2, 79, 22,1: FORT $=$ ATOA $-19 \mathrm{STEP}-1:$ IFT $<1$ THEN 37
:REM*1 $\emptyset$
36 WINDOWø, $21+\mathrm{T}-\mathrm{A}, 79,21+\mathrm{T}-\mathrm{A}, 1: \mathrm{C}$ OLOR5, BG: PRINT" $\{\text { CTRL } \emptyset\}^{\prime \prime} ; A \$($ T) ; :REM*255
37 NEXT :REM*167
38 COLOR5, BT:WINDOWø, 22, 79, 22, 1 :PRINTC\$;:RETURN :REM*184
$39 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{A}+1: \mathrm{AA}=\mathrm{A}: \mathrm{IFBC}=\emptyset$ THENBC $=1: \mathrm{T} \$$ $=" "$ :REM* 12
$4 \emptyset \operatorname{IF}(\mathrm{~A}-1) / 19=\operatorname{INT}((\mathrm{A}-1) / 19)$ THEN $P P=P P+1$
$41 \mathrm{~A} \$(\mathrm{~A})=\mathrm{T} \$:$ $\left.?!-=^{\prime \prime \prime}, A \$\right)=\emptyset$ THENT $\$=$ RIGHT $\$(A \$$ (A) , 79-WR):A\$(A)=LEFT\$(A\$(A) , WR): ELSET $\$="$ :REM*26
42 GOSUB35: DC= $\emptyset$ : GOSUB1 64 : GOSUB1 63: $\mathrm{BC}=\emptyset$ : GOSUB159 : REM*143
43 COLOR5, BT: WINDOW $, 22,79,22,1$ :PRINTT\$C\$;:RETURN :REM*211
44 GOSUB22ø:GOSUB1 $\emptyset \emptyset:$ PRINTIL\$" $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\}\{C O M D 5\}\{2$ SPACES $\}\{S H$ FT S\} A VE "OL\$" (4 SPACEs) \{ SHFT E\}NTER $\{2$ SPACEs $\}$ * TO $\{S$ HFT C)ANCEL"; $:$ REM*2ø9
45 GOSUB1 $2 \emptyset:$ PRINT" $\{\text { COMD } 5\}^{\prime \prime} ;:$ GO SUB218:IFNG=5THENGOSUB222:GO TO1 7
:REM*5
46 GOSUB61: IFSM $=\emptyset$ THEN4 8 :REM* $2 \emptyset$
47 GOSUB1 $\ddagger$ 3: PRINT" $\{C O M D 5\}\{2 \mathrm{CR}$ SR DNs\} \{SHFT T\}HAT NAME HAS BEEN USED. . . \{SHFT I\}F (SHFT I) SAVE IT UNDER THAT NAME THE OLD FILE WILL BE ERASED. \{SHFT E\}XECUTE (Y OR N)";:G
ETKEYAN\$: IFAN\$ < > "Y"THEN44 :REM*43
48 OPEN8, 8, 8, "@ø:"+N\$+", S, W": FO RT=1TOA: PRINT\#8, CHR\$(34);A\$( T) : NEXT: IFSM = $\emptyset$ THEN5 2: REM*232

49 OPEN6, 8, 6,"@ : . WORD PROC. , S, $W^{\prime \prime}:$ PRINT" $\{3$ SPACEs $\}$ (SHFT S$\}$ \{ SHFT SPACE\} \{SHFT A\} \{SHFT SPA CE $\}\{$ SHFT $V\}\{$ SHFT SPACE $\}\{S H F T$ I\} \{SHFT SPACE\} \{SHFT N\} \{SHFT SPACE\} \{SHFT G\}...": NN=LEN (N \$): FORT=1TOL: IFN\$=LEFT\$(LT\$( T) . NN ) ANDMID\$ (LT\$ (T), NN $+1,2$ ) =".."THENGOSUB53 :REM*72
$5 \emptyset$ PRINT\# 6, CHR $\$(34)$;LT $\$(T)$ :NEXT
: REM*13
51 DCLOSE: GOSUB222: GOSUB157:GOT 017
:REM*219
52 APPEND\#6, (NAME $\$$ ): $\mathrm{L}=\mathrm{L}+1: \mathrm{T}=\mathrm{L}: \mathrm{G}$ OSUB53:PRINT\#6, CHR\$(34);LT\$( T) : GOTO51
:REM*79
53 N 1 \$ $=\mathrm{N} \$+$ LEFT $\$(\mathrm{DD} \$, 19-$ LEN (N\$)) : N $2 \$=M 5 \$+" \ldots .{ }^{\prime \prime}: N 3 \$=M 7 \$+"$. . " : N $7 \$=\operatorname{STR} \$(\mathrm{CH}): \mathrm{N} 8 \$=\operatorname{STR} \$(\mathrm{~A}):$ N9 $\$=$ STR $\$(P P)$
:REM*252
54 N4 \$=LEFT \$(DJ \$, 7-LEN (N7\$)) +N7 \$:N5\$=LEFT\$(DJ\$, 1 $\emptyset$-LEN (N8\$)) +N8\$:N6\$=LEFT\$ (DJ\$, 12-LEN (N9 \$) $+\mathrm{N} 9 \$: \mathrm{LT} \$(\mathrm{~T})=\mathrm{N} 1 \$+\mathrm{N} 2 \$+\mathrm{N} 3 \$+\mathrm{N}$ $4 \$+\mathrm{N} 5 \$+\mathrm{N} 6 \$:$ LL=1 $:$ RETURN
:REM*95
55 GOSUB1 $\emptyset \emptyset: \mathrm{T}=\emptyset: \operatorname{PRINTCHR} \$(15)$ " $($ CTRL $\emptyset\}\{C T R L 6\}\{2$ SPACEs $\}\{\mathrm{SH}$ FT E\} \{SHFT D\} \{SHFT I\} \{SHF T T\}\{2 SPACEs \}"CHR\$(143)" $\{$ CT RL 9\}\{CTRL 1\}\{5 SPACEs\}\{SHFT E\}NTER * TO EXIT\{2 SPACEs\}" ;:GOSUB1 95 : GOSUB157:PRINT" $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { C }\end{array}\right.$ OMD 6\}";:PP=1
:REM*27
56 COLOR5,BT:WINDOWø, 1, 79, 1, 1: P RINT" $($ CTRL 6)"; :WINDOW $\varnothing, 2,79$ $, 2 \emptyset, 1: T 9=\emptyset: E T=\emptyset \quad:$ REM*145
$57 \mathrm{TT}=\mathrm{T}+1: \mathrm{DT}=\mathrm{T}: \mathrm{T} 8=1: \mathrm{T} 6=\emptyset:$ REM* 34
$58 \mathrm{~T}=\mathrm{T}+1: \mathrm{T} 8=\mathrm{T} 8+1: \mathrm{T} 6=\mathrm{T} 6+1$ : WINDOW $\emptyset, T 8,79, \mathrm{~T} 8,1:$ PRINT" $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\}\{$ CTRL 6$\}^{\prime \prime} ;$ A\$ (T) ; : IFT6=19ANDT $<$ ATHENT6 $=\emptyset:$ GOTO1 $66 \quad$ :REM*92
59 IFT $\Rightarrow$ ATHENET $=1: \mathrm{T} 6=\emptyset:$ COLOR $5, \mathrm{~B}$ T:WINDOW $3 \emptyset, 1,57,1,1$ :PRINTMS $\$$ (4);:GOTO166 :REM*47
$6 \emptyset$ GOTO58 :REM*214
$61 \mathrm{SM}=\emptyset: \mathrm{N} \$=\mathrm{PF} \$+\mathrm{N} \$: \mathrm{NH}=\mathrm{LEN}(\mathrm{N} \$): \mathrm{FO}$ RT=1 TOL
: REM*174
$62 \operatorname{IF}(\operatorname{LEFT} \$(\operatorname{LT} \$(T), N H)=N \$ A N D M I D$ \$(LT\$(T),NH+1,2)="..")OR(LEF T\$(LT\$ (T), NH-1) =LEFT\$(N\$,NH1) ANDRIGHT\$(N\$,1)="*") THENSM $=1: Z Z \$=$ LT $\$(T):$ REM $) 93$
63 NEXT: RETURN :REM*221
64 GOSUB22 $\emptyset$ : GOSUB1 $\emptyset \emptyset:$ PRINTIL\$" $\{$ CTRL Ø\}\{CTRL 7\}\{2 SPACES $\}\{S H$ FT L\} \{SHFT O\} \{SHFT A\} \{SHF T D\} "OL\$" $\{C T R L$ 9\}\{4 SPACES $\}$ \{SHFT E\}NTER\{2 SPACEs\}* TO\{2 SPACES\}\{SHFT C\}ANCEL";:GOSU B1 $2 \emptyset$

REM*1 14
65 PRINT" (CTRL 7)"; GOSUB218:IF NG=5 THENGOSUB222: GOTO17
:REM*5
66 IFLEFT\$ $(N \$, 1)="($ LB. $)$ "THENN $\$=$ RIGHT\$(N\$,LEN(N\$)-1): GOTO69
:REM*114
67 GOSUB61: IFSM = 1 THEN69 : REM*84 68 GOSUB1 1 3: PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 7$\}\{2 \mathrm{CR}$

SR DNs \} \{SHFT T\}HAT NAME IS NOT LISTED. . . . \{SHFT E\}XECUTE ( Y OR N )"; :GETKEYAN\$: IFAN\$ = "N"THENGOTO64 :REM*29
$69 \mathrm{G}=\emptyset$ : OPEN8, $8,8, \mathrm{~N} \$:$ IFDS $=62 \mathrm{THEN}$ $\mathrm{G}=\mathrm{A}: \mathrm{N} \$=$ FIL $\$$ : DCLOSE: GOSUB221: GOTO92 :REM*131
7ø GOSUB221:PRINT" $\{$ COMD 7)";:WI NDOW $2 \emptyset, 7,6 \emptyset, 12,1:$ PRINT" $\{$ CRSR DN\}\{3 CRSR RTs\}LOADING"N\$: I FAS = CHR $\$(14 \emptyset)$ THENG $=A:$ ELSEDC $=$ $\emptyset: \mathrm{CH}=\emptyset: \mathrm{BC}=\emptyset$
:REM*194
$71 \mathrm{G}=\mathrm{G}+1$ : INPUT\#8, $\mathrm{A} \$(\mathrm{G}): \mathrm{CH}=\mathrm{CH}+\mathrm{LE}$ $\mathrm{N}(\mathrm{A} \$(\mathrm{G})): \mathrm{IFST}=\emptyset$ THEN71
:REM*182
72 DCLOSE: $\mathrm{A}=\mathrm{G}: \mathrm{PP}=\operatorname{INT}((\mathrm{G}-1) / 19)+$ $1: F I L \$=N \$: F O R T=A+1 T O A+4 \emptyset: P R I$ NT" $\{$ CTRL G\}";:A\$(T)="'":NEXT: GOSUB1 58: GOSUB159:GOSUB163:T \$="'":GOSUB35:GOTO17 :REM*98
73 GOSUB2 2 $\emptyset$ : GOSUB1 $\emptyset \emptyset:$ PRINTIL\$" $\uparrow$ CTRL $\emptyset\}\{C O M D 4\}\{2$ SPACES $\}\{S H$ FT R\} \{SHFT E\} \{SHET A\} \{SHF T D\} "OL\$"\{CTRL 9\}\{4 SPACEs \} \{SHFT E\}NTER * TO CANCEL \{CT RL $\emptyset\}^{\prime \prime} ;$ : GOSUB1 $2 \emptyset$ : GOSUB218:M\$ $=\mathrm{N}$ \$
:REM*145
$74 \operatorname{IFLEFT}(\mathrm{M} \$, 1)="($ LB. $)$ "THENM $\$=$ RIGHT\$(MS,LEN(M\$)-1):GOTO75: ELSEIFNG=5THENN $\$=$ FIL $\$$ : GOSUB2 22: GOTO17: ELSEM\$ = PF $\$+\mathrm{M} \$$
:REM*188
75 OPEN8, $8,8, \mathrm{M} \$$ : WINDOW $\emptyset, 1,79,1$, 1: IFDS = 62 THENDCLOSE: GOSUB222 : GOTO17
:REM*94
$76 \mathrm{MS}=3$ : GOSUB $1 \emptyset 8: \mathrm{UU}=1$ : GOSUB85: U $\mathrm{U}=\emptyset: \mathrm{T}=\emptyset:$ PRINT: PR=1
: REM*3
77 PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 1 \}"; : WINDOW $\varnothing, 24$, $1 \emptyset, 24,1:$ PRINT" $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset$ \} \{SHFT P\}AGE "PR" \{CTRL 9\}";
:REM*186
$78 \mathrm{~T}=\mathrm{T}+1$ : INPUT\#8, A\$: GOSUB85: PRI NT" $\{C T R L \emptyset$ \}"A\$
:REM*84
79 IFT/2 $\langle>$ INT (T/2 $)$ THEN82:ELSE $\mathrm{PR}=\mathrm{PR}+1$
:REM*195
$8 \emptyset$ GETO $\$$ IFO $\$=$ " "'THENGOSUB1 $6 \emptyset:$ GO T08ø :REM*243
81 IFO $=$ CHR $\$(13)$ THENDCLOSE $: N \$=F$ IL\$: GOSUB222:GOTO17 : REM*2 7
82 IFST $=\emptyset$ THEN77 :REM*87
83 CLOSE8: WINDOWø, 23, 79, 23, 1: GO SUB1 27
:REM*24
84 GETY\$:IFY $\$=$ "'"THENGOSUB1 $6 \emptyset$ : GO TO8 4:ELSEIFY\$=CHR\$(13)THENO\$ =Y\$:GOTO81:ELSEGOTO75
:REM*117
85 PRINT" $(\text { COMD 4 })^{\prime \prime}$; :WINDOW $\varnothing, 2,7$ $9,23, U U: S Y S I I, \emptyset, 21, \emptyset:$ RETURN :REM*2ø
86 GOSUB1 $\emptyset \emptyset:$ PRINTIL\$" $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\}\{C$ OMD 7) (2 SPACEs) \{SHFT P\} \{SH FT R\} (SHFT I) \{SHFT N\} \{SHF T T\} "OL\$" \{CTRL 9\} \{CTRL 1\}\{ 3 SPACES \} (SHFT E\}NTER * TO \{ SHFT C)ANCEL " $;: B S=\emptyset:$ REM*194 $87 \mathrm{HP}=1: \mathrm{HC}=\emptyset:$ GOSUB1 37 :REM*24 $88 \mathrm{AB}=\emptyset: \mathrm{LM}=\emptyset: \mathrm{FORT}=1 \mathrm{TOA}: \mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{AB}+1$ : GOSUB9 4: PRINTA\$(T):PRINT\#4,A \$ (T)
:REM*63
$89 \mathrm{LM}=\mathrm{LM}+1$ : IFLM $<$ LSTHENAB $=\mathrm{AB}+1$ : G OSUB9 4: PRINT: PRINT\#4:GOTO89: ELSELM $=\emptyset$ :REM*38
$9 \emptyset$ NEXT: $\mathrm{E}=1: \mathrm{HC}=\mathrm{HC}+1$ : IFHC $<$ HPTHEN PRINT\#4, CHR $\$(12) ;$ CLOSE4: GOS UB151: GOTO88
:REM*114
91 PRINT\#4,CHR (12);:CLOSE4
:REM*33
$92 \mathrm{ZX}=1$ : GOSUB1 $4: \mathrm{ZX}=\emptyset:$ GOTO1 7
:REM*158
93 GETZ\$:IFZ\$=""THENPRINT" $\{$ CTRL 9) (CTRL $\varnothing$ )(CRSR LF)";:FORT $=1$ TO2 $\varnothing$ 日: NEXT:PRINT" \{CRSR LF J";:GOTO93 :REM*123
94 IFAB<51THENRETURN: ELSEAB $=\varnothing$ : I FBS $=1$ THENPRINT\#4, CHR $\$(12) ;: G$ OTO95:ELSERETURN :REM*154
95 IFR2 $=1$ THENPRINT\# 4 ,TP\$ $(1 \emptyset)$; HN \$;TP\$ $(\emptyset)$;:PRINTCR\$;HN\$;
:REM*196
$96 \mathrm{PG}=\mathrm{PG}+1$ : $\mathrm{IFR} 3=1$ THENPRINT \# 4 ,TP $\$(1 \varnothing) ; " /$ PAGE";PG;TP\$ $(\varnothing):$ PRI NTTAB(65)"PAGE"PG :REM*75
97 GOTO155 :REM*189
98 WINDOWØ, 2, 79, 2, 1:RETURN :REM*159
99 WINDOW $\varnothing, 2,79,2 \emptyset, \emptyset:$ PRINT" $\{$ CTR L G\}";:RETURN :REM*234
$1 \emptyset \emptyset$ WINDOW $\emptyset, \emptyset, 79,24,1:$ PRINT" $\{C T$ RL G\}";:RETURN :REM*53
1 ø1 PRINT" 1 CTRL 2\}"; :WINDOWø, 2+ T9, 79, 2+T9, 1:PRINT" (CTRL 9) \{CTRL 1\}"A\$(TT)"\{CTRL Ø\}\{CT RL G\}" ; : RETURN :REM*248
$1 \emptyset 2$ WINDOW2ø, 8, 6ø, 16, 1:PRINT" $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { C }\end{array}\right.$ TRL G)";:RETURN :REM*253
$1 \emptyset 3$ WINDOW $15,6,65,12,1:$ RETURN :REM*29
$1 \emptyset 4$ PRINT"\{CTRL 1 \}"; :WINDOW55,5 ,75,19,1:RETURN :REM*59
$1 \emptyset 5$ PRINT"\{CTRL 2$\}^{\prime \prime}$; :WINDOWø, 21 , 79, 21, 1: PRINT" (CRSR DN\}\{CT RL 3) \{CTRL Ø\} \{SHFT S\}\{CTRL 9)PAGE (CTRL $\emptyset$ ) (SHFT A) (CT RL 9\}DVANCE \{CTRL $\emptyset$ \} \{SHFT D ) (CTRL 9)ELETE (CTRL $\emptyset\}$ \{SHF T C\} \{CTRL 9\}HANGE \{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{$ SHFT I\}\{CTRL 9\}NSERT \{CTRL 7) $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\}(S H F T$ R) \{CTRL 9\}E LOCATE \{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{S H F T H\}\{C T R$ L 9\}ERE (CTRL 3)\{CTRL $\emptyset$ ) $\{\mathrm{SH}$
 TRL $\emptyset\}(S H F T$ G\} \{CTRL 9)ET (C TRL $\emptyset$ (SHFT U) $\{$ CTRL 9 )NGET (CTRL 3) \{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{S H F T$ F $\}$ (CT RL 9$\}$ IND \{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{S H F T E\}\{C$ TRL 9\}XCHANGE\{CTRL $\emptyset\} " ;:$ RET URN :REM*176
$1 \emptyset 6$ WINDOWø, 2, 79, 23, 1:RETURN :REM*254
$1 \emptyset 7$ WINDOW $\emptyset, 2,79,2 \emptyset, 1:$ RETURN :REM*222
$1 \emptyset 8$ PRINT" \{CTRL 5\}"; :WINDOWり,MS (MS) , 79, MS (MS ) , 1: PRINT" $\{$ CTR L $\emptyset$ )"MS\$ (MS)" $\{$ CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 3)";:RETURN
:REM*53
$1 \emptyset 9$ GOSUB22 $\varnothing$ : GOSUB1 $\emptyset \emptyset:$ PRINTIL\$" $\{C T R L \emptyset\}\{C O M D 1\}\{$ SHFT S\} \{ SHFT C\} \{SHFT R\} \{SHFT A\} \{

SHFT T\} \{SHFT C\} \{SHFT H\} " OLS" (CTRL 9)* TO \{SHFT C\}A NCEL ";:GOSUB12ø :REM*237
$11 \emptyset$ GOSUB218: IFNG=5THENGOSUB222 : GOTO 17 : ELSEM $\$=$ PF $\$+N \$$
:REM*171
111 M=LEN(M\$):FORT=1TOL:IFLEFT\$ (LT\$ (T), M) = M \$ANDMID\$ (LT\$ (T) $, \mathrm{M}+1,2)=" \ldots$ THENLT $\$(\mathrm{~T})=$ "@" : GOTO113
:REM*216
$112 \operatorname{IFRIGHT\$ }(M \$, 1)=" * "$ ANDLEFT\$( LT\$ (T), M-1) =LEFT\$(M\$,M-1)TH ENLT\$ $(T)=$ "e" $:$ REM*213
113 NEXT
:REM*243
114 OPEN8, 8,8 , "@ $\varnothing:$ + NAME $\$+$ ", $\mathrm{S}, \mathrm{W}$ ": FORT=1TOL: IFLT\$(T) ="@"THE N115:ELSEPRINT\#8, CHR\$ (34);L T\$(T)
:REM*2ø1
115 NEXT:LL= $\emptyset:$ CLOSE8: SCRATCH (M\$ ):N\$=FIL\$:GOSUB222: GOTO17 :REM*41
116 GOSUB22 $\varnothing$ : GOSUB1 $\varnothing \varnothing$ : PRINTIL\$; $"\{C T R L ~ \emptyset\}\{C T R L ~ 1\}\{2$ SPACES $\}$ \{SHFT M\} E R G E "OL\$" $\{4 \mathrm{SP}$ ACEs \} \{SHFT E\}NTER \{ 2 SPACEs \} * TO \{SHFT C\}ANCEL ";
:REM*248
117 GOSUB1 2 $\emptyset:$ GOSUB218: IFNG=5THE NGOSUB222:GOTO17 :REM*4
$118 \operatorname{IFLEFT} \$(\mathrm{~N} \$, 1)="($ LB. $\}$ "THENN\$ $=$ RIGHT\$(N\$,LEN $(N \$)-1):$ ELSEN $\$=$ PF $\$+\mathrm{N} \$ \quad:$ REM*197 119 GOTO69 :REM*21
$12 \emptyset \mathrm{SM}=\emptyset$ : WINDOW $\emptyset, 1,79,1,1:$ PRINT " $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset$ \}"LB\$" $\{$ CTRL 1 \}"; :WI NDOWø, 2, 79, 24, 1: IFJJ = 1 THENR ETURN :REM*59
121 IFLL=1 THENFORT=1 TOL: GOSUB1 2 5: NEXT:GOTO127: REM*255
122 OPEN8, 8,8 , NAME $\$: L=\emptyset:$ REM* 16
$123 \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{L}+1: \mathrm{T}=\mathrm{L}: \mathrm{LM}=\mathrm{L}:$ INPUT\#8,LT\$( T) : IFLEFT\$(LT\$(T), 1)<>". "TH ENL $=\mathrm{L}-1$ : GOTO1 24 : ELSEGOSUB1 2 5 :REM*1 31
124 IFST=ØTHEN1 23: ELSEDCLOSE: GO TO1 27 :REM*186
125 PRINT" $\{$ CTRL Ø\} "RIGHT\$(LT\$( T), LEN(LT\$(T))-2):IFT/21=IN T(T/21)THENPRINTMS\$(1)" $\{$ CRS R UP\}":GETKEYY\$ :REM*58
126 RETURN :REM*13
127 COLOR5,BT:PRINTMS\$ (4);:LL=1 : RETURN
:REM*12
128 GOSUB22 1 :GOSUB1 $\emptyset \emptyset:$ PRINTIL\$" \{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{C T R L$ 3) \{ 2 SPACES \}\{ SHFT S\} \{SHFT O\} \{SHFT R\} \{ SHFT T\} "OL\$" $\{$ CTRL 9\}";:: IF $\mathrm{LL}=1 \mathrm{THENJJ}=1 \quad:$ REM*13 $\emptyset$ 129 GOSUB1 $2 \emptyset:$ GOSUB1 36 :REM*7 $13 \emptyset$ WL=2:IFL<2THEN135: REM*2ø - 1 $131 L W=\emptyset:$ FORW $=$ LTOWLSTEP -1
:REM*174

## 132 IFLT $\$(W)>=$ LT $\$(W-1)$ THEN 134

:REM*34
133 LT\$ $=\operatorname{LT} \$(W): \operatorname{LT} \$(W)=\operatorname{LT} \$(W-1):$ LT\$ (W-1) $=\mathrm{LT} \$:$ LW=1 $:$ REM*1 88 134 NEXT: IFLW=1 THENWL=WL+1:GOTO 131
:REM*1
$135 \mathrm{JJ}=\emptyset$ : GOSUB1 $2 \emptyset$ : GETKEYY\$: GOTO

51
:REM*188
136 PRINT" $(4$ CRSR DNS $)$ ( 4 SPACEs $\}$ (SHFT S\} \{SHFT O\} (SHFT R) \{SHFT T\} (SHFT I\} \{SHFT N\} \{SHFT G\} ":RETURN : REM*225
137 LS $\$=" 1$ ":S\$="":WINDOW2 $\varnothing, 5,6 \emptyset$ , 8, 1: INPUT" $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\}\{C T R L 7\}$ \{2 SPACES\}\{SHFT H\}OW MANY S PACES BETWEEN LINES "; LS\$
:REM*66
138 IFLS $\$=$ "*"THEN92:ELSELS =VAL ( LS \$)
: REM* $7 \emptyset$
$139 \mathrm{BU}=1$ : PRINT" $\{4$ SPACES \} \{SHFT H\}OW MANY COPIES $\{2$ SPACES $\}$ " $;: H P=1$ : INPUTHP: WINDOW $1 \varnothing, 1 \emptyset$, 33,16,1 :REM*137
$14 \emptyset$ PRINT" \{CTRL 1\} \{SHFT W\}HAT TYPE OF PRINTING? \{COMD 6\}" :WINDOWØ, 11, 79, 16, 1: PRINT" ( CTRL 5) Ø- (SHFT N\}ORMAL\{5 SPACES ) $1-$ (SHFT I)TALIC\{5 S PACES $)^{2-}$ \{SHFT C\}ONDENSED $\{4$ SPACES $)^{3-}$ (SHFT N)O SPACIN G\{5 SPACEs) 4- (SHFT L\}ETTER QUALITY"
:REM*36
141 PRINT" $\{5$ SPACEs \} $5-$ (SHFT S \} MALL (3 SPACEs \} 6- \{SHFT M)ED IUM 4 SPACES $\} 7-$ (SHFT L\}ARG E\{3 SPACES \} 8- \{SHFT C\}ENTER ED\{3 SPACEs\}9- \{SHFT B\}USIN
 COMD 4\}\{SHFT E\}NTER TYPE(S) ";TP\$
:REM*88
$142 \mathrm{~T} 1 \$=" \prime \prime:$ FORT $=1$ TOLEN (TP\$) : T2 = VAL(MID\$(TP\$,T,1)) :REM*42
$143 \mathrm{~T} 1 \$=\mathrm{T} 1 \$+\mathrm{TP} \$(\mathrm{~T} 2):$ NEXT
:REM*148
144 WINDOW $, 14,79,14,1: \mathrm{Z}=\mathrm{Z}+1: \mathrm{ZH}$ $\$(Z)=$ CHR $\$(13)$
:REM*79
145 INPUT" \{SHFT C\}\{SHFT H\}\{SHF T R $\}$ \$ $\#$ ) $\{2$ SPACEs $\} O F$ CHARA CTER YOU DESIRE. (\{SHFT N\}U LL ENTRY STOPS ENTERING) "; 2 H\$ $(Z)$ : IFZH\$ $(Z)=$ CHR $\$(13)$ THEN 147
:REM*197
$146 \mathrm{TH} \$=\mathrm{TH} \$+$ " $\{$ SHFT C $\}\{$ SHFT H $\}\{\mathrm{S}$ HFT R) $\$("+Z H \$(Z)+") ; "$ : WINDO W3,15,79,16,1:PRINTTH\$;:GOT 0144
:REM*129
$147 \mathrm{TH} \$=" \mathrm{~F}$ : FORT $=1 \mathrm{TOZ}: \mathrm{TH} \$=\mathrm{TH} \$+\mathrm{CH}$ R\$(VAL(ZH\$(T))):NEXT
:REM*229
$148 \mathrm{R} 1=\emptyset:$ WINDOW $6,7,69,16,1: \mathrm{RP} \$=$ "N":HN\$="": INPUT" $\{3$ SPACES $\}$ \{SHFT D\}O YOU WANT TO MAKE A HEADLINE"; RP\$: IFRP\$ $\langle>$ " $Y$ " $T$ HEN149:ELSEPRINT"ENTER HEAD LINE" : INPUTHLS:R1=1:REM*219
$149 \mathrm{R} 2=\emptyset:$ INPUT" $\{3$ SPACES $\}$ \{SHFT D\}O YOU WANT A HEADNOTE"; RP \$:IFRP\$ < " $\mathrm{Y}^{\prime \prime}$ THEN15 1 : ELSEPRI NT"ENTER HEADNOTE": INPUTHN\$ : R2 = 1: BS = 1
:REM*151
$15 \emptyset \mathrm{R} 3=\emptyset:$ INPUT" ( 3 SPACES $)$ \{SHFT D) $O$ YOU WANT TO NUMBER PAGE S";RP\$:IFRP\$ < > "Y"THEN151: EL SEINPUT" $\{3$ SPACES \}STARTING PAGE NUMBER"; PG:R3=1:BS=1:G OTO151
:REM*177

## OUICK WRITER

151 OPEN4, 4,7: PRINTH4,E\$;CHR\$ (6 4) ;:GOSUB1 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM*95

152 IFR2 $=1$ THENPRINT\# 4 ,TP\$ $(1 \emptyset)$; H N\$;TP\$( $\varnothing$ ) ;:PRINTHN\$;:AB=AB+ 1 : REM*141
153 IFR3 $=1$ THENPRINT\# 4 , TP\$ $(1 \varnothing)$;" /PAGE";PG;TP\$( $\varnothing$ ): PRINTTAB( 6 8) "PAGE"PG" $(2$ CRSR DNs $\}$ ": $A B$ $=A B+1:$ IFR $2=1$ THENAB $=A B-1$ :REM*3 ${ }^{\text {® }}$
154 IFR $1=1$ THENPRINTH $4, \operatorname{CHR} \$(13)$; TP\$(8) ;TP\$(7);TP\$(2);HL\$;CH R\$(13);TP\$( $\varnothing$ );TP\$(11):PRINT TAB( $4 \emptyset$-(LEN(HL\$)/2)) HL\$" $\{2$ CRSR DNs\}": $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{AB}+9$ : REM*89
155 IFBS $=1$ THENPRINT\#4,CR\$;TH\$;T 1\$;:PRINTCR\$ :REM*42
156 PRINT\#4,TH\$;T1\$;:RETURN
:REM*156
157 IFLEN(N\$)<3THENFIL\$="....*** ****": :REM*52
158 PRINT"\{CTRL 1\}";:WINDOW33,2 $4,6 \varnothing, 24,1:$ PRINT" $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\}\{3$ SPACEs)\{SHFT F\}ILE.. "FIL\$" \{CTRL 9\}";:RETURN :REM*214
159 PRINT"(CTRL 1)";:WINDOW6め,2 4,79,24,1: PRINT" (CTRL Ø)"FR E(1)-2øø $\emptyset^{\prime \prime}$ (SHFT B) YTES FRE E (CTRL 9\}";:RETURN :REM*98 $16 \emptyset$ FORK $=\emptyset$ TO3: K\$ $(\mathrm{K})=$ RIGHT\$ (HEX\$ (PEEK $(\operatorname{PK}-\mathrm{K})), 2):$ NEXT
:REM*2ø4
$161 \operatorname{IFPEEK}(\mathrm{PK})>127$ THENM $\$ \$="$ (SH FT P) $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { SHFT } M\} \text { ": K } \$(\varnothing)=\text { RIGHT }\end{array}\right.$ \$(HEX\$(PEEK (PK) AND31), 2): EL SEM6\$=" (SHFT A) (SHFT M)
:REM*159
162 PRINT" (CTRL 1\}"; :WINDOW11,2 4, 34, 24:M7\$=K\$(ø)+":"+K\$(1) +": "+K\$(2)+M6\$:PRINT"\{CTRL Ø) "M7\$" $\{2$ SPACEs $\}$ (SHFT P\}O S\#";:PRINTUSING"\#\#\#";BC;:RE TURN
:REM*235
163 PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 1 \}"; : WINDOW $\varnothing, 24$ , 1 $\varnothing, 24,1: \operatorname{PRINT"}$ (CTRL $\varnothing$ ) \{SH FT P\}AGE "Pp" (CTRL 9)";:RE TURN
:REM*253
$164 \mathrm{CH}=\mathrm{CH}+\mathrm{BC}-\mathrm{DC}: \operatorname{IFFRE}(1)<2 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{TH}$ ENGOSUB231 : REM*139
165 RETURN
:REM*5 $\varnothing$
166 GOSUB1 $\varnothing 1:$ GOSUB159: GOSUB163: GOSUB2ø1:GOSUB2ø2 : REM*32
167 GETY $\$$ : GOSUB $16 \emptyset$ :IFY $\$="$ "THEN 1 67:ELSEIFY $\$=$ " (UP ARROW)"THE N233
:REM*16
168 ONINSTR(YQ\$,Y\$) GOTO $169,17 \emptyset$, 171,172,173,174,175,176,177 ,178,179,18甲,181: GOTO167
:REM*18
169 PRINT" $($ CTRL 6 )(CTRL $\emptyset\} " ;$ :WI NDOWø, 2+T9, 79, 2+T9, 1: PRINTA $\$(\mathrm{TT}) ;: \mathrm{T} 9=\mathrm{T} 9+1+((\mathrm{TP}=\mathrm{T}) \mathrm{OR}(\mathrm{T} 9$ $=19)) *(\mathrm{TT}-\mathrm{DT}): \mathrm{TT}=\mathrm{TT}+1+((\mathrm{TT}=$ T) $O R(T 9=19)) *(T T-D T):$ GOSUB 1 Ø1: GOTO1 67
:REM*49
$17 \emptyset$ IFT $<$ ATHENPP $=P P+1$ : GOSUB1 63: G OTO56: $\operatorname{ELSET}=\varnothing: \mathrm{PP}=1$ : GOSUB1 63 : GOTO56
:REM*37
171 WINDOW $3 \emptyset, 6,5 \emptyset, 12,1$ : PRINT" $\{2$

SPACEs)OLD PHRASE ": INPUTF \$:F\$=" "+F\$:BC=LEN(F\$):PRIN T" NEW PHRASE ": INPUTNFS:NF \$=" "+NF\$: DC=LEN(NF\$):GOTO2 28
:REM*44
172 2X=1:GOSUB14: $\mathrm{ZX}=\varnothing$ : T\$="": BC= ø: GOTO17
:REM*96
173 WINDOW $3 \emptyset, 6,6 \emptyset, 12,1$ : PRINT" W HAT PHRASE: ": INPUTF\$:NF=LE N(F\$):GOTO223
:REM*71
174 WINDOW $3 \emptyset, 6,5 \emptyset, 11,1$ : PRINT" $\{$ C RSR DN) (3 SPACEs)WHAT SCREE N PAGE":INPUTPP:T=(PP-1)*19 $: \mathrm{AA}=\mathrm{T}: \mathrm{ET}=\varnothing: \mathrm{T} 9=\varnothing$ : WINDOW $\varnothing, 2,7$ 9,2ø,1:GOTO57
:REM*197
175 GOSUB188: GOSUB1 $\emptyset 1$ : GOSUB159: GOTO1 67
:REM*159
176 IFA $=$ TTTHENDC $=\operatorname{LEN}(\mathrm{A}(\mathrm{TT})): \mathrm{B}$ C= $\varnothing$ : GOSUB1 82: GOSUB1 64 : GOSUB 185:GOSUB159:GOTO1 66:ELSE16 7
:REM*1 32
177 GOSUB183:A\$(TT) $=$ "" : GOSUB184 :PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 6) (CTRL $\varnothing$ \}";: T \$="":GOSUB188:GOSUB159: GOT 0166
:REM*7 $\varnothing$
178 IFRR<41 THENRR=RR+1:RR $(R R)=$ A\$(TT): GOSUB2ø2:GOTO167:ELS E167
:REM*11ø
179 IFR<41THENR $=R+1: R L \$(R)=A \$(T$ T) : GOSUB1 82: GOSUB2 1 : GOSUB1 85: GOTO1 67:ELSE1 67 : REM*1 23
$18 \emptyset$ IFRR $>\emptyset$ THENGOSUB183: A\$ $(T T)=R$ $\mathrm{R} \$(\mathrm{RR}): \mathrm{RR}=\mathrm{RR}-1$ : GOSUB2 $\varnothing 2$ : GOS UB184:GOTO167:ELSE167
:REM*6 Ø
181 IFR $>$ © THENGOSUB183: AS $(T T)=$ RL $\$(\mathrm{R}): \mathrm{R}=\mathrm{R}-1$ : GOSUB 2 ø 1 : GOSUB1 8 4:GOTO167:ELSE167 :REM*97
182 FORDE=TTTOA-1:A\$(DE)=A\$(DE+ 1) $: \operatorname{NEXT}: A \$(A)=" ": A=A-1:$ RETU RN

REM*71
183 FORDE $=$ ATOTTSTEP-1:AS $(\mathrm{DE}+1)=$ $A \$(D E): N E X T: A=A+1:$ RETURN : REM*1 ${ }^{\text {® }} 6$
184 IFET $=1$ THENT $=T+1$ : REM*226
$185 \mathrm{~T} 8=1:$ FORDD $=\mathrm{DT}+1+\mathrm{T} 9 \mathrm{TOT}: \mathrm{T} 8=\mathrm{T} 8$ $+1$ :REM*171
186 IF (T8+T9) < 21 THENPRINT" (CTRL 6)"; :WINDOWø,T8+T9,79,T8+T 9,1:PRINT" $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset$ )(CTRL 6\}" AS(DD);
:REM*126
187 NEXT:GOSUB1 1 1: RETURN:REM*52
$188 \mathrm{~T} \$=\mathrm{A} \$(\mathrm{TT}): \mathrm{DC}=\mathrm{LEN}(\mathrm{T} \$): \mathrm{LM}=1: \mathrm{G}$ OSUB2 $\varnothing 6$
: REM* $16 \emptyset$
$189 \mathrm{AU}=\emptyset:$ GETA $\$:$ GOSUB1 $6 \emptyset:$ IFA $\$=" "$ ORA $\$=$ " $\{$ CRSR UP $\}$ "ORA $=$ =" $\{C R S R$ DN \} "THEN1 89
:REM*127
$19 \emptyset$ IFA\$ $=$ " $\{$ CRSR RT $\}$ "THENLM $=L M+1$ $+($ LM $>\operatorname{LEN}(T \$)): A U=1:$ GOTO2ø $\varnothing$ : ELSEIFA\$=" $($ CRSR LF $)$ "THENLM $=$ LM-1-(LM=1): $\mathrm{AU}=1:$ GOTO2ø $\emptyset$
:REM*5
191 IFA $\$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(13) O R A \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(141)$ THENA $(T T)=T \$: B C=L E N(T \$): G O$ SUB164:RETURN
:REM*18ø
192 IFA $\$=$ CHR $\$(2 \emptyset)$ THENGOSUB $2 \emptyset 3$ : L M=LM-1 : GOTO1 96 : ELSEIFA $\$=$ CHR \$(34)THENA\$="'" :REM*165
193 IFA\$ $=$ CHR $\$(148)$ THENGOSUB $2 \emptyset 7$ :

GOTO196:ELSEIFA\$<" "THEN189 :REM*248
194 IFLM $=$ <LEN (T\$) THENMID\$(T\$,LM ,1) $=\mathrm{A} \$: \mathrm{LM}=\mathrm{LM}+1:$ GOTO1 96
$195 \mathrm{~T} \$=\mathrm{T} \$+\mathrm{A} \$: \mathrm{LM}=\mathrm{LM}+1 \quad:$ REM*47 196 PRINT" $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\}\{C T R L 2\} " ;$ WI NDOWø, 2+T9, 79, 2+T9, 1: PRINT" (CTRL 9)(CTRL 6\}"T\$;:TJ=LEN (T\$): $\mathrm{BC}=\mathrm{TJ}$
:REM*1 $\emptyset 5$
197 IFLM>LEN(T\$)THENPRINT" (CTRL ø) \{CTRL 9\}";
:REM*13
198 GOSUB2ø6: IFAU $=1$ THENRETURN: E $\operatorname{LSEIFLEN}(\mathrm{T} \$)=79$ THENA $\$(\mathrm{TT})=\mathrm{T}$ \$:T\$="": GOSUB164:RETURN

## :REM*44

199 GOTO189 :REM*61
2øø GOSUB196:GOTO189 :REM*166
$2 \emptyset 1$ PRINT" $($ CTRL 7)"; :WINDOW $\emptyset, 23$ ,79,23,1:PRINT" (CTRL Ø) (CTR L G)"RL\$(R) ; : RETURN:REM*193
$2 \emptyset 2$ PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 1 )"; :WINDOW $\varnothing, 22$ ,79,22,1: PRINT" $\{$ CTRL Ø\}(CTR L G\}"RR\$(RR) ;:RETURN :REM*6
$2 \emptyset 3$ TE\$ $=$ "": TA\$="": IFLM $=1$ THENLM $=$ 2:RETURN
:REM*176
$2 \emptyset 4$ IFLM $=2$ THENT $\$=$ RIGHT $\$$ (T\$,LEN ( T\$)-1): RETURN :REM*9
$2 \emptyset 5 \mathrm{TE} \$=$ LEFT $\$(\mathrm{~T} \$, \mathrm{LM}-2):$ TA $\$=$ RIGH T\$(T\$,LEN(T\$)-LM+1):T\$=TE\$+ TAS:RETURN :REM*254
$2 \emptyset 6$ LL\$ $=$ MID $\$(T \$, L M, 1):$ PRINT" $\{C T$ RL 2)";:WINDOWø, $2+$ T9, 79, $2+$ T 9: PRINTTAB (LM-1)" (CTRL $\varnothing$ ) (C TRL 1)"LL\$;:RETURN :REM*79 $2 \emptyset 7$ TE $\$=" ":$ TA $\$=" ":$ IFLM $=1$ THENT $\$=$ " "+T\$:RETURN :REM*35
$2 \emptyset 8$ TES=LEFT $\$(T \$, L M-1): T A \$=R I G H$ $T \$(T \$, \operatorname{LEN}(T \$)-(L M-1)): T \$=T E$ \$+" "+TA\$:RETURN :REM*16
$2 \emptyset 9$ KY $\$="$ " $:$ FORT $=1$ TO8: KEYT,CHR $\$($ $132+\mathrm{T}): \mathrm{KY} \$=\mathrm{KY} \$+$ CHR $\$(132+\mathrm{T})$ : NEXT :REM*138
$21 \varnothing$ E $=$ CHR $\$(27): T K \$=E \$+$ "M":TP $($ $\emptyset)=E \$+$ CHR $\$(1 \varnothing 4)+C H R \$(\varnothing)+E \$+$ "!"+CHR\$( $)$ ) $\mathrm{E} \$+$ "T" $+\mathrm{E} \$+$ " 2 " +E \$+CHR \$(97) + CHR $\$(\emptyset)+E \$+$ P": $T$ P\$(1) $=E \$+44 ": T P \$(2)=E \$+C H R \$$ (15) +TK\$
: REM* 12
211 TP\$(3) $=\mathrm{E} \$+{ }^{\prime \prime} 3^{\prime \prime}+\mathrm{CHR} \$(22): \operatorname{TP} \$($ $4)=E \$+$ CHR $\$(12 \emptyset)+$ CHR $\$(1): T P \$$ $(5)=E \$+$ "S" + CHR $\$(1): \operatorname{TP} \$(6)=E$ $\$+$ CHR $\$(1 \varnothing 4)+$ CHR $\$(1)+$ TK $\$:$ TP $\$$ (7) $=$ E $\$+$ CHR $\$(1 \emptyset 4)+$ CHR $\$(2)+$ TK \$ :REM*232
$212 \operatorname{TP} \$(8)=E \$+\operatorname{CHR} \$(97)+\operatorname{CHR} \$(1):$ $\operatorname{TP} \$(9)=E \$+\operatorname{CHR} \$(1 \emptyset 8)+\operatorname{CHR} \$(9)$ + E\$+CHR\$(33)+CHR\$(25):TP\$(1 $\emptyset)=\operatorname{TP} \$(2)+\operatorname{TP} \$(5): T P \$(11)=E \$$ + CHR $\$(1 \emptyset 4)+$ CHR $\$(\emptyset):$ IL $\$=$ CHR $\$$ (15): OL $\$=$ CHR $\$(143):$ REM*1 62

213 MS $\$(1)="($ SHFT P)RESS $(2$ SPA CEs $\}$ " + IL $\$+$ "ANY $\{2$ SPACEs $\}$ KEY (2 SPACEs)" + OL $\$+$ "TO(2 SPACE s)CONTINUE":MS\$(2)=" (SHFT P)RESS "+IL\$+" ANY(2 SPACES \}KEY "+OL\$+" TO\{2 SPACES)RE TURN $\{2$ SPACES $\}$ TO $(2$ SPACES $\}$ W ORK\{2 SPACEs\}FILE":C\$=IL\$+"
(COMD + \}" + OL : CUS $=$ IL $\$+"$ " + O
L\$ :REM*153
214 MS $\$(3)="(2$ SPACES $)\{$ SHFT P)R
ESS" + IL $\$+$ " $\{2$ SPACES $\}$ \{SHFT R
) (SHFT E) \{SHFT T\} \{SHFT U) \{S
HFT R\}\{SHFT N\} "+OL\$+" $\mathrm{S}_{2} \mathrm{SP}$
ACEs\}FOR\{2 SPACEs\}WORK FILE
(4 SPACEs)OR\{5 SPACEs\}ANY"+
IL\$+"\{2 SPACEs\}OTHER KEY"+O
L\$+" TO CONTINUE LISTING":M
$S(1)=21: M S(2)=1: M S(3)=1: C=1$
: :REM*88
215 LB\$ $=$ " $\{2$ SPACES $\}$ (SHFT F $\}$ ILEN
AME\{11 SPACES $\}$ \{SHFT D\}ATE\{1
$\emptyset$ SPACES $\}$ \{SHFT T\}IME\{7 SPAC
Es) \{SHFT C\}HARACTERS\{3 SPAC
Es) $\{$ SHFT L\}INES $\{4$ SPACES $\}$ (S
HFT S)CRN. PAGES":FORT=1TO4ø
:DD\$=DD\$+".":DJ\$=DJ\$+" ":NE
$\mathrm{XT}: \mathrm{YQ} \$=$ "ANE*FSCDIGRUH"
:REM*45
216 YS $\$=$ ES + KY $\$+$ CHR $\$(13)+$ CHR $\$(14$
1) + CHR $\$(34)+$ CHR $\$(2 \emptyset)+$ CHR $\$(1$
48)
:REM*78
217 MS\$(4)=IL\$+" (SHFT E) (SHFT
N) (SHFT D) $(3$ SPACEs $)$ (SHFT
O) (SHFT F) (3 SPACEs) (SHFT
F) \{SHFT I) \{SHFT L\} \{SHFT

E\} $\{2$ SPACEs $\} "+$ OL $\$:$ RETURN
:REM*68
218 WINDOW36, $\varnothing, 79, \emptyset, 1: N G=\varnothing: N \$="$ *":INPUT" (CTRL $\emptyset)(3$ SPACEs $)$ FILENAME... "; N\$:IFN\$=""ORN \$="*"THENNG=5:N\$=FIL\$:ELSEW INDOW36, $\varnothing, 79, \emptyset, 1:$ PRINT" $\{3 \mathrm{~S}$ PACES\}"N\$; :REM*73
219 RETURN :REM*1 $\emptyset 4$
22ø SYS52684,16,12:SYS52684,24, 2ø: POKE26ø6,16: POKE26ø7,24: RETURN
:REM*62
221 SYS52684, $\varnothing, 12:$ SYS5 $2684,8,2 \emptyset$ :POKE26 $\varnothing 6, ~ \varnothing$ : POKE $26 \emptyset 7,8:$ RETU RN
:REM*98
222 GOSUB221:PRINT" $\{$ COMD 5\}";:W INDOWø,22,79,22:PRINT" (CTRL ø\}";T\$;C\$;:RETURN :REM*1 $\emptyset 5$
223 WINDOW $\varnothing, 2,79,2 \emptyset, 1:$ SYSII, $\varnothing, 1$ $8, \emptyset:$ FORTT $=1$ TOA $: S S=1: B E \$=A \$($ TT): $\mathrm{ZC}=\emptyset$
: REM*2ø
$224 \mathrm{SA}=\mathrm{INSTR}(\mathrm{BE} \$, \mathrm{~F} \$, \mathrm{SS}):$ IFSA $) \emptyset \mathrm{T}$ HENSS $=\mathrm{SA}+2: 2 \mathrm{C}=1: \mathrm{BE} \$=\mathrm{LEFT}$ ( B E\$,SA-1) +"\{CTRL 9\}"+F\$+"\{CT RL $\emptyset)^{\prime \prime}+$ RIGHT\$(BE\$, LEN(BE\$) -SA-NF+1): PRINT" (CTRL G\}";:G OTO224 :REM*88
225 WINDOW $\varnothing, 2,79,2 \emptyset:$ SYSII, $\varnothing, 18$,

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | THEN227 :REM*182 |
| 226 | GETY\$:IFY\$ $=$ " "THEN226:REM*75 |
| 227 | NEXT: WINDOWø, 2, 79, 2ø: SYSII, |
|  | $\emptyset, 18,3 \emptyset$ : PRINTMS\$ (4) : GETKEYY |
|  | \$:GOTO55 :REM*12 |
| 228 | FORTT $=1$ TOA $:$ REM*1ø5 |
| 229 | SA=INSTR(A\$(TT), F\$, 1): IFSA ) |
|  | $\emptyset$ THENBE\$ = LEFT\$ (A\$ (TT) , SA-1) |
|  | +NF\$+RIGHT\$(A\$(TT), LEN(A\$(T |
|  | T))-SA-BC+1): $\operatorname{IFLEN}(\mathrm{BE} \$)<8 \emptyset \mathrm{~T}$ |
|  | HENA $(\mathrm{TT})=$ BES : GOSUB164: GOTO |
|  | 229 :REM*62 |
| 230 | NEXT: GOSUB158: $\mathrm{DC}=\varnothing$ : $\mathrm{BC}=\varnothing$ : GOT |
|  | 055 :REM*44 |
| 231 | XX=1:PRINT" ${ }^{\text {(CTRL }} 7$ 7"; : WINDO |
|  | W2ø,6,6ø,9,1: PRINT" (CRSR DN |
|  | )(4 SPACEs)THIS FILE HAS BE |
|  | COME TOO LARGE":PRINT" (2 SP |
|  | ACEs)IF YOU WANT TO KEEP IT |
| 232 | ,SAVE NOW!":RETURN : REM*25ø |
|  | OPEN2,4,15: PRINT\#2,"8MK": CL |
|  | OSE2:OPEN1, 4:CMD1:PRINTCHR\$ |
|  | (27) "M"; CHR\$(27) ; CHR\$(15):L |
|  | IST-231:PRINT:CLOSE1 |
|  | :REM*116 |
| 234 | PRINTTR\$; :REM*22ø | THEN227 : REM*182

226 GETY\$:IFY\$=""THEN226:REM*75
227 NEXT: WINDOW $\varnothing, 2,79,2 \emptyset$ :SYSII,
$\emptyset, 18,3 \varnothing:$ PRINTMS $\$(4):$ GETKEYY
$\$:$ GOTO55
:REM*12
228 FORTT $=1$ TOA $:$ REM*1 $\varnothing 5$
$229 \mathrm{SA}=\operatorname{INSTR}(\mathrm{A} \$(\mathrm{TT}), \mathrm{F} \$, 1): \mathrm{IFSA})$
$\emptyset$ THENBE $\$=\operatorname{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{~A} \$(T T), S A-1)$
+NF\$+RIGHT\$(A\$(TT), LEN(A\$(T
T)) $-\mathrm{SA}-\mathrm{BC}+1$ ): $\operatorname{IFLEN}(\mathrm{BE} \$)<8 \emptyset \mathrm{~T}$
HENA $(T T)=$ BES : GOSUB1 64 : GOTO 229 :REM*62

NEXT:GOSUB158: $\mathrm{DC}=\emptyset: \mathrm{BC}=\emptyset: G 01$
XX=1: $:$ REM*44 W2 $\varnothing, 6,6 \emptyset, 9,1:$ PRINT" (CRSR DN )(4 SPACES)THIS FILE HAS BE COME TOO LARGE": PRINT" (2 SP ACESJIF YOU WANT TO KEEP IT ,SAVE NOW!":RETURN :REM*25 $\emptyset$
232 OPEN2,4,15: PRINT\#2,"8MK":CL OSE2:OPEN1, 4:CMD1:PRINTCHR\$ (27)"M";CHR\$(27);CHR\$(15):L IST-231:PRINT:CLOSE1
:REM*116
234 PRINTTR\$: :REM*22

## Type-in Troubles?

YOU HAVE TYPED IN A RUN PROGRAM and are having some problems getting it to run. After a while, you feel like calling for help, but since we're not next door, it's expensive to call us. But we can share our experiences with you. Having heard from many users over the years about their difficulties with typing in listings, we've identified a few recurring problems that plague many people but are easy to fix. So read on and see if your problem is one of these. If so, perhaps the answers will help you find and correct the difficulty. - You get an Out of Data in Line xxx message. This means that a program line was reading from Data statements and reached the end of the data before it was done reading. There are two possible problems.

One might be with the line that reads the data, usually a For... Next loop. Make sure you have the proper values for the loop, because if the listing has a loop of 0 to 150 and you've typed 0 to 160 , you'll get the "Out of Data" message. If the loop is correct, then the problem lies in the Data statements themselves. One possibility is that you omitted a whole line of data. That's easy enough to find and correct. More likely, you may have skipped one or more individual data items or typed in a period instead of a comma, which causes two data values to be read as one number. Check your typing carefully against the listing.

- You get an Illegal Quantity Error in Line xxx. That means that you've read a number from a Data state-
ment and tried to Poke it into a memory address. The error occurs because the number is larger than 255 (the largest value a memory address can contain), which means that somewhere in your Data statements you've made an error by typing in a number larger than 255. Again, this is easy to check for and correct. Just look in your Data statements for a number larger than 255. You might have added an extra digit, or perhaps you ran two numbers together ( 23456 instead of 234,56 ).
- You get a Syntax Error in Line xxx. This could be almost anything. What it tells you is that there is something wrong in the indicated line. Usually you've misspelled a Basic keyword or omitted some required character. List the line and examine it carefully.
- You get an Error in Data message. This occurs in programs that add up all the data as read, and, when finished, compares that sum with what it should be if all the data were typed in correctly. If it isn't the same, it means an error somewhere in typing the Data statements. Go back and check the data carefully, correct the mistake(s), save the new version and try again.
Finally, we urge everyone who intends to type in one of our listings to use RUN's Checksum program, which is printed in each issue. This nifty little program will help you avoid every mistake we mentioned above, except that it won't detect the omission of a line.


## -LoU Wallace

# Truant No Longer? 

 After years of playing hookey, Commodore attempts to return support to education.By SHARON WEINER

Good news for educators! After a lengthy recess, Commodore Business Machines is once again providing basic support for its eight-bit computers in education. In fact, according to recently appointed Commodore Education Manager John DiLullo, the company is aggressively developing ways to again facilitate the use of the C-64 and C-128 in schools and colleges.

More than 95 percent of U.S. schools are said to use microcomputers, with one computer for every 30 children nationwide, and many of those computers are C-64s or C-128s. Worldwide, according to DiLullo, the C-64 is number one in sales and a significant force in education. To help maintain and improve this position, Commodore is renewing a "substantial support program" for these machines in the schools.

The new education manager reflects this commitment: he has 25 years experience in school systems, including 19 in the classroom as a science, mathematics and computer science teacher. He also represented his school district in an IBM-sponsored program to introduce teachers to computers.

In an interview, DiLullo explained that Commodore wants to address three categories of schools: those that need to add to their C-64s or replace machines that are inoperative; those that hope to begin a computer program by installing inexpensive machines in a few classes; and those, such as vocational schools, that are interested in teaching computer repair. He went on to describe the support program.

## SUPPORT'S NEW IMAGE

A new organizational team has been established to coordinate activities relating to educational groups, such as issuing press releases and making presentations about Commodore computers. "We haven't had this kind of
focus in recent history," said DiLullo. Members of the team are also working with software firms to update lists of educational programs and help develop new ones, and they hope to assist colleges and universities through grant programs and sharing expertise.

An Education Advisory Board, consisting primarily of educators interested in the use of technology in the schools, has been set up, too. This group met in January to discuss Commodore's position in the educational market and how to facilitate use of Commodore computers in the classroom. They are scheduled to meet again to provide ideas to the organizational team.

Of course, in order to use computers, schools must have an adequate supply of working hardware and appropriate software. DiLullo reported that, to help meet this need, Commodore "would like to support school districts that have $\mathrm{C}-64 \mathrm{~s}$ or 128 s by providing additional machines. We can offer refurbished machines, excellent applications software and updated software guides. We're also soliciting from educators both new and proven curriculum applications."

New and refurbished systems will be available, at "extremely reasonable" prices, to districts that don't yet have Commodores. The hardware offers (see below) will enable schools to both increase their stock of working machines and keep broken machines for parts.
As part of its program, Commodore hopes to educate dealers about the

C-64's possibilities in the classroom and to train teachers to demonstrate it to other teachers. To this end, the company is developing more curriculum and teacher-training materials, from activity suggestions to computer workstation displays.

It has also recently published an Educational Software Directory. Prepared by EPIE (Educational Products Information Exchange) Institute, this directory lists more than 2000 of the educational programs currently available for C-64/64C and C-128/128D computers. The programs are arranged alphabetically by subject area, from alphabetizing and aviation to space flight and spelling. Each listing includes a description, age range, publisher and price. The directory also provides publishers' addresses and phone numbers.
John DiLullo believes that a new age in classroom computing has arrived. "The age of computer literacy as "understanding the machine' is over," he explained. "Now teachers must know how to use the machines as tools for teaching skills and concepts."
"The C-64 represents classic computing," DiLullo concluded. "After years of experience with educational computing, I am still fascinated with what it can do."

Sharon Weiner has had wide experience as a high school English teacher and as a free-lance writer and editor of textbook materials and educational software.

## Table 1. Commodore's hardware offers to schools.

C-64, 1541 disk drive and 1802 color monitor, refurbished-\$299.95.
C-64, 1541-II disk drive and 1802C color monitor, new-\$533.90.
Extended warranties are available on all components.
Send inquiries to: John DiLullo, Education Department, Commodore Business Machines, 1200 Wilson Drive, West Chester, PA 19380.

# Telecomputing Workshop 

## This month Loren guides beginning telecomputerists through

 the complex world of file-transfer utilities.By LOREN LOVHAUG

ONE OF THE MOST PERPLEXING aspects of telecommunications for beginners is the use of file-transfer utilities, which are, ironically, designed to make protocol downloading faster and easier.

There are two major reasons why these utilities are popular. First, since it's quite common for a single program to rely on several disk files, the utility primarily ensures that the downloader receives all of the files he or she needs. Multiple files may result from memory constraints during the creation of a large program or the separation of graphic or sprite screens from the program code. You also frequently find programs stored as separate files when they are written in a combination of Basic and assembly language.

Before the advent of file-transfer utilities, users would spend a lot of time downloading, only to find that they were missing one or more files. In addition to the frustration associated with missing files, it was tedious to monitor the progress of each sub-file download so that you knew when to start downloading the next. Most file-transfer utilities now overcome these problems by combining multiple file downloads into one large contiguous file for transfer purposes.

The other reason these utilities are popular is that many offer file-compression capabilities in addition to their filecombination functions. There are a variety of file compression techniques, but all have the same result: storing data in a smaller amount of disk space. This is often accomplished by encoding data in such a way that repeated elements are expressed by smaller code words.

For example, in this column, you'll notice that the word "download" occurs a lot. A typical file-compression algorithm might substitute the characters "!d!" for each occurrence of "download," thereby saving five characters' worth of storage space each time. Of course, if I used such a compression technique, I'd have to provide the $R U N$ editors with a suitable decoder. In the same vein, in order to use a file that

has been compressed or combined, you must first employ the appropriate utility to return the data to its original unencoded form.

By using file compression, you cut the size of program and data files considerably and thereby significantly decrease the time it takes to transfer them. These savings are important on pay systems such as national telecommunications networks.

A variety of file combiners and compressors have evolved over the years, and most of the confusion beginning telecomputerists experience stems from being unable to recognize which one they need. Fortunately, once you're initiated, it's not very difficult to recognize which utility to choose and how to use it. Most user groups have file-transfer utilities in their public domain libraries. Programs can also be found under "telecommunication utilities" on most electronic bulletin boards, both national and local.

Here's a brief description of the major utilities and how you can recognize which one to use with any particular file.

## Library

The Library program is, to my knowledge, the oldest Commodore file-transfer utility. The original C-64 versions were very simple file combiners, with
crude user interfaces. They supported only one disk drive and didn't have any options to delete the source file as it was being incorporated into the Library file. This meant that, due to a lack of disk space, users were limited in the size and number of files they could combine.
Today's versions of Library, for both the C-64 and C-128, are more sophisticated and often incorporate menu- or mouse-driven operation. Most now include options for deleting source files and support multiple disk drives. Recent versions also give you the option of extracting some or all of the files in a particular Library and performing a limited amount of file compression. Files combined using Library always have ".lbr" as their last four characters.

## ARC

Like Library, Arc has been around for several years. In fact, Arc can be called an "industry standard" for filetransfer utilities because there are versions of it available for almost every personal computer on the market. This is advantageous in that learning to use Arc on one computer means you can work with its equivalent on just about any other.

In general, Arc is more difficult to use than most such utilities, since it is a command wedge and not menu
driven, which means you must familiarize yourself with Arc's commands and syntax.
What Arc lacks in ease of use, however, is made up for in power. As both a file combiner and compressor, it can, depending on the makeup of the data, reduce the size of a file anywhere from 10 to 50 percent. It also includes many MS-DOS-like commands that get disk directories, change disk drives, and copy and move files.
Because of its complex nature, Arc has been updated less frequently than other file-transfer utilities. The current public domain version for the C-64 is 2.50. The C-128 version of Arc is not in the public domain, but is part of a commercial package, CS-DOS 128, that I'll discuss in a future Telecomputing Workshop. Arc'd files, by convention, should end with the suffix ".arc".

## LynX

Lynx first appeared on the telecommunications scene about three years ago, and its chief claim to fame is speed. Like Library, it doesn't do a lot in the way of file compression. When Lynx combines your files for transfer, it doesn't actually copy each file; instead, it changes the file pointers (the first two bytes in a given disk sector) on the last sector of each file to point to the next file to be included as part of your combined Lynx file.

It then rewrites the disk directory to reflect this change, basically fooling Commodore DOS into thinking your separate files are now one large file. This means you don't have to worry about having space for the new file, since Lynx uses the same spaces on the disk that the uncombined files had been occupying.

For the sake of speed, Lynx uses custom disk routines. While this is a great boon to C-64 owners with 1541 drives, it severely cripples Lynx's compatibility with large-capacity drives like the 1581 and the SFD-1001.

Another problem related to its highly specialized disk-access routines is the fact that different versions of Lynx are
not necessarily compatible with one another. Lynx'd files have ".lyx" or ".lnx" as extensions.

## Self-dissolving Arcs

Self-dissolving Arcs, the most recent file-transfer utilities to appear on the scene, are an outgrowth of Arc. This file-combination technique merges the power and compression capabilities of Arc with a decompression utility that is simply unbeatable in its ease of use. Selfdissolving Arcs simply uncompact and dissolve themselves! When you download a self-dissolving Arc, all you need do is load the program on your 64 or 128 , run it, and the files it contains are created on your disk. Self-dissolving Arcs are created by using the Arc utility and then linking the dissolve code to
the Arc'd file. They are denoted by the extension ".sda".

## Conclusion

Those are the four major file-transfer utilities that you'll find are being used on Commodore-oriented telecommunications systems. I hope this introduction to the programs eases beginner's frustrations and leads to more productive downloading sessions.

Loren Lovhaug is the SYSOP of Q-Link's C-128 Special Interest Group. You can write to him care of RUN Magazine, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458.

You can also send him electronic mail on QuantumLink (LOVHAUG) or GEnie (Sparrow.J).


## NOW, A COMPLETE SET OF UTILITIES FOR YOUR COMMODORE 64 or 128!

- Copy files and take advantage of extra memory.
- Do a Directory of a disk.
- Recover accidentally deleted files.
- Rename files.
- Format a disk.
- Protect files for data security
- Verify disks using the Check Errors feature.
- View and change data on any sector on the disk.


## BACKUP PROTECTED SOFTWARE FAST.

- Copies many protected programs automatically.
- Copies even protected disks in under 2 minutes (single drive), 1 minute (dual drive).
- Improved support for ROM updates on 1571 drives; maximum of four disk swaps on a single drive.
Requires a Commodore 64, 64C, 128 or "D" computer with one or two 1541, 1571 or $1581^{*}$ drives.
Sales/Information: call 503/690-8090, 8-5 Pacific time, M-F. We accept VIX Or send a check for $\$ 39.95$ U.S. plus $\$ 3 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{h}, \$ 8$ overseas.


## $\$ 39.95$

Central Point Software, Inc.
15220 NW Greenbrier Parkway, Suite 200 Beaverton, OR 97006

- Founded in 1981.


## geoWatch

# As you boot up GEOS, enter the time and date with AutoSet, an example of auto-execute files. 

By WILLIAM COLEMAN

ONE RELATIVELY undocumented area of GEOS concerns auto-execute files, which, since they can be executed directly from the system disk, are ideal for anything that needs doing each time GEOS is booted. This month's geoWatch explores this filetype and provides a program, AutoSet, that demonstrates how to use these files.
After the GEOS Kernal has been loaded and initialized, the system disk is checked for the presence of autoexecute files. Any found there are executed in the order in which they reside on the disk; so if you want a certain file to execute before any other, simply make sure it has priority in the systemdisk directory. Auto-execute files on a work disk can also be called up from the GEOS deskTop in the usual way.
One of the prime candidates for an auto-execute file on the system disk is Berkeley Softworks' Configure program, which configures the disk drives and REU for your system. In most cases you should allow Configure to set things up before any other file executes; therefore, place any other auto-execute files after Configure in the system-disk directory.

## Note About geos Versions

Auto-execute files were not supported until Version 1.3 of GEOS (all 128 versions support them). However, the filetype was already allocated, so if you are using an older version of GEOS, you can still run these programs as you would a regular application, by clicking on them; but they will not automatically execute from the system disk during boot-up.

## Creating AutoSet

You first create the AutoSet file on a GEOS work disk, and then you use GEOS to copy it onto your system disk. Type in the AutoSet creator program (Listing 1), using RUN's Checksum program, and save it to disk before running it. Make sure you have a (preferably blank) GEOS work disk in drive 8,
which must be either a 1541 or 1571 drive. The program will not work on a 1581 drive.
Once the file is created, which takes about two minutes, boot GEOS and open the disk containing AutoSet. Test the program by double-clicking on it (the program's operation is self-explanatory) and trying all the options. If everything is working all right, copy the file onto your system disk. From now on, whenever you boot GEOS, AutoSet enables you quickly to set the time and date.
There is one small quirk you should be aware of. When the deskTop is loaded, it searches the system disk for a specified input driver and, if it finds one, loads it into the computer. Unfortunately, this happens after any autoexecute file on the system disk has executed during boot-up-and the default driver is for a joystick in port 1 . So if you're using a mouse, you'll find it won't work when you go to set the time and date during boot-up. AutoSet gets around this problem by allowing you to use the cursor-up and -down keys at this point (left and right movements are not needed here). One consolation is that the firebutton works normally if the mouse is in port 1 .

## For Programmers Only

For those of you who like to program under GEOS, here are some tips for creating auto-execute files:
Write the program just as you would any other application, except use filetype \#14 instead of \#6. All of the GEOS Kernal entries can be used. Exit by calling EnterdeskTop as usual.

Do not modify memory from $\$ 5000$ to $\$ 6000$, for this area contains the GEOS initialization code. EnterdeskTop is modified to point within this area, and if you corrupt it, GEOS will crash when your program exits.
FirstBoot ( $\$ 88 \mathrm{C} 5$ ) is zero during boot-up, but the deskTop changes it to \$FF, and it will stay that way. This location can be checked if your program needs to tell whether it was called during boot-up. (This is why you never see the Configure screen during boot-up, even though Configure is run.)

Make certain always to verify that you are running version 1.3 or above before checking this location. If your version is 1.2 or below, your application should assume it was clicked from the deskTop.

If C128Flag ( $\mathrm{SC013} \mathrm{)} \mathrm{and} \mathrm{graphMode}$ ( $\$ 003 \mathrm{~F}$ ) should be used, decide what computer, and if it's a $\mathrm{C}-128$, under what mode the program is being run. C128Flag will have bit 7 set if running under a 128 GEOS Kernal. If it is running under 128 GEOS, bit 7 of graphMode will be set if it's in 80 -Column mode. Again, check first to see whether the Kernal version is above V1.2. If the version is 1.2 or below, your application should assume a C-64 GEOS Kernal.

Remember that an input driver hasn't been loaded. You can either program the keyboard to move the mouse or use FindFTypes and ReadFile to load the driver yourself. $\mathbb{R}$

William Coleman is the author of geoTerm, geoOrganizer and a number of other GEOS utilities.

## Listing 1. AutoSet program. (Available on ReRUN disk. See page 52.1

$\emptyset$ REM * CREATES GEOS PROGRAM 'A UTOSET' * :REM*9
$1 \mathrm{DR}=8: \mathrm{FI} \$=$ "AUTOSET" $:$ TY $\$=\mathrm{CHR} \$(1$ 4): GOTO9 :REM*188
$2 \mathrm{HI}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{A} / 256): \operatorname{PRINT} \# 15, " \mathrm{M}-\mathrm{R}^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{C}$ HR\$(A-HI*256) CHR\$(HI):REM*25ø
3 GET\#15,A\$:A=ASC(AS+CHR\$( $\emptyset)): R$
ETURN

:REM*82

4 PRINT\#15,"U1:" 2 ; $\emptyset$;TR;SC:RETUR

## N <br> :REM*134

5 PRINT\#15,"U2:"2; $\emptyset$;TR;SC:RETUR
N :REM*254
6 PRINT\#15,"B-P:"2;PS:RETURN
:REM*77

7 GETH $2, \mathrm{~A} \$: \mathrm{A} \$=\mathrm{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{~A} \$+\operatorname{CHR} \$(\emptyset)$ ， 1）：RETURN ：REM＊13ø
8 PRINTH2，CHR\＄（A）；：RETURN －REM＊11 $\emptyset$
9 DIM D\＄（29）：PRINT＂WORKING．．．＂ ：OPEN3，DR，3，FI\＄＋＂，U，W＂
：REM＊179
$1 \emptyset$ READ AS：PRINT＂．＂；：IF A\＄＝＂－1 ＂THEN CLOSE 3：GOTO 15

REM＊97
11 FOR $I=1$ TO $\operatorname{LEN}(A \$): \operatorname{IF} \operatorname{MID} \$(A$ $\$, I, 1)="$＂THEN A\＄＝LEFT $\$(A \$$ ， $I-1)+M I D \$(A \$, I+1) \quad: R E M * 217$
12 NEXT：FOR $\mathrm{I}=1$ TO LEN（A\＄）STEP $2: H \$=\operatorname{MID} \$(A \$, I, 1): L \$=M I D \$(A$ \＄，I＋1，1） ：REM＊227
$13 \mathrm{H}=16^{*}\left(\right.$ VAL $(\mathrm{H} \$)-(\mathrm{H} \$)^{\prime}$＂＂ANDH\＄＜＂ G＂）＊（ASC（H\＄）－55））：REM＊192
14 PRINT\＃3，CHR\＄（H＋（VAL（L\＄）－（L\＄） ＂e＂ANDL\＄＜＂G＂）＊（ASC（L\＄）－55））） ；：NEXT：GOTO $1 \emptyset \quad$ ：REM＊132
15 OPEN 15, DR, 15 ：OPEN 2，DR， $2, " \#$ ＂：OPEN 3，DR，3，FI\＄：CLOSE 3 ：REM＊237
$16 A=656: \operatorname{GOSUB} 2: D B=A: A=66 \emptyset: G O S$ UB 2： $\mathrm{DE}=\mathrm{A}: \mathrm{TR}=18: \mathrm{SC}=\mathrm{DB}: \mathrm{GOSUB}$ 4 ：REM＊236
$17 \mathrm{PS}=\mathrm{DE}: G O S U B 6: F O R I=\emptyset$ TO 29：G OSUB $7: D \$(I)=A \$: N E X T: T R=A S C($ D（1）） ：REM＊189
$18 \mathrm{SC}=\mathrm{ASC}(\mathrm{D} \$(2)):$ GOSUB $4:$ GOSUB $7: \mathrm{XT} \$=\mathrm{A} \$:$ GOSUB $7: \mathrm{XS} \$=\mathrm{A} \$$ ：GOSU B 4 ：REM＊ $6 \emptyset$
$19 \mathrm{~A}=\emptyset:$ GOSUB $8: \mathrm{A}=255$ ：GOSUB $8: \mathrm{A}=$ 3：GOSUB 8： $\mathrm{A}=24$ ：GOSUB 8：GOSUB 5 ：REM＊61
$2 \emptyset \mathrm{D} \$(19)=\mathrm{D} \$(1): \mathrm{D} \$(2 \emptyset)=\mathrm{D} \$(2): \mathrm{D} \$$ （1）＝XT\＄：D\＄（2）＝XS\＄：D\＄（21）＝CHR $\$(\emptyset): D \$(22)=T Y \$ \quad: R E M * 56$
21 FORI $=23$ TO 27：D\＄（I）$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(1)$ ： NEXT：TR＝18：SC＝DB：GOSUB 4：PS＝ DE：GOSUB 6 ：REM＊214
22 FORI $=\emptyset$ TO 29：PRINT\＃2，LEFT\＄（D \＄（I），1）；：NEXT：GOSUB 5：CLOSE 2：CLOSE 15 ：REM＊43
23 PRINT：PRINT＂DONE！＂：END ：REM＊255
24 ： ：REM＊82
25 REM AUTOSET HEX DATA：REM＊124
26 DATA $\emptyset 315$ BFFFFFFC8 $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 68 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ Ø78183ф782548783D7 878ØFE 98 183め783ØD87
：REM＊185
27 DATA $8618 \mathrm{C} 7863 \emptyset \mathrm{C} 78618 \mathrm{C} 783$ ØD
 Øめøめ7FFFFFF
：REM＊114
28 DATA 7FFFFF3FFFFF83ØE $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 4$ FFり3E4ø44175746F53 65742ø2ø2 Ø2ø $2 \emptyset 56312 \mathrm{E}$ ：REM＊127
29 DATA 3øøøøøøø4Ø57696C6C69 61 6D2ø432E2め436F6C65 6D616E2øø
 ：REM＊66
$3 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$
 Øøøめøøøøøøø ：REM＊98
 732ø7ด726F6772616D 2ø616C6C6 F77732ø796F
：REM＊159

32 DATA $752 \emptyset 746 \mathrm{~F} 2 \emptyset 7365742 \emptyset 7468$ $652 \emptyset 646174652$ F7469 6D652ø617 $42 \emptyset 626 \mathrm{~F} 6 \mathrm{~F} 74$ ：REM＊17
33 DATA $757 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ Øøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøø Øøøøøøøøø $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ ：REM＊94
34 DATA Øøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøøø Øø
 3757272656 E
：REM＊241
35 DATA $742 \emptyset 54696$ D652EめØ5365 74 $732 \emptyset 7468652 \emptyset 437572 \quad 72656 \mathrm{E} 742$ $\emptyset 446174652 \mathrm{E}$
：REM＊9
36 DATA Øø53656C6563742Ø5768 65 6E2Ø46696E69736865 642Eめø184 96C6C656761
：REM＊119
37 DATA 6C2Ø446174652Ø6F722め54 696D652ø466F726D61 74212121め $\emptyset 646174653 \mathrm{~A}$
：REM＊121
38 DATA 2Ø6D6F6E74682F646179 2F $79656172 \emptyset \emptyset 74696 \mathrm{D} 65$ 3A2Ø686F7 5723A6D696E
：REM＊91
39 DATA $757465612 \emptyset 286$ F722め7Ø 29 Øø456E7465722Ø6461 74652ø2め6 5783A2め3ø32 ：REM＊21
$4 \emptyset$ DATA 2F3Ø382F3837めø2め2め45 6E $7465722 \emptyset 74696$ D652 $\quad 2 \emptyset 65783$ A2 Ø3ゆ393A3539
：REM＊95
41 DATA 61øø182D2D2D2ø64642F 6D 6D2F79792ø2ø2ø6868 3A6D6D2ø4 14D2ø2D2D2D ：REM＊2ø7
42 DATA 1Bøø2ØE1C12ø8AC1A98め 85 2FA9めø8DB1848DB284 2ø4øø59ø1 BA9 $\emptyset 853 \mathrm{BA} 9$ ：REM＊97
43 DATA D2853AA9868D21 988 D 29 Ø8 A92D8DE3Ø78DF9ø7B8 5øø8A9øø8 53BA969853A ：REM＊46
44 DATA A95D853CA9ø785Ø3A9F4 85 Ø22め56C2A5Ø2C9め7D $\emptyset 34 C 41 \emptyset 6 C$ 9り8Dゆす34C86 ：REM＊87
45 DATA $\emptyset 54 \mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{CC} 2 \mathrm{AD} \emptyset \mathrm{FC}$ С 9 Ø $9 \mathrm{CF} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{B}$ 2C13Cゆ1めø6243F1ゆø2 386ゆ186めA Dø 485C91øD $\emptyset$ ：REM＊127
46 DATA ØAA53CC9489＠12E918Dめ ØC C911DØØAA53CC967B $\emptyset 46918853$ C2 1 A7C2C9 $\emptyset \emptyset$
：REM＊112
47 DATA DØDD6ØA9Ø58DA484A954 8D A3846ØA9ø48513A994 8512A9ø88 DEFめ72ØFFø6 ：REM＊124
48 DATA A5 $2 \mathrm{C} 9 \emptyset 2 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset 2 \mathrm{EA}$ FFF2ØDØ $\emptyset 5$ $9 \emptyset 2 A C 9 \emptyset D B \emptyset 268 \mathrm{DE} 4 \emptyset 8 \quad 2 \emptyset \mathrm{D} \emptyset \emptyset 59 \emptyset 1$ EC92ØBø1A8D
：REM＊247
49 DATA E6Ø82ØDøø59め128D1685 AD E4Ø88D1785ADE6Ø88D 18854CF6Ø 44C22ø6C8B9 ：REM＊38
5Ø DATA EC $\emptyset 82 \emptyset 33 \emptyset 69 \emptyset 2485 \emptyset 5 \mathrm{C} 8$ B9
 5ø61865প438
：REM＊13 $\emptyset$
51 DATA 6ØA5Ø585＠4A9めø85め5A5 Ø4 $386 \emptyset$ A9 $\emptyset \emptyset 85 \emptyset 485 \emptyset 518$ 6Ø85Ø2ØAり A1865ø2りA6り ：REM＊77
52 DATA AøøøC9ØA9めø638E9めAC8 D $\emptyset$
 9C785Ø22Ø15 ：REM＊15
53 DATA $\emptyset 72 \emptyset 56 \mathrm{C} 24 \mathrm{CF} 6 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{C} 93 \emptyset 9 \emptyset \emptyset 8$ C93ABめø429ØF386め18 6ØA9Ø4851 3A9AD8512A9
：REM＊154

 ØF6C919BØF2 ：REM＊23
55 DATA 8DE8Ø8A5Ø58DE7ø8A5め4 8D
 8A5 958 DE 5 Ø8 ：REM＊173
56 DATA A5 48 DE4 48 A2 $2 \emptyset$ В 9 EC $\emptyset 8$ C 9 5ØFりø4C97ØDøり2A28Ø 8AAEE8り8E ØøCDめø2498め ：REM＊2ø 1
57 DATA 8DEA $82 \emptyset 3 C \emptyset 7 A D \emptyset F D C 29$ 7F 8DØFDCADE7Ø8ØAØAØA ØAØDEAØ8Ø DE6Ø88DØBDC
：REM＊ $14 \emptyset$
58 DATA ADE5 $\varnothing 8$ A A 9 A $A \emptyset A \emptyset D E 4 \emptyset 88 \mathrm{D}$ ØADCA9øø8DØ9DC8Dø8 DC2Ø53Ø7A DE8Ø8C9 ØCD $\emptyset$
：REM＊1 Ø3
59 DATA ØAADEAØ8498Ø8DEAØ8A9 Øø AEEAØ8FりØ31869ØC8D 1985ADE9Ø 88D1A854CF6
：REM＊235
$6 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset 42 \emptyset 15 \emptyset 7$ A9 $9785 \emptyset 3 A 9 \mathrm{DE} 85$ Ø2A9め885ØDA9EC85ØC 4C56C2AりØ EA9øø99ECØ8 ：REM＊42
61 DATA $881 \emptyset$ FA2Ø4øø59øøBA9ø1 85 3BA99C853AB85øø8A9 Øø853BA9C E853AA97485 ：REM＊133
62 DATA 3C6ØADØFCØC912FめØF2C 13 CØ3ØøA78A5Ø18DEBø8 A93585ø16 ØADØFCØC912 ：REM＊254
63 DATA $\mathrm{F} \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{B} 2 \mathrm{C} 13 \mathrm{C}$（3ØØ6ADEB 885 Ø1586ØAD17852øøEø6 8DCBり4A5Ø 28DCC 4AD 8 ：REM＊169
64 DATA $852 \emptyset \emptyset E \emptyset 68 D C E \emptyset 4 A 5 \emptyset 28 \mathrm{D}$ CF Ø4AD16852めøEø68DD1 Ø4A5Ø28DD 2Ø4AD1985D $\emptyset$
：REM＊9ø
65 DATA Ø4A9ØCDØØFC9 $9 \mathrm{C} 9 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{BD} \emptyset \emptyset 2$ A918AØ5 $138 \mathrm{E} 9 \emptyset \mathrm{CD} \emptyset \emptyset 2 \mathrm{~A} 418 \mathrm{CDC}$（ 42ØのEØ68DD6 ：REM＊19
66 DATA $\emptyset 4$ A5 $628 \mathrm{DD} 7 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{AD} 1 \mathrm{~A} 852 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{E}$ Ø68DD9Ø4A5Ø28DDAり4 6Ø81ØB1ø1 $\emptyset 45 \emptyset 4 \emptyset$ B1 $\emptyset 3 \emptyset$ ：REM＊255
67 DATA $65 \emptyset 4 \emptyset$ B1 $9497 \mathrm{~A} 4 \emptyset 1114813$ $7 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset 5 \emptyset \emptyset 811366 \emptyset 7 \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 1 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{EC} 6 \emptyset 4 \emptyset \mathrm{C} 2$ $42 \emptyset 12 \emptyset \mathrm{D} 243 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊122
68 DATA ØCØØØ21148Øゆ811366ゆ7 ØB
 $412 \emptyset 23 \emptyset 25 \emptyset 8$
：REM＊ 6
69 DATA $\emptyset$ B473A18ø4ø1ø248ØB47 52
 88ЕØ8めゆø4ø6 ：REM＊64
$7 \emptyset$ DATA $1 \emptyset 3 \emptyset \emptyset 8 A 9 \emptyset 72 C A 9 \emptyset 88 \mathrm{D} 1 \mathrm{D} 85$ 4CBFC2Ø5FF82FE8りø4 Øø82ø38øø $4 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~B} 8 \emptyset 38 \emptyset \mathrm{FF}$ ：REM＊48
71 DATA $3 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 38 \emptyset 18 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 38 \emptyset$ 1877DC78め38ゆ183776 CCø $38 \emptyset 183$ 666CCり38り18 ：REM＊58
72 DATA 3666 FC （ $389183666 \mathrm{C} \emptyset 38$ 8 183666 CCØ $38 \emptyset 183666 \quad 78 \emptyset 38 \emptyset \emptyset 4 \emptyset$ Ø82め38Øø4りø
：REM＊179
73 DATA $81 \emptyset 3 \emptyset 6 \mathrm{FF} 817 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset 5 \mathrm{FF} \emptyset \mathrm{CB} 7$ Ø5
 Ø3EØゆ3Øøりの3 ：REM＊168
74 DATA $8 \emptyset 33 \emptyset \emptyset 3 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset 38 \emptyset 319 \mathrm{E} 78 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset$ Ø38Ø31B33198ø38Ø31 9F3198ø38 Ø31B331F8 $\downarrow 3$ ：REM＊238
75 DATA $8 \emptyset 31 \mathrm{~B} 3318 \emptyset \emptyset 38 \emptyset 33333198$ Ø38め3E1F1CFøø38めø4 Øø82め38めø $4 \emptyset \emptyset 81 \emptyset 3 \emptyset 6 \mathrm{FF} \quad:$ REM＊72
76 DATA 817Fめ5FFØCめり：REM＊162 77 DATA－1
：REM＊188

# Games Gallery 

Lost in a dungeon? Lacking gold pieces or inventory? Don't despair-hint books can come to your rescue!

By BOB GUERRA



I'M ABOARD THE SPACESHIP Heart of Gold. To the west, a screen door blocks my entry into Marvin's pantry. Marvin-a depressing, yet highly intelligent, robot-can come and go through the door as he pleases. Unfortunately, the door demands some small sign of my intelligence before it will let me pass.

I consult the Hitchhiker's Guide and check my inventory: advanced tea substitute, pocket fluff, a towel, a babel fish (in my ear), a screwdriver and some unidentifiable thing my aunt gave me. It's difficult to prove your intelligence when you carry around an assortment of junk like that. However, I know that if I can only get past that screen door, Marvin will help me open the ship's access hatch and maybe, just once, I'll be able to complete a text adventure.

I also know that without some assistance, I'll put Infocom's Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy back on the shelf. It'll sit there alongside other adventure and fantasy role-playing games that haven't seen the inside of my disk drive since the last time I became hopelessly lost in a dungeon or watched my fearless band of on-screen warriors massacred at the hands of wandering orcs.

Buy a clue book? Aren't they only for cheaters and weak-willed adventurers who don't have the fortitude to plug away on their own? I swallow my pride and plunk down $\$ 7.95$ for my first InvisiClues hint booklet from Infocom.

With that purchase, I realized that none of my adventure or role-playing games need sit idly on the shelf. I can obtain clue books specific to a variety of commercial games. Hints and complete walk-throughs are available online with CompuServe and $Q$-Link, in monthly newsletters devoted exclusively to the adventure/role-playing game genre, and in large volumes that contain solutions and maps. The next time you find yourself roaming aimlessly through a monster-infested dungeon, here's where to turn for help.

## Clue Me In!

Although most of Infocom's newest


Some helpful hint and clue books.
adventures have hints built right into the programs and documentation, InvisiClues are available for all their classic text adventures like Suspended, Deadline and Zork Trilogy, as well as for some of their more recent text-only games like Plundered Hearts, Beyond Zork, Stationfall and Lurking Horror. What separates InvisiClues from most other hint books is a magic marker that lets you reveal only the tip(s) you need to solve whatever has you stumped, without giving away the rest of the story.

Several other companies have published clue books, partly in response to a deluge of letters and phone calls from gamers wondering where they can find things like "the jewel-encrusted sword." Electronic Arts, for example, currently has hint books available for all three Bard's Tales, Wasteland, Deathlord and Mars Saga.

Instead of simply providing you with a set of maps and step-by-step instructions for completing these games, tip books are generally written in a narrative style, adding details or subplots to enhance the player's enjoyment. The Wasteland Survival Guide, for instance, tells the story of four nuclear-war survivors who set out to explore the radioactive desert of the American southwest. Illuminating the places you must visit and the objects you need to pick up, it helps you succeed in your quest.
The Masters Collection Advanced Hint Book features hints, maps and strategy tips for some of Epyx' titles: The Legend of Blacksilver, Space Sta-
tion Oblivion, L.A. Crackdown and Sub Battle Simulator. The sections on Blacksilver and Oblivion are the most detailed; the latter includes a map of the planet Mitral that can be photocopied and folded into a polyhedron. The Sub Battle Simulator part is the weakest, as it contains only a few pages of general strategy tips and classic submarine warfare tactics.
Frustrated Might \& Magic fans can finally discover the "Secret of the Inner Sanctum" with New World Computing's Adventurer's Guide. It contains 60 pages of maps, as well as a list of specific locations for hard-to-find items. All the tips are printed in a number/letter code that prevents you from inadvertently learning more than you want to know. In addition, over 200 items found in the software are cataloged in a table that lists information such as the alignment needed to use an item, the class (knight, sorcerer, and so on) allowed to use it, any special powers associated with it, and the item's gold value.

Origin Systems, publishers of the Ultima series of fantasy role-playing games, distributes clue books for Ultimas III, IV and V. These guides, Secrets of Sosaria, Way of the Avatar and Paths of Destiny, are required reading for all Ultima addicts. They feature extensively detailed maps, along with vital information on the use of potions, scrolls and a variety of mystical artifacts. Origin also publishes Quest for Clues, a compendium of solutions and walkthroughs for over 50 adventure and role-playing games.

Shay Addams, the editor of Quest for Clues, produces a monthly newsletter called Questbusters: The Adventurer's Journal. Each 16-page issue contains at least one complete walk-through. In addition, the columns Waiting for Duffy and Keys to the Kingdom provide a forum for readers to ask specific questions of other adventurers and share tips with readers.

## On-Line Action

Sometimes you simply can't wait to find out how to get through Dungeon

Hythloth to the Underworld. When you've got an adventuring question that needs an immediate answer, one of the best places to turn to is the electronic gamer SIG on CompuServe [GO TEG]. There you'll find game hints, reviews and complete walk-throughs to 30 Infocom games and 80 other adventure and role-playing programs. The walkthroughs are usually divided into sections, allowing you to download only the part you need. In most cases, you can $\log$ on, find the information you desire and log off in under five minutes.

QuantumLink can also be a valuable resource for adventurers in search of advice. Although Q-Link doesn't offer the same type of help as CompuServe, its Commodore Information Network includes a gamer's support group. You
can direct questions to representatives from Electronic Arts, Accolade, Mediagenic, Epyx, Mindscape and others in QLink's Commodore Software Showcase.

Further, don't be afraid to ask for help from your local BBS. Even if the conversation usually centers on the latest GEOS application or public domain terminal software, there might be some adventurer out there who has just the information you're looking for. Be sure, too, to check out that board's list of other BBSs in the area. If you call boards with names like Dragonslayers' Den, you're sure to find fellow adventurers willing to share their secrets.

Bob Guerra, editor for a Boston hospital, reports that, with a little help, he has successfully completed many adventure games.

Table 1. Clue boaks referenced.

## Infocom's InvisiClues

$\$ 7.95$ and $\$ 9.95$
Available from: Triton Products
1159 Triton Drive
Foster City, CA 94404
Electronic Arts' clue books
\$12.95 each
Electronic Arts
1820 Gateway Drive
San Mateo, CA 94404
Origin Systems' Ultima clue books
\$12.95 each
Quest for Clues
$\$ 24.99$
Origin Systems
136-B Harvey Rd.
Londonderry, NH 03053
Epyx' Masters Collection: Advanced Hint Book $\$ 7.99$
Available from: Softmail
2995 Woodside Rd., Suite 400-383
Woodside, CA 94062
New World Computing's Adventurer's Guide to Might and Magic $\$ 12.95$
Available from: Mediagenic
3885 Bohannon Drive
Menlo Park, CA 94025
Questbusters: The Adventurers' Journal
$\$ 18$ per year
Shay Addams
PO Box 32698
Tucson, AZ 85751

## Tabla 2. Clue books not mentioned in text.

Lucasfilm Games' clue books
$\$ 7.95$ each
Lucasfilm
PO Box 2009
San Rafael, CA 94912

## Strategic Simulation's

Pool of Radiance Clue Book
\$12.95
Strategic Simulations, Inc.
1046 N. Rengstorff Ave.
Mountain View, CA 94043

## The Electronic Battlefield

by Bob Guerra
$\$ 12.95$
Compute! Publications
PO Box 5406
Greensboro, NC 27403

## Keys to Solving Computer

 Adventure Games, Book IIby M. K. Simon

## $\$ 19.95$

Englewood Cliffs, NJ 07632

World Geography
for the Commodore 64/128


World Geography is the fun way to learn the world's countries, their flags, capitals, populations, languages and currencies in an entertaining 1- or 2 player educational game for the whole family. Updated every year!
"Kids and adults will enjoy this program for hours and hours!"
-Family Computing
"How refreshing to find such a jewel of a program!"
-Commodore West

## To order call

## 800 331-4321 <br> In California call 800 851-1986

 Only $\$ 24.95$ postpaid! California residents add $\$ 1.62$ sales tax BOBCO Interactive Software200 7th Avenue, Suite 111, Santa Cruz, CA 95062 Circle 14 on Reader Service card.

[^7]
## CALORIECOUNTER

From p． 31

R PRINTER（S／P）？＂；：REM＊21ø 7ø日 $\mathrm{X} \$=" \mathrm{Cl}$ ：GETX\＄：IFX\＄く＞＂P＂ANDX\＄く $>" S " T H E N 7 \emptyset \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊135
$71 \emptyset \mathrm{OD}=-3^{*}(\mathrm{X} \$=" \mathrm{~S}=)-\mathrm{PD} *(\mathrm{X} \$=" \mathrm{P} ")$
：REM＊251
$72 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=$＂＂$:$ GOSUB1 $33 \emptyset: \mathrm{X} 1=24: \mathrm{X} 2=24$ ：GOSUB227ø ：REM＊52
$73 \emptyset \mathrm{TC}=\mathrm{O}: \mathrm{ND}=\emptyset: \mathrm{X} 2=\emptyset: \mathrm{F}=1: \mathrm{DX} \$=\mathrm{D} 1 \$$ ： $\mathrm{NE}=\emptyset: Z=\emptyset: \mathrm{F} 2=1 \quad:$ REM $=153$
$74 \emptyset$ INPUT\＃3，D\＄：INPUT\＃3，J：INPUT\＃ $3, \mathrm{~K}: \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{ST}:$ IF $\mathrm{D} \$<\mathrm{D} 1$ \＄THEN8 $4 \varnothing$ ：REM＊245
75 IF D $\$>$ D2 \＄THEN85 $\emptyset$ ：REM＊234
$76 \emptyset$ IF $F$ THEN $F=\emptyset: Z 1=K: I F \quad D \$<>D$ 1 \＄THEN D 1 ＝D $\$$ ：REM＊18 $\varnothing$
$77 \emptyset \mathrm{TC}=\mathrm{TC}+\mathrm{J}$ ：REM＊157
$78 \emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{D} \$=\mathrm{DX} \$$ THEN $84 \emptyset:$ REM＊237
$79 \emptyset \mathrm{ND}=\mathrm{ND}+1:$ IF F2THENF2 $=\emptyset: \mathrm{DX} \$=\mathrm{D}$ \＄ ：REM＊244
$8 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{DY} \$=\mathrm{DX} \$: \mathrm{DZ} \$=\mathrm{D} \$:$ GOSUB $134 \emptyset: \mathrm{Z}=$ Z－ED＋1
：REM＊212
81 $\emptyset$ IFZ $>$ ¢THEN84 ：REM＊181
$82 \emptyset \mathrm{NE}=\mathrm{NE}+1$ ： IFNE $<31$ THENWA $(\mathrm{NE})=\mathrm{K}$
$83 \varnothing \mathrm{z}=\mathrm{Z}+\mathrm{IN} \cdot \operatorname{GOTOR1ه}$
$84 \emptyset$ IF $($ XAND64）$=\emptyset$ THENDX $\$=$ D $\$$ ：GOTO $74 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊48
85 REM ：REM＊226
86 $\emptyset$ CLOSE3：CLOSE15：WA（NE）$=$ WT：IF NDく〉 $\emptyset$ THEN88 $\emptyset$ ：REM＊24ø
$87 \emptyset M \$(\emptyset)=$＂NO DATA BETWEEN＂＋D1 \＄＋＂AND＂＋D2\＄： $\mathrm{X} \$=$＂＂：GOSUB16 2ø：GOTO59 $\quad$ ：REM＊1
$88 \emptyset \mathrm{DY} \$=\mathrm{D} 1 \$: \mathrm{D} 2 \$=\mathrm{D} 2 \$:$ GOSUB1 $34 \emptyset$ ：REM＊113
$89 \emptyset$ OPEN $3, O D:$ IFOD $=3$ THENPRINT＂ （S HFT CLR \}' ：REM＊217
$9 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT\＃3，＂REPORT FOR：＂NM\＄： P RINT\＃3 ：REM＊157
$91 \emptyset \mathrm{X} 1=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{ED} / 7): \mathrm{X} 2=\mathrm{ED}-\mathrm{X} 1 * 7$ ：PRI NT\＃3，D1\＄＂TO＂D2\＄＂；＂X1＂WEEK S，＂X2＂DAYS＂：REM＊173
$92 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃ $3, \operatorname{MID} \$(S T R \$(N D), 2) " 0$ UT OF＂ED＂DAYS REPORTED＂ ：REM＊217
$93 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃3，＂IDEAL WEIGHT：＂STR\＄ （W1）＂／＂MID\＄（STR\＄（W2），2）SPC（ 8）＂GOAL：＂DW ：REM＊91
$94 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃3，＂START WEIGHT：＂Z1SP C（5）＂END WEIGHT：＂WT ：REM＊19
95ø PRINTH3，＂HOURS OF EXERCISE PER WEEK：＂AL ：REM＊142
$96 \emptyset \mathrm{AC}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{TC} / \mathrm{ND}):$ PRINT\＃3，＂AVG． DAILY CALORIES：＂AC： $\mathrm{NC}=\mathrm{WT}-\mathrm{Z}$ 1：X $\$=$＂GAINED＂
：REM＊213
$97 \emptyset$ IFNC $<=\varnothing$ THENX $\$=$＂LOST＂$:$ PRINT $\#$ 3，＂TOTAL POUNDS＂X\＄＂：＂ABS（N C）
$98 \emptyset J=\operatorname{INT}(E D / 7+5)$
99ø $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{INT}((\mathrm{AC}-\mathrm{W} 1 * 15-\mathrm{AL} * 2 * W 1 / 7) *$ ED／35 $(1) / 1 \emptyset:$ Y $\$=$＂GAIN＂$:$ IFX $<=\varnothing$ THENY\＄＝＂LOSS＂：REM＊152
$1 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT\＃3，＂（4 SPACES）EXPECTE D＂Y\＄＂：＂ABS（X）＂LBS＂
：REM＊227
1ø1ø IFJTHENPRINT\＃3，＂AVG．POUND S＂X\＄＂PER WEEK：＂INT（ABS（N C）／J＊1 $\varnothing$ ）／1 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM＊167
$1 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ DL $=\varnothing:$ IFNC $\left\langle>\emptyset_{\text {ANDED }}\langle \rangle\right.$ THENDL
$1 \emptyset 3 \emptyset \mathrm{IF}(\mathrm{WT}<=\mathrm{DW}) \mathrm{AND}(\mathrm{Z} 1\rangle=\mathrm{DW})$ AND $(1$ WT－Z1）＜ ）THEN11 $\emptyset \varnothing$ ：REM＊241
$1 \emptyset 4 \emptyset \mathrm{IF}(\mathrm{WT}\rangle=\mathrm{DW}) \operatorname{AND}(\mathrm{Z} 1<=\mathrm{DW})$ AND $(1$ WT－21）$>\varnothing$ ）THEN1 $1 \varnothing$（ $\varnothing$ REM＊221
$1 \emptyset 5 \emptyset$ IF（ $($ WT $>$ DW $)$ AND $((W T-Z 1)>=\emptyset))$ OR（（WT＜DW）AND（（WT－Z1）＜＝ø）） THENX $\$=$＂NEVER＂$:$ GOTO $\emptyset 8 \emptyset$
：REM＊158
$1 \emptyset 6 \emptyset \mathrm{WK}=\mathrm{ABS}(\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{DL} / 7+.5)): \mathrm{X} \$=" \mathrm{I}$ N＂＋STR\＄（WK）＋＂WEEKS＂
：REM＊1ø5
$1 \emptyset 7 \emptyset$ IFWK＜2THENX $\$="$ THIS WEEK＂
－REM＊ $1 \varnothing$
$1 \emptyset 8 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃ $3, " A T$ THIS RATE，YOU CAN EXPECT TO REACH＂
：REM＊54
$1 \emptyset 9 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃ $3, "$ YOUR DESIRED WEIG HT：＂；X\＄：GOTO112ø ：REM＊223
$11 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT\＃ $3, "$ CONGRATULATIONS：$\{$ 2 SPACES YOU HAVE REACHED＂ ：REM＊138
$111 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃3，＂YOUR DESIRED WEIG HT！＂ ：REM＊84
$112 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃3：PRINT\＃3：PRINT\＃3：IF OD＜＜3 THEN $114 \varnothing$ ：REM＊88
$113 \emptyset \times 1=25: \times 2=25: \times \$=" ": C F=1: P K=$ 1：GOSUB227 $\quad$ ：REM＊16
$114 \emptyset \mathrm{HW}=\varnothing$ ：LW＝999：FORK＝1TONE：IFW A $(\mathrm{K})>$ HWTHENHW＝WA $(K):$ REM＊ 38
$115 \emptyset$ IF WA $(K)<L W T H E N L W=W A(K)$
：REM＊14ø
$116 \emptyset$ NEXT ：REM＊15
$117 \emptyset$ IFOD＝3THENPRINT＂ （SHFT CLR）
：REM＊239
118 $\emptyset$ PRINTH3：X\＄＝＂ 6 SPACEs $\}$ WEIG HT $(6 \text { SPACES })^{\prime \prime} \quad:$ REM＊77
$119 \emptyset \mathrm{HW}=\mathrm{HW}+4: \mathrm{LW}=\mathrm{LW}-4: \mathrm{I}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{HW}-$ LW）$/ 18+.5$ ）： $\mathrm{IF} \quad \mathrm{I}=\emptyset$ THEN $I=1$
：REM＊142
$12 \emptyset \emptyset$ FORJ $=1$ TO1 $8: Z \$=$ STR $\$($ INT $(H W+$ ．5））：Z\＄＝LEPT\＄（＂\｛3 SPACEs\}" 4－LEN（z\＄））＋Z\＄：REM＊2 $\emptyset$
$121 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃3，＂＂MID\＄（X\＄，J，1）2\＄； ＂（SHFT－）＂；：REM＊18 $\emptyset$
$122 \emptyset$ FORK＝1TO3 $\quad: Z \$="$＂：IF ABS（W $A(K)-H W-. \emptyset 1)<=I / 2 T H E N Z \$="($ SHFT Q\}"
：REM＊231
$123 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃3，2\＄；：NEXTK：HW＝HW－I： PRINT\＃3：NEXTJ：PRINT\＃3，SPC（ 6）＂$\{$ COMD 2\}"; :REM*251
$124 \emptyset$ FORJ＝1TO5：PRINT\＃3，＂（ 4 SHFT ＊S）（SHFT＋）＂；：NEXT：PRINTH 3，＂$(4$ SHFT＊s $)($ COMD W $) ": P R$ INTH3．SPC（11）＂5＂：：REM＊225
$125 \emptyset$ FOR $J=1 \emptyset T O 3 \emptyset$ STEP5：PRINT\＃3， ＂＂J；：NEXT：PRINT\＃3：PRINT\＃3 ：REM＊116
$126 \emptyset \mathrm{~T}=19: \mathrm{L} \$=$＂WEEK＂$:$ IFIN＝1 THENL \＄＝＂DAY＂
－REM＊26
127ø $\operatorname{IF}($（IN $<>1)$ AND（ $\mathrm{IN}<>7$ ）THENL $\$=$ STR\＄（IN）＋＂DAY INTERVAL＂：T $=14$ ：REM＊8 $\emptyset$
$128 \emptyset$ PRINTH $3, S P C(T) L \$:$ IFOD $<>3$ TH EN1 $31 \varnothing$
：REM＊42
129ø PRINT＂\｛CRSR DN\}"TAB(9)"\{CT RL 9\}PRESS ANY KEY TO CONT INUE＂；
：REM＊251
$13 \emptyset \emptyset$ GET X $\$:$ IF $\mathrm{X} \$=$＂＂THEN1 $3 \emptyset \emptyset$
：REM＊53
$131 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃3：PRINT\＃3：CLOSE3：GOT $017 \varnothing$
：REM＊32
132ø $\mathrm{z} \$=$＂$\{$ CTRL 8$\}$ \｛CTRL 9）CALOR IE COUNT：＂＋STR\＄（CC）＋＂（CTR L Ø\}\{CTRL 2\}\{3 SPACEs\}": PR INT＂$\left.{ }^{(H O M E\}}\right\}$（CRSR DN\}"TAB(9) Z\＄：RETURN ：REM＊55
$133 \emptyset \times 1=2: \mathrm{X} 2=2: \mathrm{CF}=1:$ GOSUB226 $10: \mathrm{G}$ OSUB146ø：RETURN ：REM＊239
$134 \emptyset \mathrm{ED}=\emptyset:$ IFDZ $\$$＜DY \＄THENED $=-1$ ：RE TURN ：REM＊83
135 Y1 $=\operatorname{VAL}(\operatorname{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{DY} \$, 2)): \mathrm{M} 1=\mathrm{VA}$ L（MID\＄（DY\＄，4，2））：D1＝VAL（MI D\＄（DY\＄，7，2））
：REM＊132
$136 \emptyset$ Y2＝VAL（LEFT\＄（DZ\＄，2））：M2＝VA L（MID\＄（DZ\＄，4，2））：D2＝VAL（MI D\＄（DZ\＄，7，2））：REM＊12
$137 \emptyset \mathrm{ML} \%(2)=28-((\operatorname{INT}(\mathrm{Y} 1 / 4) * 4)=\mathrm{Y}$ 1） ：REM＊61
138＠ $\operatorname{IF}(\mathrm{Y} 1=\mathrm{Y} 2)$ AND（M1＝M2）AND（D1＝ D2 ）THENED＝ED +1 ：RETURN ：REM＊238
$139 \emptyset \mathrm{ED}=\mathrm{ED}+1$ ： $\mathrm{D} 1=\mathrm{D} 1+1$ ： IFD1 $<=\mathrm{ML} \%$（ M1）THEN1 $38 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊1 $\emptyset 2$
$14 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{M} 1=\mathrm{M} 1+1: \mathrm{D} 1=1:$ IFM $1<13$ THEN 13 $8 \emptyset$ ：REM＊${ }^{1} \varnothing 1$
$141 \varnothing \mathrm{M} 1=1: \mathrm{Y} 1=\mathrm{Y} 1+1$ ：GOTO1 $37 \varnothing$ ：REM＊1 $\emptyset 8$
$142 \emptyset$ PRINT＂${ }^{(S H F T}$ CLR $)$（CRSR DN\}\{ CTRL 9）CALORIE DATA MUST B E LOGGED IN＂ ：REM＊242
$143 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{$ CTRL 9$\}$ CHRONOLOGICA L ORDER．＂ ：REM＊112
$144 \emptyset$ PRINT＂（CTRL 9）CAN＇T SAVE D ATA PRIOR TO＂DZ\＄＂．＂：GOSUB 145 $\emptyset$ ：RETURN
：REM＊116
$145 \emptyset \times 1=1: \times 2=2: \mathrm{X} \$=" \mathrm{C}: \mathrm{CF}=1: \mathrm{PK}=1$ ： GOSUB227ø：RETURN ：REM＊227
$146 \emptyset$ IF SFTHENRETURN：REM＊2 1
$147 \emptyset \mathrm{~V} \$=\mathrm{NM} \$: \mathrm{V} \$=\mathrm{V} \$+\mathrm{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{BL} \$, 1 \emptyset-$ LEN（V\＄））＋DT\＄＋＂\｛2 SPACEs\}CA LORIES：＂
：REM＊4 $\varnothing$
$148 \emptyset \quad V \$=\mathrm{V} \$+\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{STR} \$(C C), 2)+1 / "$ ＋MID\＄（STR\＄（DW＊1申），2）
：REM＊147
1496 V $=\mathrm{V} \$+$ LEFT $\$($ BL $\$, 38-$ LEN（V $\$$ ） ） ：REM＊178
$15 \emptyset \emptyset$ W\＄＝＂WEIGHT：＂＋MID\＄（STR\＄（WT） ，2）＋＂$(4$ SPACEs $\}$ GOAL：＂+ MID\＄ （STR\＄（DW），2）+ ＂$\{3$ SPACEs $\}$ ID EAL：＂
：REM＊ 1 ø4
151ø W\＄＝W\＄＋MID\＄（STR\＄（W1），2）＋＂／＂ ＋MID\＄（STR\＄（W2），2）：W\＄＝W\＄＋LE FT\＄（BL\＄，38－LEN（W\＄））：REM＊67
$152 \emptyset$ IF SFTHENRETURN ：REM＊88
$153 \emptyset$ IF CT＝64THEN155 ：REM＊52
$154 \emptyset$ SYSP，$\emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, 1: K 1=\operatorname{PEEK}(7): K 2$ $=\operatorname{PEEK}(8): S Y S P, ~ \emptyset, 23, \emptyset, \emptyset: G O T$ $0157 \emptyset$
：REM＊86
1550 POKE783，1：SYSP：K1 $=$ PEEK（ 781 ）：K2＝PEEK（782）：POKE783，$\emptyset:$ P OKE781，23：POKE782，$\emptyset:$ REM＊23
$156 \emptyset$ SYSP ：REM＊81
157ø PRINT＂（CTRL 2）\｛CTRL 9\}"V\$ ：PRINT＂\｛CTRL 9\}"W\$"\{CTRL ø\}";
：REM＊224
$158 \emptyset$ IFCT $=64$ THENPOKE $783, \emptyset$ ：POKE 7 81，K1：POKE782，K2：SYSP：RETU

|  | RN |
| :---: | :---: |
| 59¢ | SYSP, $\emptyset, K 1, K 2, \emptyset:$ RETURN |
|  | : RE |
| 600 | IF CC> ¢THEN163Ø : REM |
| 161ø | $\mathrm{M} \$(\emptyset)=$ "CAN' T SAVE $\emptyset$ |
|  | E COUNT" ${ }^{\text {(31 }}$ SPACES $\}$ |
|  | :R |
| $162 \emptyset$ | $\mathrm{X} 1=\emptyset: \mathrm{X} 2=1: \mathrm{PK}=1: \mathrm{CF}=1: \mathrm{G}$ |
|  | $26 \emptyset:$ RETURN :REM* |
|  | IF DT\$ $>$ DZ \$THEN $165 \emptyset:$ REM*1 |
| $4 \emptyset$ |  |
| $165 \emptyset$ | X $\$=$ " $"$ : GOSUB1 $33 \emptyset: \mathrm{X} 1=12$ : |
|  | 2: GOSUB227¢: $2 \$=$ " $\mathrm{A}^{\prime \prime}$ : REM* |
| $166 \emptyset$ | CLOSE3: CLOSE15: OPEN |
|  |  |
|  | \$ :REM*224 |
| 167ø | INPUT\#15, E, E\$:IF E= $¢$ THEN |
|  | $17 \emptyset \emptyset \quad:$ REM*11ø |
| $168 \emptyset$ | IF $\mathrm{E}=62$ THEN $\mathrm{z} \$=" W$ ": GOTO16 |
|  | $6 \emptyset:$ REM*17¢ |
| 169ø | M\$ $(\emptyset)=$ "DISK ERROR: $\quad$ " + |
|  | OSE3: CLOSE1 5: GOTO1 62 $\emptyset$ |
|  | : REM*24 |
| $17 \emptyset \emptyset$ | PRINT\#3, D\$: PRINT\#3, CC |
|  | T\#3, WT: CLOSE3: CLOSE15:MD= |
|  | : DZ\$=DT\$:RETURN :REM*157 |
| 171ø | GOSUB2260: PRINT" ${ }^{\text {(CRSR }}$ DN\} ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |
|  | TAB(15) "YEAR": K1 =VAL (LEFT |
|  | (D\$, 2) ) : S\$=MID\$ (STR\$ (K1), 2 |
|  | ) :REM*211 |
| $172 \emptyset$ | $\mathrm{R}=11$ : $\mathrm{C}=22: \mathrm{W}=2$ : GOSUB1 $86 \emptyset: \mathrm{K} 1$ |
|  | =VAL (S\$) :REM*157 |
| 736 | PRINT" ${ }^{\text {(CRSR }}$ DN\}"TAB(15) "MO |

NTH": K2=VAL(MID\$(D\$, 4, 2)): S\$=MID\$(STR\$(K2),2)
:REM*2ø4
$174 \emptyset \mathrm{R}=13: \mathrm{C}=22: \mathrm{W}=2:$ GOSUB1 $86 \emptyset: \mathrm{K} 2$ $=\operatorname{VAL}(S \$): \operatorname{IF}(K 2<1)$ OR $(K 2>12)$ THEN174 1
:REM*2ø7
$175 \emptyset$ PRINT"\{CRSR DN\}"TAB(15)"DA $Y^{\prime \prime}: K 3=\operatorname{VAL}(\operatorname{MID} \$(D \$, 7,2)): S \$$ $=$ MID $\$(\operatorname{STR} \$(\mathrm{~K} 3), 2):$ REM*72 $176 \emptyset \mathrm{ML}$ \% (2) $=28-((\operatorname{INT}(\mathrm{K} 1 / 4) * 4)=\mathrm{K}$ 1)
:REM*222
$177 \emptyset \mathrm{R}=15: \mathrm{C}=22: \mathrm{W}=2$ : GOSUB1 86 $: \mathrm{K} 3$ $=\operatorname{VAL}(S \$):$ IFK $3>M L \%(K 2)$ THEN 1 $77 \emptyset$
: REM*1ø9
$178 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{MID} \$(\operatorname{STR} \$(\mathrm{~K} 1), 2):$ IF LEN $(X \$)=1$ THEN $X \$=" \emptyset "+X \$$
:REM*88
$179 \emptyset \mathrm{D} \$=\mathrm{X} \$+{ }^{\prime \prime} /{ }^{\prime \prime}: \mathrm{X} \$=\operatorname{MID} \$($ STR $\$(\mathrm{~K} 2)$ , 2): $\operatorname{IF} \operatorname{LEN}(X \$)=1$ THENX $\$=" \emptyset "$ +X \$
:REM*125
$18 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{D} \$+\mathrm{X} \$+{ }^{\prime \prime} /{ }^{\prime \prime}: \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{MID} \$($ STR $\$($ K3) , 2): $\operatorname{IF}$ LEN $(X \$)=1$ THEN $X$ $\$=" \emptyset "+X \$ \quad$ :REM*26 $181 \emptyset \mathrm{D} \$=\mathrm{D} \$+\mathrm{X} \$:$ RETURN :REM*136 $182 \emptyset$ IF MD $<>$ ØTHENPRINT" (SHFT CL R\}\{2 CRSR DNs\}":GOSUB278
:REM*147
$183 \emptyset \times 1=2: \times 2=2: C F=1: X \$=$ "INPUT $N$ EW DATE": D\$=DT\$:GOSUB171 $\emptyset$ :REM*81
$184 \emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{D} \$<\mathrm{DZ} \$$ THENGOSUB $142 \emptyset$
:REM*33
$185 \emptyset \mathrm{DT} \$=\mathrm{D} \$: \mathrm{CC}=\emptyset: \mathrm{MD}=\emptyset:$ GOTO1 $7 \emptyset$
$186 \emptyset$ IF $S \$=" \emptyset " T H E N S \$=" ":$ REM*198$187 \emptyset$ GOSUB243 1 :PRINT" $\{$ CRSR LF\} ) \{CTRL 9 \}"S\$LEFT\$(BL\$,W-LEN (S\$))" $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\}<\{C T R L ~ 9\} " ;$ $\mathrm{N}=\mathrm{LEN}(\mathrm{S} \$): \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{C}+\mathrm{N} \quad:$ REM*41
$188 \emptyset$ GOSUB243 1 :C=C-N :REM*218 $189 \emptyset$ POKECB, $\emptyset: G E T Y \$:$ IFY $\$="$ "THEN $189 \emptyset$
:REM*171
$19 \emptyset \emptyset$ POKECB, $1:$ POKE212, $\emptyset: X=A S C(Y$ \$):IFX $<>13$ THEN $193 \emptyset:$ REM*86
$191 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 9) ";:IFLEN(S\$ )=WTHENPRINT" $\{$ CRSR LF \} \{CTR L $\emptyset\}<1$ : :REM*16
$192 \emptyset$ PRINT:RETURN :REM*61
$193 \emptyset$ IFX $\langle>2 \emptyset$ ORN $=\emptyset$ THEN $197 \emptyset$
:REM*127
$194 \emptyset \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{N}-1: \mathrm{S} \$=\operatorname{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{~S} \$, \mathrm{~N}): \operatorname{GOSUB}$ 243ø: PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 9\}"S\$;:PO KEQM, $\emptyset:$ PRINT" ( 2 SHFT SPACE s) $\{\text { CRSR LF }\}^{\prime \prime} ; \quad:$ REM*145
$195 \emptyset \operatorname{IFLEN}(\mathrm{~S} \$)=W-1$ THENPRINT" $\{$ CT RL $\emptyset$ < $" ; \quad:$ REM* $\emptyset$
$196 \emptyset \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{C}+\mathrm{N}:$ GOSUB2 $43 \emptyset: \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{N}:$ GOTO $189 \emptyset$
: REM* $4 \emptyset$
$197 \emptyset$ IFN=WTHEN189 :REM*161
198申 IF ( $X>31$ ANDX<129)OR $(X>161) T$ HENPRINTY\$; $S \$=S \$+Y \$: N=N+1$ :REM*66 $199 \emptyset$ GOTO1 $89 \emptyset$ :REM*38 $2 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \times \$=$ "PLEASE TYPE YOUR NAME: ": GOSUB1 $33 \emptyset: S \$=N M \$: W=1 \emptyset: R=$ $17: C=15 \quad:$ REM*7 $\varnothing$

## The COMPLETE Lottery TRACKER and WHEELER ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

The MOST COMPREHENSIVE Lottery Software Program on the Market Today for PICK-6 games is now available for Commodore 64/128! Look at ALL of these Features:

- Record Hundreds of Past Winning Lottery Numbers and Dates!
- Track as many State or International Lottery Games as you want! No Limit!
- Produce EXPERT Trend Charts to Indentify Those HOT and DUE Numbers!
- Analyze Hits 4 ways: Bell Curves, Recency, Percentages, Frequencies, MORE!
- Produce STATISTICS for ALL Numbers You Play - No Randomizing Here!
- Select Numbers to Play 5 Different Ways! You Cnoose what YOU Like Best!
- Check Your Bets For WINNING Combinations! Records ALL Systems Played including BONUS NUMBER, where applicable.
- Print Charts, Statistics, Recorded Numbers and WHEELING SYSTEMS!
- We Include FREE Addresses and Phone Numbers (where available) of ALL State and International Lottery Commission Offices for Winning Number Lists.
Includes 20 of the Worlds MOST Popular WHEELING SYSTEMS!
Use your computer to improve your odds HUNDREDS of TIMES! Look At What Our Customers Have To Say:
7 Hill 54 CASH PRIZES the first 8 weets with the help of your program! The Iracker and Wheeler IS the BEST
 7 won 4 cash prizes the first 2 times I used the Tracker and Wheeler! $\quad$ B. L. M., Wilmington, DL The COMPLETE Lottery TRACKER and WHEELER is SPECTACULART E. D. New York, NY

Many, Many More Letters from CASH WINNERS on File! No other lottery sofware package provides all of these features! When we say complete, WE MEAN COMPLETE. Easy to use MENU DRIVEN SCREENS. Printer and Color Monitor recommended but not required for use. Al wheeling systems and program features now take only SECONDS to complete! You will LOVE this program in COLORI Why pay UP TO $\$ 150.00$ for less?

## Don't Hesitate! Place your Order Now! ONLY: $\$ 39.95$ Plus $\$ 2.00$ S 8 H

Now Sold in All 50 States and 17 Foreign Countries!

## The Daily Number Buster! ${ }^{\text {mm }}$

You wort believe it until you see it. A COMPLETE Software Package for $3 \& 4$ digit DAllY NUMBER GAMES!

- Stores 100's of past winning $3 \& 4$ digit numbers and dates!
- Print Charts, Stats, Position Hits \& more!
- Position Hit Chart displays HOT \& DUE numbers by Drawn Winners!
- Choose from 4 bet methods!
- Every straight \& combination bet and all BOXING BETS!
- Save your bets \& review against winning numbers!
- Complete Odds explanation chart on the BUSTER DISKI
- . . . and MUCH, MUCH MORE!

If you play the Daily Number Games you will quickly see the advantages (and REWARDS!) of working with your computer to analyze and find those WINNING 3 \& 4 digit numbers!
Call or write for Your Copy Nowl Only:\$39.95Pus s2.00 S8H
The 50 System Lottery Wheeler Plusi ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

- 50 NEW wheels PLUS the ability to add your own favorites to the system!
- Use WITHOUT the Lottery Tracker OR Link to the Tracker Data Base to extract the Hot \& Due Numbers!

All GUARANTEED Winning Systems!
Intróductory Price Only:\$29.95puu s200S8H

## nhal NOWU. MCNiss call tol free 1-800-824-7888, Ext. 283 For Canadian Caller: 1-800-544-2600

Entertainment On-Line ${ }^{\text {® }}$, Inc. PO. Box 553 , Westboro, MA 01581 The PREMIERE Lottery Software and Audio Products Company
MC, Visa and MO orders shipped within 1 week. Please allow 3 to 4 weeks for Personal Checks. MA Residents add $5 \%$ sales tax. Dealers inquiries a MUST! Copyright Entertainment-On-Line*, Inc., 1988

## CALORIECOUNTER

$2 \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ GOSUB $186 \emptyset:$ IFS $\$=$＂＂THEN $2 \emptyset 1 \varnothing$ ：REM＊181 $2 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ NM $\$=S \$$ ：CLOSE15：OPEN15，D， 15 ：F\＄＝NM\＄＋＂．DAT＂：OPEN3，D，3，F \＄＋＂，S，R＂：INPUT\＃15，E，E\＄
：REM＊6 $\emptyset$
$2 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ IF E＜＞ 62 THEN $2 \emptyset 6 \emptyset:$ REM＊11 $2 \emptyset 4 \emptyset \mathrm{M}(\emptyset)=$＂CAN＇T FIND DATA FIL E ＂$+\mathrm{F} \$: \mathrm{X} 1=\emptyset: \mathrm{X} 2=1: \mathrm{CF}=1: \mathrm{PK}=1$ ：GOSUB227ø ：REM＊8
2ø5 KF＝1：GOTO21ø ：REM＊151
$2 \emptyset 6 \emptyset$ IF E $=\emptyset$ THEN $2 \emptyset 8 \emptyset:$ REM＊51
$2 \emptyset 7 \emptyset \mathrm{M} \$(\emptyset)=$＂DISK ERROR：＂＋E\＄：X1 $=\varnothing:$ X2 $=\varnothing$ ：GOSUB227 $\varnothing$ ：CLOSE15： END
：REM＊48
$2 \emptyset 8 \emptyset$ INPUT\＃3，DT\＄：INPUT\＃3，WT：INP UT\＃3，W1：INPUT\＃3，W2：INPUT\＃3 ，DW：INPUTH3，AL ：REM＊35
$2 \emptyset 9 \emptyset$ INPUT\＃3，DZ\＄：CLOSE3：REM＊182
$21 \emptyset \emptyset \times 1=2: \times 2=2: C F=1: X \$="$ INPUT $T$ HE DATE＂：D\＄＝DT\＄：GOSUB171ø： DY\＄＝DT\＄：DT\＄＝D\＄：REM＊6 $\emptyset$ 211ø PRINT＂（2 CRSR DNs）＂TAB（7）＂ \｛CTRL 9\}INPUT YOUR CURRENT WEIGHT＂$:$ R＝2 $\varnothing: \mathrm{C}=18: \mathrm{W}=3$
：REM＊112
$212 \emptyset \operatorname{SS}=\mathrm{MID} \$(\operatorname{STR} \$(\mathrm{WT}), 2):$ GOSUB1 860：WT＝VAL（S\＄）：REM＊63
$213 \emptyset$ D1 \＄＝DY\＄：D2\＄＝DT\＄：GOSUB134ø： IFED $<3$ THENDT $\$=$ D $\$$ ：GOTO224 $\varnothing$ ：REM＊92
$214 \emptyset$ PRINT＂（SHFT CLR）\｛CRSR DN \} $\{$ CTRL 9\}PROGRAM WAS LAST US ED ON＂DY\＄
：REM＊9
$215 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$($ CTRL 9 ）WHICH IS＂+ ST R\＄（ED－1）＋＂DAYS AGO．＂
：REM＊23
$216 \emptyset$ PRINT＂（CTRL 9）CALORIE DATA MUST BE ENTERED IN＂
：REM＊235
217 $\varnothing$ PRINT＂（CTRL 9）CHRONOLOGICA L ORDER－－IF YOU LOG＂
：REM＊119
$218 \emptyset$ PRINT＂（CTRL 9）CALORIE DATA FOR TODAY YOU CAN＇T＂
：REM＊3
$219 \emptyset$ PRINT＂ （CTRL 9）GO BACK TO A N EARLIER DATE LATER．＂
：REM＊169
$22 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT＂${ }^{(C R S R ~ D N\}\{C T R L ~ 9\} D O ~}$ YOU WANT TO CHANGE THE DAT E（Y／N）？＂
：REM＊199
221ø GETX\＄：IFX\＄く＞＂Y＂ANDX\＄＜＞＂N＂T HEN221ø
：REM＊129
$222 \emptyset$ 1F X $\$=" \mathrm{~N}$＂THENRETURN
：REM＊167
223 X $\$=$＂INPUT NEW DATE＂：D\＄＝DY\＄ ：GOSUB171ø：DT\＄＝D\＄：REM＊32
$224 \emptyset$ IFKFTHENKF $=\emptyset:$ GOSUB $246 \emptyset$
：REM＊96
$225 \emptyset$ RETURN ：REM＊81
226 PRINT＂$\{$ SHFT CLR $\} "$ ：REM＊249
227め IF（ $\mathrm{X} \$ \ll>" \mathrm{C})$ AND（ $\mathrm{X} 1<>2$ ）THENPR INTTAB（（ $4 \emptyset$－LEN（X\＄））／2）＂$\{3$ CRSR DNs）（CTRL 9\}"X\$" (CRSR DN\}": X\$=""
：REM＊1 $\emptyset 4$
$228 \emptyset \mathrm{~L} 1=\emptyset:$ FORK $=\mathrm{X} 1$ TOX2： $\operatorname{IFLEN}(\mathrm{M} \$($ K））$>\mathrm{L} 1$ THENL $1=\operatorname{LEN}(\mathrm{M} \$(\mathrm{~K}))$
：REM＊167
$229 \emptyset$ NEXTK
：REM＊$\emptyset$
$23 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~W}=\mathrm{L} 1+4-\mathrm{CF} * 2: \mathrm{Z}=(4 \emptyset-\mathrm{W}) / 2: \mathrm{PRI}$ NTTAB（2）＂（CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 8) \｛CTRL 9\}"LEFT\$(BL\$,W)
：REM＊176
231ø FORK $=X 1$ TOX2：IF CF THEN $\mathrm{Y} \$=$ LEFT\＄（BL\＄，（W－LEN（M\＄（K）））／2 ）：GOTO233 $\quad$ ：REM＊112
232ø Y $\$="$ \｛CTRL $\emptyset\} "+M I D \$(S T R \$(K$ －X1＋1），2）＋＂（CTRL 9\} "
：REM＊163
233ø $\mathrm{z} \$=\mathrm{Y} \$+\mathrm{M} \$(\mathrm{~K}): \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(\mathrm{Z})$＂$(\mathrm{C}$ TRL 9）＂ z \＄LEFT $\$($ BL $\$$, W－LEN（ $Z$ \＄）－2＊$(\mathrm{CF}=\emptyset)) \quad:$ REM＊134
$234 \emptyset \operatorname{IF}(\mathrm{SP}=\varnothing) \mathrm{OR}(\mathrm{K}=\mathrm{X} 2)$ THENPRINTT $A B(Z) "\{C T R L 9\} " L E F T \$(B L \$, W$ ）
：REM＊131
235ø NEXTK：PRINT＂\｛CTRL 2\}"; ：REM＊246
$236 \emptyset$ IF（ $\mathrm{X} \$<>\mathrm{>}$＂）THENPRINTTAB（ $(4 \emptyset$ －LEN（X\＄））／2）＂（3 CRSR DNs） CTRL 9\}"X\$"\{CRSR DN\}": X\$=" ：REM＊189
237ø IF（CF AND（ $\mathrm{PK}=\emptyset$ ））ORSP THE NRETURN
：REM＊252
238 $\emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{PK}=\emptyset$ THEN $241 \emptyset:$ REM＊1 36
239ø GETY\＄：IFY $\$=$＂＂THEN239ø
：REM＊2ø5
$24 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{PK}=\emptyset:$ RETURN ：REM＊131
241ø Y\＄＝＂＂：GET Y $:$ ：K＝ASC（Y\＄＋＂＂） －48：IF K＜1 OR K＞ $\mathrm{X} 2-\mathrm{X} 1+1$ THE N241ø
：REM＊191
$242 \emptyset$ RETURN ：REM＊8
$243 \emptyset$ IFCT $=64$ THENPOKE $783, \emptyset$ ：POKE 7 81，R：POKE782，C：SYSP：RETURN ：REM＊18
$244 \emptyset$ SYSP，$\emptyset, R, C, \emptyset:$ RETURN
：REM＊174
$245 \emptyset$ GOSUB 246ø：GOTO17ø ：REM＊78
$246 \emptyset \mathrm{X} 1=2: \mathrm{X} 2=2: \mathrm{CF}=1: \mathrm{X} \$=$＂INPUT Y OUR HEIGHT＂：GOSUB226 $\varnothing$ ：REM＊1 1
247ø PRINT＂\｛CRSR DN\}"TAB(15)"FE ET＂： $\mathrm{S} \$=\mathrm{C"}$＂：R＝11：C＝22：W＝1 ：REM＊1 $\emptyset$
 ØTHEN248 $\emptyset$
：REM＊217
249ø PRINT＂$\left.{ }^{(C R S R ~ D N}\right\}$＂TAB（14）＂IN CHES＂：S\＄＝＂＂：R＝13：C＝22：W＝2： GOSUB1 86ø：HT＝12＊K1＋VAL（S\＄） ：REM＊184
25øø GOSUB1 $33 \varnothing: X \$=$＂ARE YOU：＂：X1 $=5: \mathrm{X} 2=6$ ： $\mathrm{CF}=\varnothing$ ：GOSUB227 $\varnothing$ ： $\mathrm{KX}=$ K
：REM＊212
251ø GOSUB133ø：X\＄＝＂YOUR BODY ST RUCTURE：＂： $\mathrm{X} 1=7: \mathrm{X} 2=9: \mathrm{CF}=\varnothing$
：REM＊88
252ø GOSUB227ø：ON（KX－1）＊3＋KGOT O253ø，254ø，255ø，256ø，257申， $258 \emptyset$
：REM＊254
253ø $\mathrm{IW}=2.71 * \mathrm{HT}-37 . \emptyset 1: \mathrm{IV}=(1 \mathrm{HT}-6$ 2）＊．57＋7）／2：GOTO259ø
：REM＊116
$254 \emptyset$ IW $=3 *$ HT－51：IV＝（ $\mathrm{HT}-62) * .57$ $+11) / 2$ ：GOTO259 $\quad$ ：REM＊238
$255 \emptyset$ IW＝3．57＊HT－77．34：IV＝（HT－62 $+13) / 2$ ：GOTO259 $\emptyset:$ REM＊193
$256 \emptyset$ IW $=2.71 * \mathrm{HT}-5 \emptyset .68: \mathrm{IV}=(\mathrm{HT}-5$ 8）＊． $29+1$（）／2：GOTO259 $\emptyset$
：REM＊25め
257ø IW＝2．86＊HT－5 $8.88: I V=(1(H T-5$

8）＊． $14+13$ ）／2：GOTO259
：REM＊253
258 IW $=3.14 * H T-57.12: I V=((H T-5$ 8）＊． $5+14) / 2 \quad:$ REM＊159
259＠ $\mathrm{W} 1=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{IW}-\mathrm{IV}+.5): \mathrm{W} 2=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{IW}$ + IV +.5 ） ：REM＊171
260 M $\$(11)=$ STR $\$($ W1 $)+$＂AND＂+ STR \＄（W2）＋＂POUNDS＂：REM＊2ø9
$261 \emptyset \mathrm{X} 1=2: \mathrm{X} 2=2: \mathrm{CF}=1: \mathrm{X} \$=$＂HOW MAN Y HOURS DO YOU EXERCISE WE EKLY？＂：GOSUB226ø ：REM＊94
$262 \emptyset \mathrm{R}=1 \emptyset: \mathrm{C}=18: \mathrm{W}=3: \mathrm{S} \$=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{STR} \$$ （AL），2）：GOSUB1 86 ${ }^{\text {：} A L=V A L ~(S ~}$ \＄）
：REM＊141
263ø PRINT＂${ }^{2}$ CRSR DNS $\}$＂TAB（7）＂ （CTRL 9 ）INPUT YOUR DESIRED WEIGHT＂：R＝15：C＝18：W＝3 ：REM＊167
$264 \emptyset$ S $\$=$ MID $\$(S T R \$(D W), 2):$ GOSUB1 86 1 ：DW＝VAL（S\＄）：REM＊125
265 GOSUB1 $33 \emptyset: \mathrm{X} 1=1 \emptyset: \mathrm{X} 2=11: \mathrm{CF}=1$ ：GOSUB227 $\quad$ ：REM＊23
266 IFDW $>=$ WTTHEN 273 ：REM＊133
267ø X＝（WT－DW）＊35øø／（W1＊35＋AL＊2 ＊W1）：$X=\operatorname{INT}(X+.5):$ REM＊1 $\emptyset 5$
$268 \emptyset \mathrm{M} \$(26)=$＂BY LIMITING CALORI ES TO＂＋STR $\$\left(\right.$ DW＊$\left.^{\prime} \emptyset\right)+$＂PER D AY＂ ：REM＊23ø
269ø M\＄（27）＝＂AND EXERCISING＂＋ST R $\$(A L)+$＂HOURS PER WEEK＂
：REM＊171
$27 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{M}(28)=$＂YOU CAN EXPECT TO REACH YOUR WEIGHT＂：REM＊177
$271 \emptyset \mathrm{M} \$(29)=$＂GOAL IN＂＋STR\＄（X）＋＂ WEEKS．（2 SPACES）（PRESS AN Y KEY）＂
：REM＊241
$272 \emptyset \times 1=26: \mathrm{X} 2=29: \mathrm{CF}=1: \mathrm{X} \$=" \mathrm{C}: \mathrm{PK}=$ 1：GOSUB227ø：RETURN：REM＊117
273 $\mathrm{x} \$=" \mathrm{~F}$ ：GOSUB1 $33 \emptyset: \mathrm{X} 1=4: \times 2=4$ ： GOSUB227ø
：REM＊249
$274 \emptyset$ CLOSE3：CLOSE15：OPEN15，D， 15 ，＂Sø：＂＋NM\＄＋＂．DAT＂：OPEN3，D， 3，NM\＄＋＂．DAT＂+ ＂，S，W＂
：REM＊1 87
275 PRINT\＃3，DT\＄：PRINTH3，WT：PRI NT\＃3，W1：PRINT\＃3，W2：PRINT\＃3 ，DW：PRINT\＃3，AL ：REM＊174
$276 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃3，DZ\＄：CLOSE3：CLOSE15 ：IFMD＜＞$\varnothing$ THENGOSUB278
：REM＊229
$277 \emptyset$ END
：REM＊89
278 1 IF DT\＄＜DZ\＄THEN RETURN
－REM＊178
$279 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINT"}(2$ CRSR DNs $\}$＂TAB（ 8 ）＂
\｛2 CRSR DNs\}\{CTRL 8)\{CTRL
9）UNSAVED CALORIE DATA！＂
：REM＊11
$28 \emptyset \emptyset \operatorname{PRINT"}(C R S R$ DN\}"TAB(13)"\{2 CRSR DNs\}\{CTRL 9\} SAVE (Y ／N）？\｛CTRL 2\}" :REM*35 281ø GETX\＄：IFX\＄＜＞＂Y＂ANDX\＄＜＞＂N＂T HEN281 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM＊16 $\emptyset$ 282 IF $\mathrm{X} \$=$＂ Y ＂THENGOSUB16ø $\varnothing$ ：REM＊28
$283 \emptyset$ RETURN ：REM＊151
$284 \emptyset$ DATA $31,28,31,3 \emptyset, 31,3 \emptyset, 31$ ， $31,3 \emptyset, 31,3 \emptyset, 31 \quad:$ REM＊222 $285 \emptyset$ DATA PRESS ANY KEY TO CONT INUE
：REM＊1 $\varnothing \varnothing$
$286 \emptyset$ DATA CALORIE MINDER，PLEASE

## CALORIECOUNTER

WAIT－INITIALIZING
：REM＊14 4
$287 \emptyset$ DATA SAVING PROFILE DATA．．
$:$ REM＊1 $\emptyset 5$
$288 \emptyset$ DATA MALE，FEMALE，SMALL FRA ME，MEDIUM FRAME，LARGE FRAM $\mathrm{E}:$ REM＊6 $\varnothing$
$289 \emptyset$ DATA YOUR IDEAL WEIGHT IS BETWEEN，DUMMY
：REM＊239

29ø DATA SAVING CALORIE DATA．．
：REM＊147
$291 \emptyset$ DATA COUNT CALORIES，ANALYZ E CALORIE LOG，IDEAL WEIGHT ANALYSIS
：REM＊59
$292 \emptyset$ DATA CHANGE DATE，EXIT PROG RAM ：REM＊243
$293 \emptyset$ DATA ADD CALORIES，NEXT SCR EEN，PREV SCREEN ：REM＊1 $\emptyset$
$12 \emptyset$ DIM $\mathrm{X}(2 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset), \mathrm{X} \$(2 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset): \mathrm{K}=1$
：REM＊1 22
$13 \emptyset$ READ $\mathrm{X} \$(\mathrm{~K}): \operatorname{IF} \mathrm{X} \$(\mathrm{~K})="!!!" \mathrm{TH}$ $\operatorname{ENX}(\emptyset)=\mathrm{K}:$ GOTO $13 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊154 $14 \emptyset \operatorname{IFX}(\mathrm{~K})<>" * * * "$ THENREADX $(\mathrm{K})$ ： $\mathrm{K}=\mathrm{K}+1$ ：GOTO1 $3 \emptyset \quad$ ：REM＊134
$15 \emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{SF}=\emptyset$ THEN23 $:$ REM＊239
$16 \emptyset \mathrm{~K}=\mathrm{K}-1$ ：PRINT＂$\{$ CRSR DN \} \{CTRL
9）SORTING．．．PLEASE WAIT＂ ：REM＊29
$17 \emptyset F=\emptyset: J=1: \operatorname{IFX}(\emptyset)$ THEN $J=X(\emptyset)$
：REM＊183
$18 \emptyset$ FOR $J=J T O$ K－1 ：REM＊34
$19 \emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{X} \$(\mathrm{~J})<=\mathrm{X} \$(\mathrm{~J}+1)$ THEN $21 \emptyset$ ：REM＊49
$2 \emptyset \mathrm{~F}=1: \mathrm{Z} \$=\mathrm{X} \$(\mathrm{~J}): \mathrm{Z}=\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{J}): \mathrm{X} \$(\mathrm{~J})=\mathrm{X}$ ． $\$(J+1): X(J)=X(J+1): X \$(J+1)=$ $\mathrm{Z} \$: X(J+1)=Z \quad:$ REM＊129
$21 \emptyset$ NEXT $J \quad$ ：REM＊233
$22 \emptyset$ IF F THEN $17 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊217
$23 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{$ CRSR DN \}\{CTRL 9\}CREA TING CAL．DATA FILE．．．＂
：REM＊198
$24 \emptyset$ OPEN15，D，15：OPEN3，D，3，＂＠ø：C
AL．DATA，$S, W^{\prime \prime} \quad:$ REM＊2 94
25Ø INPUT\＃15，E，E\＄：IF E＝$\emptyset$ THEN 2 $7 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊74
26Ø PRINT＂DISK ERROR：\｛SHFT SPAC
E）＂E\＄：CLOSE3：CLOSE15：END
：REM＊2
$27 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$(\emptyset)=$＂MARK＂$:$ FOR $J=\emptyset$ TO K：P RINT\＃3，X\＄（J）：PRINT\＃3，X（J）：N EXT
：REM＊37
28Ø PRINT\＃3，＂＊＊＊＂：CLOSE3：CLOSE1 5：PRINT＂\｛CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9\}FI NISHED＂：END
：REM＊199
$1 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ REM FIRST DATA STATEMENTS WILL NOT BE SORTED ：REM＊36
$1 \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ DATA MISCELLANEOUS $-\emptyset 1 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset$
：REM＊132
$1 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ DATA MISCELLANEOUS－$\emptyset 5 \emptyset, 5 \emptyset$ $:$ REM＊1 ${ }^{-1} 3$
$1 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ DATA MISCELLANEOUS $-1 \emptyset \emptyset, 1 \emptyset \emptyset$ ：REM＊2 Q $^{\text {R }}$
$1 \emptyset 4 \emptyset$ DATA ！！！ ：REM＊185
$1 \emptyset 5 \emptyset$ REM DATA STATEMENTS PAST H ERE WILL BE SORTED：REM＊134
$1 \emptyset 6 \emptyset$ DATA APPLE CIDER／6 OZ， $8 \emptyset$ ：REM＊161
$1 \emptyset 7 \emptyset$ DATA APPLE JUICE／6 OZ， $9 \emptyset$ ：REM＊235
$1 \emptyset 8 \emptyset$ DATA APPLE SAUCE／HALF CUP，

9
：REM＊12ø $199 \emptyset$ DATA APPLE／3 IN．， 96
：REM＊238
$11 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA APPLE／DRIED 1 CUP， $2 \emptyset 8$ ：REM＊81
$111 \emptyset$ DATA APRICOT， 17 ：REM＊59 $112 \emptyset$ DATA BACON BITS／1 TSP， $1 \emptyset$ ：REM＊61
$113 \emptyset$ DATA BACON／2 SLICES， $11 \emptyset$
：REM＊223
$114 \emptyset$ DATA BAGEL／3 OZ $, 24 \emptyset:$ REM $* 58$
$115 \emptyset$ DATA BANANA／9 IN． $11 \emptyset$
：REM＊22 $\emptyset$
$116 \emptyset$ DATA BASS／4 OZ， 125 ：REM＊91
$117 \emptyset$ DATA BEANS／GREEN 1 CUP， 44 ：REM＊31
$118 \emptyset$ DATA BEANS／KIDNEY 1 CUP， 23 $\emptyset:$ REM＊23申
$119 \emptyset$ DATA BEANS／LIMA 1 CUP， $2 \emptyset 8$
：REM＊145
$12 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA BEANS／NAVY 1 CUP， $22 \emptyset$
：REM＊86
$121 \emptyset$ DATA BEANS／REFRIED HALF CU P，13ø ：REM＊21
$122 \emptyset$ DATA BEEF／GROUND LEAN 4 OZ $, 3 \emptyset \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊17
$123 \emptyset$ DATA BEEF／ROAST $4 \mathrm{OZ}, 4 \emptyset \emptyset$ ：REM＊227
$124 \emptyset$ DATA BEEF／ROUND STEAK 4 OZ ，3øø
：REM＊93
$125 \emptyset$ DATA BEEF／SIRLOIN 4 OZ， $33 \emptyset$ ：REM＊172 $126 \emptyset$ DATA BEER／ $12 \mathrm{OZ}, 16 \emptyset:$ REM＊87 $127 \emptyset$ DATA BEER／LIGHT $12 \mathrm{OZ}, 11 \emptyset$ ：REM＊127
$128 \emptyset$ DATA BEETS／1 CUP， 52
：REM＊245
$129 \emptyset$ DATA BISCUIT， $11 \emptyset:$ REM＊226
$13 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA BLACK EYE PEAS／ 1 CUP， $23 \emptyset$
：REM＊164
$131 \emptyset$ DATA BLACKBERRIES／1 CUP， 74 ：REM＊58
$132 \emptyset$ DATA BLUEBERRIES／ 1 CUP， 82 ：REM＊39 $133 \emptyset$ DATA BOLOGNA／1 SLICE， 95
：REM＊36
$134 \emptyset$ DATA BRATWURST／ $1 \mathrm{OZ}, 87$
：REM＊2ø9
$135 \emptyset$ DATA BREAD／WHEAT SLICE， $11 \emptyset$ ：REM＊43
$136 \emptyset$ DATA BRGR KNG／CHEESBURGER， 36ø ：REM＊19
$137 \emptyset$ DATA BRGR KNG／CHEESE WHALE R，59ø ：REM＊174
$138 \emptyset$ DATA BRGR KNG／CHEESE WHOPP ER， $76 \emptyset \quad:$ REM＊173
$139 \emptyset$ DATA BRGR KNG／CHICKEN， $69 \emptyset$ ：REM＊31
$14 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA BRGR KNG／DBL BEEF WHO PPER， $89 \emptyset \quad:$ REM ${ }^{1} 16 \emptyset$
$141 \emptyset$ DATA BRGR KNG／DBL HAMBURGE $\mathrm{R}, 43 \emptyset$
：REM＊2 月 $_{6}$
$142 \emptyset$ DATA BRGR KNG／FRIES， $21 \emptyset$
$294 \emptyset$ DATA SUBTRACT CALORIES，SAV E CALORIE DATA，MAIN MENU
：REM＊72
$295 \emptyset$ DATA READING CALORIE LOG．．
：REM＊254
$296 \emptyset$ DATA PRESS ANY KEY TO SEE WEIGHT CHART ：REM＊2め3
$297 \emptyset$ DATA FINI ：REM＊57

：REM＊32$143 \emptyset$ DATA BRGR KNG／HAM＇N CHEESE，55 ：REM＊8$144 \emptyset$ DATA BRGR KNG／HAMBURGER， 31
$\emptyset \quad:$ REM*15
$145 \emptyset$ DATA BROCOLLI/ 1 CUP, 46
: REM*1 19
$146 \emptyset$ DATA BRUSSEL SPROUT, 8
:REM*54
$147 \emptyset$ DATA BUTTER/1 TSP, 33
:REM*69
$148 \emptyset$ DATA CABBAGE/ 1 CUP, 32
:REM*174
$149 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/3 MUSKETEERS, 26
$\emptyset \quad:$ REM*244
$15 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/ALMOND JOY, $24 \emptyset$
:REM*47
$151 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/BABY RUTH/1 OZ,
$13 \emptyset:$ REM*161
$152 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/BRIDGE MIX/1 OZ
$14 \emptyset:$ REM*244
$153 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/BUTTERFINGER/2
OZ,27ø :REM*159
$154 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/CARAMEL/1 PIECE
, 35 :REM*172
$155 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/CHOC. CHERRY/1
PIECE,9 : REM*185
$156 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/CHOC. KISSES/4,
$1 \emptyset \emptyset:$ REM*77
$157 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/CHOCOLATE/2 OZ,
29 :REM*136
$158 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/LICORICE/1 OZ, 1
$1 \emptyset:$ REM*2Ø3
$159 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/LIFE SAVER/1 PI
ECE, $1 \emptyset:$ REM*98
$16 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/MALTED BALLS/ 1
OZ,14ø :REM*94
$161 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/MILKY WAY, $27 \emptyset$
:REM*63
$162 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/MOUNDS, $23 \emptyset$
:REM*46
$163 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/PEANUT BRITTLE/
$1 \mathrm{OZ}, 14 \emptyset$
:REM*48
$164 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/PLANTER'S PEANU
T, $24 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*17
$165 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/REESE'S PNUT CU
PS/2,25 : REM*216
$166 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/SNICKERS, $27 \emptyset$
: REM*21
$167 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/TOOTSIE ROLL, 12
$\emptyset:$ REM*96
$168 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/WHATCHAMACALLIT
,21ø :REM*213

## CALORIECOUNTER

$169 \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/ZAGNUT, 131
:REM*175
$17 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA CANDY/ZERO, 25
:REM*165
$171 \emptyset$ DATA CANTALOUPE/ 1 CUP, 52 :REM*25
$172 \emptyset$ DATA CARROT/1 CUP,7ழ
:REM*244
$173 \emptyset$ DATA CATFISH/4 OZ, $1 \emptyset \emptyset$
:REM*9 ${ }^{\text {® }}$
$174 \emptyset$ DATA CAULIFLOWER/1 CUP, $4 \varnothing$ :REM*138
$175 \emptyset$ DATA CHEESE/ $1 \mathrm{OZ}, 11 \emptyset$
:REM*1 $\emptyset$
$176 \emptyset$ DATA CHERRIES/ 1 CUP, $1 \emptyset 4$
:REM*159
$177 \emptyset$ DATA CHICKEN PIE/FROZEN, $5 \emptyset$ $\emptyset$
178 DATA CHICKEN/BREAST HALF, 1
$93:$ REM*37
$179 \emptyset$ DATA CHILI/ 1 CUP, $36 \emptyset$
:REM*173
$18 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA COLESLAW/HALF CUP, $2 \emptyset \emptyset$
:REM*24
$181 \emptyset$ DATA COLLARD GREENS/CUP, 27 :REM*16 6
$182 \emptyset$ DATA CORN/1 EAR/HALF CUP,9
$\emptyset:$ REM*69
$183 \emptyset$ DATA CRAB MEAT/ $4 \mathrm{OZ}, 11 \emptyset$ :REM*212
$184 \emptyset$ DATA CRACKER/SALTINE, 12
:REM*23
$185 \emptyset$ DATA CRANBERRIES/CUP, 46
:REM*2め7
$186 \emptyset$ DATA CREAM/ 1 TBSP, $4 \emptyset$
:REM*22 $\emptyset$
$187 \emptyset$ DATA CREAMER/ 1 TSP, 14
:REM*166
$188 \emptyset$ DATA CROISSANT, $14 \emptyset:$ REM* 152
$189 \emptyset$ DATA CUCUMBER/ 1 CUP, 14
:REM*142
$19 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA DIP/1 OZ,6Ø :REM*67
$191 \emptyset$ DATA DOMINOS/PIZZA CHEESE
1SL,185 :REM*16
$192 \emptyset$ DATA DOMINOS/PIZZA PEPRNI
1SL, $2 \emptyset 5 \quad:$ REM*157
1930 DATA DUCK/ROAST 4 OZ, 228 :REM*1ø8
$194 \emptyset$ DATA ECLAIR/CHOCOLATE, $34 \emptyset$
:REM*238
$195 \emptyset$ DATA EGG/1 LARGE, 79:REM*64
$196 \emptyset$ DATA ENCHILADA, $14 \emptyset:$ REM*1 $\emptyset 3$ $197 \emptyset$ DATA FISH STICKS $/ 4,23 \emptyset$
:REM*18
$198 \emptyset$ DATA FRANKFURTER, $19 \emptyset$
:REM*243
$199 \emptyset$ DATA FRITOS/HALF OZ,27め
:REM*65
$2 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA GRAPE JUICE/6 OZ, 12 $\emptyset$ :REM*74
$2 \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ DATA GRAPEFRUIT JUICE/6 OZ ,12 $:$ REM*24 $\emptyset$ $2 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ DATA GRAPEFRUIT/HALF, 45 :REM*243 $2 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ DATA GRAPES/1 CUP,58
$2 \emptyset 4 \emptyset$ DATA HAM/ROASTED 3 OZ, $25 \emptyset$
:REM*216
$2 \emptyset 5 \emptyset$ DATA HAM/SLICE $1 \mathrm{OZ}, 26$
:REM*67
$2 \emptyset 6 \emptyset$ DATA ICE CREAM/HALF CUP, 15
$\emptyset$
:REM*158
$2 \emptyset 7 \emptyset$ DATA ICE CREAM/PREMIUM, $15 \emptyset$
:REM*12 $\emptyset$
$2 \emptyset 8 \emptyset$ DATA ICE MILK/HALF CUP, $11 \emptyset$
:REM*71
$2 \emptyset 9 \emptyset$ DATA JAM/2 TSP, $35:$ REM*115
21ØØ DATA JELLY/2 TSP, 35
:REM*198
$211 \emptyset$ DATA KENTUCKY CHICKEN BREA ST, 276
:REM*222
$212 \emptyset$ DATA KENTUCKY CHICKEN DRUM STICK,17ø : REM*18 $\varnothing$
$213 \emptyset$ DATA KENTUCKY CHICKEN THIG H, 278 : REM*7
$214 \emptyset$ DATA KENTUCKY NUGGET SAUCE , 52 :REM*19 215 DATA KENTUCKY NUGGET/1,46 :REM*25 $216 \emptyset$ DATA LAMB/ROASTED $4 \mathrm{OZ}, 316$ :REM*216 $217 \emptyset$ DATA LASAGNA/8 OZ, 38 8 :REM*86 $218 \emptyset$ DATA LIQUOR/ $1 \mathrm{OZ}, 85:$ REM*81 $219 \emptyset$ DATA LIVER/4 OZ FRIED, $4 \emptyset \emptyset$ :REM*253 $22 \emptyset$ DATA LOBSTER MEAT/4 OZ, 111 :REM*24
$221 \emptyset$ DATA LUNCHEON MEAT/ 1 OZ, $1 \emptyset$

## DUST COVERS <br> Satisfaction Guaranteed

- Custom Made
- Heavy 32 oz. vinyl
- Colors: Tan or Brown
- Quantity Discounts Available


## Covers To Your Dimensions For All

 Types of Equipment| COMPUTERS |  | MONITORS |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| C-64 | $\$ 8.00$ | C-1702 | $\$ 16.00$ |
| C-64C | 10.00 | C-1802/CM141 | 19.00 |
| C-128 | 13.00 | C-1902/AMIGA | 19.00 |
| C-128D CPU | 13.00 | C-1902AMMG40 | 19.00 |
| C-128D KEYB'D | 8.00 | C-1084 | 19.00 |
| AMIGA 500 | 13.00 | C-2001,2 | 19.00 |
| PC 10 CPU | 13.00 | CM-8762 | 19.00 |
| PC 10 Keyboard | 8.00 | CM-1802A/8502 | 19.00 |

PRINTERS

| DISK DRIVES |  | Dot Matrix ${ }^{10}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C-1541/C | \$8.00 | Carriage | \$13.00 |
| C-1541-II | 8.00 | Dot Matrix 15" |  |
| C-1571 | 8.00 | Carriage | \$16.00 |
| C-1581 | 8.00 | VCR's |  |
| AMIGA 3.5 | 8.00 |  |  |
| ENHANCER2000 | 8.00 | (Dimensions of | nd clock |
| FSD-1, 2 | 8.00 | cut out required.) | d cock |

## SEND DIMENSIONS FOR QUOTES ON COVERS NOT LISTED

Order by stating make, model \& color cholce Tan or Brown with check or M.O. plus $\$ 2.00$ per item ( $\$ 5.00$ max.) ship. \& handl. CA res. add $6 \%$ tax. CODs $\$ 3.00$.

CROWN CUSTOM COVERS
Dept. R-1 24621 Paige Circle
Laguna Hills, CA 92653 (714) 472-6362


Circle 198 on Reader Service card.
Moy Not Reprint Wincul Permission

PROFESSIONAL HANDICAPPING SYSTEMS ${ }^{\text {M }}$

## DEMO DISKS \$5.00

(REFUNDABLE)
"Software for the Serious Investor"

Complete Manuals and Backups Included

"The most powerful and complete handicapping software available"

For more information or for a free Catalog call: 1-800-553-2256

## Prof Jones, Inc.

1940 W. State St., Boise, Id 83702
(208) 342-6939

Circle 74 on Reader Service card


## Faster than a Speeding Cartridge More Powerfil than a Turbo ROM It's Fast, if's Compatible, It's Complete, If's..

## DiffyDOS

Ultra-Fast Disk Operating System for the C-64, SX-64 \& C-128

- Speeds up all disk operations. Load, Save, Format, Scratch, Validate, access PRG, SEQ, REL, \& USR files up to 15 times faster!
Uses no ports, memory, or extra cabling. The JiffyDOS ROMs upgrade your computer and drive(s) internally for maximum speed and compatbility.
Guaranteed $100 \%$ compatible with all software and hardware. JiffyDOS speeds up the loading and internal file-access operation of virtually all commercial software. Built-in DOS Wedge plus 14 additional commands and convenience features including one-key load/save/scratch, directory menu and screen dump.
Easy do-it-yourself installation. No electronics experience or special tools required. Illustrated step-by-step instructions included.

Available for C-64, 64C, SX-64, C-128 \& C-128D (JityDOS/128 speeds up both 64 and 128 modes) and 1541, 1541C, 1541-II, 1571, 1581, FSD-1\&2, MSD SD-1\&2, Excel 2001, Enhancer 2000, Amtech, Swan, Indus \& Bluechip disk drives. System includes ROMs for computer and 1 disk drive, stock/JiffyDOS switching system, illustrated installation instructions, User's Manual and Money-Back Guarantee.

C-64SX. 64 systems S59.05; C-123C-128D systems S69.95; Addidive ROM' S29.95
Please add $\$ 4.25$ shippinghandling per order, plus $\$ 2.50$ for AK, HI, APO, FPO, Canada \& Puero Rico. Additional $\$ 10.00$ for other overseas orders. MA residents add 5\% sales tax. VISAMC. COD, Check, Money Order. Allow 2 weeks for personal checks. Call or write tor more intormation. Dealer, Distributor, \& UG pricing available. Pleaso specily computer and drive when ordering

## Creative Micro Designs, Inc.

P.O.Box 739 Whbraham, W1A 01095
50 Industrial Dr, Box 646, E Longmeadow, MA 01023
hone: (413) 5250023
FAX: 413 ) $525-0147$
Circle 166 on Reader Service card

## Powerful, Low-Cost Data Acquisition and Control with Commodore C64 \& C128



80 -line Simplified Digital I/O Board with ROM cartridge socket Model SS100 Plus \$129. Additional \$119.


Original Ultimate Interface Universally applicable dual 6522 versatile interface adapter board. Model 64IF22 \$169. Additional \$149.
16-Channel, 8 -bit analog-to-digital conversion module. Requires model 64IF22. Model 64IF/ADC0816 \$69. Interface boards include extensive documentation and program disk. Manuals available separately for examination. Call or write for detailed brochure.

## Resources for Serious Programmers.

- Symbol Master Multi-Pass Symbolic Disassembler. C64 \& C128. \$49.95
- PTD6510 super-powerful Symbolic Debugger. C64. $\$ 49.95$
- MAE64 6502/65C02 Macro Editor/Assembler. \$29.95
- C64 Source Code Book. Kernal and Basic ROMs. \$29.95


## CALORIECOUNTER

$222 \emptyset$ DATA MACADAMIA NUTS $/ 1$ OZ, 2
$\emptyset 4$
:REM $* 147$
$223 \emptyset$ DATA MACARONI/CHEESE 1 CUP , 39ø
:REM*255
$224 \emptyset$ DATA MACARONI/COOKED 1 CUP ,19ø
:REM*133
225 DATA MARGARINE/1 TBSP, $1 \varnothing \emptyset$
:REM*177
$226 \emptyset$ DATA MAYONNAISE/ 1 TBSP, $1 \emptyset \emptyset$
:REM*59
$227 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S APPLE PIE, 253 :REM*28 $228 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S BIG MAC, 57 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM*15 1 $229 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S BISCT/SAUS AGE/EGG, 585 : REM*27
$23 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S CHEESEBURG ER, 318 :REM*167
$231 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S CHERRY PIE , 26ゅ
:REM*64
$232 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S CHICK MCNU GGETS $/ 6,323:$ REM*1 $\emptyset 1$
$233 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S EGGS SCRAM BLED, $18 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*169 $234 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S ENG. MUFFI $\mathrm{N}, 186 \quad:$ REM*31
$235 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S FISH FILET ,435 :REM*147 $236 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S FRENCH FRI ES,22ø :REM*187
$237 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S HAMBURGER, 263
:REM*157
$238 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S HASH BROWN S,125 :REM*1 11
$239 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S HOTCAKES, 5 øø : REM*51
$24 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S MILK SHAKE , 38ø :REM*1ø8 $241 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S SAUSAGE, 21 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM*78 $242 \emptyset$ DATA MCDONALD'S SUNDAE, $32 \emptyset$ :REM*125 $243 \emptyset$ DATA MILK/LOW FAT 1 CUP, 86 :REM*114 $244 \emptyset$ DATA MILK/SKIM 1 CUP, 86 :REM*58
$245 \emptyset$ DATA MILK/WHOLE 1 CUP, $15 \emptyset$ :REM*2ø6
$246 \emptyset$ DATA NECTARINE/ 1 MEDIUM, 67 : REM*21
$247 \emptyset$ DATA OIL/VEGETABLE 1 TBSP, $12 \emptyset:$ REM*33
$248 \emptyset$ DATA ORANGE DRINK/6 OZ, $1 \emptyset \emptyset$ : REM*227 $249 \emptyset$ DATA ORANGE JUICE/8 OZ, 111 :REM*136 $25 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA ORANGE/1 MEDIUM, 65 :REM*15 251ø DATA OYSTER/4 OZ MEAT, $1 \emptyset \emptyset$ :REM*183 $252 \emptyset$ DATA PANCAKE SYRUP/1 OZ,1 $\emptyset$ 3 : REM*184 $253 \emptyset$ DATA PANCAKE SYRUP/LITE 1 OZ,67 :REM*91 $254 \emptyset$ DATA PANCAKES/3 EA. 4 IN, 2 36 :REM*85 $255 \emptyset$ DATA PARSNIPS/1 CUP, 126 :REM*189 $256 \emptyset$ DATA PASTA/1 CUP COOKED, 19 2
$257 \emptyset$ DATA PASTRAMI/1 OZ,99 $258 \emptyset$ DATA PEACH/1 MED, $4 \emptyset{ }^{\text {:REM*63 }}$ :REM*163 259ø DATA PEANUT BUTTER/2 TBSP, 195 :REM*19 26øø DATA PEANUT/1 OZ, $18 \downarrow$
:REM*167 $261 \emptyset$ DATA PEAR/1 MED, 98 : REM*56 262ø DATA PEAS/1 CUP,134:REM*53 $263 \emptyset$ DATA PECANS/1 OZ, $19 \emptyset$
:REM*1 $\varnothing 1$
$264 \emptyset$ DATA PEPPERONI/ 1 OZ, $14 \emptyset$
: REM*1 $3 \varnothing$
$265 \emptyset$ DATA PIE/ 1 SLICE, $3 \varnothing \varnothing$
:REM*121
$266 \emptyset$ DATA PIZZA/1 SLICE, $32 \emptyset$
:REM*1ø8
$267 \emptyset$ DATA POPCORN/2 OZ, $23 \emptyset$
:REM*233
$268 \emptyset$ DATA PORK/3 OZ,29 1 :REM*66
$269 \emptyset$ DATA POTATO CHIPS/1 OZ, $16 \emptyset$
:REM*183
$27 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA pOTATO/ 1 CUP, 118
:REM*25 ${ }^{\text {® }}$
$271 \emptyset$ DATA POTATO/BAKED 1 MED, 22
$\emptyset$
:REM*6
$272 \emptyset$ DATA PRETZELS/ 1 OZ, $11 \emptyset$
:REM*73
$273 \emptyset$ DATA PRUNES/DRIED HALF CUP
,19ø :REM*1ø2
$274 \emptyset$ DATA PUDDING/5 OZ, $19 \emptyset$ :REM*2ø2
$275 \emptyset$ DATA QUICHE/ 1 SLICE, $23 \emptyset$
: REM*152
$276 \emptyset$ DATA RAISINS/1 CUP, 488 :REM*62
$277 \emptyset$ DATA RASPBERRIES/1 CUP, 61
: REM*25
$278 \emptyset$ DATA RAVIOLI/CANNED $8 \mathrm{OZ}, 2$ $6 \emptyset$ :REM*18 $\emptyset$ 279ø DATA RICE/COOKED $2 / 3$ CUP, 1 $3 \emptyset$
:REM*194 $28 \emptyset$ DATA ROLL/BREAD, $9 \emptyset:$ REM*1 32 $281 \emptyset$ DATA SALAD DRESSING/1 TB, 7 $\emptyset$ :
$282 \emptyset$ DATA SALAMI/ 1 OZ,9 9
:REM*2øø
$283 \emptyset$ DATA SALMON/4 OZ,21ø :REM*216
$284 \emptyset$ DATA SARDINES $/ 4 \mathrm{OZ}, 2 \emptyset 2$
:REM*187
$285 \emptyset$ DATA SAUERKRAUT/HALF CUP, 2
$\emptyset:$ REM*141
286 DATA SCALLOPS/4 OZ, 127 :REM*8
$287 \emptyset$ DATA SHIITAKE/ 1 CUP, $8 \emptyset$ :REM*1ø3 $288 \emptyset$ DATA SHORTENING/1 TB, 116 :REM*145 $289 \emptyset$ DATA SHRIMP/4 LARGE, $3 \emptyset$ :REM*11 $29 \emptyset$ DATA SOFT DRINK COLA/ 12 OZ ,155 :REM*68 $291 \emptyset$ DATA SOFT DRINK DR. PEPPER /12 OZ,144 : REM*197 $292 \emptyset$ DATA SOFT DRINK GINGER ALE /12 OZ,14ø :REM*161 293ø DATA SOFT DRINK GRAPE/12 O $2,18 \emptyset \quad:$ REM * $2 \emptyset 1$ $294 \emptyset$ DATA SOFT DRINK ORANGE/12

OZ $18 \emptyset$
:REM*1 4
$295 \emptyset$ DATA SOFT DRINK SEVEN UP/ 1 $2 \mathrm{OZ}, 14 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*176
2961 DATA SOFT DRINK SPRITE/12 OZ,14ø
:REM*43
$297 \varnothing$ DATA SOFT DRINK TONIC/12 O Z.13 $\quad$ :REM*19 9
$298 \emptyset$ DATA SPAGHETTI SAUCE/4 OZ, $14 \emptyset$ :REM*244
299ø DATA SQUASH/CUBED 1 CUP, 56 :REM*51
$3 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA STRAWBERRIES/1 CUP, 45 :REM*238
$3 \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ DATA SUGAR/1 TSP,15:REM*59
$3 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ DATA SWEET POTATO/8 OZ,234 :REM*147
3ø3ø DATA SWORDFISH/4 OZ, 137 :REM*158
$3 \emptyset 4 \emptyset$ DATA TAMALE, $14 \emptyset \quad$ :REM*56
3ø5ø DATA TANGERINE, 37 :REM*57
$3 \emptyset 6 \emptyset$ DATA TARTAR SAUCE/1 TB, $7 \emptyset$
:REM*98
$3 \emptyset 7 \emptyset$ dATA TOMATO JUICE/ 6 OZ, 35
:REM*193
$3 \emptyset 8 \emptyset$ DATA TOMATO/1 CUP,55:REM*7
$3 \emptyset 9 \emptyset$ DATA TORTILLA/1,5ø:REM*255
$31 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA TUNA IN OIL/2 OZ, $15 \emptyset$
:REM*71
$311 \emptyset$ DATA TUNA IN WATER/2 OZ, $6 \emptyset$ :REM*88
$312 \emptyset$ DATA TURKEY/4 OZ,195:REM*6
$313 \emptyset$ DATA TURNIP/1 CUP,3ø
:REM*14
$314 \emptyset$ DATA V-8 JUICE/ $6 \mathrm{OZ}, 4 \emptyset$ :REM*157
$315 \emptyset$ DATA VEAL/4 OZ, 267 :REM*7
$316 \emptyset$ DATA WAFFLE/FROZEN, $12 \emptyset$ :REM*112
$317 \emptyset$ data Walnuts/1 OZ,19ø :REM*115
$318 \emptyset$ DATA WATERMELON/ 1 CUP, $5 \emptyset$ :REM*22 $\emptyset$
$319 \emptyset$ DATA WENDY'S BACON CHEESEB URGER, $46 \emptyset$ :REM*7
$32 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA WENDY'S CHILI,25 $\quad 2$
:REM*6
$321 \emptyset$ DATA WENDY'S DANISH, $36 \emptyset$ :REM*93
$322 \emptyset$ DATA WENDY'S DOUBLE, $56 \emptyset$ :REM*163
$323 \emptyset$ DATA WENDY'S FRENCH TOAST,
4ø $\emptyset$
:REM*184
$324 \emptyset$ DATA WENDY'S FRIES, $28 \emptyset$ :REM*1 $\emptyset$
$325 \emptyset$ DATA WENDY'S OMELET, $28 \emptyset$
:REM* $1 \emptyset$
$326 \emptyset$ DATA WENDY'S SCRAMBLED EGG S,19ø :REM*192
$327 \emptyset$ DATA WENDY'S SINGLE, $35 \emptyset$
:REM*248
$328 \emptyset$ DATA WENDY'S TACO SALAD, 39
Ø :REM*7
329 DATA WINE/4 OZ, 92 :REM*2
$33 \emptyset$ DATA YAM/1 CUP, 177:REM*13 $\emptyset$
$331 \emptyset$ DATA YOGURT/FRUIT $8 \mathrm{OZ}, 24 \emptyset$ :REM*16 $\emptyset$
$332 \emptyset$ DATA YOGURT/PLAIN $8 \mathrm{OZ}, 15 \emptyset$ :REM*16ø
333 DATA *** :REM*241

## RUN's Checksum

TYPE IN RUN's CHECKSUM, which serves for both the C-64 and for the C-128 in either 40. or 80.Column mode, and save it to disk before running. When typing in a program from RUN, first load and run RUN's Checksum. The screen will display a SYS number that deactivates and reactivates the Checksum. Always disable RUN's Checksum before attempting to run another program. Note: You can abbreviate Basic keywords; spaces affect the checksum only when within quotes; and the order of characters affects the checksum.
With this new version, when you press return after typing in a program line, a one, two, or three digit number from 0 to 255 appears in the home position. If this number matches the checksum value in the program listing, the line is correct. If the number that appears doesn't match the checksum value. compare the line with the magazine listing to find your error. Then move the cursor back up to the line and make your corrections. Now, after you press return, the correct checksum value should appear. Continue entering the listing until all the lines have been correctly typed. Then deactivate $R U N$ 's Checksum, using the SYS number. Save the finished program.
All the graphics and control characters in the listings in $R U N$ have been translated into understandable key combinations. They are the instructions you see inside the curly braces. For example, \{SHIFT L\} means you hold down the shift key while you press the L key. You do not type in the curly braces. What appears on the screen will look quite different from what is designated inside the braces. Here are some more examples:
\{22 SPACEs $\}$-press the space bar 22 times
\{SHIFT CLR\} -hold down the shift key and press the clrhome key
\{2 CRSR DNs \} - press the cursor-down key twice
\{CTRL 1\}-hold down the control key and press the 1 key
\{COMD T\} -hold down the Commodore logo key and press the T key
\{FUNCT 1\}-press the F1 key
\{5 LB.s \}-press the British pound key (not \#) five times $\mathbf{R}$

## Listing 1. RUN's Checksum program. This program is available on RUN's BBS for users to download.

```
10 REM RUN'S CHECKSUM 64/128 - BOB KODADEK
2\emptyset MO=128:SA=3328:IF PEEK(4\emptyset96\emptyset)THEN MO=64:SA=4
    9152
3\emptyset FOR I=\emptysetTO169:READB:CK=CK+B:POKE SA +I,B:NEXT
4\emptyset IFCK<>2\emptyset651 THENPRINT"DATA ERROR!":END
5\emptyset POKESA +11\emptyset,24\emptyset:POKESA +111, 38: POKESA +14\emptyset,234
6\emptyset PRINTCHR$(147)STR$(MO)" RUN CHECKSUM":PRINT
7\emptyset PRINT"TO TOGGLE ON OR OFF, SYS"SA:IF MO=128
    THEN 1\emptyset\emptyset
8\emptyset POKESA +13,124:POKESA +15,165:POKESA +25,124:PO
    KESA+26,165
9\emptyset POKESA +39,2\emptyset:POKESA +41,21:POKESA +123,2\emptyset5:POK
    ESA+124,189
1\emptyset POKESA+4,INT(SA/256):SYS SA:NEW
11\emptyset DATA 12\emptyset,162,24,16\emptyset,13,173,4,3,2\emptyset1,24,2\emptyset8,4
        162,13,16\emptyset,67,142,4,3,14\emptyset
12\emptyset DATA 5,3,88,96,32,13,67,152,72,169, },141,\emptyset
    255,133,176,133,18\emptyset,166,22
13\emptyset DATA 164,23,134,167,132,168,17\emptyset,189,\emptyset,2,24\emptyset
        ,58,2\emptyset1,48,144,7,2\emptyset1,58,176
14\emptyset DATA 3,232,2\emptyset8,24\emptyset,189,\emptyset,2,24\emptyset,42,2\emptyset1,32,2\emptyset
        8,4,164,18\emptyset,24\emptyset,31,2\emptyset1,34
15\emptyset DATA 2\emptyset8,6,165,18\emptyset,73,1,133,18\emptyset,23\emptyset,176,164
        ,176,165,167,24,125,\emptyset,2,133
16\emptyset DATA 167,165,168,1\emptyset5,\emptyset,133,168,136,2\emptyset8,239,
        232,2\emptyset8,2\emptyset9,169,42,32,21\emptyset
17\emptyset DATA 255,165,167,69,168,17\emptyset,169,\emptyset,32,5\emptyset,142
        ,169,32,32,21\emptyset,255,32,21\emptyset
18\emptyset DATA 255,169,13,32,21\emptyset,255,1\emptyset4,168,96,1\emptyset4,1
        7\emptyset,24,32,24\emptyset,255,1\emptyset4,168
19\emptyset DATA 96,56,32,24\emptyset,255,138,72,152,72,24,162,
        \emptyset,16\emptyset,\emptyset,32,24\emptyset,255,169
2\emptyset\emptyset DATA 42,2\emptyset8,198
```


## AWARD WINNING* BIG BLUE READER 128/64 File Transfer Utility

Big Blue Reader 128/64 is ideal for those who use IBM PC compatible MSDOS computers at work and have the Commodore 128 or 64 at home.
Big Blue Reader 128/64 is not an IBM PC emulator, but rather it is a quick and easy to use program for transferring word processing. text and ASCII files between Commodore and IBM MS-DOS diskettes.
Both C128 and C64 applications are on the same disk. 1571 or 1581 disk drive is required. Does not work with 1541 type drives.
BBR transfers $160 \mathrm{~K}-360 \mathrm{~K} 5.25$ inch \& 720 K 3.5 inch MS-DOS disk files
Big Blue Reader 128 supports: C-128 CP/M files, 17xx RAM exp, 40 \& 80 column modes and more
Big Blue Reader 64 is available separately only $\$ 29.95$
BIG BLUE READER 128/64 only \$44.95
Order by check, money order, or COD
Free shipping and handling. No credit card orders please BBR 128/64 is available as an upgrade to current users for $\$ 18$ plus original BBR disk. Foreign orders add $\$ 4$

CALL or WRITE for more information.
NEW - BIBLE SEARCH - Complete KJV New Testament with very fast word and verse search capabilities. Complete Concordance. Word(s) in text can be found and displayed in seconds. Includes both C64 and C128 mode programs. Please specify 1541, 1571 or 1581 formatted disk. only $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 . 0 0}$

## To order Call or write: SOGWAP Software

115 Bellmont Road; Decatur, IN 46733 Ph (219) 724-3900
-Big Blue Reader was voted the best utility program by RUN's 1988 Reader Choice Awards.


WWW.ComRFROdore.Ea
Moy Not Reprint Withoul Permission

# RUNCLASSADS 




New Features of the 1541/71 Physical Exam:

1. Does both 1541 \& 1571 formats.
2. Automatically interprets test results
3. Two modes: user and technician.
4. HOW to FIX: includes revised adjustment instructions on the screen.
5. Continious readings for adjusting speed, alignment and stop position.
$\$ 39.95$ plus $53.50 \mathrm{~S} \& \mathrm{H}$ Cardinal Software, ${ }^{14840}$ Build America Dr, Woodbridge, VA 22191 Info: (703) 491-6494 orders: 800 762-5645

## ATTENTION ROLE PLAYERS

CHARACTER EDITORS (\$19.95 each) - Might and Magic, Bards Tale (1, 2, or 3), Wasteland, Ultima (2, 3, 4 or 5), Wizardry (1 or 2), Pool of Radiance, Neuromancer, Elite, Phantasie (1, 2 or 3) and Mars Saga.
HINT BOOKS (\$9.95 each) - Wizardry 1, Wizardry 2, Might and Magic, and Legacy of the Ancients.

Add $\$ 3.00$ for shipping/handling. Specily computer type on order. GOSSELIN COMPUTER CONSULTANTS
P.O. Box 1083 • Brighton, MI 48116 • (313) 229-2453

## ATTEENTION NAVIGATORS! YACHTSMAN!

AT LAST, a professional waypoint program for your Commodore 64! Let the amazing EIGHT BELLS VOYAGER help plan your next voyagel Enter up to 50 waypoints per file. Calculates RL and GC courses, distances, cumulative distances and distance to go at each WP. Steaming times, ETA and MUCH MORE! Also available, EIGHT BELLS SIGNALMAN deluxe flashing light tutor!
EIGHT BELLS VOYAGER (Disk) $\$ 39.95$ Remit check or MO only. Add $\$ 2$ P3H per order. EIGHT BELLS SIGNALMAN (Disk) $\$ 15.00$ llinois res. please add $6.5 \%$ sales tax.

## HEARTLAND MARITIME SOFTWARE <br> a division of Heartland Maritime Corporation

PO Box 25-RU, Herod, IL 62947-0025


## PERSONAL AGENDA SVSTEM

PERSAGE FOR THE COMMODORE C-128 / 80 columns
Full feature personal and business agenda system Add, change, delete, transter agenda dates Vew single term, view by calendar, by detall list Assign characteristics to each agenda dates Single or muttiple data entry
Memo pad, phone index, DOS commands, calculator
Use an optional configuration file Send messages to other agenda fies AND MUCH MORE.

PERSAGE for the Commodore C-128 / 80 col . $\$ 49.95$ US $\$ 59.95$ CAN Order by check, money order, COD (no credt card orders please). Add $\$ 3.00$ for shipping and
handling TO ORDER, WRIE TO handling. TO ORDER, WRITE TO: SYDESCO LTD.

6266 Louvois St. St-Leonard, Quebec H1P 1L8 Canada

## TIME THE MARKET! : ©ATCHTHENEXT RALYY AVOID THE NEXT CRASH!

STRATEGIST Trading System analyzes up to 20 years of price history for a stock, bond, mutual fund or spot commodity to find the highest-paying strategy, then takes current quotes from user to generate daily or weekly buy/sell signals.
"staggering-would have gotten me out with skin intact during
the recent market fluctuations" - Twin Cities 128, Number 22
Easy to use - Trade signals in plain - 30-day STRATEGIST warranty. SatisfacEnglish. No tricky charts or graphs. tion guaranteed or your money refunded.
C128-\$29.95, C64-\$24.95, shipping included. Send check or m.o. or add \$3 for COD. Strategy Software, Box 14-2403, Anchorage, AK 99514. (907) 694-2120

SUPER CARTRIDGE Explode V4.1 with COLOR SCREEN DUMP! (works with all color printers!) also LOAD \& SAVE 200 blocks of data in 9 sec's flat! the Worid's most POWERFUL PRINTER and DISK DRIVE cartridge. Super EASY to USE. With all the features asked for by Commodore users. CAPTURE, Load \& RE-DISPLAY or SAVE to DISK any screen! DUMP ALL SCREENS in FULL COLOR to
ALL COLOR PRINTERS! and in B/W (16 gray scale) to all B/W PRINTERS. Super FAST Load \& Save. Never type a tie name aga in to load your programs. Built in SEQ. \& PRE file reader to screen and printer. SUPER EXPLODEI V4.1 comes with FREEI UTILITY DISK. . All this and much more! ONLY $\$ 44.95+\$ 1.50 \mathrm{~S} / \mathrm{H}$.
VIDEO BYTE! The only COLOR DIGITIZER for the C-64/128. Full GRAY SCALE and COLOR pictures in 2.2 sec. VIDEO BYTE! The EASY to use. SUPER FAST, Video digitizer for your 64/128. Video Byte will produce 4 PRIMARY GRAY SCALES + B/W and can DITHER ALL other SHADES of GRAY in only 2.2 sec's! No waiting for multiple passes. Built in COLORIZING for all video pic's. Save as KOALAS in color! Built in load w/re-display of pictures. FREEI software updates. All this and morel ONLY \$79.95.
VISM The To order call 312-851-6667 or write to:
Cisi The Soft Group, P.O. Box 111, Montgomery, iL 60538

## DEPENDABLESERVIGE FOR YOUR COMMODORE

 C-64, 1541, C-128, or 1571: =FAST TURNAROUND!
## s $25.0^{00}$ pLus parts

AUTHORIZED COMMODORE
Send computer* or drive with name, address, phone, \& describe problem. We'll call with parts estimate, then repair and return to you insured by UPS. Payment SERVICE CENTER
$\star$ * $\star$ * $\star$
90 DAY WARRANTY ON ALL REPAIRS can be COD or VISA, M/C. Minimum er supply.
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { TYCOM Inc. } & \text { pisifield, MA } 01201 & \text { (413) } 442-9771\end{array}$

dit

## SAVE YOUR FAMILY!

Genealogy software with features to fit every budget and requirement: LINEAGES/Starter, LINEAGES/Standard, LINEAGES/Advanced, and our most comprehensive FAMILY ROOTS. Prices $\$ 29$ \& up. Data is compatible between systems and you may upgrade from one to another. Call for FREE information. Satisfaction guaranteed.

QUINSEPT, INC.
PO Box 216, Lexington, MA 02173
1-800-637-ROOT
617-641-2930

## NEW PRODUCTS FOR COMMODORE <br> Exclusive, new Commodore accessories: User-Port Protectors, Expansion Boards, Cables, Power Supplies, Ribbons, etc.

## COMMODORE CHIPS

The whole range of Commodore custom IC's in stock at reasonable prices. Same day delivery available. FREE CATALOG 1-800-227-4051
DELTA COMPUTING TECHNOLOGIES CORP. 292 N. PLANK RD., NEWBURGH, NY 12550 914-565-7080 M-F 9AM-5PM FAX 914-565-7082


# RUNCLASSADS 

Calligrapher v1.0 $\quad \$ 24.95$
The most powerful font editor ever written for the $\mathrm{C}-128$ in 80 -Column mode, featuring an extensive array of functions for manipulating the $8 \times 8$ character matrix, either one character at a time, or in entire blocks. A variety of file storage formats include BASIC and ML object code standalone autoloaders and source code interfaces. 1700/1750 support.
CryptAll v1.0 \$14.95
Encrypt and decrypt any file, files, disk sectors or entire disks with totally unbreakable security; no one without the password can decrypt it. Faster than many file transter utilities. Two hot new programs from Lynnroy. Watch for new programs and revisions. Send check or money order to:

Lynnroy Software Division
32 Chestnut St. \#25, Nashua, NH 03060, 603-595-7192 No CODs. Please allow 2-4 weeks for delivery.

## COMMODORE 64-128

 FINEST PUBLIC DOMAIN PROGRAMS PRETESTED QUALITY PROGRAMS • $\$ 1.50$ • ON DISK YOU PICK THE PROGRAMS THAT YOU WANT!!! FREE DISK FULL OF PROGRAMS WITH FIRST ORDER FOR YOUR OWN LIST ANDJLH CO.
DESCRIPTION OF THESE PROGRAMS DEPT A
SEND JUST A SASE TO:
BOX 67021
TOPEKA, KS 66667

## TRY BEEDIRE YOU BUY:

## Yes We Accept:

Best selling games, utilities, educational, and classics plus new releases! $\square$ Fin RENT-A-DISC

- 100's of titles
- Low prices Frederick Bldg. \#223
Huntington, WV 25701
- Same day shipping
- Free brochure

Be(304) 529-3232

## COMMODORE 128 \& CP/M USERS

 WORDSTARWORDSTAR V.2.26 or SuperCalc V. 1.05 or WORDPAC (including Grammatic and Spellguard) or MBASIC with \$39.00 compiler, BASIC or FORTRAN 80.
Wordstar/SuperCalc/MBASIC includes a 763 page Osborne System Manual with extensive CP/M Tutorials as well. $3 / \$ 95.00$

800-221-7372 Don Johnson

```
PDSC, 33 Gold St. L3, NYC, NY }1003
```


## PARSEC'S C128/64 SOFTWARE

For your 128 our catalog contains everything from PD games and demos to cip art and graphic programs induding custom software witten by us. Over 20000 blocks!! For your C64 our catalog also contains over 65000 blocks of programs. Most of our disks avg. under 10 blocks tree per side. Our disks cost only 75 cents each! Their quality and their price make them an exceptional value. We can be reached online at:
Q-link $=$ Parsec, Genie $=\mathrm{JBEE}, \mathrm{ClS}=76456,3667$
To order our catalog send us $\$ 2.00$ (US funds). Personal checks and money orders accepted. Mal to:

> Parsec, Inc.

POB 111, Salem, MA 01970

## PD N U DES 1

Public domain collection of beautiful female nudes fill each disk. Order disk 1, 2 or 3 for $\$ 10$ each or all 3 for $\$ 25$. You must state you are over 18. Send CHECK ONLY:
Data Foundations, Dept 300D,
2208 Meloy Rd., Kent, OH 44240.

Ti  Top-Tech International, Inc.

Lifetime Warranty-available for any C-64/128 computer serviced by us!!! Flat Service Rates-FAST, Professional Service Full ine of CBM computers, peripherals \& parts; C64 Powor Supply with 3 -yr warranty; 1531 Datassete- $\$ 19.95$; Hard-to-find parts (STR-54041); Service Manuals; VC-20 \& C-64 Cartridges \& Tapes: "Pot Luck" $\$ 3.00$ ea; 10 tor $\$ 25.00$ (No exchanges/returns). VISA MASTER CARD, DISCOVER, AMEX
Orders ONLY: FAX-(215) 389-5920 or CALL-(800) 843-9901 NO EXTRA CHARGES FOR OUR GI's! We want your business!!! (215) 389-9901 • 1112 S. Delaware Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19147 • (215) 389-9901

NOTHING LOADS YOUR PROGRAMS FASTER THAN

## THE QUICK BROWN BOX

## A NEW CONCEPT IN COMMODORE© CARTRIDGES

Store up to 30 of your favorite programs in a single battery-backed cartridge for easy. instant access. Change contents as often as you wish. The Quick Brown Box accepts most unprotected and "frozen" programs including the only word processor that saves your text as you type, "The Write Stuff." Coexists with GEOS 9 and Commodore RAM Expansion Units. Loader utilities included for both C-64 and C-128 modes.
$16 \mathrm{~K} \$ 69 ; 32 \mathrm{~K} \$ 99 ; 64 \mathrm{~K} \$ 129$ (plus $\$ 3 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{h} ; \mathrm{MA}$ res. add $5 \%$ ). Call for 'Write Stuft" pkg.
Brown Boxes, Inc., 26 Concord Rd., Bedford, MA 01730: (617) 275-0090; 862-3675. "Good Rellable Stuff" Info (Jan/Feb '88)
"A Little Gem" Twin Cilies 128 (Mar/Apr '88)
"You'll Never Lose Your Cool, or Your Programs" RUN (Nov '87)
"A Worthy Product-Long Overdue" Ahoy (Feb "88)

## C64/128 PUBLIC DOMAIN SOFTWARE

REQUEST FREE CATALOG or send $\$ 2$ for sample disk and caralog (REFUNDABLE). Categories include education, utilities, games, business, PRINT SHOP graphics, pre-tested programs and more. Rent for \$1 or buy as low as $\$ 1.50$ per disk side or for $95 e$ for 75 or more. $\$ 20$ order gets 3 free disks of your choice.
NEXT DAY SHIPPING!

> CALOKE INDUSTRIES (Dept BK)
> PO Box 18477 , Kansas Ciry, MO 64133


## WIN LOTTO MILLION\$!!! <br> NEW RELEASEI LOTTO PICKER ${ }^{\text {™ }}$ PLUS v2.1

Lotto Picker" Plus stores winning Lotto 6/7, Keno 10/11, \& Pick $3 / 4$ numbers \& uses multiple statistical analysis (hot, cold, \& unbiased numbers) to wheel what might be your million dollar ticket! Guaranteed to work for all Lotto-style games woridwide. Easy-touse, fully documented, and not copy protected. Includes a database editor, programmable games, and much, much morel Never obsolete-Pays for itself! $\$ 34.95$ (Plus $\$ 5.55$ S\&H). ORDERS: 1-800-634-5463 ext. 293. GE RIDGE SERVICES, 170 Broadway, Suite 201.R, New York, NY 10038. NY residents add sales tax. For IBM-PC \& compatibles, PS/2, C64/128 \& Apple II. Inquiries: 718-317-1961. IBM-Apple 3.5 inch-add $\$ 10.00$.

## Coming <br> Attractions

## Low-Cost Laser Printers-

Whether you're a first-time buyer or looking for a replacement printer, this article, which in cludes sample graphics and letter output, will show you which of the various laser printers is best suited to meet your needs.

## Win Up to \$10,000,000,000!-

 Well, not quite, but that doesn't mean you shouldn't enter this fantastic software giveawayyou could be one of ten lucky winners of thousands of dollars in software!
## In Addition-

In July $R U N$ will host a barbecue of delights featuring type-in programs, product reviews, news, comments and questions from readers and hints and tips to make your Commodore 64 or 128 more productive.

## ReRUN Preview-

Here's the lineup for the MayJune ReRUN disk: MS.DOS Disks to Order-Format new MS-DOS disks automatically on your 1571 drive and $\mathrm{C}-64 / 128$; Arithmetic-Tac-Toe-Practice your arithmetic skills while having fun with your C-64; Box Scores-Connect dots to make more boxes than your opponent on your C.64; Anatomy of Cal-culations-Let your C-64/128 do arithmetic for you as you watch what's happening in the process; Solitaire ExtraordinaireWile away the hours with this C-128 card game; Calorie
Counter-Keep track of calories with your C-64/128; Type Invad-ers-Play this C-64 game and learn to type, too; The MS.DOS/ C-64 Connection-Read and write MS-DOS files; Flight of the Condors-Save Earth from destruction with your C-64; Quick Writer 128-Easy-to-use 80 -column word processor.

## List of Advertisers

(603) 924-7138 or (800) 441-4403National Advertising Sales Manager: Ken BlakemanNortheast Sales: Barbara HoyMidwest/Southeast Sales: Nancy Potter.ThompsonWestern States Sales Manager: Giorgio Saluti, (415) 328-3470
Reader Service ..... Page
7 Access Software ..... 73
38 Berkeley Softworks .....  21
14 Bobco Interactive Software ..... 65
81 Central Point Software ..... 61
214 Computer Heroes ..... 71
166 Creative Micro Design ..... 71
198 Crown Custom Covers ..... 70
28 Digital Vision ..... 25
Entertainment On-Line ..... 67

- ICR Future Soft. ..... 9-12
210 Konyo. ..... 17
66 Loadstar .....  1
Lyco Computer .....  .2
67 Medalist Int' ..... CIV
98 Montgomery Grant ..... 71
Reader Service Page
15 Protectos Computer Direct ..... 26, 27
232 Renco Computer Printer Supply ..... 35
- RUN. ..... 70
GEOS Power Pak 11. ..... 32
ReRUN Subscription ..... 52
Class Ads ..... 74-75
- Schnedler Systems ..... 71
245 Software Discounters. ..... 2, 43
17 Software Support Int'l. ..... 45
Sotwar ..... 73
87 SubLogic Corp. ..... 47
416 Tektonics Plus, Inc. ..... 19
155 Tenex Computer Express ..... 19
70 Tengen, Inc. ..... CIII
Timeworks, Inc. ..... CI
87 Utilities U
* Value-Soft ..... 41

For further information from our advertisers, circle the corresponding Reader Service number on the adjoining card *This advertiser prefers to be contacted directly.

This index is provided as an additional service. The publisher does not assume any liability for errors or omissions

RUN ALERT: As a service to its readers, $R U N$ will periodically publish the names of companies who are having difficulties meeting their customer obligations or who have gone out of business. Readers are advised to contact Susan Maizel, Customer Service Representative, RUN Magazine, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458, before dealing with these companies: S\&S Wholesalers, Compumed, Pro-Tech-Tronics, White House Computer, Prism Software (Waco, Texas), Underware, Starflite and Scott Case (Kingsport, TN).

President<br>Michael Perlis<br>Vice.President/General. Manager Roger Murphy<br>Vice President<br>Stephen Twombly<br>Corporate Circulation Director: Frank S. Smith Single Copy Sales Manager: Linda Ruth Direct Sales Manager: Michael Carroll Newsstand Promotion Manager: Debbie Walsh Director of Credit Sales \& Collections: William M. Boyer Corporate Production Director: Dennis Christensen<br>Corporate Production Manager Susan Gross; Manufacturing Manager: Lynn Lagasse Typesetting Manager: Linda Palmisano; System Supervisor: Doreen Means Typesetter: Debra A. Davies

[^8]
## SMASH! HITS!



Looking for some real action in home computer games? Excitement that'll have your heart pounding and palms sweating? Razzle dazzle graphics that'll drive you wild? Look no further than these incredible arcade smash hits - now faithfilly converted for your home computer by Tengen.

Speaking of smash, Blasteroids ${ }^{\text {® }}$ gives a lot of space rocks a chance to do exactly that to www.Commiodore.ca Moy Not Reprint Withoul Permission

your starship. Twist, dodge and blast away at the never-ending onslaught of asteroids and enemy ships. But

one wrong move and you'll bite space dust. When it comes to hits, nothing lets you give or take more than

1901 McCarthy Boulevard., Suite 210, Milpitas, CA 95035 (408) 435-2650

Vindicators'" It puts you in charge of a hyper futuristic tank that'll blow your mind fighting against enemy tanks and turrets that'll blow you away.

Get Tengen's smash hits at your favorite retailer today. And experience the best of the arcades at home!

They're available now for the C-64/128, Amiga and Atari ST.

Blasirnoun: © and ©1987, Atari Games Corp. Vindicaroes: TM and ol988, Atari Games Corp. Screen displays for different computers may vary.


The evil genius Dr. Doom has stolen a U.S. nuclear missile, and threatens to detonate it over New York City if his demands aren't met. The lives of five million innocent people rest on Doctor Doom's two arch-enemies: SpiderMan and Captain America. But this time Doom has created an army of robotic guards, and assembled the most formidable group of Super Villains ever, including Electro, Machete and The Hobgoblin to carry out his sinister plans.

You play the part of both Spider-Man and Captain America, invading Dr. Doom's fortress to save New York from Armageddon. You'll see authentic-looking comic book pages "tear open" for actual combat scenes, where you'll use Spidey's wall-crawling and web-slinging powers - or Cap's amazing shield - to defeat Doom's emissaries. Should you survive all this, you'll then face the evil Doctor Doom himself, an armored madman obsessed with revenge.

- State-of-the-art, full-screen comic book pages drawn in brilliant colors, with over 30 challenging arcadestyle sequences!
- Endless hours of fun for comic book and adventure lovers of all ages!

A marketing division of MicroProse Software Inc 180 UAKEFRONT DRIVE. HUNT VALLEY. MD 21030

## PARACON SOFTWARE $\rightarrow$








[^0]:    A
    The $\quad R U N$ (ISSN 0741-4285) is an independent journal Audeau not connected with Commodore Business MaBureau chines. Inc. RUN is published monthly by IDC: CommunicationsPeterborough, Inc., 80 Elm St. Peterborough, NH 03458. Phone 603-924-9471. Second-class postage is paid at Petertor ough, NH, and at additional mailing offices. Canadian second-chass mail registration number is 9565 . Subscription rates in U.S. are $\$ 22.97$ for one year, $\$ 34.97$ for two years and $\$ 48.97$ for three years. In Canada and Mexico, the one-year subsciption rate is $\$ 27.97$, with U.S. funds drawn on a U.S. bank Foreign surface mail subscriptions are $\$ 42.97$ for one year, and foreign air mail one-year subscriptions are $\$ 77.97$, with US funds drawn on a U.S. bank. RU/N is nationally distributed by Interna tional Circulation Distributors. Postmaster: Send address changes to RUN, Subscription Services, PO Box 58711, Boulder, CO 80322-8711 (Canadian address changes to RUN, PO Box 1051, Fort Erie. Ontario, Canada 12 A 5 N 8 .)

[^1]:    - If you'd rather not type in the listings for these articles, they're available on the May-June 1989 ReRUN disk. To order, see page 52 .

[^2]:    :

[^3]:    Zoom your way to these retailers：Electronics Boutique，Software Etc，Babbages，Grown Books，Software City，Walden Software， Soghead Discount SQAwaie or yopr favorite specialty software store for your own copy．If you don＇t see it．DEMAND IT！Suggested
    

[^4]:    Magic is a forum for RUN's imaginative and inventive readers to share their programming tips, brief software or hardware modifications, shortcuts or items of general interest. If you have an idea to make computing easier, faster, more exciting and enjoyable, send it to: Magic, RUN Magazine, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458.

    RUN pays $\$ 10$ to $\$ 40$ for each trick published in the column. If you'd like a copy of the latest edition of RUN's Magic Trick Writer's Guide, send your request with a self-addressed, stamped, business-size envelope; you'll receive a copy in two or three weeks.

[^5]:    Moy Nol Reprint Withoul Permission

[^6]:    ＊Please Read The Following Ordering Terms \＆Conditions Carefully Before Placing Your Order：Orders with cashiers check or money order shipped immediately on in stock items！Personal \＆Company checks，allow 3 weeks clearance．No C．O．D．＇s！Shipping：Continental U．S．A．－Orders under $\$ 100$ add $\$ 3$ ；free shipping on orders over $\$ 100$ ．AK，HI，FPO，APO－add $\$ 5$ on all orders．Canada \＆Puerto Rico－add $\$ 7.50$ on all orders．Sorry，no other International orders accepted！PA residents add $6 \%$ sales tax on the total amount of order including shipping charges． CUSTOMER SERVICE HOURS：Mon．－Fri． 9 AM－5：30 PM Eastern Time．REASONS FOR CALLING CUSTOMER SERVICE－412－361－5291（1）Status of order or back order（2）if any merchandise purchased within 60 days from S．D．of A．is defective，please call for a return authorization number．We will not process a return without a return auth，n！Defective merchandise will be replaced with the same merchandise only．Other returns subject to a $20 \%$ restocking charge．Attr po calls on S．D．of A．＇s B00\＃order lines！Prices \＆availability are subject to change！
    product purchased \＆return directly to the manufacturer．Customer service will not accept collect calls or New titles are arriving daily！Please call for more information．

[^7]:    RUN is a publication of IDG Communications/Peterborough, a division of IDG Communications, the world's largest publisher of computer-related information. IDG Communications publishes over 90 computer publications in 33 countries. Fourteen million people read one or more of IDG Communications publications each month. IDG Communications publications contribute to the IDG News Service, offering the latest domestic and international computer news. IDG Communications publications include: ARGENTINA's Compruteruorld Argentina; ASIA's Communications World, Computerworld Hong Kong, Computerworld Malaysia, Computerworld Singapore, Computerworld Southeast Asia, PC Review, AUSTRALIA's Computeruorld Australia, Communications World, Australian PC World, Australian Mocworld; AUSTRIA's Computeruelt Oesterreich; BRAZIL's DataNrws, PC Mundo, Micro Mundo; CANADA's Computer Data; CHILE's Informatica, Computacion Prsonal; DEN. MARK'S Computerworld Danmark, PC World Danmark; FINLAND's Tietoviikko, Mikro, FRANCE's Le Monde Informatique, Distributique, InfoPC, Telecoms International; GREECE's Micro and Computer Age, HUNGARY's Computerworld SZT, PC Mikrovilag. INDIA's Dataquest; ISRAEL's People © Computers Weekly, Pople of Computers BiWeekly, ITALY's Computenverld Italia; JAPAN's Computerworld Japan; MEXICO's Computerworld Mexico, THE NETHERLANDS' Computeruorld Netherlands, PC World Benelux; NEW ZEALAND's Computeruvorld New Zealand; NORWAY's Computerworld Norge, PC World Norge, PEO PLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA's China Computerworld, China Computeruorld Monthly, SAUDI ARABIA's Arabian Computer News; SOUTH KOREA's Computerworld Korea, PC World Korea; SPAIN's CIMWORLD, Computerworld Espana, Commodore World, PC World Espana, Communica ciones World, Informatica Industrial; SWEDEN's Computer Sueden, MikroDatorn, Suensta PC World; SWIIZER LAND's Computenworld Schweiz; UNITED KINGDOM's Computer News, DEC Today, ICL. Today, PC Business World. IOTUS: UNITED STATES' Amiga World, CDROM Review, CIO, Computer Currents, Computeruorld, Computers in Science, Digital Neus, Federal Computer Whek, 80 Micro, FOCUS Publications, inCider, InfoWorld, Macintosh Today. MacWorld, Computer of Software Neus (Micro Marketworld/Leb-har-Friedman), Netuork World, PC World, Portable Computer Review, Publish', PC Resource, RUN, Windows; VENEZUE LA's Computerworld Venezuela, WEST GERMANY's Computerwoche, PC Welt, Run, Information Management, PC Woche.

[^8]:    Manuscripts: All manuscript contributions, queries, requests for writer's guidelines and any other editorial correspondence should be directed to RUN, Editorial Offices, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458; telephone: 603-924-9471
    Subscription problems or address changes: Call 1-800-525-0643 (in Colorado, call 447-9330), or write to RUN, Subscription Services, PO Box 58711, Boulder, CO 80322-8711.
    Problems with advertisers: Send a description of the problem and your current address to: RUN, 80 Elm Street, Peterborough, NH 03458, ATTN.: Susan Maizel, Customer Service

    Back Issues: RUN back issues are available for $\$ 3.50$, plus $\$ 1$ postage and handling, from: RUN, Back Issue Orders, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458.
    Problems with ReRUN: Write to ReRUN, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458, or call 1-800-343-0728.
    RUN's BBS: The RUNning Board is RUN's reader feedback bulletin board, which you can call anytime, day or night, seven days a week, for up-to-date information about the magazine, the Commodore industry and news and information of interest to all Commodore users. Call: 603-924-9704.

