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C O N T E N T S

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MARCH 1989



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RUN (ISSN 0741-4285) is an independent journal not connected with Commodore Business Machines, Inc. RUN is published monthly by IDG Communications?Pterborough, Inc. Dim Sc., Pterborough, NH 03458. Phone 603-924-9471. Second class postage is paid at Pterborough, NH, and at additional mailing offices. Canadian second class mail registration number is 9565. Subscription rates in U.S. are \$22.97 for one year, \$34.97 for two years and \$48.97 for three years. In Canada and Mexico, the one-year subscription rate is \$27.97, with U.S. funds drawn on a U.S. bank. Foreign surface mail subscriptions are \$42.97 for one-year, and foreign air mail one-year subscriptions are \$74.97, with U.S. funds drawn on a U.S. bank. Roreign one-year subscriptions are \$74.97, for U.S. funds drawn on a U.S. bank. RUN is nationally distributed by International Circulation Distributors. Fortmater: Send address changes to RUN, Subscription Services, PO Box 58711, Boulder, CO 803228711. (Canadian address changes to RUN, PO Box 1051, Fort Eric, Ontario, Canada L2A 5N8.)

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COVER ILLUSTRATED BY R.M. SCHNEIDER

SCREEN SHOT CREATED BY JAMES HASTINGS-TREW



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RUNNING RUMINATIONS

WHILE WE GET many questions from readers on many subjects, we are sometimes inundated by calls, letters and electronic mail on a particular area, indicating unusual concern. Starting last summer, we began getting calls from irate and bewildered Commodore owners who have tried, unsuccessfully, to purchase the 1750 RAM expansion unit and the 1571 disk drive. Users of GEOS 128 were particularly incensed because the 1750 is a virtual necessity for them. Then dealers and distributors started calling, telling us they just couldn't get these products, and wondering if we had heard anything from Commodore. We had not.

In an effort to trace the problem, we called various individuals at Commodore, all of whom assured us that these devices were being manufactured and were available, and they were as puzzled as we that consumers couldn't get them. They did admit that large inventories were not maintained, and that only enough units were manufactured to meet the estimated demand for a given period of time.

At this writing, it is early January, and the shortage continues to be a major problem, fueling renewed rumors that Commodore is dropping the C-64 and C-128 computers. We again contacted Commodore and talked with Jon Winters, Vice President of the Consumer Products Division in West Chester, about these shortages.

According to him, Commodore remains committed to its C-64/ C-128 line, but, just as with any other product, it is subject to the pressure of market forces. The 1750 problem is a good case in point.

As most people know, there has been a general shortage of RAM chips in the past year, and what has been available has become much more costly. Due to this, Winter explained, Commodore has had to make hard choices about what products to manufacture, and since the 1750 contains as much RAM as one Amiga 500, four C-128Ds or eight C-64s, they decided to concentrate on the computers rather than on the 1750. I was able to confirm that they did manage to ship some 1750s in the last quarter of 1988, but not enough to eliminate the shortage. They hope to produce and ship more as the chips become available.

As for the 1571 problem, Winter said there were drives in stock, but he couldn't say how many. Since the C-128D comes with a built-in 1571, the demand for single drives has diminished, so they manufacture fewer than before.

The editors and readers of *RUN* would of course like to see all these computers and peripherals produced for a long time into the future. But if, for business reasons, that cannot be, Commodore could greatly ease the problems this would cause by allowing thirdparty companies to buy the proprietary controller and ROM chips required to manufacture essential peripherals such as the 1571 and 1750. Such a move would allow the continued use of the millions of eight-bit computers for as long as they were needed.

for A.h

Lou Wallace Technical Manager

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Autoboot the 1581, play Meteor Dodge 64, expand or reduce the C-64 keyboard buffer, and extend your printer's ribbon life. Compiled by TIM WALSH

\$50E DISK DRIVE RUNNING? DON'T TURN **ON THE PRINTER!**

Recently, while testing a serial Commodore-compatible printer for an upcoming RUN review, I broke a fundamental printer rule: I turned on the printer while a file was loading from disk. The result was a lot of garbage on the screen and a partially loaded file.

While it's unlikely that the disk drive could suffer any physical damage, turning on the printer while the drive is busy is potentially disastrous. If you unknowingly loaded in a file and corrupted it in the process, you might also inadvertently re-save it and lose the original. So always remember: Never turn on a printer while the drive is busy.

-TIM WALSH, RUN STAFF

S50F AUTOBOOTING THE 1581

Commodore 128D owners who also own a 1581 disk drive face two problems if they want to autoboot or automatically activate a 1581 file. First of all, the C-128D's built-in 1571 disk drive has no DIP switches to reconfigure it with a different device number. Second, the built-in drive can't be de-activated to let the 1581 autoboot.

However, you can make an autoboot disk for the 1571 that boots the desired file from the 1581. Begin by writing a line of Basic such as:

10 RUN"1581 FILE".U9

(Of course, "1581 File" can be any 1581 file.)

Next, save this program as a file to your 1571 disk, then use the Autoboot Maker program from the 1571 Test/Demo disk to make that an autoboot file. Now, when you turn on your 128D with that disk in the 1571 drive and your second file in the 1581, the program will activate the desired file on the 1581. Many alternatives are possible, such as having autoboot files in both drives. In that case, an autoboot program in the 1571 drive need only consist of a line such as:

10 BOOTU9

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This autoboots the file on the 1581. After you've done this a few times, it will be second nature to you.

-KEITH SILLS, REGO PARK, NY

\$510 METEOR DODGE 64

"Captain, she's going to break apart in the meteors!"

Meteor Dodge 64 places you in control of your own starship, indicated by the blue diamond on the screen, which you must pilot through a meteor shower. After you successfully maneuver your ship through a shower, the program goes to the next highest level, which has more meteors for you to contend with.

For those who like to tinker with programs, I'll list the

functions of the variables: SC is the score, S is the character position of the ship, C is the color of the ship, and L and X are the level and number of meteors per line, respectively.

- Ø REM METEOR DODGE GARRET D. WILSON :REM*161
- 10 PRINT "{SHFT CLR} {CTRL 7}": POKE53280,0: POKE53281, Ø:SC=Ø:C=55316:DIM R(4Ø):L=1: :REM*17 X = 10
- 20 S=1044:PRINT"{11 CRSR DNS}"TAB(16)"LEVE L 1":FOR A=55316 TO 56295:POKE A,1:NEXT :REM*44
- 3Ø FORN=1TO2ØØØ:NEXT:PRINT"{SHFT CLR}{3Ø C RSR DNs {CTRL 2} {CRSR DN}":FORT=1T075

:REM*77

- 4Ø POKES, 9Ø: POKEC, 6:SC=SC+1:FORG=1 TO X:R(G = (1984+(INT(RND(\emptyset)*4 \emptyset))):GOSUB12 \emptyset :REM*19Ø
- 50 POKER (G), 42:NEXT:PRINT"{CRSR DN}"; :REM*208
- 6Ø IF PEEK(S)=42 THEN POKE C,6:GOTO 9Ø :REM*9Ø
- 7Ø NEXT:L=L+1:PRINT"{SHFT CLR}{CTRL 7}{12 CRSR DNs}"TAB(16)"LEVEL"L:X=X+2:IFX>39 THEN X=4Ø :REM*239
- 80 GOTO 30 :REM*206
- 90 POKE S,102:FORN=1TO2000:NEXT:PRINT"END OF GAME": PRINT"SCORE= "SC :REM*17Ø
- 100 POKE 198,0: INPUT"PLAY AGAIN (Y/N)"; PA\$:IF PA\$="Y" THEN RUN :REM*53
- 110 END :REM*238
- 120 GETM\$: P=PEEK(56320) :REM*157
- 13Ø IF (M\$=","ORP=123)ANDS=1Ø24THENS=1Ø63: C=55335:M\$="":POKE1Ø24,32:POKE55296,1
 - :REM*137
- 14Ø IF M\$=","ORP=123THENS=S-1:C=C-1:POKES+ 1,32:POKEC+1,1 :REM*85
- 150 IF (M\$="."ORP=119)ANDS=1063THENS=1024: C=55296:M\$="":POKE1Ø63,32:POKE55335,1 :REM*46
- 16Ø IF M\$="."ORP=119THENS=S+1:C=C+1:POKES-1,32:POKEC-1,1 :REM*219
- 17Ø IF PEEK(S)=42 THEN POKEC,6:GOTO 9Ø :REM*232 18Ø POKES, 9Ø: POKEC, 6: RETURN
- :REM*18Ø

-GARRET D. WILSON, CHELSEA, OK

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head, caused by ink, dust, ribbon fabric and other contaminants. Don't rush out to buy a new printhead; instead, spray it with some carburetor spray cleaner or similar spray solvent.

Unbolt the printhead from the printer's carriage and unplug the wire connecting it to the printer. Place the printhead over a newspaper and spray the pins thoroughly with the cleaner. Then use an old toothbrush to scrub loose any matter clogging the pins. Continue spraying and scrubbing the printhead until it's clean.

Let the printhead dry thoroughly for at least an hour before re-installing. Chances are, it'll print like new once you re-install it.

-DWIGHT D. MOODY, GROTON, VT

\$512 64 Keyboard Buffer Expander

The C-64's keyboard buffer is a major limitation when used as a dynamic keyboard—it only has a capacity of ten characters. 64 Keyboard Buffer Expander is an interruptdriven utility that expands the capacity of the keyboard buffer by 245 characters by relocating it to a new memory location.

After you've typed in and run the program, you can use and program it the same way you would the default buffer. With a 255-character limit, you'll want to incorporate this program into all of your dynamic keyboard routines.

- Ø REM 64 KEYBOARD BUFFER EXPANDER RICHAR D PENN :REM*11Ø
- 1Ø A=88:B=255:C=56334:D=65535:POKE1,55:POK EC,PEEK(C)AND(B-1) :REM*84
- 2Ø POKEA+7,Ø:POKEA+8,16Ø:POKEA+2,B:POKEA+3
 ,B:POKEA,B:POKEA+1,B:SYS41919 :REM*227
- 3Ø POKED, PEEK(D): POKEC, PEEK(C)OR1: POKEC-9, 56: POKE1, 53 :REM*3Ø
- 4Ø POKE588Ø5,Ø:POKE588Ø6,192:POKE5881Ø,1:P OKE58811,192 :REM*17
- 5Ø POKE58813, Ø: POKE58814, 192 :REM*146
- 6Ø POKE6Ø221,Ø:POKE6Ø222,192:POKE649,255
 - :REM*11Ø
- 7Ø REM DEMO BELOW :REM*247
- 8Ø PRINTCHR\$(147)"EXPANDED KEYBOARD BUFFER DEMO" :REM*187
- 9Ø FORT=49152 TO 494Ø7:POKET,65:NEXT:POKE1 98,255 :REM*222

-RICHARD PENN, MONTREAL, QUEBEC, CANADA

\$513 64 KEYBOARD BUFFER REDUCER

If you write programs that prompt for user input, you might find the 64's default ten-character keyboard buffer to be a tad too big for some tasks. I've discovered a command that performs the functional opposite of the above trick. Just enter POKE 649,X in your program, where X is any value from 1 to 10 that determines the size of the C-64's keyboard buffer.

-JEN ST. CLAIR, BELLEFONTE, PA

\$514 GENERAL HINTS & TIPS

I thought it would be appropriate to pass along a few hints and tips on Commodore hardware that I've found useful, both at work and at home. First, if your 1581 sits atop another disk drive and slips around, get a bottle of window cleaner and a clean cloth. Flip the 1581 over and spray its feet with the cleaner and wipe them clean. Next, spray and wipe the top of the disk drive it sits on. Voila! No more slipping and sliding.

Commodore 128 users, like myself, who have large fingers, might find pressing the recessed reset button an exercise in futility. I glued a wire nut sized for 12 and 14 guage wire to the reset button using Krazy Glue and now can easily reset the computer.

Finally, to reduce heat buildup, I've placed hard plastic ten-disk diskholders under my computer's power supply and under the 1541 disk drive. I've also glued four ³/₄-inch corks to the bottom of my 1541 disk drive for improved ventilation.

I hope RUN readers find these tips as useful as I have.

-PATRICK WEST, COLUMBUS, OH

\$515 A DIFFERENT KIND OF INPUT

Eliminate the question mark from all Input statements in both 64 and 128 programs by opening a channel to the keyboard. Both the C-64 and C-128 can use the command OPEN 2,0 to access the keyboard, so by writing an input routine, question marks following Input statements can be a thing of the past.

The following program demonstrates how to write an input routine that will eliminate the question mark in Input statements, yet work just like an Input statement.

Ø	REM 64/128 NO QUESTION MARK INPUT - CHAD
	HELFENBERGER :REM*28
1Ø	OPEN2,Ø :REM*83
2Ø	PRINT"ENTER THE ANSWER TO 5 TIMES 5"
	:REM*115
ЗØ	INPUT#2,T :REM*216
4Ø	IF T<>25THENPRINT"NO, "T" IS WRONG":CLO
	SE2:END :REM*238
5Ø	PRINT" {CRSR DN } RIGHT, "T" IS CORRECT"
	:REM*6
6Ø	CLOSE2 :REM*65

-CHAD HELFENBERGER, OWENSBORO, KY

\$516 C-64 FILE OPEN COUNTER

Whenever you need to know the number of files open on your C-64 or C-128 in 64 mode, just enter:

PRINT PEEK (152)

The number that appears is the number of files currently open.

-CHAD HELFENBERGER, OWENSBORO, KY

\$517 64/128 GREATEST COMMON FACTORS

As a math teacher, I've found my students often have difficulty finding the greatest common factor of a pair of whole numbers. I wrote the following program, 64/128 Greatest Common Factors, to quickly find the answer. As the name implies, the program works on both the C-64 and C-128.

Ø	REM	GREATEST	COMMON	FACTOR	- TIN	4 MCCA	FFE
	RTY					:REM*	225
10	INI	PUT"LARGE	R #";L			:REM	1*19
		PUT"SMALI				:REM	1*14
		L <s td="" then<=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1*46</td></s>					1*46
4	ØIF	L<1 OR S	S<1 THEN	PRINT"N	UMBER	MUST	BE
	GR	EATER TH	N 1":RU	N		: REM	*130



MAGIC

50 IF INT(L/S)=L/S THENPRINT"GREATEST COMM
ON FACTOR=";S:END :REM*49
6Ø FOR J=2 TO INT(SQR(S)) :REM*196
$7\emptyset$ IF INT(L/J)=L/J AND INT(S/J)=S/J THEN G
CF=J :REM*1Ø7
8Ø IF INT(L/(S/J))=L/(S/J)GOTO 11Ø :REM*81
9Ø NEXTJ :REM*113
1ØØ GOTO13Ø :REM*17Ø
110 PRINT"GREATEST COMMON FACTOR = ";S/J
:REM*2Ø3
120 END :REM*248
130 PRINT"GREATEST COMMON FACTOR = ";GCF
:REM*42
100 GOTO130:REM*170110 PRINT"GREATEST COMMON FACTOR:';S/J:REM*203:REM*203120 END:REM*248130 PRINT"GREATEST COMMON FACTOR:';GCF

-TIM MCCAFFERTY, FLORENCE, AL

\$518 FLASHY 64 DISK LOADS

Make loading programs more interesting and less boring by using Flashy 64 Disk Loads in either Direct mode or in your programs. After typing in and running the program, whenever the disk drive loads a file, the C-64's screen border will rapidly cycle through all 16 colors until the drive stops.

The interrupt-driven program won't be affected by most other programs. Pressing the run-stop/restore key combination will disable it, while POKE 1,53 will re-enable it.

ø	REM	C-64	FLASH	Y DISK	LOADS	- RIC	HARD	PEN
	N						:REM*	193
10	A=8	8:B=	255:C=	56334:	D=6553	5: POKE	1,55:	POK
			(C)AND				:REM	
20	POK	E A+	7,Ø:PO	KE A+8	,16Ø:P0	OKE A+	2,B:F	OKE
	Δ+	3. B . 1	POKE A	B . DOK	F A+1 1	a.cvc	41910	

A+3, B:POKE A, B:POKE A+1, B:SYS 41919 :REM*227

```
3Ø POKE D, PEEK(D):POKE C, PEEK(C) OR 1:POKE
C-9,56:POKE 1,53 :REM*3Ø
```

40 FOR T=679 TO 679+8:READ D:POKE T,D:NEXT

:REM*25 5Ø DATA 238,32,2Ø8,12Ø,169,Ø,76,22,238 :REM*244

6Ø POKE 6Ø947,76:POKE 6Ø948,167:POKE 6Ø949 ,2 :REM*4Ø

-RICHARD PENN, MONTREAL, QUEBEC, CANADA

\$519 RIBBON STORAGE TIPS

Here's a handy tip for both new printer ribbons and color ribbons that are used infrequently: Store all nylon and fabric printer ribbons in resealable plastic bags. You'll find that they won't dry out as soon as they will when sitting in their original boxes or in the printer.

—DON ENGLERT, GREEN RIVER, WY ■

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News and New Products

New products for March have come in like a lion, from timely tax programs to sketchpads and games for your C-128 and 64. Compiled by HAROLD R. BJORNSEN

SHOGUN AND ZORK

CAMBRIDGE—It's the 16th century and you're John Blackstone, an English sea pilot who finds himself in the foreign and exotic Japans. You're thrust in the upper echelons of feudal Japanese society at the moment a political power struggle is erupting between two Japanese regents who aspire to be Shogun. The action revolves around this struggle, which influences and ultimately controls your life. Shogun, a game for the C-128, is available for \$49.95.

Zork Zero, the prequel to the Zork trilogy, covers a century of time and explores the collapse of the Great Underground Empire. The game has more than 200 locations and as many puzzles as in all of the Zork trilogy. As the game opens, the Flathead family, rulers of the kingdom, has already been destroyed. Your challenge is to save the rest of the kingdom from the fated curse that Megaboz, the evil wizard, has cast. Zork Zero is available for the C-128 for \$49.95. Infocom, 125 Cambridgepark Drive, Cambridge, MA 02140.

Check Reader Service number 400.

HOLD ON TO YOUR WALLET

TWO HARBORS, MN—Taxaid, an income tax preparation program for the C-64, includes all the current changes in the tax laws for the tax year 1988. It prepares Form 1040, Schedules A, B, C, D, E, SE, and Form 2441 (Child Care). Calculations are automatic and all tax tables are built in. The program is completely menu driven. It costs \$49.95 from Taxaid Software, Inc., PO Box 100, Two Harbors, MN 55616. Check Reader Service number 404.

PREHISTORIC COLORING BOOK

BATAVIA, IL—Polarware (1055 Paramount Parkway, Suite A, Batavia, IL 60510) has released Dinosaurs are Forever, an educational coloring book for the C-64. Your child is the artist, who can choose his or her own colors to color in each

Children can color up to 22 dinosaurs in Polarware's Dinosaurs are Forever.



dinosaur. The child will learn how each dinosaur evolved, its approximate weight and size, and its eating habits. The program also makes banners and posters. There are 22 line drawings of different dinosaurs and 16 colors on the color palette. It's available for \$29.95.

Check Reader Service number 401.

BIG BROTHER'S WATCHING YOU

RANDALLSTOWN, MD—Master Software (6 Hillery Court, Randallstown, MD 21133) has released its 1988 version of Tax Master to help aid in the preparation of U.S. Federal Income Taxes. It covers all the confusing new tax laws and guides you through the preparation of Forms 1040 and 4562 (Depreciation), and also Schedules A (Itemized Deductions), B (Interest and Dividends), C (Small Business), D (Capital Gain/Loss), E (Rent/Royalty Income/Loss), and F (Farm Income/Loss). Tax tables are also included, and the program figures your tax automatically, performs all calculations and can transfer results from one tax form to another. Tax Master is fully menu driven and is available for the C-64 for \$32.

Check Reader Service number 402.

CONQUER THE TEMPLE OF DEMONS

SAN JOSE—Victory Road, the arcade sequel to Ikari Warriors, has been released for the C-64 by Data East USA (470 Needles Drive, San Jose, CA 95112). The sequel continues the quest of the two heroes from Ikari Warriors to battle fearsome enemies and conquer the Temple of Demons. Using an assortment of weapons, the player must fend off bizarre enemies to successfully complete all four levels of the game. \$29.95. Check Pandeo Service number 405

Check Reader Service number 405.

SKETCHPAD 128

KUTZTOWN, PA—Free Spirit Software (PO Box 128, Kutztown, PA 19530) has released Sketchpad 128, a drawing system for the 128's 80-Column mode and 1351 mouse. Sketchpad can be used to create artwork, slideshows, signs, posters and letterheads. Features include a selection of drawing tips, 3-D solids, fill patterns, type fonts, and pixel and grid editors. In addition, the program is completely menu driven, enlarges and scrolls screens and supports 64K video RAM and the 1581 disk drive. \$17.50.

Check Reader Service number 406.

YES, BUT CAN YOU BEAT UP THE REFEREE?

NEWARK, DE—Two volumes in the World Wrestling Federation SuperStars series are now available for the C-64 at \$19.95 each. Volume 1 pits the Honky Tonk Man against Randy "Macho Man" Savage in a fight for Elizabeth's affection. A second match has "Hacksaw" Jim Duggan battling

www.Commodore.ca Moy Not Reprint Wintow Marcistidn⁸⁹ King Harley Race. In Volume 2, Match 1, Hulk Hogan faces Ted DiBiase, the "Million Dollar Man." Match 2 has Ravishing Rick Rude squaring off against Jake "The Snake" Roberts and his snake. In all matches, you apply your managerial and directorial talent to bring your man to victory. The ML/ WWF Game-Match disk is required. MicroLeague Sports, 2201 Drummond Plaza, Newark, DE 19711.

Check Reader Service number 407.

OUT INTO OUTER SPACE

GLEN ROCK, NJ—Absolute Entertainment (PO Box 116, Glen Rock, NJ 07452) has released Garry Kitchen's Star* Fighter, a high-speed, space-flight simulator for the C-64. It provides you with an intergalactic fighter armed with particle lasers, photon torpedos and heat-seeking missiles, an onboard computer system, shields, scanning capability and computerized maps of interstellar space. With these, the player who can combine cunning, caution and good judgment will find that success brings riches and power. \$34.95.

Check Reader Service number 409.

VOLLEYBALL IN ZERO GRAVITY

PONTIAC, MI—In Zero Gravity, an arcade game for the C-64, you're on a journey into the farthest reaches of space in the year 2189. But travel through space can be boring, so Zero Gravity, a game similar to volleyball, was developed. In the two-player game, the ball can careen off the bulkheads at strange angles, and panels along the sides can be struck at different times to add or subtract points from your score. It's available for \$29.95 from MichTron, 576 S. Telegraph, Pontiac, MI 48053.

Check Reader Service number 408.

HIGH-SPEED WP

DEERFIELD, IL—GEOS Writer 64, a word processor for the C-64 and GEOS 1.3 or later versions, features a Preview mode to display your document on-screen exactly as it will appear on the printed page; a 100,000-word spelling checker; a variety of built-in, special effect fonts; and high-speed text entry that, according to the manufacturer, is five times faster than other GEOS-based word processors. In addition, the program lets you use a mouse, joystick or the keyboard to move around a document and select editing and formatting options. It's also compatible with geoPaint and geoWrite so that you can import all GEOS fonts and graphics into your documents. Available for \$39.95 from Timeworks, Inc., 444 Lake Cook Rd., Deerfield, IL 60015.

Check Reader Service number 415.

OFF TO THE WARS

MOUNTAIN VIEW, CA—Typhoon of Steel, a sequel to the Panzer Strike! war game, covers the Pacific, Asian and European theatres, involving American troops versus German troops. The tactical game includes many different kinds of ground weapons, from tanks, tank destroyers and artillery to trucks, mortars and machine guns. Pillboxes, minefields, dragon's teeth, flamethrowers and naval gun support are also included. Players can choose to simulate single battles or an entire campaign. The objective is to win as many battles as possible before the war ends. Available for the C-64 for

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\$49.95. Strategic Simulations, Inc., 1046 N. Rengstorff Ave., Mountain View, CA 94043.

Check Reader Service number 411.

157 DUNGEON LEVELS

SAN MATEO, CA-Deathlord, a fantasy role-playing game for the C-64, has you storming 157 dungeons, facing 128 different kinds of monsters, exploring 16 separate continents, mastering 84 magic spells, and dealing with the problems posed by changing climate, weather and the time of day. You create your own characters but may also transfer characters from The Bard's Tale, Wizardry I, II and III and Ultima II role-playing games, and use them in 16 character classes. The Deathlord had besieged the Emperor of Kodan and claimed the Empire for his own. You and your party must restore peace to the land. Begin your adventure for \$29.95 from Electronic Arts, 1820 Gateway Drive, San Mateo, CA 94404.

Check Reader Service number 412.

GUT-BUSTING KARATE ACTION

MENLO PARK, CA-Chop and Drop, a karate action game for the C-64, has been released by Activision (3885 Bohannon Drive, Menlo Park, CA 94025). The one-player game has two karate characters on the screen at all times, and the two-player game has three. To earn points, you must use a combination of 16 different karate blows to knock down your opponents as many times as possible in timed rounds. \$29.95.

Check Reader Service number 413.

\$#%&!%\$#*!

BELLINGHAM, WA-What do you do when your computer goes awry? Push the panic button. The bright red computer key is imprinted with the word PANIC, and its adhesive backing lets you mount it on any computer keyboard key. The buttons are available for \$1 each plus an SASE. For 10 orders or more, Memory Makers (3024 Haggin St., Bellingham, WA 98226) pays postage.

Check Reader Service number 414.

WE LOVE TO BE ONLINE

MOUNTAIN VIEW, CA-A report released by Market Intelligence Research Company says that the online database market, which was only slightly over \$1.3 billion in 1984, more than doubled in size to reach over \$2.6 billion in 1987. Outstanding growth will continue, according to MIRC, with annual growth rates exceeding 20 percent, and market revenues are projected to reach over \$11.7 billion in 1994.

The number of subscribers is expected to show similar growth, from around 283,000 in 1984, to nearly 540,000 in 1987, to over 2.1 million in 1994.

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SOFTWARE GALLERY

'Tis the luck of C-64/128 owners this month that brings reviews of sports, fantasy, music and trivia programs, and much, much more! Compiled by BETH S. JALA

TOWER TOPPLER A

Going Up? Next Stop. . . The Top Floor!

Just when you thought you'd seen every possible variation of the arcadestyle climbing contest, along comes Tower Toppler to throw you a curve in more ways than one. The object of this game is to destroy eight towers that loom high above a toxic ocean. To do so, you must mount the treacherous spiral staircase that winds around the outside of each tower, and eventually reach the top.

Of course, some of the steps are rather slippery, others crumble beneath your feet and some are missing. At various points, you can take advantage of outside elevators that bring you part of the way up to the top. In other places, you must enter doorways only to reemerge on the opposite side of the tower to continue the climb.

You also have to contend with flying eyeballs, mutant molecules, indestructible rolling cannon balls and deadly flashing blocks. Each of the eight towers is more difficult to scale than the one before. Their names—Tower of Eyes, Realm of Robots, Broken Path, Slippery Slide, and so on—give some indication of the type of trouble you can expect. To survive, you must be sure-footed and a good shot with your only weapon, a snowball gun that's capable of destroying many of the obstacles.

Tower Toppler boasts some of the most impressive animation I've seen in a long time. As your joystick-controlled character—an adorable green head with big eyes and tiny legs—climbs the winding stairs to the top of the tower, your perspective smoothly shifts to keep him in the center of the screen. Thus, the tower, along with the star-filled background, rotates as the green guy moves to the left or right. In addition, simultaneous vertical movement by the on-screen character results in smooth vertical scrolling of the tower.

Tower Toppler is the type of game

that's almost as much fun to watch as it is to play. In fact, because the game demands your undivided concentration to scale its eight colorful towers, it might be impossible to fully appreciate the sharp graphics and smoothly animated action except as a spectator. (*Epyx, 600 Galveston Drive, PO Box 8020, Redwood City, CA 94063. C-64/\$39.95.*) —BOB GUERRA

SOUTH BOSTON, MA

OUT RUN B+ Rev It Up in Road Rally Racing!

A powerful car + splendid sound + fantastic graphics = one hit game. This is the formula Sega employs for the arcade version of Out Run, and the same elements have been included in the C-64 adaptation.

The program offers five different courses and each is divided into four sections. Only by completing one stage within a predetermined time can you

REPORT CARD

A Superb!

An exceptional program that outshines all others.

B Good.

One of the better programs available in its category. A worthy addition to your software library.

C Average.

Lives up to its billing. No major hassles or disappointments here.

D Poor.

This program has some problems. There are better on the market.

E Failure.

Many problems; should be deep-sixed!



Cool car, solid sound and groovy graphics characterize Out Run.

advance to the next. Failing to do so forces you to start back at a course's beginning in a new game.

Making the trip difficult are the cars and trucks that you overtake when traveling at up to 295 kilometers per hour; running into them costs precious seconds. Hitting the trees and structures that border the highways at top speed results in a spectacular tumbling wreck. After a crash, you and your car miraculously recover and continue from that point, but you've lost valuable time and momentum.

Points are awarded for fast driving. Out Run also gives a special bonus for completing a course. During each session, the program displays the top seven scores with their owners' initials, although none of this data is saved to disk.

You use a joystick to steer, accelerate and brake your auto, and pressing the button shifts between gears. This arrangement is surprisingly effective, especially considering that the program's coin-operated model was equipped with a steering wheel, gas pedal and gear shift lever.

Out Run's sound effects are excellent. While there is an option to turn off all game noises, you'll probably want to hear one of the two pulsating background themes. Equally well done are the car sounds, like the screech of tires as you fight to keep control when rounding a curve. ►



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Loan

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In the first Module, for example, when your sample program (Declining Interest Loans) appears on your screen, you'll find errors on certain program lines. You'll also see that the program is only three-quarters completed.



Now comes the fun part. You'll discover how this program is built, and in the process you'll learn how to identify and correct errors. And by the end of Module 1, you'll actually have completed this program yourself.

But there's more. Special graphics on your screen work in conjunction with the accompanying guide to amplify, illustrate, and deepen your understanding of software design principles. Make no mistake. Almost all books and courses on "programming" teach you only the final 5% of the total programming process namely, how to code in a specific language...information of little value if you don't know how to reach the point in the programming process when you are ready to code.

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The software's graphics are even better, filled with exotic scenes painted by bright and continually changing colors. Sega has also done a tremendous job with the game's animation; it gives the exciting illusion of racing at breakneck speed.

Yet, for some players, all of this sensory richness won't be enough. In particular, those who enjoy the mental challenge of devising elaborate tactics might best look elsewhere. Fast reflexes, instead of heavy thinking, are needed to win in this contest.

Nevertheless, Out Run does deliver what its package promises: "Hot car. Hot music. Sensational scenery." For hundreds of thousands of racing fans, that's enough to guarantee that Sega's gaming formula is as big a success on the C-64 as it is in the arcades. (Sega; distributed by Mindscape, Inc., 3444 Dundee Rd., Northbrook, IL 60062. C-64/\$34.95.)

> -WALT LATOCHA OAK PARK, IL

FAST BREAK B+ "He Steals the Ball, Runs the Length of the Court, and. . . Swish!"

Think of Fast Break as Accolade's version of an in-your-face slam dunk. It might not shatter backboards in any one area, but it does feature a combination of attributes worthy of a champion. It's an impressive program that should score plenty of points with roundball fanatics.

Fast Break hits from three-point range with its graphics and life-like animation. The on-screen players are as clear and well-defined as any sports simulation I've seen; no flickering images here.

Players move smoothly up and down the court, realistically running, jumping and shooting. They also respond fairly quickly and accurately to joystick input.

But Fast Break isn't only about slambam action and quick reflexes. It's also a strategy game that lets computerists choose the players on their team and select the plays they'll run. Other features include competing against the computer or a friend, playing quarters that last from three to 12 minutes, or opting for the Practice mode.

The rules in Fast Break are essentially the same as in the NBA. Six fouls and a player is ejected from the game. Teams have 10 seconds to get the ball past half-court and 24 seconds to take



Information boxes on the bottom of the Fast Break screen keep you abreast of what's happening on the court.

a shot. Unlike real basketball, however, there are no foul shots, nor are there any walking or double dribble violations, and you can't throw or dribble the ball out of bounds.

Fast Break is a full-court game, but only one half of the court appears at any time. Players who happen to be on the half of the court opposite the ball aren't visible and are therefore difficult to control.

While perspective is good, there's one minor problem. Since there's virtually no horizontal scrolling, it's a little disconcerting when a player moves from one half of the court to the other. The screen seems to go blank for a split second, and then the players and court reappear.

One player per team can be controlled by the joystick at any time. This player flashes to distinguish him from his teammates. On offense, the joystick controls the player with the ball. On defense, the joystick controls the player closest to the ball at a change of possession, but a quick jab at the firebutton shifts control to the other two players in sequence. Because operation is logical and intuitive, it doesn't take long to get used to Fast Break's controls.

There really is a noticeable difference in the performance of the players. Some shoot better, run faster or rebound more strongly than others. So, it's important to keep an eye on the information boxes at the bottom of the screen, which identify the man with the ball and his defender. It's also wise to make substitutions, since minutes played affect performance.

That's what you call attention to detail. And it's details such as those that make Fast Break a class act. (Accolade, 550 S. Winchester Blvd., Suite 200, San Jose, CA 95128. C-64/\$29.95.)

> -SCOTT WASSER WILKES-BARRE, PA

OCEAN RANGER B

Dangerous Reconnaissance Activity from the Safety Of Your Computer Room

Ocean Ranger puts you in command of a modern hydrofoil patrol craft and offers you a variety of missions. Your assignments include Basic Training Duty, Regular Forces Duty, Central Intelligence Agency Duty and National Security Council Duty, and you can patrol four increasingly hazardous areas of the world—the Bering Sea, Southeast Asia, Central America and the Persian Gulf.

Each mission involves destroying a primary and a secondary target. A single target might be an entire squadron of Soviet MIGs or a small fleet of enemy destroyers. Other targets include submarine packs and underwater mines. You're given a set of coordinates for each target within the general area you're patrolling.

To eliminate the primary and secondary targets, as well as any enemy threats you'll face en route, the Ocean Ranger is equipped with several types of weapons, including a 76mm cannon, Sea Sparrow surface-to-air missiles, Harpoon missiles and depth charges. In addition, chaff rockets and ECMs (Electronic Counter Measures) can be used to throw incoming radar-guided missiles off your trail.

You have a choice of several main displays: the view from the bridge facing the bow, stern, port or starboard sides of the boat; damage and maintenance reports; or a tactical, area or coordinate chart. In addition to the main display, two small monitors at the bottom of the screen can be set independently to any of seven channels. Unfortunately, most of these displays are more decorative than functional.

Ocean Ranger comes with a Captain's Manual that contains complete instructions for commanding your ship, along with the security codes needed to access the personnel-records screen and to begin the game. These codes serve as copy protection for Ocean Ranger; the disk can be backed up using the program's built-in copy utility. Also included in the game package is a keyboard overlay that makes a snap of finding the correct weapon and navigation keys.

Although Ocean Ranger has a bit of an arcade feel, on the most difficult levels, it gives even veteran hydrofoil captains more action than they can handle. In addition, it lets you start as a Lieuten-

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ant and work your way up to the rank of Admiral, earning medals and service ribbons along the way. (Activision; distributed by Mediagenic, 3885 Bohannon Drive, Menlo Park, CA 94025. C-64/\$34.95.)

> -BOB GUERRA SOUTH BOSTON, MA

BARBARIAN B

A Better Barbarian Has Barely Been Born!

After playing the fantasy arcade game Barbarian, any C-64/128 owner considering the purchase of a Nintendo or other game system should certainly reconsider. After all, why invest hundreds of dollars in a dead-ended, cartridgebased machine when the very types of programs one is looking for in a game system are available on disk for one's own computer?

Thematically, Barbarian breaks no new ground. In the role of Hegor the Barbarian, the great dragonslayer, you must enter an underground world to do battle with your father's murderer, the evil Necron. Along the way, there are numerous screens to traverse, treasures to secure, traps to avoid and monsters to kill. The quest doesn't end with the defeat of Necron, however. Other tasks must be accomplished, including returning to the surface before the underground volcano blows.

Barbarian's graphics and animation are first-rate. A variety of evil characters populate this world, all clearly and colorfully drawn, and each type possesses individualized movements. Hegor travels smoothly from screen to screen against vivid, sharply etched backgrounds. Occasionally, he appears to be floating up steps, and the arrows he picks up look more like miniature columns, but these are relatively minor flaws.

One characteristic that sets Barbarian apart from its arcade-like competitors is the uniqueness of its control system, manipulated by either joystick (recommended) or keyboard. By positioning the cursor over any one of a series of icons located on the bottom of the screen and clicking the joystick button, you can access a variety of action commands.

This system tends to be a bit cumbersome on the C-64, possibly due to the game's origins as a mouse-controlled product for the Amiga and the Atari ST. The process is made easier, however, by the logical layout of the icons in relation to each other, and by letting the user control Hegor's walk-

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Clicking on icons is the way you control Hegor in Barbarian.

ing, climbing, turning and stopping by placing the cursor in front of, behind, above or below the figure. That way, if you foresee disaster, you don't have to go looking for the appropriate icon in order to stave it off. My only complaint here is that Hegor seems to have his own mind at times, particularly when it comes to going up or down ladders.

Since there is no save-game feature, by the time Hegor reaches Necron, the average player should have almost every screen memorized. Nevertheless, mapping this relatively compact (48room) underground world is recommended because you only have a limited amount of time to escape once your tasks are completed. A definite drawback to Barbarian is that it could have little replay value once your quest is concluded.

One very nice feature appears after you've used up the last of your four lives: The program informs you of the percentage of rooms you have explored. With the knowledge that with each game your percentage is improving, you begin once more to journey forth.

So, if it's attractive graphics, graceful animation and exciting game play you're after, hold off on buying that game machine, and instead put some of that money toward the purchase of Barbarian. (Melbourne House; distributed by Mastertronic International, Inc., Mesa Business Centre, Unit G9, 711 West 17th St., Costa Mesa, CA 92627. C-64/\$29.99.)

> -LEN POGGIALI SYRACUSE, NY

THE MAESTRO B-

Music, Maestro, Please!

The Maestro is a music program that uses the C-64's three-voice SID (Sound Interface Device) chip to play musical compositions in a variety of keys and time signatures. It's ideal for anyone familiar with musical notation who needs a way to turn printed sheet music into code the SID chip can play.

Music is entered, one measure at a time and one voice at a time, by moving a joystick-controlled cursor to the appropriate space on the musical staff and pressing the firebutton. Pre-programmed changes in tempo, volume and voicing can also be entered.

The Maestro's music-entry screen actually displays two staves: a treble staff for entering notes with a pitch of middle C or higher, and a bass staff for notes below middle C. As you might expect, vertical placement of a note determines its pitch. What's interesting about The Maestro's system of musical notation, however, is that note duration-whether a note is a 32nd, a 16th, an 8th or a quarter-note-isn't determined by the shape of the note as it is in standard notation, but rather by where the note is horizontally placed on the staff. Notes don't even appear on the one-measure staff as they're selected; instead, the note's letter name, octave and duration are listed below the staff.

After each note is selected, the staff is replaced by an Adjustments Menu that lets you alter the basic pitch and duration of the note by dotting it, making it a sharp or a flat (or natural if the key signature already designated the note as sharp or flat), raising or lowering the note's pitch by an octave, changing it to a triplet, or tying it to another note. Once all of the notes and rests for a single measure of one voice are entered, you get to review the list of notes and approve the current measure before moving on.

For each of your three voices, you can select one of eight pre-programmed instrument sounds: piano, reed, harpsichord, xylophone, organ, guitar, strings or brass. While none of these could ever be mistaken for the real instrument, they do offer a nice variety of timbres with which to arrange your compositions.

In addition, The Maestro comes with a separate utility that lets you create new sounds by selecting the waveform, setting the pulse width and defining the ADSR envelope. Unfortunately, other parameters controlled by the SID chip such as filtering and ring modulation, aren't adjustable through this utility.

You should also be aware of some of the program's other minor limitations. First, The Maestro has no MIDI capabilities, so if you have a MIDI-equipped synthesizer or are planning to buy one, you won't be able to use it with this program. Also, since it's designed basically as a tool for entering sheet music into your C-64, the designers felt it unnecessary to include an option that lets you print your music.

Finally, some users might have a problem with The Maestro's system for designating octaves. Usually, when you have eight octaves labeled zero through seven, zero represents the octave that's lowest in pitch and seven designates the highest. This is how things work within the aforementioned utility, but the system is exactly opposite within the main program.

On the plus side, The Maestro is not copy-protected, and it comes with 24 demonstration compositions right on the program disk, as well as an indexed, 66-page user's manual. The manual isn't slickly produced, but it's well-organized and does a thorough job of taking you through the various functions of the program. (Zwetzig Associates, 5932 Bruns Court, Oakland, CA 94611. C-64/\$24.95.)

-BOB GUERRA SOUTH BOSTON, MA

Editor's Note: To give our readers more coverage of the many C-64/128 software products available, RUN is broadening the scope of Software Gallery by presenting more reviews in capsule form.

RASTAN

You are Rastan, a mighty warrior in an ancient land, and you must defeat an evil king. While this plot is sure to be familiar to arcade gamers, there is much to make the program stand out from other sword-and-sandal offerings: the graphics-characters are bright, colorful and well defined; the scrolling-smooth, almost seamless; the response to joystick movement-crisp. This is a game that relies more on good hand-eye coordination than fast reflexes-timing is everything.

Rastan autoboots on a 128 and then configures the computer, via software commands, to 64 mode-that's a nice touch. Another plus is that the player is given the choice of music or sound effects during game play.

Regrettably, however, Rastan returns to the days of heavy-duty copy protection. Although my 1541 drive's heads may not be in perfect alignment (whose are?), Rastan is the only piece of software I have that won't load. It loaded from both of my 1571 drives, but only after I removed my 128's RAM expanwww.Commodore.ca

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der. Rastan also failed to load with a fast load cartridge.

One other minor complaint involves the names of the enemies. Most are given names of creatures associated with terror or evil. However, two names, the "many armed bug" and the "fish," seem to indicate that the authors ran out of imagination. Those names just don't cut it for a deadly daddy long-legs and a killer carp.

Pleasant to look at and a pleasure to play, Rastan is an arcade game for those who want a program that requires more than just a fast thumb and a strong joystick. (Taito Software, Inc., 267 West Esplanade, North Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V7M 1A5. C-64/\$34.95.)

-MICHAEL CAVANAUGH

Воот Самр С+

A military training and combat game for one or two players, Boot Camp turns your joystick into a physical development tool. Certain parts of this game require you to furiously waggle your joystick, and it is the speed of your waggle that determines your success in completing Chin Ups, the Assault Course and the Iron Man Race. Exhaustion and non-completion of sections send you back to the Assault Course to begin all over again.

I would've rated Boot Camp higher if starting over at the beginning hadn't been mandatory. I found it tiring and unrealistic not to be able to choose one most of the game's answers, although event and stick to it.

The game's graphics stand out with sharp, realistic detail and good sound effects, ranging from "gung-ho"-type music to grunts and thuds.

I don't recommend this program to "couch potatoes." However, if you own a joystick with a good hand grip, and if you love a grueling workout, then go ahead, make your day! (Konami, Inc., 815 Mittel Drive, Wood Dale, IL 60191. C-64/\$29.95.)

- JOHN DIPRETE

ENLIGHTENMENT C-

There's a lot of "good stuff" in Enlightenment: fast action, a challenge for quick reflexes and a colorful terrain. I can't ignore a host of wonderful spells, 15 difficulty levels or the two-player feature. And, the graphics deserve passing grades while the musical interludes offer beautiful Canterbury themes.

However, I didn't like several aspects of Enlightenment. You start the game as a Druid and only get one chance as that character. Unfortunately, I sometimes died while simply standing around, debating my next move.

Joystick control lacks some precision. I had to position myself exactly on a spell site, sometimes over and over again before I could pick up a spell.

The game doesn't proceed in real time. After you've eaten a meal, you're suddenly informed that you need more food. A few seconds pass and you're told it's chow time again. Apparently, a Druid eats a million square dinners a day!

Some folks might like this game, but players looking for more direct adventuring would probably prefer something else. (Rainbird Software; distributed by Mediagenic, 3885 Bohannon Drive, Menlo Park, CA 94025. C-64/\$19.95.)

- OHN DIPRETE

TICKET TO HOLLYWOOD B

Blue Lion Software has transformed movie lore into a computer trivia contest.

The game's graphics are well-drawn, although not very elaborate, and the sound effects are also rather limited. However, these sensory elements adequately fulfill their "supporting roles" as decorations for the quizzes.

The software tests you on an interesting array of facts-some easy, others rather obscure. Unfortunately, some players will quickly be able to memorize the different types of questions do give the program more staying power.

The most impressive feature of this game is undoubtedly its control system. Primarily based on menus that are accessed by keyboard, joystick or mouse, it makes the game fun and extremely user-friendly. A Save function that keeps track of the progress of up to eight players is also included.

A few older copies of Ticket to Hollywood have one minor flaw that involves obtaining the final clues. Owners of software with this problem can find the clues by merely going to the game's review screen or getting a free replacement disk from Blue Lion.

This program should fascinate anyone who has even a casual interest in films. And, judging by the continuing boom in video rentals, that audience probably includes most C-64 owners. (Blue Lion Software, 90 Sherman St., Cambridge, MA 02140. C-64/\$29.95.)

-WALT LATOCHA

*



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RUN Paint

Here is easily the most advanced, powerful and easy-to-use draw and paint program ever published in a magazine for the C-64 or C-128.



UN Paint

is a sophisticated, joystick-based paint program that lets C-64 and C-128 users create and print out bit-mapped graphics. It runs in 40-Column mode and uses both hi-res and multicolor screens. An easy-to-use system of nested, pop-down menus makes it unnecessary to study and memorize sets of complicated commands or to continually refer to the documentation.

Getting Started

RUN Paint is presented here as four program listings. Before using the program, you'll need to type in all four listings (use *RUN's* Checksum program) and save them to a disk that we suggest be new and freshly formatted. All the listings are in a hexadecimal data format. It is important to name them only as indicated and not as the actual programs that they will create. So Listing 1 should be saved to disk with the name LISTING1, Listing 2 as LISTING2, and so on.

Once you've typed in all four programs, you can begin to create the actual RUN Paint files. (Make sure the Checksum program has been disabled before running any other programs.) Load LISTING1 and, with your RUN Paint disk in the drive, run it. Your disk light will come on, and there will be a brief amount >

By ROBERT ROCKEFELLER

RUN it right: C-64 or C-128 (in 40-Column mode); joystick or 1351 mouse of disk activity while it creates the actual RUN Paint file.

After a few minutes, you'll get your cursor back, and the familiar READY prompt will appear. Repeat this for LISTING2 through LISTING4. Depending on the size of the listing, the time required to create the files on disk will vary. Just be patient and wait until the READY prompt reappears.

Before starting to use RUN Paint, make sure you have a joystick or 1351 mouse plugged into port 2 (do not plug them in with the power on). Then turn on the computer. RUN Paint defaults to a joystick in port 2, so if you're using a 1351 mouse instead, press the F3 key at this point. Pressing F1 will reselect the joystick.

To start RUN Paint in either 64 or 128 mode, just load the program called RUNPAINT and run it. After half a minute or so, the screen clears and a flashing arrow appears in the center. The arrow is a pointer that you move around with the joystick or mouse to make menu selections and to draw on the screen.

The rest of this article will take you step by step through each of RUN Paint's functions. By the time you've finished, you'll have a good working knowledge of the power and sophistication of this program. After that, you can use the documentation as a reference guide.

The Menu System

You can't draw anything until you select an option from a menu. To activate the menu system, move the pointer at least five pixels above the top of the screen border and press the firebutton. When the main menu appears, select one of the options thereon by moving the pointer onto it and pressing the firebutton. This operation is known as "clicking." Take care not to move the pointer off the menu until you're finished with it, because the menu will then disappear.

Clicking an option displays a submenu from which you can make further selections. Some of the submenu options perform an action, and some make yet another submenu pop down. Accessing some of RUN Paint's features requires descending through three levels of submenus.

Many of the program's menus include an option that's indented two spaces, possibly with an asterisk beside it. These are options you can click on and off. The asterisk means the option is turned on.

The Main Menu

The main menu contains six options and four arrows. The latter are "scroll arrows" that you use to move the screen within the page buffer (see below). To observe these arrows in action, draw something on the screen. Here's how:

Activate the menu system by clicking on the Draw option in the main menu; then, when a submenu appears, click the Freehand option. Note that making a selection may make the menu disappear. Now, position the pointer on the arrow pointing right and press the firebutton. This will make the contents of the screen seem to scroll left, because the screen is being moved to the right through the page buffer. Releasing the firebutton stops the scrolling and makes the main menu reappear. There are arrows corresponding to the other three directions also, but the up and down arrows are nonfunctional on the C-64 because of insufficient memory.

Following is an explanation of the functions accessed through each of the six main menu options.

The Pen Submenu

The two main drawing tools in RUN Paint are the pen and the brush, and the various options associated with them are controlled through the Pen submenu. There are six different pen styles, and an unlimited number of brush shapes and patterns are possible, since RUN Paint allows saving and loading of brushes and patterns. Brushes work by painting the part of the screen covered by the brush with the current pattern whenever the firebutton is pressed. Here's an example:

Activate the menu system, click on Pen, then move the pointer down to Use Brush and click on a brush for drawing. Next, move the cursor back onto the main menu and click on Draw, followed by Freehand. When you move the brush around while pressing the firebutton, the current brush pattern appears wherever the brush goes. RUN Paint lets you select from 11 different brushes and 35 different patterns at any one time.

Following are descriptions of the options in the Pen submenu:

Select Color lets you choose the color you want to draw with. When you click on a color, the border color changes to your choice to indicate the current drawing color.

Use Pen and Use Brush, which specify the pen or the brush for drawing, are mutually exclusive; if you select one, you deselect the other. An asterisk is always present beside the currently selected tool. The drawing modes in which you can select either pen or brush are Freehand, Lines, Rays, Spray, Ellipse and Box. Flood always uses the pen, regardless of which tool you've selected.

Affect Color. This option is either on or off. When it's off, none of RUN Paint's graphics commands affect color memory. If you want to use a Monochrome mode, just turn off Affect Color after activating the program.

Reflect On simultaneously creates up to three mirror images of an object as you're drawing it. Here's an example:

Enable the menu system, click on Pen, then on Set Reflect and on X in the Set Reflect submenu. Next, return to the Pen submenu and activate Reflect On. Now move back to the main menu and click on Draw, then on Freehand. As you move the pointer around while pressing the firebutton, you can verify that a mirror image is

he two main drawing tools are the pen and the brush. drawn, reflected in the x-axis. Try the other options in the Set Reflect submenu, namely Y and XY. (See Set Reflect and Move Mirror, below.)

Set Reflect displays a submenu of reflection modes you can choose from when Reflect On is enabled. X produces reflection on the x-axis, Y on the y-axis and XY in the opposing quadrant. (Also see Reflect On, above, and Move Mirror, below.)

Move Mirror is the option you use to position the reflective x and y axes anywhere you want on the screen.

Select Pen lets you choose one of six pens for drawing when the Use Pen option is on. The first option draws normal solid lines and the second draws double-width solid lines. The third to sixth options produce one of four styles of dotted lines. In Freehand mode, only solid lines can be used. The dotted lines work only in the Lines and Rays modes.

Select Brush lets you choose a brush shape to use when Use Brush is on. Just click on a brush.

Select Pattern lets you choose a pattern when Use Brush is on. Just click on any pattern.

The Draw Submenu

The Draw submenu is used more frequently than any of the others, since it contains most of the commands for placing graphics on the screen.

Alter Color changes colors on the screen. You'd use it, for example, if you drew a flower with white petals and then decided it would look better in red. Selecting Alter Color brings up a submenu containing two options: Card and Screen. Card restricts the color change to a single card (see Technical Notes, below), which you select with the pointer. Screen makes the color change affect the entire screen. After selecting one of these options, a third submenu pops down from which to select the new color. In our example, you'd select red.

Once you select a color, the menus disappear, the border color changes to the color you selected and you're ready to initiate the color change. Position the tip of the pointer over the color you want to alter and press the firebutton. The border color changes to match the color of the pixel under the pointer. If this is indeed the color you wish to change, press the firebutton and the change takes place.

If nothing happens, you probably have the pointer positioned on a blank pixel. Move the pointer a little bit and try again. If the pointer is placed on the wrong color, you can abort the change by executing an Undo (see below) or by activating the menus, then moving the pointer off the menus back onto the screen to try again.

Wash lets you change the background color on a card-by-card basis in Hi-Res mode. When you select Wash, a menu pops down from which to choose the new color. After you select a color and the menus disappear, move the pointer onto a card and press the firebutton to change the backgound color of that card.

Flood fills an enclosed area with a solid color.

Here also, a menu pops down from which to select the color you want, and the menus disappear after you choose. Then position the pointer over the area you want to fill and press the firebutton. You can abort a fill in progress by executing an Undo (see below).

Freehand makes a freehand drawing. Pressing the firebutton while moving the pointer around draws a line. (See the Pen submenu, above.)

Lines is the option used for drawing straight lines. Position the pointer where you want a line to start and press the firebutton; then move the pointer to the line-end position and press and hold down the firebutton until the line is completely drawn. (See the Pen submenu, above.)

Rays draws lines that radiate from a common origin. Move the pointer to the desired starting point and press the firebutton; then move the pointer to a line-end position and press the firebutton again to draw the line. Draw additional lines by moving the pointer to new end positions and pressing the firebutton again. As in the Lines option, you must hold the firebutton down until the line is complete. (See the Pen submenu, above.)

Spray produces a spray effect. When you select this option, a submenu pops down with three additional choices—Light, Medium and Heavy—which specify the intensity of the spray effect.

Spray uses either the pen or the brush and works on a timer. In Heavy mode, it plots a point or paints a brush shape every ${}^{2}/_{60}$ of a second. The corresponding times for Medium and Light modes are ${}^{5}/_{60}$ and ${}^{15}/_{60}$ seconds, respectively.

If Use Brush is on, you can get an airbrush effect by selecting a brush consisting of a grid of dots. (See Select Brush, above.)

Eraser mode erases the screen card by card.

Edit lets you modify either a section of the screen, the brushes, the patterns or the current character font. Selecting Edit displays a submenu. To modify a section of the screen, click on Pixel Edit. After your selection, the menus vanish and the pointer appears, surrounded by a flashing box. Position the box over the part of the screen you want to edit and press the firebutton. This enlarges the screen inside the box, copies it to the bottom of the display, and then brings a color menu to the center of the display, from which you select a new drawing color. The top of the display shows an unmagnified section of the screen, so you can see the effect of your edits.

You edit pixels by positioning the pointer over them and pressing the firebutton. To erase a pixel, set the drawing color to the screen color. You can select a new area to edit by moving the pointer to the top of the screen and pressing the firebutton.

The Font, Brush and Pattern editing modes operate in a similar manner. After selecting one of them, the screen clears and the font, brushes or patterns are copied to the top of the screen. Select a character, brush or pattern for editing by clicking on it. The center of the screen shows a color bar containing two colors: blue and black. Select blue to erase pixels and black to set pixels.

VUN Paint can load standard Commodore character

sets.

You select a different character, brush or pattern to edit by moving the pointer into the top area of the screen and pressing the firebutton.

Ellipse uses either the pen or the brush to draw ellipses. Click twice to set two opposing corners of a box, and an ellipse will be drawn within the box. (See Solid, below.)

Box uses either the pen or the brush to draw boxes. Click twice to set two diametrically opposite corners, and a rectangle appears. (See Solid, below.)

Solid determines how Ellipse and Box work. When this option is on, ellipses and boxes are drawn filled-in. When it's off, they appear as outlines.

The Shape Submenu

The Shape submenu contains commands for cutting and pasting or erasing rectangular areas of the screen, along with whatever is within those areas. It uses a special area of memory called the "shape buffer," where shapes you cut or copy from the screen are stored. In Paste mode, the shape in the buffer is pasted on the screen. Note that it's impossible to paste a hi-res shape on a med-res (multicolor) screen, or vice-versa.



James Hastings-Trew produced this still-life picture using RUN Paint.

Cut duplicates a rectangular area and its contents from the screen to the shape buffer and erases it from the screen. Move the pointer to one corner of the shape and click, then to the opposite corner and click again.

Copy copies a shape on the screen into the shape buffer, but the shape remains on the screen. Execute this exactly as you would Cut.

Paste places a shape that's in the shape buffer onto the screen. In this mode, the pointer is surrounded by a box of the same size as the shape in the buffer. Move the box to where you want it located and click once. Note that it's impossible to paste a hi-res shape on a med-res (multicolor) screen, or vice-versa.

Erase eliminates the contents of a rectangular portion of the screen. Move the pointer to one corner of the rectangle and click, then move it to define the opposite corner and click again.

Flip X. When this option is on, the shape is pasted and flipped horizontally about the y-axis.

Flip Y pastes the shape and flips it vertically about the x-axis.

RVS pastes the shape in reverse field. This option works well in Hi-Res, but not so well in Med-Res (Multicolor) mode.

Cover mode makes the shape completely cover the screen area where it's pasted. Normally, blank areas of the shape are not pasted.

The Type Submenu

The Type submenu is used to place text on the screen. Type is essentially monochrome and uses the current color.

Font. Clicking this option selects a new character font and enables Type mode. After you click, a submenu will appear offering an additional three options. The first corresponds to the RAM font, which RUN Paint can load in via the Load submenu (see Disk, below). If this option is blank, a font hasn't been loaded yet. RUN Paint can use either standard Commodore 8-bit character sets or special RUN Paint fonts, which are 16 bits wide and 16 high.

Graphics, the second Type option, selects the built-in ROM character set that consists of the uppercase alphabet and special graphics characters.

Text, the third option, selects the ROM character set containing the upper- and lowercase alphabets and business graphics characters.

After clicking on an option, you can begin typing. A flashing box shows where the next character will appear, and, when you press the firebutton, you can move this box anywhere you wish on the screen. Press the firebutton again after the box is positioned. The following are special features available while typing:

Cursor keys: Move the flashing box around.

Control/RVS On: A standard Commodore character set has 256 characters, numbered 0–255, but RUN Paint can use only 128 characters at a time. Simultaneously pressing the control and 9 keys selects characters 128–255 for typing.

Normally, characters 128–255 are just reversed images of characters 0–127, and Commodore uses them to provide a flashing cursor. RUN Paint doesn't need these reversed characters, so they can be replaced by another font, such as italics. This lets two 8-bit character sets reside in memory at once. RUN Paint provides no way to replace the reversed characters.

Control/RVS Off: Simultaneously pressing the control and 0 keys selects characters 0–127 for typing.

Home: Moves the typing box to the home position.

Return: Moves the typing box to the start of the next line.

DEL: Pressing the insert-delete key deletes the character to the left of the cursor.

Now, getting back to the Type submenu:

Width displays a submenu with three options: Normal, Double and Quadruple. Click on the character width you want.

Height also produces a choice of Normal, Double and Quadruple. Click on the height you want.

The next five options, affecting how text is placed on the screen, are mutually exclusive; only one can be activated at a time.

Cover, which is the Default mode, makes characters you place on the screen completely cover the area inside the typing box. In this mode, it's impossible for you to make a character blend in with the background.

RVS is similar to Cover, except that characters are reversed before being placed on the screen.

Or places characters on the screen using the logical Or operation, thus letting them blend in with the background.

And. When this option is selected, characters are placed on the screen using the logical And operation. To see how this works, paint the entire top of the screen with a pattern using a large brush, then select the Quadruple option and the And option on the Type submenu. Now choose one of the fonts, position the typing box on the pattern and begin typing.

XOr lets you place selected characters on the screen using the logical Exclusive-Or operation. This means the characters can blend in with the background.

The Disk Submenu

The Disk submenu is used to save and load files to disk, as well as to issue disk commands and select the disk device number. RUN Paint filenames must not contain any spaces.

Load. This option on the Disk submenu can load a number of types of files, which are selected from a submenu. After you select a file type, RUN Paint displays a list of the files of that type available on the disk. Just move the pointer onto the filename you want and press the firebutton.

RUN Paint can load standard Commodore character sets, as well as files created with other programs, such as Koala Painter, Doodle! and Flexidraw. These files must be renamed to conform with RUN Paint format. (See Load Font, Monochrome, Hi-Res Screen and Med-Res Screen, below.)

Use the **Font** option in the Load submenu to load a font. As mentioned above, RUN Paint can use standard Commodore character sets. However, the file must be renamed according to RUN Paint format before the program can load them. All RUN Paint font filenames must begin with the letters RPF and a period. For example, a character set named ITALICS would have to be renamed RPF.ITALICS. Remember, no spaces are allowed in a filename.

The **Page** option loads an entire page, **Shape** loads a shape, **Patterns** loads a set of patterns and **Brushes** loads a set of brushes.

Monochrome provides a way to load a straight 8K monochrome bit map with no color. Flexidraw saves pictures in this format. Before you can load a Flexidraw picture into RUN Paint, you must rename it. For example, a Flexidraw file named JAGUAR would have to be renamed RPO.JAGUAR. Once again, there can't be any spaces in the filename.

After loading a monchrome bitmap, RUN Paint enters a special mode where you can copy a section of the screen to the shape buffer. If you go to a menu, the screen is copied to the page buffer. If you perform an Undo, the screen will go back to what it was before loading. ►



Photon-eye, created with RUN Paint by James Hastings-Trew.



Glass and coaster, by James Hastings-Trew.

www.Commodore.ca May Not Reprint Without Permission **Hi-Res Screen** loads high-resolution screens that include color, such as Doodle! picture files. As with Flexidraw files, Doodle! files must be renamed to RUN Paint format before they can be loaded. A Doodle! file named DD.FIELD would be renamed RPH.FIELD.

Also as with Flexidraw files, after loading, RUN Paint enters a special mode enabling you to copy a section of the screen to the shape buffer. If you go to a menu, the screen is copied to the page buffer, and performing an Undo restores the screen as it was before loading.

Med-Res Screen loads medium-resolution (multicolor) screens, such as Koala picture files. Like the other file types I've mentioned, Koala files must be renamed according to RUN Paint format before they can be loaded. A Koala file named APIC A FIELD would be renamed RPM.FIELD.

As with the previous two commands, RUN Paint enters a special mode where you can copy a section of the screen to the shape buffer. Going to a menu copies the screen to the page buffer, and an Undo restores the screen as it was before loading.

The Utility option enables RUN Paint to load in and execute user-defined, machine language utility programs that can give RUN Paint more capabilities. The programs must be assembled to run at address \$6C00, and their filenames must begin with the letters RPU and a period.

Save. This option on the Disk submenu displays a further submenu from which various types of files can be saved. After selecting a file type, enter the desired filename, omitting a prefix, since RUN Paint will install it automatically. For example, if you enter ITALICS as the name of a font, RUN Paint will save it as RPF.ITALICS. As before, don't include any spaces in the filename.

There are eight commands for saving files, representing eight different file types. Font, Page, Shape, Patterns and Brushes are self-explanatory. Monochrome saves the contents of the screen as a straight 8K monochrome bit map with no color. Hi-Res Screen saves the contents of the screen as a Doodle!-compatible file. Med-Res Screen saves the screen as a Koalacompatible file. After you enter the filename for a med-res screen, the text screen will fill with strange colors. Don't worry. This is just because the text screen and the med-res screen share the same color memory.

Other Disk submenu options are:

Command. Select this option from the Disk submenu to issue a command to the disk drive for formatting a disk or scratching or renaming a file.

Set Device lets you specify device 8 or 9 for saving and loading.

The Mode Submenu

The Mode submenu is a catch-all for commands that don't fit in anywhere else. It lets you set the screen and pointer color, print, select high or medium resolution, and more.

Cursor. This Mode submenu option displays

a further submenu that offers three options: Solid, Flash and Card Restricted. **Flash**, the default, produces a flashing cursor. With **Solid**, you get a nonblinking cursor. You must also select the cursor color from a submenu. **Card Restricted** restricts cursor movement to coordinates that coincide with the upper-left corner of a card. This is often useful in Type mode and when pasting shapes.

Screen Color displays a submenu from which to alter the screen color. The color is actually changed for the entire page, not just the screen, and on the C-128 this takes a second or two. The change isn't finalized until the cursor is moved off the Screen Color submenu.

GoTo. This Mode submenu option lets you move around the page buffer quickly. On the C-64, three options are available in this submenu: Left, Middle and Right. On the C-128, you have an additional four options: Top, Bottom, Screen Up and Screen Down. As mentioned above, the page buffer is wider than the screen. In fact, it's 80 cards wide. Clicking on Left brings columns 0-39 of the page buffer to the screen. Middle and Right display columns 20-59 and 40-79, respectively. Clicking on Top moves the screen to the very top of the page buffer on the C-128. Bottom moves the screen to the bottom of the page buffer. Screen Up and Screen Down move up and down through the page buffer approximately half a screen at a time.

Clear Screen. This option in the Mode submenu predictably clears the screen. This action can be reversed with an Undo command.

Clear Page clears the entire page and cannot be undone.

Print. Various printout options are accessed through this submenu. They let you print part or all of a screen or page.

Screen prints just what is currently displayed. If the Define option (see below) is on, you can specify the number of screen lines to print. If Define is off, the full screen is printed.

Page prints the page buffer. Similar to printing a screen, if the Define option is on, you can specify the number of lines to print from the page. If Define is off, the full page is printed.

Rectangle defines a rectangular area of the screen to be printed. This area can be as large or as small as necessary. After the menus disappear, click once to define one corner of the rectangle, then move the pointer to define the diametrically opposite corner and click again to start printing. Rectangle doesn't work with the Prowriter printer.

RVS. If this is set to on, the printout will be in reverse field.

Disk. When Disk is on, the printer output will be sent to the disk. You must enter a disk filename before printing begins.

Define works with Screen and Page, but not Rectangle. As mentioned above, this option lets you define the number of lines to print from the screen. After you choose to print a screen, the menus disappear and a horizontal line appears. Move the line to define the bottom of the part

he Mode submenu is a catch-all for commands that don't fit in anywhere else. of the screen you want printed and press the firebutton. The screen will be printed from the top down to the line.

You can also define the bottom line when you print a page, but printing takes place from the top of the page buffer down to the line. You can use ScreenUp and ScreenDown to position the screen in any part of the page buffer on the C-128.

Click on **Select Printer** to tell RUN Paint what type of printer you have. The program supports three printers and their compatibles: the Commodore 1515, the Epson and the C.Itoh Prowriter. If you have one of the printer interfaces that offer 1515 emulation, you should be able to use the 1515 printer driver, regardless of the type of printer you own.

Click twice on **Quit** to leave RUN Paint and return to Basic. On the second click, press the button for at least a second.

Use the **Device** option to tell RUN Paint whether you're using a joystick or a mouse.

Hi-Res and **Med-Res** specify either High Resolution or Medium Resolution mode. These options are mutually exclusive; selecting one unselects the other.

The Undo Feature

I'll wrap things up with a look at RUN Paint's most useful feature: Undo. Undo is not selected through the menu system, so I'll illustrate it with an example. Draw something on the screen, then activate Undo by moving the pointer five pixels below the bottom border of the screen (as far down as it will go) and pressing the firebutton. The screen will clear, "undoing" the last function performed.

Each time you access the menus, the screen's contents are copied to the page buffer, and Undo

works by copying the page buffer back to the screen. This means you can reverse any action performed since the last time the menus were accessed.

Technical Notes

The VIC chip in the C-64 and C-128 organizes the graphics screen into little rectangles called "cards." The screen contains 25 rows of cards, with 40 cards per row. In Hi-Res mode, each card contains eight pixels horizontally and eight pixels vertically, and only two colors are possible per card: a foreground color and a background, or screen, color. If you try to add a third color to a card, the foreground color will change to the new color.

In Med-Res mode, also called Multicolor mode, three different foreground colors are possible per card, and the background color is the same for all cards. The luxury of having three foreground colors is paid for by decreased screen resolution. The pixels are twice as wide as in Hi-Res mode, and a card contains only four pixels horizontally by eight vertically.

The Page Buffer

RUN Paint uses the screen as a window atop a larger area, referred to as the "page buffer." On the C-64, RUN Paint can handle drawings up to 640 pixels wide and 200 pixels high. With its larger memory, the C-128 can handle a full $8^{1/2} \times 11$ -inch page, allowing drawings of up to 640×792 pixels. R

Robert Rockefeller is probably best known to RUN readers as the creator of our fine word processing program, RUN Script, for both the 64 and 128.

Listing 1. Create RUN Paint boot program. (Note: RUN Paint's listings are available on the RUN Works and March-April ReRUN disks.)

-	Charles of the state of the sta	
100	REM CREATE RUNPAIN	T BOOT PROG
	RAM	:REM*11
5	OPEN 8,8,8,"RUNPAI	NT BOOT, P, W
	"	:REM*85
10	READ A\$: IF A\$="-1"	" THEN CLOS
	E8:END	:REM*78
15	IF LEN(A\$)<62 THE	N 55
		:REM*254
20	B\$=MID\$(A\$,1,2Ø)+1	MID\$(A\$,22,
	2Ø)+MID\$(A\$,43,2Ø) :REM*242
25	FOR I=1 TO 30	:REM*181
30	C\$=MID\$(B\$,(I*2)-	1.2):H\$=LEF
	T\$(C\$,1):L\$=RIGHT	
		:REM*209
35	H=VAL(H\$):IF H\$>"	A REAL PROPERTY AND A REAL
	SC(H\$)-55	:REM*85
40	L=VAL(L\$):IF L\$>"9	
	SC(LS)-55	:REM*136
45	BY=H*16+L:PRINT#8,	
		:REM*67
50	NEXT:GOTO 10	:REM*115
	IF LEN(A\$) <21 THEN	
-	0 70	:REM*184
60		
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	A\$,2Ø)+RIGHT\$(A\$,(LEN(A\$)-21	
1 mil):GOTO 7Ø :REM*137	
65	B\$=LEFT\$(A\$,20)+MID\$(A\$,22,2	
	Ø)+RIGHT\$(A\$,LEN(A\$)-42)	
	:REM*14Ø	
7Ø	FOR I=1 TO LEN(B\$)/2:REM*221	
75	C\$=MID\$(B\$,(I*2)-1,2):H\$=LEF	
	T\$(C\$,1):L\$=RIGHT\$(C\$,1)	
	:REM*14Ø	
8Ø	H=VAL(H\$):IF H\$>"9" THEN H=A	
	SC(H\$)-55 :REM*56	
85	L=VAL(L\$):IF L\$>"9" THEN L=A	
	SC(L\$)-55 :REM*84	
90	BY=H*16+L:PRINT#8,CHR\$(BY);	
	:REM*148	
95	NEXT: GOTO 10 :REM*160	
	REM HEX DATA FOR RUNPAINT B	
	ASIC BOOT PROGRAM :REM*65	
101	DATA Ø11C191CØAØØ8F2Ø4453 4	1
	15645224052554E2050 41494E5	
	422ØØ3B1C14ØØ :REM*116	
102	DATA 8F2Ø424F4F542Ø5Ø524F 4	
1.02	752414D2Ø464F522Ø52 554E2Ø5	
	Ø41494E542EØØ :REM*16Ø	

103 DATA 821C1E008B2041B23020 A 72Ø41B2313A2Ø93223Ø 3A53595 32E5354554646 :REM*195 1Ø4 DATA 2E48222C382C313A2Ø8F 2 Ø4C4F41442Ø48495245 532Ø425 255534845532C :REM*168 105 DATA 205041545445524E532E 0 ØA61C28ØØ433634B2AB 313A2Ø8 B2ØC228363535 :REM*177 106 DATA 333229B3B132323620A7 2 Ø433634B23ØØØB51C32 ØØ8B2Ø4 336342ØA72Ø38 :REM*1Ø3 107 DATA 3000EC1C3C008B20CC28 2 E29B2352ØA72Ø992293 111122C 7283135292245 :REM*157 108 DATA 4E41424C452034302043 4 F4C554D4E2Ø4D4F4E49 544F522 23A8ØØØ6Ø1D46 :REM*98 109 DATA 00DE20303A2097203235 3 6342C3139323A2Ø972Ø 3231362 C3235353A2ØFE :REM*18 110 DATA 022031353A20FE11224F 4 22E424F4F542Ø525Ø22 2C5Ø28D 1282230433030 :REM*231 Continued on p. 69.

RUN Paint Primer

To create a graphics masterpiece, you need a quality program (RUN Paint) and these hints from a professional computer artist.

UN Paint (see previous article) for the C-64 and 128 is an easy-to-use and versatile art program, and, like all powerful utilities, it responds well to a little advance planning. As a professional computer artist, I'm always amazed at the impact, in time and results, that some careful forethought can have on a project. It can mean the difference between "just another computer picture" and that eye-grabbing display I've been striving to create.

GETTING STARTED

Unlike many commercial draw and paint programs, RUN Paint offers the computer artist a choice of screen modes: High-Resolution (HIRES) mode, which produces the crispest screen images but severely limits the way you can apply color, and Multicolor (MEDRES) mode, which compromises the screen resolution but offers much more latitude in handling color.

Your choice will depend largely on your art experience and whether the image you plan to create is intended to appear on the screen or on paper. Since I came to computer art from a traditional oil background, Multicolor is the mode I almost always use.

Once you've set the Screen mode, it's time to select the background color for your piece, making sure that it complements the intended image. Some people pick the color that will cover the largest area in the picture; for instance, blue for a landscape with lots of sky. However, this is usually a mistake.

Instead, consider using a color that will be distributed evenly over the picture. Black is a great choice, as you'll almost always be using black to delineate objects, shade colors, and so on. White would be appropriate where you want to place a lot of highlights on objects for shiny effects. Dark or medium gray is good if you want a lot of muted colors. The choice of background color is a crucial one, because it will directly affect the ease with which your picture comes together.

CREATING A FRAMEWORK

RUN Paint's unique virtual-page feature is a great tool for composing a picture, and it provides room to maneuver in case you paint yourself into

BV JAMES HASTINGS-TREW

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PRIMER



Figure 1. Example of a layout sketch.

a corner. I always move into the virtualpage area when I start a new picture; all it takes is a few presses on the downand right-arrow keys.

Composition is to a picture as the framework is to a house: If the framework isn't sound, the house will never be right. Normally, you should lay out the entire composition of a computer painting before you begin to apply color, working out all perspective problems and object placements in the process. (See Figure 1 for an example of a layout sketch.)

Pick a simple color, such as dark gray; then, with the line tool, rough in the outlines. You can also use the ellipse and freehand tools to rough in shapes. Working with outlines, it's easy to correct layout mistakes, without ruining hours of work, by using a large brush shape in the background color.

If you find that you've placed your picture too high, too low, or too far to the left or right, use the arrow keys to move your window on the virtual page. This capability can save lots of work when you want to get an image positioned "just so."

Try to resist the temptation to "get in there" and start adding details at this point. Remember, you're creating the framework for your picture, so the screen should be uncluttered to make major changes easy. You need to be free to try out different ideas without worrying about spoiling hours of work. Keep the "precious" work until the end, when the framework is all but graven in stone and most of the colors and blendings are set.

BLENDING AND SHADING

Once you get the framework of your image together, it's time to color it in. If you're using Multicolor mode, this means first getting to know the color restrictions of that mode and the peculiar way it makes the colors interact on the screen. In this mode, you can



Figure 2. Example of the textured effect resulting from "dithering." The image on the left is dithered.

have only four colors in any "place" on the screen at one time; if you try to add a fifth, one of the first four will change and several pixels may suddenly pop to the new color. I usually ignore color restrictions when I'm creating and deal with them only when necessary.

Of the four colors you can have in any place, one is always the background color. This means, for all intents and purposes, that when you're shading or blending, you'll be dealing with only three colors. A few combinations of the 16 colors in your Commodore palette provide blended effects that are especially nice.

To blend colors with RUN Paint, you can use a Zoom-mode technique called "dithering," which alternates two or more colors in a checkerboard pattern. When viewed on the screen, the colors will appear to blend into an in-between color. Bear in mind, though, that there is a price to pay with dithering. It lends a texture to the areas where it's used. A kind of clothlike softness is often the feel of a dithered area, so you should use it minimally when you're creating images of hard, shiny or rough surfaces. Figure 2 shows two images shaded with the same colors, but notice the textured effect that dithering has created in the image on the left.

There are several main groups of colors to keep in mind when blending and shading:

Black, dark gray, medium gray, light gray and white all fit into an excellent gray scale, which, when used properly, can produce very smooth blending effects.

Blue, light blue and cyan make a fairly short scale of blue values. However, you can create good in-between shades by dithering with one of the gray values. In a pinch, a very dark blue can be achieved by dithering dark blue with black, but the resulting area will have a definite texture.

Brown, red, orange and light red constitute a good scale of red colors. Highlights can be created in this scale with light gray or white, while dark and medium gray will produce shadow effects and muted shades. Yellow sometimes works with the red values as a highlight color and is a good way to get a better orange value. Light red and light or medium gray work well as flesh tones and combine into some smooth colors.

Green and light green are the only values in their very short scale. However, they work extremely well with all the grays, plus light blue and cyan, to create a wide and subtle range of colors

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that show minimal texturing on the screen.

Purple seems to stand alone, but you can get surprising results by dithering purple with the gray colors. Purple and light red or light blue also yield interesting results.

Yellow, like purple, is a loner. A good light yellow can be achieved by dithering yellow with light gray or white.

BUILDING YOUR PICTURE

In traditional oil painting, the artist often works from the background of the picture to the foreground, washing in the sky, clouds, hills and trees before painting in the people, horses and buildings. This makes sense when you're laying real paint down on a real surface, with later work lying on *top* of earlier work. In computer art you have a twodimensional surface, and it makes more sense to render foreground objects first and then rough in the background. After all, you're most interested in the foreground objects, so, if you're going nique for smoothing out the rough edges that the relatively coarse Multicolormode pixels can have, particularly on diagonal lines and curves. In anti-aliasing, you blend out the stairsteps of the edges by using colors with values between those of the object and its background. This technique works well with drawing text; just a pixel in an intermediate color at the corners of letters can really smooth out the curves and lines.

See Figure 3 for an example of a raw line and an anti-aliased version of the same line.

THE LONG VIEW

The best way to get a good look at a work in progress is to occasionally get your face out of the monitor, rise from your chair and walk several feet away. You might turn your head upside-down, too; that's a great way to discover a flaw that you've grown used to seeing. If you don't get up and away from the monitor from time to time, you may end up with a picture that suffers from lack of con-



Figure 3. A raw line and the same line anti-aliased.

to have problems fitting in colors, you'd do better to make compromises in the background. Also, if you fill the background in first, you may find yourself fighting with those colors in order to do justice to your subject matter.

I concentrate on one image at a time as I build a picture, rendering it completely before moving on to the next. This is also the fastest way to work, since it minimizes moving the Zoom window around.

PATTERNS AND TEXT

The pattern and text capabilities of RUN Paint work best in Hi-Res mode. When you're filling in a background with a repeating pattern, you'll get the most satisfying results by creating a small patch of pattern in Zoom mode and then using the Copy and Paste commands under the Shape menu. For text I also work in Zoom mode, which lets me create really nice letters.

Another trick in the computer artist's bag is anti-aliasing, a Zoom-mode tech-

trast, poor composition, bad color balance or other deficiencies.

I also ask the opinions of other people when I'm near the end of a project. They often come up with surprisingly helpful ideas to tweak a good image into a fantastic one. A combination of these techniques helped me put together the images included with the RUN Paint article and on the magazine cover.

One of the best ways to learn new techniques for color blending, composition and anti-aliasing is to inspect images by professional computer artists. This is especially effective in Zoom mode, where the pixel magic is readily apparent.

I really enjoy computer art, and I hope the tips I've offered here will inspire your creativity, too. Just think, with your Commodore and RUN Paint, you may become a "digital da Vinci."

Canadian James Hastings-Trew is a professional graphics designer whose pictures and utility programs are well-known to users of the Graphics SIG on QuantumLink.





Exploring Japan with Jet (Part 2)-SubLOGIC's Jet program now includes a free Japan Scenery Disk. Last month we took you on a guided F-16 tour of Tokyo.

This month we'll follow the Japanese coastline on a cross-country flight from Tokyo to Osaka. Starting from Tokyo International Airport (coordinates North 18201, East 32787), take off and turn to a heading of 220 degrees until you reach the coast. Turn to a heading of 235 degrees and fly for about twelve minutes at five thousand feet altitude until you can see Hamamatsu Airport below you (see Tokyo area chart). Turn right again to a heading of 305 degrees and fly to Nagoya, another highly detailed city. At Nagoya, turn left to a 240-degree heading that will take you straight to Osaka. When you find yourself flying over Osakajo Castle, begin your descent for a landing at Osaka International. This entire flight takes only twenty five minutes at Mach 1.4.

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Make tax-time as painless as possible with your Commodore and one of these tax-preparation programs.

By SANDRA COOK JEROME

oing your income taxes after the Tax Reform Act of 1986 can be a long and tedious task, but now there's help for those who are overwhelmed with the complexity of the forms and schedules. This article reviews four Commodore-compatible tax programs available today, at least one of which should be suitable for your tax situation.

Each of the programs has features that are unique. Two are for the C-64 only, while the other two come in both C-64 and C-128 versions. Refer to Table 1 for a summary of program features and Table 2 for the manufacturers' addresses.

SWIFTAX

Swiftax, from Timeworks, is an easyto-use program that's suitable for a simple tax return. It features pull-down menus, help screens and a pop-up calculator. You enter your wages, deductions and credits in any order, easily changing from one form to the next. Then, when all your information is in, it's ready to print directly on IRS forms or blank paper.

Swiftax has four pull-down menus: File, Print, Forms and Schedules. You use the File menu to change the general configuration, get an overview of 1988 changes, update the file and quit. The Print option lets you change the printer configuration.

The Forms and Schedules menus let you input most of your tax information. The first option in the Forms section is for entering taxpayer information such as filing status, address, number of children and wages. Next, you select specific forms or schedules to work on. If information is needed from another form (for example, adjusted gross income is needed from Form 1040 to complete computations in Schedule A), the program just skips that line. This is a



nice feature, since without years of tax training, it's difficult to know which forms or schedules should be completed first. Because it calculates the tax, you can use Swiftax for tax planning or estimating, although some schedules or forms might be incomplete or missing.

Throughout the program, pop-up help and instruction screens appear when you press the Commodore and H keys simultaneously, and the function keys let you move from page to page, from top to bottom of the form, and back and forth between fields.

A nice improvement in the latest version of Swiftax is the built-in "fast-load" utility, which enables the program to load in 17 seconds, compared with over two minutes for the 1987 version.

The user's guide introduces the main functions of the program and contains a helpful chapter on simple steps to filing your tax return. It's not only an instruction manual, but a great tax guide as well.

Swiftax is not appropriate to the professional tax preparer, since it lacks important forms and schedules, such as Form 2119 (Sale of a Personal Residence) and Schedule E (Supplemental Income Schedule from Rents, Royalties and Partnerships). However, it is a worthwhile investment for preparing simpler tax returns or doing some tax planning. It's

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HAPPY RETURNS



Swiftax form selection menu.

definitely easy to use and a reflection of Timeworks' commitment to quality in personal computer software.

TAX MASTER

Master Software's Tax Master is a functional, menu-driven tool that's designed to both store data from many different returns on the same disk and create multiple schedules for taxpayers with one or more businesses.

The program lists forms and schedules in an order that makes completing a return easy, starting with a depreciation form that contains information needed for the business income or loss schedule. However, the forms and schedules can also be completed in any order you desire. For example, if the only information you have at the time is your wages and mortgage interest paid, you can skip to the last selection, Form 1040 and Schedules A and B, and enter that information. The tax is instantly calculated, and the results can be viewed on the screen or printed on blank paper.

The remaining optional forms and schedules are Schedule D, Capital Gain/ Loss; Schedule C, Business Income/ Loss; and Schedule F, Farm Income/ Loss. Each of these schedules has its own main menu with options to enter data from the keyboard, enter data



Tax Master forms and schedules.

from another disk, store the data, make corrections, print the data and display the data. Since this menu is included for each schedule and form, it's easy to complete all 1040s for your family or your clients and print them without changing disks or programs.

Unfortunately, Tax Master does not print directly on IRS forms and lacks some of the most important forms such as 2106, 2441, and 3903—needed by the professional tax preparer. I also wouldn't recommend it for preparing your own taxes for the first time, since there's little tax help. However, for the budget-minded person with experience doing taxes or a professional preparer who just wants to double-check the major schedules, Tax Master is a bargain.

THE TAX ADVANTAGE

The Tax Advantage, from Double Eagle Software, is a complete and easy-touse program with a main menu that contains six options: Forms and Schedules, Taxpayer Information, Print Forms, Demonstration, Utility Menu and Quit. The Demonstration option, which is highly recommended in the user's manual, is indeed surprisingly informative. Most users familiar with taxes could toss the manual away after sitting through this demonstration.

Following the demo, the program forces you into the Utility option to configure your hardware and initialize a data disk. When you're done initializing the data disk, the program takes you directly to the Taxpayer Information section to enter personal information and your filing status and exemptions.

The Forms and Schedules options include Forms 1040, 2106, 2441 and 6251, and Schedules A, B, C, D, E, F and SE. The entry screen for these forms and schedules is unique to this program. You can jump to any line on a form or schedule with the Line option, and use the function keys to move forward or reverse a screen or line. Also, you can itemize any line. For instance, rather than entering a total for Other Taxes, you can choose to itemize the line and enter the descriptions and amounts. Then the program totals the items and enters the total on the original line. If you want to add only amounts on a line, without descriptions, just enter the dollar amount and press the plus key. At any time, you can select the Help function for tax tips, such as including personal property taxes on the Other Taxes line.

The program automatically recalculates totals, and the tax can be computed anywhere on Form 1040. The new tax,



Tax Advantage 64 main menu.

the overpayment and your tax bracket are displayed at the bottom of the screen.

The Print option lets you print all the forms continuously or any form individually, and, within each form, you can print on plain paper or IRS forms. You can also print any item or line of items on a form and change the printer setup without returning to the Utility option.

The Tax Advantage offers two tax planning features. By pressing the control and X keys simultaneously, you can override the amount entered on a line with an estimate for next year, and selecting the Option function you can activate an override to quickly determine the tax consequences of a year-end tax decision.

Most features are identical between the C-128 and C-64 versions of the program, and the data disk is interchangeable between them. The user's manual is complete and includes a reference guide and printer code appendix.

The only problem I found with this program is the long loading time for each form and schedule and the need to swap between data and program disks. All in all, The Tax Advantage is ideal if you want a complete and efficient program. It may require a little more time for entering information than other programs, but its options



Tax Advantage 128 screen display.

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and features can be worth it, especially if you need forms not included in other tax packages.

TAX COMMAND PROFESSIONAL

Practical Programs offers two tax programs: Tax Command Professional and Tax Command Planner. Their taxpreparation program, Tax Command Professional, contains more forms and schedules than the other programs I've reviewed here. In fact, it's generally a more professional program, combining completeness and speed.

It'll probably take you a few minutes to figure out how to enter information at the opening screen. Your options are to enter your filing status, your exemptions, or other schedule and IRS linenumber information. It's also possible to save to the disk, print or quit from this screen.

By pressing the cursor-down key at the opening screen, you can display each line of Form 1040. Then you can select any line, and place information directly into lines that collect information from another schedule or form or switch to the appropriate form or schedule. While you're entering information, the built-in calculator will simplify totaling items.

The program switches quickly between forms and schedules without going back to the disk drive, doesn't force you to save data and makes subtotal and tax calculations automatically.







Tax Command Planner screen display.

The Print function works with both blank paper and IRS forms, and it will produce more than one schedule at a time.

The Tax Command Professional manual is basically a reference guide,

with very little tax help. It does provide a relatively simple example to follow, but if this is your first time doing your own taxes, I'd recommend buying a tax guide for assistance.

This program is suited to the professional preparer for completing most returns and quickly checking previously prepared returns. It can't print multiples of Schedule C or SE, or Form 2106, but makes up for that in speed.

Practical Programs' Tax Command Planner, while not a tax-preparation program, can be useful for computing various types of depreciation and comparing income and deductions at different tax rates. It can also calculate the present value of future taxes, predict taxes based on a percentage of increased income and figure your marginal tax rate. I would recommend this program if you just want to see an estimate of your refund before turning your records over to your preparer. Tax Command Planner can be used from year to year, as long as you get the updates from Practical Programs.

Editor's note: Another Commodore-compatible tax program we've heard about but have not yet seen is Taxaid, from Taxaid Software, 606 Second Ave., Two Harbors, MN 55616. Available in 64 and 128 versions. The price is \$49.95, with yearly updates for \$18.

Sandra Cook Jerome is a Certified Public Accountant, small-business computer consultant and book and magazine author on business computer topics.

Table 2. Manufacturers' addresses.

Swiftax

Timeworks, Inc. 444 Lake Cook Rd. Deerfield, IL 60015

Tax Command Professional Tax Command Planner Practical Programs, Inc. PO Box 93104 Milwaukee, WI 53203

Tax Master

Master Software 6 Hillery Court Randallstown, MD 21133

The Tax Advantage

Double Eagle Software, Inc. 2210 Wilshire Blvd. Suite 875 Santa Monica, CA 90403

Table 1. Features of Commodore-co	mpatible tax programs
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Feature	Swiftax	Tax Command	Tax Master	Tax Advantage
Price	\$49.95	\$49.95	\$32	\$49.95
Form 1040	x	x	x	x
Forms 1040A, 1040EZ	x			
Schedules:				
A	х	х	х	x
В	x	х	x	x
С	х	x	x	x
D	х	x	x	x
D E F		х	х	x
F	x		x	x
R		х		
SE	х	x		х
2106	х	x		х
2119		x		
4562			х	x
6251				х
8615	х	x		
2441	x	x		x
3903		x		
Prints on IRS forms	x	x		x
128 mode		x		x
1989 update	half-price	half-price	discount	discount

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Kalah

Are your wits sharp enough to win at this centuries-old board game?

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By MICHAEL BROUSSARD

alah, written completely in Basic for the C-64 or 128 (in 40-Column mode), is a game of strategy based on a popular African pastime that involves moving counters, usually pebbles, among 14 pits dug in the ground. To play the game, first type in the program in Listing 1, and save it to disk before running it. The computer is your opponent.

When you type RUN, Kalah clears the screen and asks you to declare the skill level you want: Beginner, Intermediate or Expert. To make your choice, type 1, 2 or 3, respectively, and press the return key. Try level 1, Beginner, for your first game. Later, I'll touch on how Kalah varies its strategy according to the skill level chosen.

Next, Kalah prompts you to enter the number of counters (called "stones") that you want in each pit to begin with. Pressing the return key chooses the default number, which is 3. (You may actually specify any number from 1 to 6, but more about this later.) After you make your choice, the screen clears again and shows the game "board," which consists of 14 squares, representing the pits of the original game. (See Figure 1.)

Each pit displays a value that indicates the number of stones it currently contains. If no value is shown, that pit is "empty." The six pits in a row at the bottom of the board—labeled A through F—are under your control. The six above—labeled G through L—are controlled by the computer. The pit at the right end of the two rows is your "home pit"; the one at the far left is the computer's. The object of the game is to accumulate more stones in your home pit than the computer does in its.

HOW TO PLAY

The computer randomly decides who

Figure 1. How the Kalah game "board" appears on the screen. L K J н G home home Е F A B C D

will play first. In the physical game, you would play by removing all the stones from one of your pits and redistributing them, one at a time, to adjacent pits in a counter-clockwise fashion, skipping no pits *except* the home pit of your opponent. In the computer game, the principle is the same, but the machine does the moving for you.

To choose a pit to play from when it is your turn, simply type the letter (A through F) of the one you want and press return. (Use the delete key if you change your mind or make a mistake.) When you make your selection and press return, the numbers in the squares on the screen change to reflect the new situation. The computer's play is similar, except it chooses from pits G through L and skips your home pit.

For example, if your move selection is A, the three stones are removed from that pit and deposited in pits B, C and D. When you've completed the move, pit A is empty and pits B, C and D each contain 4 stones. This ends your turn. If your first move is from pit E, the three stones end up in pit F, your home pit and the computer's pit G. As another example, if a play is from pit E, and it already contains ten stones, the ten would be "sown" into pits F, your home pit, pits G through L, and pits A and B. Note, again, that you sow a stone into your home pit when you pass it, but you skip the opponent's home pit. Moreover, stones may not be played from a home pit. Once a stone is "home," it stays there for the rest of the game.

Two further rules underlie much of the strategy involved in the game. One is that if you make a play that ends with the last stone deposited into your home pit, you immediately get another turn. Through careful playing, you can sometimes get several turns in a row.

The other rule is that if the last stone you play ends up in an empty pit that belongs to you, any stones in the computer's pit that's directly opposite are "captured" and placed immediately in your home pit, thus swelling your score. For example, suppose your pit C is empty and pit A contains two stones. If you play from pit A, the first stone ends up in pit B and the last one in C, which was empty. You then capture any stones that may be in the computer's pit J, which is directly opposite C. You place the stones from pit J (if any) in your home pit, and your turn ends.

Play continues until one player has no more stones in any of the six pits on his side of the board. The game is then over, and any stones remaining on the opponent's side are moved to his home





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pit and count toward his score. (For this reason, it's not always wise to "go out" too early!) Whoever then has the most stones in his home pit is the winner of the game.

FURTHER WRINKLES

As the computer ponders its next move, it displays "Thinking. . ." on the screen, so that you know it is doing something. As a play is made by either player, the values in the affected pits turn red momentarily so that you can better see the effect of the move.

The computer pauses briefly before continuing or prompting for your next move. If you prefer not to wait, you can end the pause by pressing the space bar.

...

Alternatively, you can adjust the length of the pause by changing the value assigned to the variable T1 on line 100 of the program. Decreasing that value shortens the pause between moves, and vice versa.

A word about the skill levels from which you choose at the beginning of the game: At the Beginner level, the computer takes any free moves it can find and then moves at random. At Intermediate level, the game also adds capture and capture-avoidance features to its strategy. And in Expert mode, the computer tries to determine which play leaves it in the best position with respect both to extra plays and to captures on its next move. Your choice, also at the start of the game, of the number of stones per pit will somewhat determine the quality of the game. The default is 3, but you may select any number from 1 to 6. Choosing a greater number increases the length and complexity of the game.

The rules of Kalah are easy to learn, but you soon find that the more you play, the more strategy you discover. Try it and find out for yourself why this game's popularity has endured for hundreds of years.

Michael Broussard is a systems engineer for Stratus Computer. He has written many articles for RUN, the first as long ago as April 1984.

SPACEs }E { 4 SPACEs }F"

32Ø FORK=1T014:A(K)=N:NEXT:A(7)

=Ø:A(14)=Ø:K=1:GOSUB73Ø

:REM*127

:REM*182

Listing 1. The Kalah game program.

4

1 RI	EM KALAH - M. BROUSSARD
	:REM*46
100	T1=Ø : REM DELAY BETWEEN TU
	RNS :REM*178
110	DEF FNB(X)=X+14*(X>14)-1*(X
-	>2Ø)+14*(X>27)-1*(X>33)+14*
	(X>4Ø)-1*(X>46) :REM*92
120	
120	NT" (CTRL 1) {SHFT CLR} (CRSR
	DN)"TAB(18)"{CTRL 9}KALAH{2
13Ø	CRSR DNs}" :REM*124 R\$="{HOME}":FORK=1TO8Ø:C\$=C
130	R\$= {HOME} :FORK=11080:C\$=C
	\$+"{CRSR RT}":R\$=R\$+"{CRSR
	DN)":NEXT :REM*22
140	DIMR(14),C(14),A(14),S(14),
	T(14):FORK=1TO14:READR(K),C
	(K):NEXT :REM*253
150	PRINT"PLEASE CHOOSE SKILL L
	EVEL: {CRSR DN }": PRINTTAB(5)
	"1) BEGINNER" :REM*195
16Ø	PRINTTAB(5)"2) INTERMEDIATE
	":PRINTTAB(5)"3) EXPERT"
	:REM*23Ø
170	PRINT"{CRSR DN}"TAB(5):INPU
	T"(1, 2, OR 3){2 SPACEs}2{3
	CRSR LFs)";N\$:LV=VAL(N\$):I
	F LV<1ORLV>3THEN15Ø :REM*4Ø
180	N\$="":INPUT"{CRSR DN}HOW MA
	NY STONES PER PIT (2 SPACES)
	3{3 CRSR LFs}";N\$:N=VAL(N\$)
	:REM*84
190	IFN<10RN>6THENPRINT"PLEASE
	CHOOSE A VALUE BETWEEN 1 AN
	D 6":GOTO18Ø :REM*219
200	X\$="{5 SPACEs}":PRINT"{SHFT
	CLR {CRSR DN }"TAB(18)" {CTR
	L 9}KALAH{2 CRSR DNs}":F=1
	:REM*33
210	PRINTX\$"{2 SPACEs}L{4 SPACE
	s)K(4 SPACEs)J(4 SPACEs)I(4
	SPACES H [4 SPACES] G"
	:REM*139
220	
220	(SHFT I) (SHFT U) (3 SHFT *s)
	(SHFT I) (SHFT U) (3 SHFT *s)
	(SHFT I) (SHFT U) (3 SHFT *s)
	(SHFT I) (SHFT U) (3 SHFT *S) (SHFT I) (SHFT U) (3 SHFT *S)
	{SHFT I}{SHFT U}{3 SHFT *s}

:REM*57 {SHFT I} 23Ø PRINTX\$"{SHFT -}{3 SPACEs}{ 2 SHFT -s]{3 SPACEs}{2 SHFT -s}{3 SPACEs}{2 SHFT -s}{3 SPACEs] {2 SHFT -s} {3 SPACE s}{2 SHFT -s}{3 SPACEs}{SHF T - } :REM*252 24Ø PRINTX\$" {SHFT J} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K}{SHFT J}{3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K} {SHFT J} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K}{SHFT J}{3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K}{SHFT J}{3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K} {SHFT J} {3 SHFT *s} :REM*81 {SHFT K} 25Ø PRINT" {2 SPACEs } {SHFT U} {3 SHFT *s) (SHFT I) (26 SPACEs) {SHFT U} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT I} :REM*84 260 PRINT" {2 SPACEs } { SHFT - } { 3 SPACEs | {SHFT - } {26 SPACEs } { SHFT - } { 3 SPACEs } (SHFT - } :REM*217 270 PRINT" (2 SPACEs) (SHFT J) (3 SHFT *s } {SHFT K} {26 SPACEs } {SHFT J} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K} :REM*152 28Ø PRINTX\$"{SHFT U}{3 SHFT *s} {SHFT I} {SHFT U} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT I}{SHFT U}{3 SHFT *s} {SHFT I} {SHFT U} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT I} {SHFT U} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT I} {SHFT U} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT I} :REM*252 290 PRINTX\$" (SHFT -) {3 SPACES} { 2 SHFT -s}{3 SPACEs}{2 SHFT -s]{3 SPACEs]{2 SHFT -s}{3 SPACEs } { 2 SHFT -s } { 3 SPACE s) {2 SHFT -s) {3 SPACEs} {SHF T -1 :REM*184 300 PRINTX\$"{SHFT J}{3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K} {SHFT J} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K} {SHFT J} { 3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K} {SHFT J} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K} {SHFT J} {3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K}{SHFT J}{3 SHFT *s} {SHFT K} :REM*13 310 PRINTX\$"{2 SPACES}A{4 SPACE

s]B[4 SPACEs]C[4 SPACEs]D[4

:REM*115 33Ø X\$="YOU":F=1:IF RND(Ø)<.5 T HEN X\$="I":F=2 :REM*79 340 PRINTMID\$(R\$,1,19)TAB(12)X\$ "{SHFT SPACE}WILL GO FIRST. ";:FORK=1TO16ØØ:NEXTK :REM*82 35Ø PRINTMID\$(R\$,1,19)TAB(12)"{ 18 SPACEs}";:IF F=2 THEN 44 :REM*196 Ø 36Ø PRINTMID\$(R\$,1,19)TAB(14)"Y OUR MOVE? {2 SPACEs } { CRSR LF }";:X\$="" :REM*83 37Ø GETZ\$:IFZ\$=""THEN37Ø :REM*22Ø 38Ø IFZ\$=CHR\$(2Ø) AND X\$<>"" TH EN PRINT" (CRSR LF) (CRSR LF }";:X\$="":GOTO37Ø :REM*45 39Ø IF Z\$=CHR\$(13) AND X\$<>"" T :REM*218 HEN 420 400 IF Z\$>="A" AND Z\$<="F" AND X\$="" THEN X\$=Z\$: PRINTX\$; : GOTO 37Ø :REM*220 41Ø GOTO 37Ø :REM*237 420 K=ASC(X\$)-64:GOSUB470 :REM*238 430 ON F GOTO 360,440 :REM*229 44Ø PRINTMID\$(R\$,1,22)TAB(14)"{ CTRL 9)THINKING.... {CTRL Ø} ";:GOSUB79Ø:K=P :REM*99 450 PRINTMID\$(R\$,1,22)TAB(14)"{ 12 SPACEs}"; :REM*210 46Ø PRINTMID\$(R\$,1,19)TAB(14)"M Y MOVE IS "CHR\$(K+63):GOSUB 47Ø:X=1:GOTO43Ø :REM*11Ø 470 J=A(K): IFJ=ØTHENON F GOTO 3 60,1160 :REM*113 :REM*139 48Ø A(K)=Ø:I=K 49Ø X\$=STR\$(A(I)):IF A(I)=Ø THE N X\$="{2 SPACEs}" :REM*127 500 PRINT"{CTRL 3}":PRINTMID\$(R \$,1,R(I))MID\$(C\$,1,C(I))X\$M ID\$(" ",1,-(A(I)<1Ø))"{CTRL

7}";

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)+2*T(14-X) :REM*184
\$40	IF $T(K) = 1$ 3THENS(J) = S(J) + 2*
	T(14-K) :REM*127
Ø5Ø	X=T(14-K):IF X<>ØTHEN1Ø9Ø
	:REM*94
Ø6Ø	FOR L=1TO14-K-1:IF T(L)>ØA
	NDT(L)+L=14-KTHENS(J)=S(J)
	-1Ø*T(K) :REM*185
Ø7Ø	
	*A(14-L) :REM*146
1080	NEXT L :REM*87
\$9\$	
100	X = -999: FORK = 8TO13: IFS(K) > =
	XTHENIFS(K) = XANDRND(-1) > .5
	THEN113Ø :REM*222
1110	IF S(K) <x 1130<="" td="" then=""></x>
and the second	:REM*197
120	X=S(K):P=K :REM*127
130	NEXTK: IF X=-999 THEN RETU
	RN :REM*227
140	
	1100 :REM*117
15Ø	RETURN :REM*9
16Ø	PRINT"LOGIC ERROR!!":END
	:REM*3Ø
17Ø	DATA 13,6,13,11,13,16,13,2
	1,13,26,13,31,10,34,7,31,7
in the	,26,7,21,7,16,7,11:REM*22Ø
180	DATA 7,6,10,3 :REM*107



 $T(X) = \emptyset$) ANDT(K) THENS(J) = S(J

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	55Ø :REM*122	
52Ø		
	NDF=2)THENI=I+1 :REM*53	
	IF I>14 THEN I=1 :REM*4Ø	
54Ø		
55Ø	:REM*1 X=-I+14:IF F=1ANDA(I)=1ANDI	
224	(7THEN A(7) = A(7) + A(X) : A(X) =	
	Ø:GOTO57Ø :REM*58	
560		
500	ANDI>8 THEN A(14) = A(14) + A(
	X):A(X)=Ø :REM*88	
57Ø	IF (I=7ANDF=1)OR(I=14ANDF=2	
)THEN59Ø :REM*168	
58Ø	F=2+(F=2) :REM*1Ø2	
59Ø	GETX\$:IFX\$<>""ORX>T1 THEN 6	
	1Ø :REM*18Ø	
6ØØ	X=X+1:GOTO59Ø :REM*78	-
61Ø	1Ø :REM*18Ø X=X+1:GOTO59Ø :REM*78 GOSUB73Ø :REM*178	1
62Ø	IF $A(1)+A(2)+A(3)+A(4)+A(5)$	-
	+A(6)=Ø THEN 64Ø :REM*33	1
63Ø		
	12)+A(13) <>Ø THEN RETURN	
	:REM*13Ø	
640		
cr.d	AME OVER" :REM*1Ø	
65Ø		
	IFA(L)THENA(J+6) = A(J+6) + A(L)	
660):A(L)=Ø:GOSUB73Ø :REM*149 NEXTL:NEXTJ :REM*2Ø9	
67Ø		Г
010		
	GAMEYOU WIN! I WIN! ",1+-((X>Y)+(X <y)*2)*8,8) :rem*7<="" td=""><td></td></y)*2)*8,8)>	
680	PRINTMID\$(R\$,1,22)TAB(16)X\$	
	:REM*198	
69Ø	PRINT" (CRSR DN) WOULD YOU LI	
	KE TO PLAY AGAIN (Y/N)? ";	
	:REM*186	
700	GET X\$:IF X\$↔"Y" AND X\$↔"	
	N"THEN7ØØ :REM*237	
710	PRINT X\$;:IF X\$="N"THENEND	
	:REM*127	
720	RUN :REM*89	
73Ø	K2=K:PRINT"{CTRL 7}"	
	:REM*149	
740		
75Ø	; :REM*1Ø8	
150	X\$=STR\$(X):IF X=Ø THEN X\$=" {2 SPACEs}" :REM*129	
76Ø		
100	" ",1,-(X<1Ø));:K=K+1:IFK>1	
	4THENK=1 :REM*112	
770	IF K=K2 THEN PRINT"{CTRL 1}	
	":RETURN :REM*51	
780	GOTO 74Ø :REM*9Ø	
79Ø	FORK2=1TO14:T(K2)=A(K2):NEX	
	TK2:P=Ø :REM*91	
8øø	X1=Ø:X2=Ø:FORK=13TO8STEP-1:	
	X = FNB(A(K) + K) : REM*48	
BIØ	$IFA(K) = 1 3OR(X > 7) AND(A(X) = \emptyset)$	
	THENIFA(14-X)>X2THENX1=K:X2	
	=A(14-X) :REM*92	
820	NEXTK :REM*72	
83Ø	FORK=13TO8STEP-1:IFA(K)=-K+	
	14THENIF(K>X1)AND(P=Ø)THENP	2
340	=K :REM*168	
35Ø	NEXT K :REM*100 IF P THEN RETURN :REM*162	
	IF P THEN RETURN :REM*162 FORJ=1TO14:S(J)=Ø:NEXT:IF L	
vup.	LONG-TIOTA:S(J)=0:NEXT:IF L	

510 FORZ=1TO40:NEXTZ:IF J=0THEN

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GAMES GALLERY

Get the lead out, soldier, and take aim at the land combat adventures you'll meet in Steel Thunder and Heavy Metal. By BOB GUERRA

SEVERAL NEW SIMULATIONS are released each year for the C-64 that let you defend the computerized skies in a modern fighter plane. Currently, computer warriors have a wide variety of aircraft to choose from, including the F-14 Tomcat, F-15 Eagle,F-18 Hornet and F-19 "Stealth" fighter. Even our silicon seas are well-defended, thanks to submarine simulations such as Silent Service, Up Periscope! and Red Storm Rising, as well as games like Destroyer, PHM Pegasus and Ocean Ranger, all of which put you in command of armed surface vessels.

But when it comes to military land vehicles—tanks, armored personnel carriers, mobile air defense/anti-tank systems, fast attack vehicles and the like—war gamers have been left virtually unarmed.

Fortunately, software companies are beginning to fill this gap in the software arsenal. Two of the latest games to take an overland route to the front are Accolade's Steel Thunder and Access Software's Heavy Metal: Modern Land Combat.

STEEL THUNDER

If you've ever had the urge to take a spin in a modern battle tank like the M1A1 Abrams or M48A5 Patton but weren't quite prepared to spend the next few years in training in West Germany, then Steel Thunder is the next best thing. Besides the Abrams and Patton tanks, Steel Thunder can also put you in the driver's seat of the M3 Bradley or M60A3 tank. But, just because Steel Thunder is from Accolade, don't expect your trip to be a relaxing "test drive" up a long and winding road. Here, you have a lot more to worry about than an occasional speeding ticket from the highway patrol.

The program offers more than 20 combat missions in three areas of the world. All new recruits begin active duty in Cuba but, if you've really got what it takes to be a first-rate tank commander, you may eventually transfer to Syria or—if you're feeling brave—the most hazardous tour of duty, West Germany.



Dig the specs of the M3 Bradley tank in Steel Thunder.

Along the way you can advance from private to the rank of general by successfully completing a variety of dangerous combat missions, ranging from destroying an enemy mortar post in Cuba to wiping out the enemy's entire stock of nuclear, biological and chemical weapons spread out among five West German bunkers.

What gives Steel Thunder its realistic feel, however, isn't the types of missions—it's the appearance of the tank's interior and the three-periscope view as you roll over the hillsides.

Before designing the tanks' interiors, programmer Tom Loughry actually climbed inside an M1 and took some pictures. "I wanted to see what it really feels like to be inside the tank so that I



The graphics of the interior of the tanks in Steel Thunder are modeled after the real thing.

could duplicate that in the game." In addition, Loughry talked with the soldiers who use the tanks to find out about the capabilities, advantages and disadvantages of the vehicles.

In talking with Loughry, I also discovered the reason I was having such a tough time getting through one of the Syrian missions. In the mission, you are instructed by the general to go behind enemy lines and destroy an oil depot. The general suggests taking a Bradley, but Loughry had other advice: "Don't always trust the general. I mean, he does his best but you're supposed to become good enough and be able to evaluate the missions enough to pick your own tank. He suggests something that will work, but I think I'd take an M1. Your chances of survival are better."

HEAVY METAL

Back in 1983, Access Software released its first C-64 program, Beach Head. Designed by Bruce Carver, Beach Head is a multi-screen action game with realistic sound effects and dazzling graphic animation of incoming fighters and outgoing anti-aircraft shells.

In many ways, the company's latest offering, Heavy Metal, is similar to its original product. For Heavy Metal, Brent Erickson and brothers Bruce and Roger Carver teamed up to create a war game with plenty of action and some strategy elements. The action comes from three combat simulations that can be played individually or as part of the larger, tactical game.

One combat simulation lets you take the controls of an M1A1 Abrams main battle tank (MBT). Like the old arcade game Battlezone, the MBT sequence simply requires you to cruise around the battlefield with your 120 mm cannon blasting anything that moves. Though not equipped like the Steel Thunder Abrams, this tank does come with a thermal imaging system, laser range-finder, three types of shells and a smoke generator.

The second type of vehicle you can command is an air defense anti-tank



GAMES GALLERY

system, ADAT, for short. The ADAT can fire both missiles and 30 mm shells from its turret-based launch platform. While the joystick button is used to fire your cannon at approaching MIGs or passing T-80 tanks, missiles are aimed automatically and are launched by simultaneously pressing the firebutton on a second joystick (your big toe is great for this), by yelling "Fire!" (or some other word that isn't likely to cause the inadvertent evacuation of your apartment building) into an Access LipStik or by pressing the space bar on your 64. Surprisingly, according to both Roger Carver and Brent Erickson, the method of choice around the Access camp is the space bar.

The third combat sequence, the fast attack vehicle (FAV), is like a dune buggy with a TOW missile launcher attached. Your object here is to drive through many defense levels while destroying or avoiding incoming artillery shells, enemy tanks and helicopters, and wending your way around various types of rubble strewn about the battlefield.

In the tactical game, your goal is to defend your Tactical Command Center (TACC) against enemy forces by using all three types of units mentioned above, along with a fourth unit of your choice. At the start of a game, you're shown a map of the area surrounding your TACC. The positions of the attacking enemy units, as well as your own four units, are displayed along with statistics describing your units' strength and supply state.

Although you can play the entire game from the map by instructing your units to move, engage the enemy or resupply when necessary, this approach will never result in victory. You enter each conflict outnumbered and, if left to computer control, your existing forces will perform only as well as the enemy, ultimately losing by attrition. What you must do to win is to alternate between tactical command and direct control of one of your units—preferably the one you're most successful with in battle.

Brent Erickson also suggests attacking the enemy as far away from the TACC as possible and cautions that the enemy's main objective is to reach the command center. "If you don't engage the enemy, they'll go right around you and head for your TACC." Erickson further suggests that if the enemy does take control of your headquarters, you can quickly regain control by engaging the enemy unit in combat.

The possibility of a sequel to Heavy Metal is still up in the air. According to



Ka-boom! Right on target! But watch out for approaching MIGs in Access Software's Heavy Metal.

Erickson, "we're kind of waiting to see what the response is to [Heavy Metal]; if it's good, then we'll do another one."

So which war game should you buy if a limited defense budget forces you to make a choice? I suggest Steel Thunder because it's by far the more richly detailed and realistic of the two, not only graphically but also in terms of missions, instrumentation and control. However, if you can appropriate additional funds from domestic spending, then Heavy Metal is a good second line of defense.

Bob Guerra, editor for a Boston hospital, has successfully fought his way through many war games.

STEEL THUNDER STRATEGY HINTS

1.—Learn to control sight magnification and slew rate so you can quickly see targets on the horizon and destroy them before they get close enough to destroy you.

2.—Once you spot enemy vehicles, slow down and, as they come into range, pick them off before they start putting holes in you. Also scan the horizon continuously with your three-power scope and learn to pick up enemy vehicles when they're still just dots.

3.—If all else fails, lay smoke. Then, either go slow enough or back up to stay in the smoke. While surrounded by smoke, you can see the enemy by using your thermal gunsight, but they can't see you.

4.—Of the three types of external armor—tank treads, sand bags and blazer reactive—the blazer offers the best protection in all situations.

5.—Use a shell like the APFSDS armor-piercing round to destroy enemy tanks at long range.

6.—Try to control everything from the commander's turret, which provides the greatest viewing range.

HEAVY METAL STRATEGY HINTS

1.—During the ADAT sequence, the single MIGs that fly in from the side of the screen are worth more points than those that are in formation. Also, the T-80 tanks are worth twice the points of MIGs.

2.—The FAVs are a good supporting unit to select because they're faster than all other types of units and can head off the attacking enemy sooner.

3.—While at the tactical map, monitor the fuel and ammunition supplies of your units carefully. Remember, once a unit's fuel supply has been depleted, there's just no way to make it back to the TACC to get more.

4.—Keep an eye on the radar display during the ADAT sequence. Sometimes it's easy to forget about a fighter squadron attacking from the side if you rely solely on the view from your turret. R

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MAIL RUN

Readers applaud our disk-based GEOS Power Pak, berate us for publishing so many games and deplore our downgrading of the Lt. Kernal.

FANTASTIC VOYAGE

Please thank author Ellen Rule for the fantastic article in the December 1988 issue of RUN, "Journey to the Center of Your Commodore." I did find an error, however. The article is confusing about the location of the PLA and SID chips. The close-up photo on page 82 shows the SID chip directly east of the CPU, and the large photo on the same page clearly shows the PLA is south of the SID.

> -JAMES C. HASKELL PRESQUE ISLE, ME

You're absolutely right, Jim. Our technical editors used a motherboard from a 64C for illustration, and it's configured a bit differently from the author's C-64.

-EDITORS

DOWN WITH GAMES

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Polls do not indicate that most RUN readers are interested in games. So why allocate so much editorial space to games? Polls do indicate a more mature reader, in age, education and income (see "RUNning Ruminations," July 1988). Do what a computer magazine was meant to do: educate, solve readers' problems and review productivity and utility software (games will always sell to kids and technical editors). So please, no more games!

> -DANIEL H. TOTH BATH, SC

I'm 62 years old, I've worked as an electronics engineer for 40-plus years, and I have absolu-u-u-tely no earthly use for all those C-64 games being advertised on far too many RUN pages.

> - JOHN G. SCHMID LOMPOC, CA

I'm sick of games! I use three C-64s to take care of my business and home needs. They do everything from word processing to scientific work. But no games! I've looked through your advertisers' ads for the past three months; no spreadsheet programs, no database programs. Just games!

I know many Commodore users who'd like to read more about business applications. I hope you recognize the fact that many of us use the Commodore in everyday life. We need you. We need product support. Not games!

> - OHN W. CORR MARTINEZ, CA

Anti-gamers are no doubt dismayed to see RUN's new column, Games Gallery, devoted to reviews and discussion of games, but we started it in response to all the interest expressed by pro-gamers. C-64 users complain that we devote too much space to the 128, and vice-versa. We try to maintain a balance and print what our readers want and need, but not all readers' wants and needs are alike, so obviously we can't please everybody. Sorry about that.

-EDITORS

MEASURING UP

Michael Broussard's Measure Mate program ("For Good Measure," RUN, November 1988) is wonderful! I was able to consolidate a lifetime collection of weight-and-measure charts and verify most of the values.

Here are some additional conversions your readers might want to include.

- 2065 DATA 1,1,219.456,CABLE LENGTHS :REM*217 (120 fathoms)
- 2105 DATA 1,4,1.268604,CHALDRONS :REM*103 (36 bushels)
- 2153 DATA 1,1,20.1168,CHAINS :REM*169 (66 feet; surveyor's measure)
- 2156 DATA 2,3,404.685637,CH2,CHAINS2 :REM*125 (10 square chains = 1 acre)
- 2173 DATA 1,4,3.60556416,CORDS :REM*134 (8 cord feet)
- 2176 DATA 1,4,.45069552,CORD FEET :REM*30 (16 cubic feet)
- 2235 DATA 1,4,9.85787297E-6,DESSERTSPOONS :REM*231
- 2245 DATA 1,4,8.21489415E-8,DROPS :REM*218 (60 drops= 1 teaspoon)
- 2415 DATA 1,4,.2384802,HOGSHEADS :REM*116 (63 gallons)
- 2693 DATA 1,1,10000,MYRIAMETERS :REM*16
- 2696 DATA 1,1,1853.184,NAUTICAL MILES :REM* (6080 feet)
- 2855 DATA 1,3,1011.7141,ROODS :REM*130 (4 roods = 1 acre)
- 2885 DATA 1,4,.99477515,STERE :REM*153
- 2893 DATA 1,4,1.47868095E-5,TABLESPOONS :REM*149
- 2896 DATA 1,4,4.92893648E-6,TEASPOONS :REM*14

Also, my source has different values for rods, so you may want to make these changes:

2840 DATA 1,1,5.0292,RODS :REM* 2850 DATA 1,3,25.292853,RODS2 :REM*119

-MARJI UMBRICHT HOUSTON, TX

We've devoted 4%/16 column inches, or 271/2 picas, of space to your additions and corrections. Thanks bushels, Marji.

-EDITORS

HOW DARE YOU!

I was extremely disappointed in your review of the Lt. Kernal. It lacked an overall sense of the product, and several features were mentioned only briefly or completely omitted. In my opinion, the Lt. Kernal is the best hard drive available for the Commodore computer.

I admit that no hardware is perfect, but the Lt. Kernal deserves a better grade. I've had little trouble with the drive.



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8 MB, two joystick ports, a serial port, a parallel port, an external disk drive port, and a built-in 3.5" disk drive. It even includes a 2-button mousel Amiga 500

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Circle 155 on Reader Service card

The manual is helpful, though some commands could be explained more fully.

The reviewer mentioned he had trouble using the Basic Load"\$" command. Read the manual! To get the directory, just type in DIR.

In closing, I think the review should be repeated. And, this time, treat the Lt. Kernal fairly and accurately, or please do not review it at all.

> –JAMES DEAN WALLACE CANON, GA

I've long held the reviews in *RUN* in high regard, but the review of the Lt. Kernal hard disk drive in the December 1988 Hardware Gallery is not one of them.

The reviewer claims you must connect "insulated clip leads to a few small chips." The fact is, you connect one clip lead to one chip in the C-128 version, and one clip lead to one chip and one clip lead to one resistor in the C-64 version. This is hardly the effort implied by your reviewer. He also lambastes as "quirksome" an operating system that

He also lambastes as "quirksome" an operating system that allows one to load any file merely by typing l filename and have it load into its proper load address. Quirksome? Hardly. The Lt. Kernal operating system is so user friendly that even my wife can use it, and she's a total computer illiterate!

The reviewer could benefit from the Validate and Recover commands, if he has the 7.1 DOS. I doubt he took the trouble to look at these commands, since he seems to know nothing about them and laments the "loss" of his system index, which these commands would rebuild for him.

Saying the Lt. Kernal's operating system is "intimidating and quirksome" only proves his total lack of familiarity with the equipment.

> -FRED S. DART SALEM, UT

I've come to rely on *RUN*'s accurate software and hardware reviews to assist me in making purchasing decisions. But this time the Lt. Kernal review fails to meet this standard.

The reviewer's article is rife with technical inaccuracies and questionable comments. For example, he states that the Lt. Kernal contains "... the circuit board from a conventional PC power supply. ..", which it does not.

Also, the reviewer was taken aback by the "... status line with a lot of unfamiliar information." The manual supplied with the drive, which he apparently skimmed over, explains the "unfamiliar information."

The comments about transferring files from floppy disk to the Lt. Kernal further support my contention that he skimmed the documentation. The DOS includes several utilities for performing such operations, all of which are discussed in the manual.

There are many other inaccuracies and questionable comments that would make my letter too long to publish, but I think you get my drift.

> -WILLIAM J. BRIER BENSENVILLE, IL



MAIL RUN

Like all reviews, our review of the Lt. Kernal was one person's (John Premack, who has extensive experience as a Commodore user and SYSOP for the Boston Computer Society) experience and opinion about using the product. We've read other reviews of this hard drive, some of which are equally critical of the product for its lack of documentation in some areas, its expense, and its being difficult or inappropriate or unsuitable for the average Commodore home computer user. However, we are pleased to hear that you and many others enjoy using this system and have experienced no difficulties. — EDITORS

MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING

I enjoyed your article on the pros and cons of Quantum-Link (Telecomputing Workshop, *RUN*, December 1988). While I agree with the article in general, I feel there are a few things you neglected to mention.

Q-Link likes to advertise itself as an inexpensive online service; they even give you a free "Plus" hour. I was disappointed to find that the basic services consist of the newspaper and an encyclopedia. That's nice, but how much of an encyclopedia can anyone read in one sitting? Other functions, such as downloading, Email or anything fun, cost extra. I was amazed at how quickly my free hour of Plus time went by, because 80 percent of that hour was spent waiting for Q-Link to get around to me again.

When I cancelled my membership, a Q-Link sales representative asked me why, and I gave her an earful. I hope Q-Link will consider my comments and improve the system.

> – Josh Jacoby Ontario, CA

C-128 R.I.P.

I'm amazed! Commodore has discontinued the C-128, and I was just about ready to buy one. The 128D sells for \$500 with a disk drive, but that's too much to pay. With that money, I'd buy an Amiga 500 with a disk drive. Besides, I already have a 1571 drive, which I had planned to use with the plain C-128 I am now apparently too late to get.

> -DAVID DUNSON WICHITA, KS

Alas, the standard C-128 computer has gone the way of the C-16, Plus/4 and VIC-20—they all are no longer being produced. Perhaps discount or mail-order outlets can help, or maybe one of our readers knows of a distributor who is still selling the machines but doesn't advertise the fact. Write in and let us know.

-EDITORS

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As an editor for the GEOS section of a disk-based, monthly newsletter, I recently reviewed *RUN*'s GEOS Power Pak and gave the product a favorable rating. Although I was pleased with the majority of its utilities, I thought the terminal program fell short because it lacked an auto-dial feature. The product could be vastly improved by adding this feature.

> -DAVID SWAINBANK ST. ALBANS, VT

Thanks for the positive review, David. Be assured that the next version of geoTerm, the GEOS terminal program, will contain the auto-dial capability, among other new features.

-EDITORS ■

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COMMODORE CLINIC

Commonly asked questions about the 1581 disk drive, transferring text files to an Amiga and dealing with quirks in disk-file programs. By LOU WALLACE

Is there a nibbler that will copy disks from my 1541 drive to my 1581? Since very few stores sell $3\frac{1}{2}$ -inch disks for the 1581, can I purchase them through mail order? Also, is there any software that lets you upload and download from the 1581 drive?

-SHIBU KINATUKARA YONKERS, NY

The 1581 continues to be a mystery to many Commodore users, as your questions so vividly point out. First, there is no such thing as $3^{1}/_{2}$ -inch disks made especially for the 1581. All it requires are double-sided, doubledensity (DSDD) disks, which are the same disks used by the Amiga, the Apple Macintosh and many other computers that use the $3^{1}/_{2}$ -inch format. You can order them through the mail if you wish, and in most cases they'll be a little cheaper that way. But almost any computer store carries them.

You cannot use any disk nibbler to copy a 1541 format disk to a 1581 format disk. Nibblers work by reading each track and sector of the disk, then writing them back in the same location on the destination drive. This will not work when copying from a 1541 or 1571 to a 1581. The best way is to use a file copier.

Just about every terminal program I own works with the 1581. Look in the public domain libraries of your local BBS or users group for a good terminal.

I'm a member of the Southeast Louisiana Commodore Users Group, and we have a problem we hope you can help us with, the answer to which might be useful to other users groups as well. Our group consists of C-64, C-128D and Amiga users. We use an Amiga to produce our newsletter, but many of the articles submitted are in standard C-64/128 format. My question is, "How can we transfer and use Commodore text files on an Amiga?"

-RUSSELL A. DAVIS LAROSE, LA

First, make sure your C-64 and 128 authors use a word processor

www.Commodore.ca May NorRepRof Without Hearnfalled 1989 that can save files in ASCII (SEQ) format. If possible, files should be saved in true ASCII format (RUN Script does this nicely) and not just Commodore ASCII. Once the files are in this format, they can be used by the Amiga as soon as they're transferred.

The easiest way I know to transfer is to copy all the files to a 1581 disk, then use a utility called Transfer, supplied with release 2 of the Amiga C-64 Emulator from ReadySoft (PO Box 1222, Lewiston, NY 14092; 416-731-4175). This program allows the Amiga to read 1581 disks and transfer their contents to an Amiga-formatted drive. And, of course, once on the Amiga disk, they'll be available for newsletter production.

A second method is to connect a 64 or 128 to the Amiga by a null modem cable and use a terminal program on both machines to send and receive the ASCII files. This is somewhat inconvenient, as you need to have both machines near one another. Still a third way is to use modems and the phone line to send the files.

Is there an adapter that will let me use my Commodore 64 joysticks on my IBM computer?

-RODNEY TRAUB ROCHESTER, MN

None that I know of. The C64/128 joystick is a simple 8-way directional switch, while those for IBM PCs and compatibles use an analog joystick that has 256 directions. These are more complex and more expensive. But I suspect the price of any adapter designed to use a 64 joystick on an IBM would cost as much, if not more, than the IBM joystick itself. You'd be better off getting one made for your PC.

Help! I started to format a disk, only to discover that I had inadvertently inserted the wrong disk in the drive. I pulled it out quickly, and have been able to get most of my files off it. But every time I try loading the last four files, I get a File not Found error. Since they're on the directory, why can't I load them? Can they be restored?

-Andrew van Baeschoten Somewhere in Belgium

Frankly, you're quite lucky you managed to recover any of the files at all. My guess is that in another few seconds everything on the disk would have been gone for good. The reason you're unable to load the files is that the formatting process had reached the area of the disk where they were actually stored, but before the disk sector where the directory is written. Their names still show up when you read the directory, but the actual files are gone. It's unlikely that you'll be able to get them back, even if you're technically adept and know how to use a disk editor.

Accidentally formatting a disk can be a terrible disaster, and the only foolproof solution is to always keep a backup of important data files or programs. Remember, sooner or later everyone loses data, either by accidental erasure or formatting, hardware failure or even physical damage to the disk itself. In these situations, only a backup will save you. If the data is important, spend the few seconds it takes to duplicate the disk. It can be time well spent.

I'm writing a C-128 relative file database program that uses a sprite as a cursor to move between fields. Sometimes, for no apparent reason, the program just hangs up and the disk light comes on, but control never returns to the program. At other times, when doing exactly the same thing, the program works perfectly. Are there any bugs in relative files on the C-128?

-JEFFERY BARNES JACKSONVILLE, FL

A I wouldn't call them bugs, but there definitely are some odd quirks in the file-access system on both the 64 and 128. For example, when programming relative files, it's a good practice (and recommended in the 1571 disk drive manual) to position the relative file pointer not once, but twice before writing to the record. This ensures that it's always where you think it should be.

Another quirk concerns sprites and disk access. It's a good idea to turn off sprites when accessing the disk drive from within a program, then turn them back on when you've finished reading or writing a file. Sometimes, if one or more sprites are on, you'll get the effect you described. It also makes a difference where the sprite is on the screen. Some screen positions are more prone to this effect than others.

I'm writing a C-128 Basic 7.0 program that plots high-resolution graphs of mathematical equations. I'm using the DEF FN command extensively in the program to allow me to create complex equations and use them almost like new commands. I can even combine functions to create more complex functions in much the same way that some of the more advanced Basics on the



newer computers let you create new commands from subroutines. Everything works fine, but as soon as I try to plot the results, my new functions quit working and seem to disappear, giving me an Undefined Function error message! Is there something wrong with the function command?

> -TOM KERTILE SAN FRANCISCO, CA

No, there aren't any real bugs, but there is a small requirement to using the DEF FN with bitmap graphics. Unless I'm greatly mistaken, you're defining the functions early in the program, before you allocate the graphics screen. If so, this is your problem. The DEF FN command uses some of the memory where graphics screens are defined. If you allocate a graphics screen before defining the functions, the function definitions will be stored elsewhere in memory and be safe. Otherwise, by defining them first, the definitions will be erased when the graphics screen is created, and you'll get the error message when you try to call them. The best solution is to issue a Graphics command at the beginning of the program, before the DEF FN command is used.

Do you have a problem or question about your Commodore computer system, software or programming? Just send your questions to: Commodore Clinic, RUN Magazine, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458. Queries are answered only through this column, and, due to the volume of mail, only questions likely to appeal to the majority of our readers can be published.

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TELECOMPUTING WORKSHOP

There's a world of information and entertainment awaiting you on local BBSs, including RUN's RUNning Board. By LOUIS WALLACE

CONTINUING WITH THE TOPIC of telecommunications systems, this month I'll turn the focus to local bulletin board systems (BBSs). In particular, I'll discuss RUN's own BBS, the RUNning Board, where I am the SYSOP.

For the benefit of those who have never previously gone online, what follows is a brief explanation and description of a BBS's features. The traditional bulletin board, such as those you hang in your kitchen or den, is used to leave messages for others. A computer bulletin board is used for the same reason, but in most cases, the available features go beyond merely leaving messages. For example, a BBS can hold lengthy documents like tutorials or articles.

More advanced options include electronic mail (Email) that can be addressed to an individual or to the public. Most modern BBS software packages also let the user send private mail. As the name implies, private mail can only be read by the sender and the person it is addressed to. (On some systems the SYSOP can, if absolutely necessary, read private mail.)

One of the most popular features of a BBS is the ability to upload programs to and download programs from the BBS's private library. Depending on the storage capacity of the BBS, a library can hold anywhere from a few dozen to literally thousands of public domain programs.

THE RUNNING BOARD

RUN's RUNning Board contains all of the aforementioned features, and more. To access our BBS, you need either a C-64 or C-128 equipped with a modem and terminal program. You can use just about any modem, including 300-, 1200- or 2400-baud speeds. The BBS detects what you use when you call and configures itself to that speed.

The number for the RUNning Board is 1-603-924-9704. It is available 24 hours a day for anyone to call and sign on as a member. The first time you log on to RUN's BBS, you're asked a few general questions and given a password; you then have access to the system and its resources. Once online, you're presented with a menu of options for each section of the BBS. This makes the RUNning Board extremely easy to use even for first-timers. After you develop some expertise with the system, you can work on two more advanced levels that don't require onscreen menus.

TERMINAL SOFTWARE

While almost any general-purpose terminal program can be used to access a BBS, some contain more features than others. The two packages I use most often with the RUNning Board are RUN Term-available on the RUN Works disk-and geoTerm, one version of which is available on RUN's GEOS Power Pak I. Another will soon appear on Power Pak II. There are good commercial terminal programs available, and you can find many public domain packages in your local users group library or online a BBS.

If you're interested in uploading or downloading software, your terminal program must support one or more transfer protocols. These protocols are specialized techniques used in transferring programs and data over phone lines. The two most popular protocols in the Commodore community are Punter and Xmodem. Others that are gaining support are Ymodem (also called 1K Xmodem) and Xmodem-CRC. The RUNning Board supports all of these protocols except Punter, and it has an ASCII Text Transfer mode, which can be used for sending or receiving pure text files.

DOWNLOADING AND UPLOADING

As a SYSOP, I find that one of the most commonly asked questions from new users is: "How do I download a program?" Depending on the software used, the specifics for downloading can vary slightly from one BBS to another. For the most part, however, the technique the RUNning Board uses is comparable to other BBSs, so I'll use it as an example.

First, determine what program you want to download. On our system, the software library is broken down into subject categories. A partial listing of the categories we've created so far includes Fun and Games, Productivity, GEOS, Basic 8, The Best of Public Domain, C-128 Only, Graphics, Sound and Music and Magic.

The total number of programs available is in the hundreds. If you select the List option from the Files menu and tell the BBS what category you want, it gives the names, sizes, times required to download and brief descriptions of the files in that category. Here's a short example from Fun and Games:

- Listing : [A] Fun and Games CASTLE.C64 20,352 10 10/24/88 C64 graphic adventure
- DwnLds: 14 Trans Time 00:03:39 CREEPS.SDA 10/26/88 15,872

C64 arcade game in a self-

dissolving ARC

DwnLds: 15 Trans Time 00:02:51

If you decide that you want to download CASTLE.C64, you select Download from the Files menu. When the BBS asks what file you want, you enter CAS-TLE.C64. If you haven't chosen a default transfer protocol, you're given some to pick from. Since I always select Xmodem, I get the following message:

READY TO SEND CASTLE.C64 USING XMODEM. PRESS CONTROL-X TO ABORT.

Now, in order to complete the downloading link, instruct your terminal program to begin receiving a download using the same protocol as the BBS. I suggest you determine that before you log on to the BBS, because how you do this depends entirely on the software you're using. With some terminals, this step merely means selecting a Menu option; with others, it's a specialized keypress (the C-128 version of RUN Term uses ALT/D and the C-64 version uses Commodore/D). GeoTerm has you select a menu option with a mouse.

Once you tell the terminal package to receive a file, it handles everything



the mail you sent them. This is useful when a long period of time has passed after you originally posted messages. Scanning of messages is also supported, including an option to report only those that were posted since the last time you logged on.

A good way to look for topics is with a Text Search. If you were only interested in messages on games, for example, you can get a list of those messages that have the word "games" in them. Because messages can be categorized in much the same way as programs, you can customize your account to report only on those topics you're interested in.

JOIN US!

One of the problems we've had with our BBS concerns the system's capacity. Earlier BBS systems we used were somewhat limited in the number of messages, programs and users they allowed. While systems like these are fine for local BBSs, we needed one with a very large capacity. We settled on Wildcat!, which runs on an IBM-PC dedicated entirely to the BBS. Besides allowing for a 300-, 1200- or 2400-baud modem, we added a 60-megabyte hard disk drive to give us enormous program and Email storage. It also supports over 32,000 users, so we expect it to last us for a year or two.

We welcome and encourage all *RUN* readers to log on to the RUNning Board. The only cost to you is the phone call, and, besides all its other features, the RUNning Board is a great way to ask questions of and get answers from the *RUN* staff.

RUNNING ON Q-LINK

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I want to take this opportunity to let you know about another aspect of *RUN's* commitment to Commodore telecommunications: the *RUN* area on QuantumLink. In cooperation with Quantum Computer Services, we've set up our own private area in the News and Information section of the Commodore Information Network.

Just as on the RUNning Board, we have our own *RUN* Software Libraries, a message section for Letters to the Editor, monthly online articles and a lot more. Staffed entirely by *RUN* editors, it's the perfect place to find programs and information from *RUN*. If you're a Q-Linker, we invite you to stop by and visit with us.

Louis Wallace, RUN's technical manager, fills in this month for Telecomputing Workshop's regular columnist, Loren Lovhaug. You can send Lou electronic mail on Q-Link (LRW or LouWallace) or on GEnie (LRWallace).

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and simply lets you know how many blocks have been sent. When the file finishes downloading, you're returned to the normal BBS menus.

Uploading a file to a BBS is accomplished in much the same manner, except that you must tell the system what directory to store it in and tell your software to send, instead of receive, a file. Some systems have options for password-protecting uploads so only those who know the password can download the file. And, on many BBSs, including the RUNning Board, you get bonus online time for uploading public domain programs to share with others.

EMAIL

Electronic mail is an important part of any BBS, and the RUNning Board supports it. Users can send and receive messages and letters up to 150 lines in length. While letters can be made public, most personal mail is marked private and is only available to the person it's intended for. Once a message has been sent, it waits until the recipient logs on, then tells him or her that mail is waiting.

One of the nice things about Email is that you can generate dialogues on a lot of different topics. The RUNning Board offers you the option of making multiple replies to a specific message. You can also view replies and follow the trail of a subject that might have built up over a number of weeks.

Another Email feature notifies you when other online folks have received

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	10081	31D5AØØ9E	:REM*147
114	DATA	2Ø34333532Ø	ØØØØØAØ
			:REM*125
115	DATA	-1	:REM*226

	Ø9E2Ø	D1.	28.	223Ø	4330	30	2229	ØØ8
	Ø1D5Ø	øø	88.	2Ø41		:	REM*	147
113	DATA	B2	31	2ØA7	2041	B23	23A2	\$ 9
	32230	3A	4F	422E	5250	22	2C38	2C3

:REM*136

SC(L\$)-55

6		SC(H\$)-55	5			:REM	1*56	
	85 1	L=VAL	(L\$)	:IF	L\$>"	9" I	HEN	L=A	
		SC(L\$)-55	5			:REM	1*84	
,	90	BY=H*	16+1	:PRI	NT#8	, CHR	S(B)	();	
5						:	REM*	148	
	95 1	NEXT:	GOTO	0 10		:	REM*	160	
	100	REM	HEX	DATA	FOR	OB.	BOOT	RP	
						:	REM*	242	
0	1Ø1	DATA	ØØS	CA9Ø	Ø8DØ	ØFFA	9007	12 Ø	
		Ø2Ø6	8FF7	12Ø8A	900A	ØØØ	2ØBA	FFA	
		22AA	ØØCI	19072	ø	:	REM	165	
5	102	DATA	BDI	FFA2Ø	ØAØ1	1A9Ø	Ø2Ø0	05 F	
					F4221				
8		ø				:	REM*	155	
	103	DATA	-1			:	REM*	214	

45	BY=H*16+L:PRINT#8,CHR\$(BY);
	:REM*67
5Ø	NEXT:GOTO 1Ø :REM*115
55	IF LEN(A\$)<21 THEN B\$=A\$:GOT
	O 7Ø :REM*184
6Ø	IF LEN(A\$) < 42 THEN B\$=LEFT\$(
	A\$,2Ø)+RIGHT\$(A\$,(LEN(A\$)-21
):GOTO 7Ø :REM*137
65	B\$=LEFT\$(A\$,2Ø)+MID\$(A\$,22,2
	Ø) + RIGHT\$ (A\$, LEN(A\$) - 42)
	:REM*14Ø
1000	

70 FOR I=1 TO LEN(B\$)/2:REM*221 75 C\$=MID\$(B\$,(I*2)-1,2):H\$=LEF T\$(C\$,1):L\$=RIGHT\$(C\$,1)

an in the second s	10 00-11100(00)(1 2)-1/2/.110-001
35 H=VAL(H\$):IF H\$>"9" THEN H=A	T\$(C\$,1):L\$=RIGHT\$(C\$,1)
SC(H\$)-55 :REM*85	:REM*14Ø
40 L=VAL(L\$):IF L\$>"9" THEN L=A	80 H=VAL(H\$):IF H\$>"9" THEN H=A
Listing 3. Create RUN Paint Sys. Stuff file.	
Ø REM CREATE RUNPAINT SYS.STUFF	ØFFØØØØFFØØØØFFØØØØ FFØØØØF
.H FILE :REM*125	FØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*35
5 OPEN 8,8,8,"SYS.STUFF.H,P,W"	102 DATA 000000000000000000000000
:REM*120	
10 READ A\$:IF A\$="-1" THEN CLOS	
E8:END :REM*78	000000000000 :REM*42 103 DATA 0000000000000000000000000000000000
15 IF LEN(A\$)<62 THEN 55	the second s
:REM*254	ØØ1ØØØØØ8ØØØØ4ØØØØØ Ø2ØØØØØ ØØØØØ2ØØØØØØ4 :REM*9Ø
20 B\$=MID\$(A\$,1,20)+MID\$(A\$,22,	104 DATA 00000004 :REM-90
20 D5=MID5(A5,1,20)+MID5(A5,22,	00000000000000000000000000000000000000
2Ø)+MID\$(A\$,43,2Ø) :REM*242 25 FOR I=1 TO 3Ø :REM*181	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*4Ø
3Ø C\$=MID\$(B\$,(I*2)-1,2):H\$=LEF	105 DATA 0000000000000000000000000000000000
T\$(C\$,1):L\$=RIGHT\$(C\$,1)	Ø1ØØØØØØØØ2ØØ2ØØØØ ØØØ2ØØ8
:REM*209	ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
35 H=VAL(H\$):IF H\$>"9" THEN H=A	106 DATA 000000080004000000 1
SC(H\$)-55 :REM*85	00000000000000000000000000000000000000
Ad I-VAL(IC). TE IC."O" DUEN I-A	ØØØØ42ØØØØØØØ :REM*97
40 L=VAL(L\$):IF L\$>"9" THEN L=A SC(L\$)-55 :REM*136	107 DATA 040004000000000000000000000000000000
45 BY=H*16+L:PRINT#8,CHR\$(BY);	Ø6ØØØØFØØØØFØØØØØ 6ØØØØØ
REM*67	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*229
5Ø NEXT:GOTO 1Ø :REM*115	108 DATA 000000000000000000000000
55 IF LEN(A\$)<21 THEN B\$=A\$:GOT	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0 7Ø :REM*184	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*44
60 IF LEN(A\$)<42 THEN B\$=LEFT\$(109 DATA 00000000000000000000000
A\$,2Ø)+RIGHT\$(A\$,(LEN(A\$)-21	ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
):GOTO 7Ø :REM*137	FEØØØFFEØØØFF :REM*26
65 B\$=LEFT\$(A\$,2Ø)+MID\$(A\$,22,2	110 DATA EØØØ7FCØØØ3F8ØØØØEØØ Ø
Ø)+RIGHT\$(A\$,LEN(A\$)-42)	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
:REM*140	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*112
70 FOR I=1 TO LEN(B\$)/2:REM*221	111 DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
75 C\$=MID\$(B\$,(I*2)-1,2):H\$=LEF	ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ3CØØ Ø1FF8ØØ
T\$(C\$,1):L\$=RIGHT\$(C\$,1)	7FFEØØFFFFØ1F :REM*142
:REM*140	112 DATA FFF83FFFFC3FFFFC7FFF F
8Ø H=VAL(H\$):IF H\$>"9" THEN H=A	E7FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
SC(H\$)-55 :REM*56	FFFFE7FFFE3F :REM*177
85 L=VAL(L\$): IF L\$>"9" THEN L=A	113 DATA FFFC3FFFFC1FFFF8ØFFF F
SC(L\$)-55 :REM*84	ØØ7FFEØØ1FF8ØØØ3CØØ FØØØØØØ
9Ø BY=H*16+L:PRINT#8,CHR\$(BY);	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*175
	114 DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
95 NEXT:GOTO 10 :REM*148 :REM*160	<u> </u>
100 REM HEX DATA FOR SYS.STUFF.	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*54
H FILE :REM*225	115 DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
101 DATA 17F7FF0000FF0000FF00 0	ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ ØØØØØØF
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From p. 31.

OT

E8:END

25 FOR I=1 TO 30

111 DATA 2229293A2ØF92Ø312CC7 2 8313333293A2ØF92Ø33 2CC7283

112 DATA 20352CC728313335293A 2

Listing 2. Create RUN Paint Object boot. Ø REM CREATE RUNPAINT OBJECT BO

5 OPEN 8,8,8,"OB.BOOT RP,P,W"

15 IF LEN(A\$)<62 THEN 55

10 READ AS: IF AS="-1" THEN CLOS

2Ø B\$=MID\$(A\$,1,2Ø)+MID\$(A\$,22, 2Ø)+MID\$(A\$,43,2Ø) :REM*242

3Ø C\$=MID\$(B\$,(I*2)-1,2):H\$=LEF T\$(C\$,1):L\$=RIGHT\$(C\$,1)

:REM*165

:REM*63

:REM*19

:REM*78

:REM*254

:REM*181

:REM*2Ø9

13334293A2ØF9

	FFØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*151
116	DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
	<u>qqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqq</u>
	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*52
117	
	00000000000000000000000000000000000000
	ØØØØØFFØØØØFF :REM*1Ø7
118	DATA ØØØØFFØØØØFFØØØØFFØØ Ø
	ØFFØØØØFFØØØØFFØØØØ ØØØØØØØ
	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*252
119	
	88888888888888888888888888888888888888
	ØØØØØØØØØØFF :REM*173
120	DATA FFØØFFFFØØFFFFØØFFFF Ø
	ØFFFFØØFFFFØØFFFFØØ FFFFØØF
	FFFØØFFFFØØFF :REM*1Ø8
121	DATA FFØØFFFFØØFFFFØØFFFF Ø
	ØFFFFØØFFFFØØFFFFØØ ØØØØØØØ
	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*16Ø
122	DATA ØØØØ8ØØØØ4ØØØØ2ØØØ Ø
	0100000080000040000 0200000
	1000000000000 :REM*106
123	DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
	88888888888888888888888888888888888888
	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*61
124	DATA ØØØØØØØØØØ1ØØØØ2ØØ Ø
	ØØ4ØØØØØ8ØØØØ1ØØØØØ 2ØØØØØ4
	ØØØØØ8ØØØØØØØ :REM*177
125	DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
	88888888888888888888888888888888888888
	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*3
126	DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ1F1F 8
	E8E4444E8E8F1F1E2E2 44442E2
	E1F1F8E8E4444 :REM*222
127	DATA E8E8F1F1E2E244442E2E A
	AAAFFFF55555FFFFAAAA FFFF555
	5FFFFAAAAFFFF :REM*132
128	
	FFFFFFFCCCCFFFF3333 FFFFCCC
	CFFFF3333FFFF :REM*59
129	DATA CCCCFFFF3333FFFFCCCC F
	FFF33338888811112222 4444888

- 01000000000200200000 0002008 0000000000108 :REM*107 106 DATA 0000000000000000000 1
- ØØØØØØØ4ØØØØØØØØØØØØØ Ø1ØØØØØ 0000420000000 :REM*97 107 DATA 0400040000000000000000000000000
- 060000050000500000 600000 0000000000000000 :REM*229 ØØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*44
- 109 DATA 000000000000000000000000000 ØØØØØØØØEØØØØ3F8ØØØ 7FCØØØF FEØØØFFEØØØFF :REM*26
- 110 DATA E0007FC0003F80000E00 0 aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa aaaaaaa ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*112
- 111 DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ3CØØ Ø1FF8ØØ :REM*142 7FFEØØFFFFØ1F
- 112 DATA FFF83FFFFC3FFFFC7FFF F E7FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF7 FFFFE7FFFE3F :REM*177 113 DATA FFFC3FFFFC1FFFF8ØFFF F
- ØØ7FFEØØ1FF8ØØØ3CØØ FØØØØØØ :REM*175 114 DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
- aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa aaaaaaa ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*54 115 DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
- ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ ØØØØØØF

	81C1Ø222Ø41CØ :REM*135
154	DATA CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
	ccccccccccccccccc cccccc
	CCCCCCCCCCCC :REM*44
155	DATA CCCC8F8F8F8F7777F8F8 F
	8F8F8F877778F8F8F8F 8F8F777
	7F8F8F8F8F8F8 :REM*8Ø
156	
	454BABA1Ø1Ø1Ø1ØØØØØ ØØØØØ1Ø
	ØØ1ØØØ54ØØBAØ :REM*96
157	
	8A87Ø7Ø2Ø2Ø2Ø2Ø2Ø2Ø2Ø ØØØØØØØ
	ØØ1Ø145458383 :REM*158
158	
	8884444222211118888 4444222
	2111188884444 :REM*181
159	
	333FFF3ØØ33FFF33333 F3FF33Ø
	ØF3FF33333FFF3 :REM*45
160	
	3FFFAAFØAA8FAAFØAA8 FFFFA8Ø
	AAFFAA8ØAAFFA :REM*123
161	DATA A8ØAAFFAA8ØAFFFFØAA8 F
	AAFØAA81111A8A84444 8A8A111
	1232345458989 :REM*225
162	
	89854543232FFE3Ø222 Ø222Ø22
	2FE3F222Ø222Ø :REM*136
163	DATA 222ØE3FF22Ø222Ø222Ø2 3
	FFE2Ø222Ø222Ø221111 FFFF4Ø4
	Ø4Ø4ØFFFFØ4Ø4 :REM*72
164	
	4Ø4Ø4Ø4FFFF11111111 ØØFFØØF
100	FØØFFØØFFØØFF :REM*213
	DATA ØØFFØØ6ØØØ8Ø :REM*77
166	DATA -1 :REM*2Ø

	E24AD88ØC852Ø1ØØ5FØ Ø92Ø444
	52ØCF244CF911 :REM*225
109	
	42Ø41122ØBD13A2ØØ8E 9DØC8E8
	1ØC8E87ØC865A :REM*2Ø6
110	
	ØDØA2BAAØ224C4B1B24 2C1ØØ96
	88DØØFF68A868 :REM*17
111	DATA AA684ØA917AØF7A23FDØ 1
	6A98Ø8523A971AØ24A2 18DØØAA
	9ØØ8523A959AØ :REM*249
112	DATA 24A2ØC8D5F128C6Ø128E 6
	3122ØBF188Ø5B8ØØØØØ 2ØCC175
	924CØ5BØCØØ2Ø :REM*47
113	
	8F85FØ4ØØ6EEEF85FA9 ØØ8DFE5
	FA96Ø8DFF5F6Ø :REM*141
114	DATA B7ØØ95ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ
	ØØØØØØ18ØØ57Ø12DFE ØØØØØ2Ø
	ØØØØØ4ØØ1C8ØØ :REM*114
115	strate type proprint apapapapapation of
	500000000000000000000000000000000000000
	ØØØØØ3BFFAAAA :REM*13Ø
116	
	F129ØFB6Ø2Ø253A9ØØC 189ØØFA
	9FE2CA92DC5ØD :REM*195
117	DATA DØ18782ØEC129ØØ4A9ØØ 8
	514586ØA92Ø2414FØØ6 24133ØØ
	2386Ø186Ø78A9 :REM*152
118	DATA 202414F0F7241330F110 F
	12ØBF18ØØØ93FØØØØ2Ø CC17592

Ø3333ØCØC3333 :REM*1Ø 142 DATA CØCØ3333ØCØC3333C7C7 8 383Ø1Ø1Ø1Ø1Ø1Ø13939 7D7DFFF F7C7C38381Ø1Ø :REM*233 143 DATA 101010109393D7D7FFFF 0 1011111010101013939 5555939 3101010101111 :REM*138 144 DATA 10103838444483831111 0 1Ø1FFFF88888FFFF8888 FFFF888 8FFFF8888FFFF :REM*234 145 DATA 8888FFFF88888FFFF88888 F FFF88881F1F8E8E4444 E8E8F1F 1E2E244442E2E :REM*159 146 DATA 1F1F8E8E4444E8E8F1F1 E 2E244442E2EB1B13Ø3Ø Ø3Ø31B1 BD8D8CØCØØCØC :REM*14 147 DATA 8D8DB1B13Ø3ØØ3Ø31B1B D 8D8CØCØØCØC8D8DFFFF 8Ø8Ø8Ø8 Ø8Ø8ØFFFFØ8Ø8 :REM*1Ø3 148 DATA Ø8Ø8Ø8Ø8FFFF8Ø8Ø8Ø8Ø 8 Ø8ØFFFFØ8Ø8Ø8Ø8Ø8Ø8Ø8 AAAAAAA ΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑ :REM*149 A5555AAAA5555 :REM*23Ø 15Ø DATA AAAA5555AAAA5555AAAA 5 555AAAA55555AAAA55555 AAAA555 5FFFFØØØØFFFF :REM*66 151 DATA ØØØØFFFFØØØØFFFFØØØØ F FFFØØØØFFFFFØØØØFFFF ØØØØFFF FØØØØCCCC33333 :REM*217 152 DATA CCCC33333CCCC33333CCCC 3 333CCCC33333CCCC33333 CCCC333 3CCCC33338080 :REM*13 153 DATA Ø1Ø1Ø2Ø2Ø4Ø4Ø8Ø81C1Ø 2 22041C0808001010202 0404080 :REM*14Ø 80 H=VAL(H\$): IF H\$>"9" THEN H=A SC(H\$)-55 :REM*56

85 L=VAL(L\$): IF L\$>"9" THEN L=A

9Ø BY=H*16+L:PRINT#8,CHR\$(BY);

100 REM OB.RP HEX DATA :REM*107

101 DATA 0011A200A083ADFCFFC9 E

102 DATA 11D0A908206014A90920 6

103 DATA 1F0078AD14038D9515AD 1

104 DATA A9128D190358A9018D2C 8

105 DATA 870C1005AD880C8520A9 0

106 DATA D5148D20D020BD134C9F 1

107 DATA 2C810C100DAD000C3008 2

108 DATA 3016A9702C870C100A20 B

2FØØ4A28ØAØ87862C8C 7621A9Ø

Ø142Ø41122ØBF18ØØØC 58Ø1ØØ2

5Ø38D9615A92A8D14Ø3 A9158D1

Ø2Ø8Ø37AD2C8Ø8D21DØ 2Ø32142

Ø8D87ØC8D96ØC8D9FØC 8D81ØC2

1200114C985D00320B0 15C986D

Ø671CA9ØØ8D81ØC2Ø32 142Ø741

:REM*84

:REM*148

:REM*16Ø

:REM*13Ø

:REM*135

:REM*181

:REM*159

:REM*12

:REM*70

:REM*40

SC(L\$)-55

95 NEXT:GOTO 10

Ø2ØB714A92B8D

ØCC178412ØBØØ

5Ø3A91F8D18Ø3

Ø74132Ø3D3F2C

ØCF242ØEF18AD

ØØ32ØB615DØED

3203D3F2C810C

8111122224444 :REM*6Ø

- 13Ø DATA 888881111222244448888 1 11122224444B4B4B4B4BB D2D22D2 D24D2DB2D4AB4 :REM*176
- 131 DATA B54B2D2DD2D2B4B44B4B 4 B4BB4B42D2DD2D2A185 43C2A66 51C381818381C :REM*1Ø1
- 132 DATA 65A6C243C423624635AC 1 8181C38A66543C2A185 2C345A5 AB18D6186C183 :REM*164
- 133 DATA 418221841FF81FF82184 4 182C1836186B18D5A5A 2C34494 9949422224141 :REM*2Ø7
- 134 DATA 88884141222294944949 2 2221414888814142222 4949949 44040404040 :REM*171
- 135 DATA AØAØ11110/AØAØ4Ø4Ø4Ø4Ø 4Ø4Ø4Ø4Ø4Ø4ØAØA1111 AØAØ4Ø4 Ø4Ø4Ø39394444 :REM*228
- 136 DATA 8282010101010101018282 4 4443939444482820101 0101010 182824444FEFE :REM*51
- 137 DATA FEFEC2C2C2C2C2C2C2C2 F EFEØØØØEFEFEFEF2C2C 2C2C2C2 C2C2CEFEFØØØØ :REM*226

- 14Ø DATA FFFFFFF3Ø3ØFCØØ3FØØ Ø FCØØ3Ø3CØØFØØ3FØØFC 3Ø3ØFCØ Ø3FØØØFCØØ3Ø3 :REM*112
- 141 DATA CØØFØØ3FØØFCCØCØ3333 Ø CØC3333CØCØ3333ØCØC 3333CØC

Listing 4. File Creator program.

Ø REM OB.RP FILE CREATOR :REM*231 5 OPEN 8,8,8,"OB.RP,P,W" :REM*Ø 10 READ A\$: IF A\$="-1" THEN CLOS E8:END :REM*78 15 IF LEN(A\$)<62 THEN 55 :REM*254 20 B\$=MID\$(A\$,1,20)+MID\$(A\$,22, 2Ø)+MID\$(A\$,43,2Ø) :REM*242 25 FOR I=1 TO 30 :REM*181 3Ø C\$=MID\$(B\$,(I*2)-1,2):H\$=LEF T\$(C\$,1):L\$=RIGHT\$(C\$,1) :REM*2Ø9 35 H=VAL(H\$):IF H\$>"9" THEN H=A SC(H\$)-55 :REM*85 4Ø L=VAL(L\$):IF L\$>"9" THEN L=A SC(L\$)-55 :REM*136 45 BY=H*16+L:PRINT#8,CHR\$(BY); :REM*67 50 NEXT:GOTO 10 :REM*115 55 IF LEN(A\$) < 21 THEN B\$=A\$:GOT 0 70 :REM*184 6Ø IF LEN(A\$)<42 THEN B\$=LEFT\$(A\$,20)+RIGHT\$(A\$,(LEN(A\$)-21)):GOTO 70 :REM*176 65 B\$=LEFT\$(A\$,2Ø)+MID\$(A\$,22,2 \emptyset)+RIGHTS(A\$,LEN(A\$)-42) :REM*14Ø 7Ø FOR I=1 TO LEN(B\$)/2:REM*221 75 C\$=MID\$(B\$,(I*2)-1,2):H\$=LEF T\$(C\$,1):L\$=RIGHT\$(C\$,1)


6000C100E000A

:REM*34 5DØØ648A93F48 ·REM*222 DATA Ø200000000FF01FF0100 Ø 165 DATA A930242C300378850168 8 1010001FF01FF00FFFF 00000F DØØFF686020BF180060 401F00A :REM*109 D2C8Ø8D21DØ8D :REM*195 DATA ØØØ3FDØ3FDØØFDFD2Ø13 1 166 DATA B3180DD7148DAB1820BF 1 8005CE8030020B51800 D8E8030 7ADØØDCCDØØDCDØF829 ØFA8B9B :REM*190 Ø6ØA93E85472Ø :REM*211 DATA A517C9ØFBØØFE617A9Ø5 C 167 DATA 72184CC618A93F85472Ø 7 ECF14DØØ58DCF14FØØ7 6ØC923B A18AØØ5A2452Ø4Ø18A5 454CD61 :REM*212 886418442A241 :REM*237 DATA B9CF154C3216BEEØ15B9 E 168 DATA 8EB902A000C443D004C6 4 115242410016018650D C916B00 4300A202F18C8D0F2E6 42D0EE4 :REM*95 8A9ØE8DØØFF24 :REM*222 DATA 9008A41EC51E9003F001 9 169 DATA 2C3ØØ4A93685Ø168586Ø A 885ØD8A85181865ØB85 ØBA9ØØ2 EØ5DØ4CØF19A2Ø8EØØØ DØØ28A6 ØCA86358534A9 :REM*38 :REM*109 DATA ØC85ØCA619A41AE4ØB98 E 170 DATA 0018A209D00490026535 6 5ØCBØØBA61BA41CE4ØB 98E5ØCB A6634CADØF6AAA5346Ø A9Ø1CA3 :REM*229 ØØ4ØA4C2A196Ø :REM*88 DATA ØB38E91824231ØØ229F8 8 171 DATA 843485358636A9ØØ8537 A 5ØFA5ØCE9ØØ851ØA5ØF 1869188 9ØØ8539AØ1ØØ6342635 2A26394 8C536A539E537 :REM*191 :REM*163 172 DATA 9008853968E53648E634 6 DATA FEØ5ØC8D1ØDØA5ØD38E9 3 224231ØØ229F8851118 69328DØ 888DØE48538A5346ØA9 ØØ8539A :REM*81 Ø1146396A6635 :REM*126 DATA ØØDC293FØ98Ø8DØØDCA2 6 173 DATA 6634900B18653648A537 6 6EAEAEACADØFAAD1AD4 ACDB142 53985396888DØE98538 A535A43 :REM*6 46Ø48A55E8537 :REM*112 174 DATA 688DC9ØC98488AA43799 C AØC6899C9ØC88DØFA6Ø 863B853 :REM*130 CAØØØB13BØ829 :REM*114 DATA 7FC94ØBØØ64A4AFØØFDØ Ø 175 DATA 7F99CAØCC8281ØF46ØA9 2 AØ9CØC9FFFØØ7386A38 6AA4166 4A225AØØØ2Ø87192465 5ØØ23Ø2 :REM*124 AA5631869Ø585 :REM*77 176 DATA 639002E664B163AAC8B1 6 AØAØA8513A514Ø92Ø85 146ØA9Ø 32ØAØ1924653Ø128437 A92599C :REM*168 AØCA548C55BFØ :REM*209 177 DATA Ø5C6372Ø3B1AE6372Ø7C 1 7A437A536914CA9ØØCD 2C8ØDØØ 2A9Ø1914E881Ø :REM*73 DATA 60293F60A048B9000029 F 178 DATA EE205617A0FF8444E644 A 444C437FØØ39ØØ16ØB9 C9ØCA8A 9F1A2228655A2 :REM*133 179 DATA Ø82ØB117AØØ7B1542429 1 ØØ249AA9152881ØF32Ø 451A4CØ C1A2ØCC17CAØC :REM*201 180 DATA C90C270060A908186552 8 5529ØØ2E6536ØA55B85 48A55C8 549A9Ø818654A :REM*41 181 DATA 854A6ØA92Ø2465DØØD2Ø 8 51ABØØ82Ø5617A65ECA 1ØØ16Ø2 Ø451AAØØ7B152 :REM*14 182 DATA 49FF9152881ØF73ØECA5 4 A38E9Ø8C55D9ØØ869ØF C562BØØ 2186Ø386ØA558 :REM*112 183 DATA 8563A5598564AØØ5B158 9 95BØØ9948ØØ881ØF5A5 5E2ØØ61 918691Ø9ØØ1E8 :REM*243 184 DATA 18655B856Ø8A655C8561 A 55F8565291F855F8566 A9ØØ856 8A91EA22ØAØ1F :REM*45 185 DATA 20871920EC1920511AD0 0 724651ØØ32Ø511A2ØB3 1924653 Ø23A437C898ØA :REM*213 186 DATA ØAØA18654885489ØØ2E6 4 9A66838E9Ø49DB3ØCA5 49E9ØØ9 DB4ØCE8E88668 :REM*77

187 DATA C666DØCB2Ø511AA921A2 2 3AØ222Ø87192ØEC192Ø 591A856 ►

	400090C00A924 :REM*/4		6000CI00E000A :REM+34
9	DATA 8DF8Ø7A9932Ø4514A999 2	142	DATA Ø2ØØØØØØFFØ1FFØ1ØØØ
	Ø4514A9ØØ8D2ØDØ8D21 DØADØØD		1010001FF01FF00FFFF 00000F
	DØ9Ø38DØØDDA9 :REM*14	1 4 7	DØ3FDØ3ØØØ3Ø3 :REM*1Ø9
ø	DATA 178D18DØA91B8D11DØA9 C	143	DATA ØØØ3FDØ3FDØØFDFD2Ø13 1
	88D16DØ242C1ØØ6A5Ø1 29FB85Ø		7ADØØDCCDØØDCDØF829 ØFA8B9B
	16ØADØØDD29FC :REM*162		E15DØØ28517A8 :REM*19Ø
1	DATA Ø9Ø28DØØDD78AØ1DB9AB 1	144	DATA A517C9ØFBØØFE617A9Ø5 C
	2C9AAFØØ399ØØDØ881Ø F3586ØA		ECF14DØØ58DCF14FØØ7 6ØC923B
	9ØØ8D81ØC1ØØ8 :REM*1Ø6		ØØBE617BECE15 :REM*212
2	DATA AD2ØDØ49ØF8D2ØDØ2Ø51 1	145	DATA B9CF154C3216BEEØ15B9 E
	3AD2C8Ø2Ø7F1C24293Ø 21A9EØA		11524241ØØ16Ø1865ØD C916BØØ
	Ø132ØDØ13AD16 :REM*145		2A9FEA41DC51D :REM*95
3	DATA DØ29EF8D16DØA94Ø8529 8	146	DATA 9008A41EC51E9003F001 9
	D2B8Ø242C1ØØ6A5Ø1Ø9 Ø485Ø16		885ØD8A85181865ØB85 ØBA9ØØ2
	ØA9E5AØ132ØDØ :REM*121		4181ØØ2A9FF65 :REM*38
4	DATA 13AD16DØØ91Ø8D16DØA9 8	147	DATA ØC85ØCA619A41AE4ØB98 E
	ØDØDD2ØCC17921219ØØ Ø6ØØ6Ø8		5ØCBØØBA61BA41CE4ØB 98E5ØCB
	5ØB86ØC84ØD4C :REM*26		ØØ486ØB84ØCA5 :REM*229
5	DATA 7F168DD9138CDA132ØCC 1	148	DATA ØB38E91824231ØØ229F8 8
	7EØ13A1ØCØ5ØØ6Ø3FØ1 Ø7F9Ø19		5ØFA5ØCE9ØØ851ØA5ØF 1869188
	FØØØ3FDØ385Ø6 :REM*14		DØØDØAD1ØDØ29 :REM*191
6	DATA 8607840808688505A90E 8	149	DATA FEØ5ØC8D1ØDØA5ØD38E9 3
	DØØFF8DDEØ2A9ØF85Ø2 6Ø2ØEA1		224231ØØ229F8851118 69328DØ
	3A9E4A2FF242C :REM*22Ø		1DØ6Ø2Ø1317AD :REM*81
7	DATA 300D8503860420EF1820 2	150	DATA ØØDC293FØ98Ø8DØØDCA2 6
	Ø146CØ3ØØ85Ø486Ø32Ø CDØ2A5Ø		6EAEAEACADØFAAD1AD4 ACDB142
	548A6Ø7A5Ø628 :REM*19Ø		ØFØ168CDB1418 :REM*6
8	DATA 6020EA13A9CCA2FFD0D6 2	151	
	Ø2914A97F2ØEA13A9C3 A2FFDØC		42ØFØ168CDA14AA684C 3216841
	82Ø4314A9ØD2Ø :REM*25Ø		5851638E51529 :REM*13Ø
9	DATA EA13A9D2A2FFDØBA2ØEA 1	152	DATA 7FC94ØBØØ64A4AFØØFDØ Ø
	3A9BAA2FFDØB12ØEA13 A9BDA2F		AØ9CØC9FFFØØ7386A38 6AA4166
	FDØA8AAAØØF2Ø :REM*139		ØA9ØØ6ØADØØDC :REM*124
ø	DATA 4E14A9ØØ2Ø57142Ø1D29 2	153	DATA 291ØCDD914FØØE8DD914 Ø
	ØEA13A9CØA2FFDØ9124 2C3ØØ16		AØAØA8513A514Ø92Ø85 146ØA9Ø
	Ø2ØEA13A968A2 :REM*2		Ø2CA9ØF85176Ø :REM*168
1	DATA FFDØ83AØØØA2Ø5182ØEA 1	154	
	3A9FØA2FFDØFØ2ØEA13 A9C9A2F		ØØ2Ø94Ø6Ø29FF1ØØ529 7FØ94Ø6
	FDØE72ØEA13A9 :REM*7		ØC96Ø9ØØ3295F :REM*127
2	DATA C6A2FFDØDE2ØEA13A9D5 A	155	
	2FFDØD52ØEA13A9D8A2 FFDØCC2		88552B9Ø1ØØ8553B9Ø2 ØØ4A4A2
	ØEA13A99ØA2FF :REM*247		9FEA818B9FC34 :REM*232
3	DATA DØC3Ø4ØØØ7Ø7ØØØ8Ø8FF 4	156	DATA 65528552A55379FD3485 5
	EØØDØØØD8Ø515Ø5Ø1Ø1 Ø1Ø1Ø2Ø		36ØAØ48B9Ø1ØØ4AB9ØØ ØØ6A4A4
	Ø1ØØØ8Ø1ØØ9Ø9 :REM*21		A48B9Ø2ØØ4A4A :REM*253
4	DATA Ø8Ø8Ø8ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ	157	DATA 29FEA86818792E35854C B
	0000000000000700010 0000000		92F3569ØØ854DA54D29 Ø3Ø9D88
	ØØØØØØØØØØØØ :REM*96		54FA54C854E6Ø :REM*19Ø
5	DATA ØØØØØØØØØØØØØF8FFØØ Ø	158	DATA 8655AEØCØC8554982ØØ8 1
	ØFØFFØØØØØØØØØ1ØEØØ Ø2Ø4171		918655485548A655585 556ØAØØ
	4243Ø3A595445 :REM*227		6A2442Ø4Ø184C :REM*246
	DATA ØØ1ØØ26EØØ1BØØFF414E 4	159	DATA E517A93F85478546AØØ6 2
	43242595445ØØØE242C 1Ø13AD1		CAØØ4A2442Ø4Ø182Ø7A 184CE51
	1DØ297F8D11DØ :REM*187		7207218A02BB9 :REM*213
7	DATA A9FF8D12DØAD19DØ8D19 D	160	DATA F31799ØØØ2881ØF74CØØ Ø
	Ø24223Ø4FC6222ØF215 2ØD7129		2AØØØC443DØØCC6441Ø Ø8A9ØE8
	ØØ6AØ66A911DØ :REM*19		DØØFF4CEF18A6 :REM*122
	DATA Ø92ØDA129Ø18A911AØB2 7	161	DATA 468EØØFFB13FA6478EØØ F
	8A2FF9A489848A93248 4848482		F9141C8DØDFE64ØE642 DØD9FØD
	42C1ØØ3A9ØE48 :REM*38		F242C3ØØ3B13F :REM*128
9	DATA A5240D120C3013C621D0 0	162	DATA 6ØA93F8DAAØ2A6464CA2 Ø
	FA9Ø28521EE27DØAD27 DØ29Ø72	102	2242C3ØØ391416ØA241 8EB9Ø2A
	Ø9715A98Ø852B :REM*152		6474CAFØ26885 :REM*232
	DATA A9ØØ85224C31EA8D27DØ 8	162	
	D28DØ8D29DØ8D2ADØ6Ø 2ØBØ154	103	DATA 3B68853C68853D68853E 9
	C2B1B2ØB6154C :REM*36		848B13D95ØØCA88DØF8 68A8186
6	DATA 2B1BAØF2A915DØØ4AØB8 A	164	53DAAA9ØØ653E :REM*1Ø3
	916788C48158D491558 6ØØ8Ø4Ø	164	DATA 488A48A53C48A53B486Ø 4
			8A9ØF48A932DØØE48A9 3E48A93
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:REM*74

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40C8512090708 :REM*249 234 DATA 94140F90020F14140F8D 1 3Ø312Ø5Ø5ØEØØ159Ø13 Ø312Ø5Ø 5ØEØØØ4ØF178E :REM*93 235 DATA 130F0C0984060C011388 1 2050314010E070C8513 050C050 314ØØ1Ø12Ø9ØE :REM*132 236 DATA 14059203028D0510130F 8 E1Ø12ØF1712Ø914Ø592 88ØØ18Ø D8A3F2Ø8Ø5721 :REM*239 237 DATA 2F2080A9213B20807221 4 520007A375120007737 5B20801 B216020003437 :REM*93 238 DATA 6420809A216A2000728 7 1200021289000500F87 F01E00B F2EØ222ØØ9E2E :REM*124 239 DATA BC2ØØØ4E2EB41CØØ6B39 B 91CØØ5539BF1CØØ4939 C52Ø8Ø4 32198ØØ9ØØF83 :REM*192 240 DATA D320008939D620008F39 D B2ØØØ83399ØØØ281283 B22Ø8Ø6 B21B72ØØØ3F39 :REM*1Ø3 241 DATA A31CØØ713998ØØ38Ø7DØ 3 6399ØØØ38ØC87862ØØØ 47378A2 ØØØ4A379Ø2ØØØ :REM*154 242 DATA 4D379520005B37982000 5 F379E20006337A72000 6F37900 0600982792000 :REM*59 243 DATA A415812000AA15900030 0 7DØDØ37ØCØFØ18413Ø1 1685Ø3Ø FØDØDØ1ØE8413 :REM*242 244 DATA Ø514ØØØ4Ø516Ø9Ø385BØ Ø Ø18ØB84BØ218Ø4422B4 218Ø762 2B821ØØBC29BF :REM*232 245 DATA 2180EF211B0005090708 9 400000E090E85B80040 0982E22 100A429E92100 :REM*199 246 DATA AA29060F0E9410010785 1 3Ø8Ø11Ø851ØØ11414Ø5 12ØE93Ø 2121513080593 :REM*91 247 DATA ØDØFØEØFØ3Ø812ØFØD85 Ø 8Ø912Ø513ØØ13Ø312Ø5 Ø58EØDØ 5041205130013 :REM*231 248 DATA Ø312Ø5Ø58E1514Ø9ØCØ9 1 499B8ØØ28ØE89FE21ØØ 4Ø2AØ22 2ØØ492AØ622ØØ :REM*3 249 DATA 462AØB22ØØ432A1322ØØ 4 C2A1A22ØØ372A2422ØØ 3D2A3Ø2 2003A2A3D2200 :REM*177 250 DATA 302AB800300E88FE2100 7 B2BØ222ØØA22BØ622ØØ 9F2BØB2 2ØØ932B1322ØØ :REM*47 251 DATA 6E2B1A22ØØAA2B2422ØØ A 72B3Ø22ØØAD2B1ØØ58E Ø412Ø19 714191Ø85ØDØF :REM*68 252 DATA Ø485Ø4Ø9138B9D9CA6A7 Ø ØØØØØ25ØAA3228ØBC1D Ø6228Ø6 C1EA6228ØØ61F :REM*231 253 DATA AA228ØC61FAE228ØE42Ø B 2228ØC921B622ØØ3A26 B722ØØF 525B822ØØ2226 :REM*199 0000003F033F333F00 0030303 F33333FØØØØØØ :REM*126 255 DATA 3F3Ø3Ø3Ø3FØØØØØ3Ø33F 3 3333FØØØØØØ3F333F3Ø 3FØØØØØ FØC3FØCØCØCØØ :REM*163 256 DATA ØØØØ3F33333FØ33FØØ3Ø 3 Ø3F333333ØØØØØCØØØC ØCØCØCØ

D8Ø241E571DØØ :REM*197 211 DATA B23B6D1D8ØØ11E771D8Ø F 31D831D80FA1D080068 24E3F74 6Ø8ØØ7Ø24E4E7 :REM*168 212 DATA 460800600986921D00C3 4 7991DØØCØ47AØ1DØØAA 47A71DØ ØAD47AE1DØØBØ :REM*45 213 DATA 47B51DØØB347Ø8ØØ5ØØ9 8 3901C005A478D1C0054 47931C0 0604708002807 :REM*255 214 DATA DØD147Ø31594Ø3ØF1Ø99 1 0011314850512011385 0000060 CØ91ØØØ98ØØØØ :REM*213 215 DATA Ø6ØCØ91ØØØ99ØØØØ1216 9 30000030F1605922000 1809883 F1EØØ1942421E :REM*86 216 DATA ØØØD42461EØØ99434B1E Ø Ø27425Ø1EØØB644581E ØØBC446 Ø1EØØBØ44651E :REM*57 217 DATA ØØAA44010C1405120003 Ø FØCØF9217Ø11388Ø6ØC ØFØF84Ø 612050508010E :REM*188 218 DATA 84ØCØ9ØEØ59312Ø11993 1 3101201990512011305 9205040 994050C0C0910 :REM*102 219 DATA 1385020F98100918058C 0 2121513881ØØ11414Ø5 128EØ6Ø FØE9403011284 :REM*220 220 DATA 13Ø312Ø5Ø58EØCØ9Ø7Ø8 9 40D050409158D080501 1699400 Ø18ØC8C991E8Ø :REM*80 221 DATA 5B1FA41E8Ø911FA81E8Ø 9 81FAD1E004C3AB51E00 EE39BA1 EØØA539BE1E8Ø :REM*234 222 DATA 471FC31EØØ423AC91E8Ø 7 81FCD1EØØAF35D41EØØ 7435D51 CØØ4F3948ØØ58 :REM*171 223 DATA Ø883F61EØØ2A3AFB1EØØ 2 A3AØ11FØØ2A3A48ØØ2Ø Ø882EC1 E8Ø6A1FFØ1E8Ø :REM*126 224 DATA 711F50003007D03F4C50 0 Ø38Ø7DØCD4C48ØØ68Ø8 84D71EØ Ø9D48DC1EØØ17 :REM*213 225 DATA 48E11EØØ2D48E81EØØFB 4 748003007D0313A4800 3807D05 F3DØ6ØFØE9417 :REM*25 226 DATA Ø9Ø41488Ø8Ø5Ø9Ø7Ø894 Ø :REM*198 2011008090393 227 DATA 1405189468001807889F 1 F8ØF31FA31F8ØØ72ØA8 1F8Ø1B2 Ø121DØØ224D19 :REM*172 DATA 1DØØ224D1E1DØØ224D22 228 1 DØØ224D271DØØ224D7Ø ØØ28ØD8 3AE1FØØ3E4DBA :REM*221 229 DATA 1FØØ3E4DC21FØØ3E4D7Ø Ø3ØØC83DC1CØØEE4CE4 1CØØEE4 :REM*178 CEC1CØØEE4C7Ø 23Ø DATA ØØ38ØC83F71CØØØ84DFF 1 CØØØ84DØ71DØØØ84D13 Ø312Ø5Ø 5ØEØØØ3ØFØCØF :REM*255 231 DATA 92070F148F031512130F 9 2030C05011200130312 05058E0 3000501120010 :REM*77 232 DATA Ø1Ø7851Ø12Ø9ØE941115 Ø 994Ø4Ø516Ø9Ø3851BØØ Ø8Ø912Ø :REM*102 593ØØØØØDØ5Ø4 233 DATA 1205930A0F1913140903 8 BØDØF151385ØCØ5Ø694 ØDØ9Ø4Ø

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26ØA658A459A9 :REM*152

- 188 DATA ØØ8567FØ168631A65AA5 5 89DABØCA5599DACØCE8 E8865A8 667A631865884 :REM*204
- 189 DATA 59A9ØØ8523A65ABDA312 A C2C8ØDØØ2Ø91Ø85362Ø 981AA92 Ø24655ØØBDØØ6 :REM*141
- 190 DATA 20FA374C751B20D945A5 6 7FØØ9A55D18693EA82Ø CB13246 51Ø212Ø611A24 :REM*95
- 191 DATA 65101AA511C54A9008A5 4 A69Ø6C511BØØC2Ø611A A51129F 8854A4C821B2Ø :REM*50
- 192 DATA 2F17A511C562BØ18C55D 9 Ø14A5ØFC55BA51ØE55C 9ØØAA5Ø FC56ØA51ØE561 :REM*69
- 193 DATA 90034C3F1C20E01290B9 A 9Ø885432Ø611AA9Ø12Ø 5542C64 3DØF424651ØØ7 :REM*1
- 194 DATA 20851AB0A0901AA200E4 6 8BØ4EA5ØFDDB3ØCA51Ø FDB4ØCE 8E8BØEE8A4A85 :REM*214
- 195 DATA 31DØØEA54A38E55D4A4A 4 A853124657Ø26ØAØA65 3169Ø2A 8B158Ø8C8B158 :REM*141
- 196 DATA AAC8B15828FØØ4A84C35 1 B8E371C8D381CA6318E AAØC4C9 F11AØØ4A9ØØFØ :REM*193
- 197 DATA DDA65AFØ1E24655ØØ32Ø 6 71C2ØA324A65ABCAAØC BDA9ØCC ACA865AAAA9ØØ :REM*177
- 198 DATA 85674C4B1B2ØCF244C66 1 1AD21DØ29ØFCD2C8ØFØ Ø8482Ø8 838682Ø7F1C6Ø :REM*41
- 199 DATA AD21DØ29ØF8D2C8Ø8D21 D ØØAØAØAØA8DD6146ØØØ ØØ99ØØØ 0980000189900 :REM*57
- 200 DATA 001205060C050314000F 8 EØØØØØ3Ø112Ø4ØØ12Ø5 131412Ø 9031405840000 :REM*166
- 201 DATA 12169300000409138B00 0 ØØ4Ø5Ø6Ø9ØE851BØØØ1 Ø6Ø6Ø5Ø 31400030F0C0F :REM*66
- 202 DATA 920000130F0C09841B00 0 EØF12ØDØ18CØØØØØ4ØF 15Ø2ØC8 5000011150104 :REM*146
- 203 DATA 1215100C851B000E0F12 0 DØ18CØØØØØ4ØF15Ø2ØC 85ØØØØ1 :REM*181 1150104121510
- 204 DATA ØC851BØØØ3ØF16Ø592ØØ Ø Ø121693ØØØØØF92ØØØØ Ø1ØE84Ø :REM*173 ØØØ18ØF924F57
- 205 DATA 5F6A727A858C91959A13 Ø 5ØCØ5Ø314ØØØ3ØFØCØF 921BØØ1 :REM*168 513Ø5ØØ1ØØ58E
- 206 DATA 00001513050002121513 8 8ØDØF16Ø5ØØØDØ91212 ØF9213Ø 514ØØ12Ø5Ø6ØC :REM*195
- 207 DATA 05039413050C05031400 1 ØØ58E13Ø5ØCØ5Ø314ØØ Ø212151 38813Ø5ØCØ5Ø3 :REM*84
- 208 DATA 14001001141405128E80 0 ØØØ2B2B2B2B2BABØØØØ22 222222A :REM*82 2ØØØØ2C2C2C2C
- 209 DATA AC000028282828A80000 2 9292929A9ØØØØZAØØZA ØØAAØØØ :REM*192 Ø18ØF8A371D8Ø
- 210 DATA 381E431D0098474C1D00 9 247C71CØØE747971CØØ 7547621

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	6900BAD860CC9 :REM*210
3Ø3	DATA 1CBØ1169ØE9ØAFA54118 6
	92885419ØB9E642DØB5 2Ø32142
	Ø8A262ØC912A5 :REM*246
3Ø4	DATA 11C9189Ø574A4A4AA228 2
	ØØ819853F864ØA9ØØA2 Ø42Ø494
	7A4ØFA51ØA27Ø :REM*94
3Ø5	
	7AØØE883Ø2EB13FC92Ø FØF7984
	8B13F2Ø341799 :REM*86
3Ø6	
	51869Ø68D2915A213AØ 152Ø571
ada	418A9ØØA2ØØ4C :REM*1Ø3
301	DATA 7714386ØA9ØØ85312Ø3D 2
	9BØØ77ØØ5C531DØF518 6Ø2Ø3A2
240	92Ø3D292ØØ114 :REM*1Ø9 DATA B89ØØ16Ø48249ØA59ØC9 8
3Ø8	Ø9ØØ468A9Ø56Ø686ØA9 538D121
309	
505	Ø262Ø43144C2914A938 2Ø9B272
	Ø23279Ø25C93F :REM*1Ø9
310	
	4A217AØ2DA9Ø12ØBC26 EØ59DØE
	D2Ø32142Ø5329 :REM*81
311	DATA 208A263860208D261860 A
	91BA2Ø8DØØ4A9ØØA2Ø9 8EDC148
	DE221491B8DE9 :REM*1Ø4
312	
	92Ø8514A2Ø7AØ2DA928 2ØBC26F
	ØØA2ØAE27A23Ø :REM*1Ø4
313	
	8B9E32D8E82ØC482ØØ7 132ØØE4
	EA98Ø8DØØØCAE :REM*1Ø1
314	DATA 820CBD512DF006204514 E
	8DØF568AABD7F2DFØØ6 2Ø4514E
315	8DØF52ØB518ØØ :REM*248 DATA D8E8Ø3ØD2ØBF185ØØ428 Ø
315	Ø4Ø2ØCC17382D28Ø4Ø7 ØØCE81Ø
	C2Ø8D3B4C3333 :REM*41
316	DATA A92348A224DØ1AA9172C A
510	91F2CA91B2CA9Ø32CA9 Ø72CA9Ø
	F2CA9132CA9ØB :REM*2Ø5
317	DATA 48A20020DE296848202A 2
	8BØ392Ø712668484A4A ØAA8B9Ø
	E2EAAB9ØF2EA8 :REM*17
318	DATA CØ4EDØØ34CØ82B6848C9 1
	FFØ1E2Ø93272Ø752968 C923FØ5
	EC917FØ36C91B :REM*178
319	DATA FØ35C913FØ3AC9ØFFØ54 4
	CF227863884392Ø8827 2Ø75292
and	ØA1272ØA62C2Ø :REM*86
320	DATA DØ3A2Ø3D29482Ø32142Ø 7
	C13688D21DØ8DØØØC4C 1Ø422Ø9
221	5182Ø32142Ø6D :REM*176
321	
	Ø1F292Ø7126A931A2ØØ AØ132Ø6 52B4CF2272ØØØ :REM*5
322	DATA 6C4CF2272ØCC17ØØ6ØØØ D
566	Ø471F2ØBF1847EFDØØ7 ØØ2Ø712
	6A958A247AØEF :REM*181
323	DATA 20652B4CF22720932720 7
	529AØØ7B9EC2CD9F64E DØØ5881
	ØF53Ø162ØCC17 :REM*31
324	DATA F64EØØ6Ø8ØØC2ØCC17ØØ 6
	ØFF4E8ØØCA2Ø7DØØ3AE FE4E8EC
	114E8EØØ8FØØ2 :REM*111
325	DATA A22Ø8EC414AØØ6B91315 2

325 DATA A22Ø8EC414AØØ6B91315 2 Ø4317C91B9ØØ2A9ØØ99 A81FC8C ►

11ØEE6ØA52C1Ø :REM*2 28Ø DATA 22A52Ø38E9Ø1BØØ2A9ØØ 2 ØØ7269ØEE852Ø2C851F 2ØCF24A 5133006C90DF0 :REM*1 281 DATA Ø2186Ø6868A9ØØ85674C 2 B1BA52C1ØF5A9Ø12Ø3Ø 262ØØ72 69ØF218652ØC9 :REM*1Ø6 282 DATA 4A9ØØ2A94A6ØA51F38E9 Ø 1BØØ2A9ØØ2ØØA269ØF2 A51F186 901C9289002A9 :REM*66 283 DATA 28200A2690F0A2FAB501 4 AB5ØØ6A4A4A6ØAAAØØ3 BD2Ø2E9 91515CA881ØF6 :REM*30 284 DATA 6ØAØØØAEDC14A97F4C4E 1 44A4AØA48A8B9EE2DAA B9EF2DA 8686020232720 :REM*111 285 DATA BF183004200020A201A0 0 8208914A259A00C863F 8440A00 :REM*133 ØB13FFØØ62Ø45 286 DATA 14C8DØF66ØA9ØC482Ø85 1 468A2F5AØ2C85312ØAØ 268543A 20EA02720A026 :REM*213 287 DATA 20CF12B030200114C900 F ØF4A443C914FØ17C9ØD FØ1F2Ø1 327BØE5C431BØ :REM*8 288 DATA E1993ØØC2Ø4514E643DØ D ØCØØØFØD32Ø4514C643 4CCA26A 4438C2FØCA9ØØ :REM*166 289 DATA 99300CAE300C98601220 9 29DØØC92Ø9ØØAC9AØBØ Ø4C98ØB ØØ2186Ø386ØAE :REM*218 290 DATA DC14209C14B034204429 B Ø2FAØØØ2ØØ1149959ØC C8C9ØDD ØF52Ø2914A9ØØ :REM*42 291 DATA 9959ØCAD59ØC29ØF8531 Ø AØA6531ØA8531AD5AØC 29ØF653 1091490096020 :REM*232 292 DATA 2914A9ØØ8D59ØC186Ø2C 5 32C57ØØ2C5Ø2C57ØØA2 ØØ2CA2Ø 5AC2FØCBD6927 :REM*231 293 DATA FØØ7993ØØCC8E8DØF46Ø 2 Ø6E14BØ3D2Ø4429BØ38 6ØA9ØØ2 ØA514BØ3Ø6Ø2Ø :REM*13Ø 294 DATA AE14BØ2A6ØA27F2Ø9C14 B Ø222Ø4429BØ1D6ØAEDC 142CA27 F209314B01120 :REM*255 295 DATA 4429BØØC6Ø2Ø4514BØØ6 2 Ø4429BØØ16ØC9Ø3FØØ4 C9Ø5DØØ 3A9ØØ2CA98Ø48 :REM*154 296 DATA 20321468100820232720 8 D26FØØ92ØCC173F2D3Ø Ø412ØØ2 ØC9122Ø32142Ø :REM*220 297 DATA CF24AD2B8Ø85292Ø843B 2 Ø6D1324293Ø1A2Ø8913 A9ØØA21 B8D712Ø8E6A2Ø :REM*15Ø 298 DATA ADA1ØC8525ADA2ØC8526 4 C2B1B2ØAA13A2ØØA91B DØE42Ø6 326A92A8D1915 :REM*236 299 DATA A9248D12152Ø7126A9Ø8 A 212AØ152Ø57142Ø1D29 2Ø88272 ØA1279ØØ34CCA :REM*96 300 DATA 27203A29B0F870662037 2 9202629A9008D860C18 6978854 1A9Ø469ØØ8542 :REM*56 3Ø1 DATA A9ØØ8D85ØC2Ø3729BØD6 7 Ø44A9222Ø28297Ø3D2Ø 3729AØØ Ø2Ø3D29BØC37Ø :REM*112 302 DATA 31C922F0082043179141 C 8DØED2Ø2629EE85ØCAD 85ØCC91

ØØØØ3ØØØ:	3Ø3Ø3	:REM*251

- 257 DATA Ø33FØØ3Ø3Ø333C3333ØØ Ø ØØCØCØCØCØCØCØØØØØØ 333F3F3 333ØØØØØØ3F33 :REM*72
- 258 DATA 333333000003F333333 3 F000003F33333F3030 00003F3 3333F030300000 :REM*210
- 259 DATA 3F333Ø3ØØØØØØØØ3F3Ø 3 FØ33FØØØØØC3FØCØCØC ØFØØØØØ Ø333333333FØØ :REM*68
- 26Ø DATA ØØØØ333333330CØØØØØ 3 333333733ØØØØØØ333F ØC3F33Ø ØØØØØ333335 :REM*38
- 261 DATA Ø33CØØØØ3FØ3ØC3Ø3FØØ ØØØ33ØC3FØC33ØØØØØC 3F3FØCØ CØCØCØØØC3ØFF :REM*19
- 262 DATA FF3ØØCØØØØØØØØ3F3Ø3Ø 3 F3Ø3ØØØØØFFØØØØFFØØ CØCØCFCØCØC3Ø :REM*29
- 264 DATA 300C0C0C0C0C0C0C0C0000 C0C0C0C3F3F0C300CFF FF0C300 00000000CC00 :REM*88
- 266 DATA AAØØØØØØØFFØØØØFØØØ ØCCØØØØC3ØØØØCØØØØ CØØØØC3ØØØØFF :REM*6Ø
- 267 DATA ØØØØC3ØØØØC3ØØØØC3ØØ Ø ØC3ØØØØC3ØØØØC3ØØØØ FFØØØØØ ØØØØØ2819ØØØØ :REM*5
- 268 DATA ØØ28ØACD8FAØ22CØ7ØEØ B E2D8ØØØ132Ø614ØAFA9 ØØ8D99Ø C2ØCC175BØØFA :REM*177
- 269 DATA ØØØ5ØØE6FDE6FDE6FEE6 F EDØ25A9ØØ2CA98Ø8D99 ØC2ØCC1 78E24FAØØØ5ØØ :REM*237
- 27Ø DATA 4CEØ24A9ØØ2CA98Ø8D99 Ø C2ØCC178924FAØØØ5ØØ 2Ø58261 8651F8D97ØCA5 :REM*2Ø7
- 271 DATA FC4A4A4A18652Ø8D98ØC A ØFA2Ø5817AØFA2Ø7E17 2Ø4A25A 5FDØAØAØA8543 :REM*72
- 272 DATA A9ØØ2A85442ØC7252Ø95 2 52ØC7252Ø9525A9DØA2 Ø72Ø494 7A54229Ø3Ø9D8 :REM*86
- 273 DATA 85422ØC725A94Ø186552 8 552A9Ø165538553A928 18654C8 54C9ØØ2E64DEE :REM*2Ø2
- 274 DATA 98ØCC6FEDØB4AD97ØC2Ø Ø 619853F864ØAD98ØCA2 FE38E91 9E8E8BØFA6919 :REM*212
- 275 DATA 8D9BØC8E9AØCØAØAA2AØ 2 ØØ8192Ø4947AC9AØCB9 9424AAB 993242Ø4947A5 :REM*142
- 276 DATA 528541A5538542A93F85 4 7AE9AØCFØØ2A97F8546 6ØAE9AØ CBD9B24186D97 :REM*218
- 277 DATA ØC853FBD9C2469ØØ854Ø A 25ØAD9BØC2ØØ8192Ø49 47A54C8 541A54D8542A5 :REM*6Ø
- 278 DATA FD8543A9ØØ8544A9ØEDØ C 22C99ØC1ØØFA23FAØ41 2ØDE25A 546A647854786 :REM*2Ø1
- 279 DATA 464CE517A9Ø18531B5ØØ 4 8B9ØØØØ95ØØ6899ØØØØ E8C8C63

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6		B2ØC53Ø2Ø3F31 :REM*14
ø	372	DATA A9Ø88DØ1ØCADØ2ØCCD4E 2
5		F9ØØ52C4D2F3ØØFA9ØD 2ØBF272
9		C4C2F1ØØ5A9ØA :REM*9
4 2	373	DATA 4CBF276ØA53F1869Ø885 3 F8D35319ØØ5E64ØEE36 316ØAØØ
2		7A20620043109 :REM*179
F	374	
F		EØØ6A2C5Ø2F1ØØ46A4C 13312AC
2		A1ØFØAA68C9Ø7 :REM*16Ø
В	375	DATA 8ABØØ62C5Ø2F1ØØ14A2C 1
A		3ØC1ØØ249FF6ØAEØ1ØC AØØØEØØ
4	-	8BØØABDØØ6499 :REM*244
4	376	DATA ØØ6AC8E8DØF26Ø2Ø7C31 A
2		DØ1ØCC9Ø89ØØ16Ø2Ø2B 31A9ØØ2
6	377	C13ØC1ØØ2A9FF :REM*12Ø DATA 99ØØ6AC8CØØ79ØF82ØF4 3
9	511	Ø2ØE23ØC6441ØE2186Ø 2Ø3F31B
5		ØØ32ØC53ØA271 :REM*187
в	378	DATA AØ2FAD7Ø2F4C3Ø2FADØ2 Ø
C		C8544CD4E2FBØØEC927 FØ14A27
7		EAØ2FAD7D2F4C :REM*6Ø
A	379	DATA A531A268AØ2FAD672F4C A
8		531A25FAØ2FAD5E2F2Ø 3Ø2FA9Ø
2		Ø853F8D3531A9 :REM*94
3	380	DATA 608540A9648D3631604C F
A 7		A314C1F32Ø5ØØØØ5Ø4Ø 8ØØ31B3 3174B45525242 :REM*97
Ē	381	DATA 5546ØØ12Ø41B4B4ØØ1FF 4
4		94F4DØ41B4B8ØØ24147 ØØ14Ø21
1		B3254Ø3FF4C4F :REM*187
6	382	DATA 4144534156Ø41B4B8ØØ2 Ø
ø		Ø1ØØ2832Ø7C31AØØ7B1 3F99ØØ6
7		A881ØF8C8A2Ø7 :REM*17Ø
4	383	DATA 20043120BF27C8C00890 F
ø		32ØE23ØC6441ØE14CC5 3ØA271A Ø2FAD7Ø2F4C3Ø :REM*91
5 F	201	DATA 2FA94Ø8D9FØCA98ØØD9F Ø
A	304	C8D9FØC2Ø9D3BA2ØØ86 6486662
1		ØDØ32A2Ø22ØDØ :REM*157
ø	385	DATA 32A56938E567A56AE568 Ø
1		8A2Ø2BØØ2A2ØØB56749 FF856DB
ø		56849FF856E86 :REM*254
2	386	DATA 71A2692ØF43228BØØ3A2 6
3		72CA269B5Ø16A856CB5 ØØ6A856
2		B9ØØAA46C1ØØ6 :REM*82
2	387	DATA E66BDØØ2E66C2Ø4433E6 6 DDØØAE66EDØØ6A9ØØ8D 9FØC6ØA
3 7		6712ØB132246C :REM*128
6	388	DATA 3003A2002CA202E471FØ D
3	500	D2ØB1324C8832B56318 7548954
8		8B56475499549 :REM*4
ø	389	DATA 8A49Ø2AAA56B18756785 6
1		BA56C7568856C6ØAØØ1 9463B55
1		F38F5489567B5 :REM*45
5	390	DATA 6ØF54995683ØØ71567DØ Ø
4		295636ØAØFF94649463 8A6967A
1		AA90038F50095 :REM*168 DATA 00A900F501950160A200 2
4	391	CA202B52538F5489548 B526F54
1 1		995496ØA9Ø118 :REM*18
ø	392	DATA 654885489ØØ2E6496ØA9 F
ø	336	F2CA9FE18654885488Ø Ø2C6496
1		ØAØ1F2CAØØ72C :REM*1Ø3
ø	393	DATA AØØ3A2Ø3B54899DF1488 C
F		A1ØF76Ø2C9FØC7Ø3DA9 ØE2C9DØ
4		CFØ362Ø3333A9 :REM*129
6	394	DATA Ø22C9DØCFØØ92ØØ2332Ø 8
ø		6332ØBF36A9Ø42C9DØC FØØ92ØØ

E4Ø7F4Ø7FØØØ1 :REM*146 349 DATA F64EØBFA17F7ØØ6Ø2B8Ø 0 Ø6ØØØ5CFE5FØØ6C525Ø 462E525 Ø5Ø2E525Ø422E :REM*209 350 DATA 5250532E5250302E5250 F2E525Ø482E525Ø4D2E 525Ø552 E202020202084 :REM*91 351 DATA 3B4C2B1B2C4F2F3ØF82Ø H 92FA927482Ø62422Ø76 43C9ØØH ØE5482C4F2F5Ø :REM*13 352 DATA ØCØAØAØA8D8Ø2FA9ØØ2A 8 D812F984A4A4AFØCD48 2Ø843BA 25D2Ø5A261865 :REM*17. 353 DATA 208D980CA65BA55C2076 318651FAA68A86838E9 Ø14CD32 EA91348AØ1924 :REM*245 354 DATA 2C1002A06320C92FB008 6 520D0034C2B1BA8A94F A2008E9 8ØCFØ14A91748 :REM*175 355 DATA A9192ØC92FA8FØE8A52Ø 8 D98ØCA927A61F8CØ3ØC 8E97ØCC D4E2F9ØØ3AD4E :REM*57 356 DATA 2F8DØ2ØC68A21C2ØDE29 # 9008523201D29A90020 5714208 62F2ØB227A252 :REM*212 357 DATA AØ2FAD512F2Ø3Ø2F2ØCC 4A9Ø88DØ1ØC2Ø4A25A9 8Ø8543A 902854420DC17 :REM*12 358 DATA 20452FEE980CCE030CD0 H 72Ø482F2Ø32144CF227 863F844 Ø8543FØØCAØØØ :REM*25 359 DATA B13F2ØBF27C8C4439ØF6 (Ø4C853Ø4C6A31Ø7ØØØØ 3CØ7ØØØ Ø4841524D4F44 :REM*18 36Ø DATA 45ØØ1ØØ2ØBØCØ1Ø8FF46 F4E545349Ø1Ø8ØØ1ØØ2 ØCØCAE ØØ1ØF48415253 :REM*125 361 DATA 495A45ØØ13Ø2ØDØ1Ø8Ø2 1 F464F4E5441AECØ14EØ Ø4FØ332 :REM*8 91020B326D003 362 DATA 4CF2272Ø73272ØCC173Ø C151514ØØAC2FØC2ØØC 29AECØ 4AØØ22Ø7626AD :REM*20 363 DATA 29152012292088272075 9BØEA6ØAC4B2F2Ø7626 4C8827 82C15ØC1Ø292Ø :REM*13 364 DATA F92F20253AB0FB20153B ØCF3B2Ø183CA9Ø32Ø55 422Ø18: C2ØCF129ØE5A5 :REM*22 365 DATA 4A482Ø843B684A4A4A18 Ø2Ø2A2AA98Ø85234CCF 244CFA :REM*198 14C1F32Ø5ØØØØ 366 DATA 50800041B5431360C4D 1FF44415441Ø61B533Ø 33323Ø 4020618533036 :REM*2Ø 367 DATA 34305441021B41444550 448001402180C4C01FF 444154 142494C853Ø4C :REM*19 368 DATA 6A310700003C070000FF 252555348444952464C 41Ø1Ø8 4Ø21AØCC1Ø1FF :REM*11 369 DATA Ø1Ø849545249474854Ø1 F520015021B0CBB01FF 454401 8424F54544F4D :REM*8 370 DATA 42207C31202B3198AAA0 ØEØØ7BØØ9B13F9DØØ6A C8E8DØ :REM*15 384312ØF43Ø2Ø 371 DATA E23ØC6441ØEØ2ØCC17ØØ ØØØ648ØØ2A5318DØ1ØC C9Ø2BØØ

C29159ØEBB9A7 :REM*2Ø 326 DATA 1FØ98Ø99A71F4CF2278D 1 7152Ø93274C75292ØCC 1717F7Ø Ø6ØF4Ø2A9ØBDØ :REM*143 327 DATA 39ADC114DØØ34C2B1B8D F 42C2ØCC17EC2CF64EØ9 ØØA9Ø3D Ø212ØCC17ØBFA :REM*27 328 DATA ØØ6Ø8ØØ4A9Ø72CA9ØF2C A 9134CB42BA91B2CA917 2CA91F4 82ØCF246848A2 :REM*184 329 DATA Ø72ØDE2968482Ø63262Ø B 126FØ56AC2FØC6848C9 1FDØØ32 Ø76272ØØC292Ø :REM*62 33Ø DATA CC173ØØC19151ØØØ2Ø71 2 66848C91FDØØ5AØØ22Ø 7326684 82Ø7B26863884 :REM*99 331 DATA 39186910207E26C000F0 5 BCØØ1FØ1CCØ5BDØØBAD C114C9Ø 7DØØ4A2FFAØ56 :REM*66 332 DATA 207029B0C768C913F01D 4 CF2272Ø88272Ø7529BØ B72ØCF2 420B22720A62C :REM*142 333 DATA AD2C8Ø2ØBF274CF227A2 3 12Ø972CA2318E1715A9 Ø12Ø1F2 9A9ØØ8538A913 :REM*33 334 DATA 8539A26ØAØFD2Ø7Ø294C F 2272ØCC17ØØDØØØ6Ø47 1FAEØ56 ØE8ACØ26ØC898 :REM*222 335 DATA 200819186907488A6960 A 868AA2Ø7Ø29A2589ØØ6 2Ø972C4 :REM*98 CDC2B8E17152Ø 336 DATA CC1747EFØØ6ØDØØ7A2DØ A Ø674C1Ø2CAD1715488E 17152Ø5 329688D17156Ø :REM*118 337 DATA A942A21F2ØCØ2CA9ØØA2 5 C2ØB82CA9ØØA2D88538 8639A9E 8A2Ø385438644 :REM*13Ø 338 DATA AØØØC443DØØ5C6441ØØ1 6 ØAD82ØCDØØB2Ø3D29BØ F591387 ØF19ØØ5B1382Ø :REM*173 339 DATA BF27C8DØDFE639DØDB6Ø 5 25Ø462Ø522E522EØØ45 4E54455 22Ø46494C454E :REM*132 340 DATA 414D45203F2000444953 4 B20434F4D4D414E4420 3F20004 6494C452Ø4558 :REM*129 341 DATA 495354532E2Ø52455Ø4C 4 143452Ø49542Ø28592F 4E292Ø3 F200053544154 :REM*231 342 DATA 55533A4445564943452Ø 4 E4F542050524553454E 544C4F4 :REM*29 1443A2ØØØ5341 343 DATA 56453A2ØØØ4449534B2Ø 4 34F4D4D414E443AØØ5Ø 52494E5 43A2ØØØ455845 :REM*27 344 DATA 435554453A2ØØØ464F4E 5 4005041545445524E00 4252555 3480053484150 :REM*168 345 DATA 450050414745004D4F4E 4 F4348524F4D452Ø5343 5245454 :REM*100 EØØ4849524553 346 DATA 2053435245454E004D45 4 45245532Ø5343524545 4EØØ555 4494C49545900 :REM*38 347 DATA 52454354414E474C45ØØ 5 3435245454EØØØØØ5ØD 13191E3 :REM*172 Ø3D4B535DF64E 348 DATA ØØ6ØØ6ØØ6Ø2B8ØØØ6Ø Ø

348 DATA 00600060006028800060 0 05CFE5F7F5B8064F462 00004DC

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406 DATA A548A4494C2B4520BF18

407 DATA 0648264908205617A54A

4Ø8 DATA 4966486ØØØ6Ø4Ø618Ø62

409 DATA 40708071C07200744075

41Ø DATA 785CAØ5CC85CFØ5C185D Ø5D685D9Ø5DB85DEØ5D Ø85E3

411 DATA DØ5EF85E2Ø5F485F7Ø5F

412 DATA ØØ55AAFF2Ø7Ø3B2ØB439

413 DATA FØ12E65DDØØ2E65E2Ø9D

414 DATA 37FØCB2Ø7Ø3B2ØB4392Ø

415 DATA 23ØC18655D855D9ØØ2E6

416 DATA FF69Ø38D28ØCA9FF69ØØ

44B2Ø3C45BØØF	:REM*128		C1Ø222Ø223785	:REM*1Ø4
DATA A548A4494C2B45	2ØBF18 4	417	DATA 35C8DØØ2E63584	
8ØØØ4ØØØØ6Ø2ØC334A5	482DA3Ø		ØDØ362ØFF362Ø22372Ø	FD36EE2
C855Ø24291ØØ5	:REM*136		4ØCA9Ø34C5536	
DATA Ø6482649Ø82Ø56	17A54A 2	418	DATA 200E3785348635	Ø89ØØ5 A
9Ø718655285529ØØ2E6	532Ø7C1		2342ØF432A2ØØ2ØDØ36	289ØØ5A
7242910052866			2342ØF432A534	:REM*224
DATA 49664860006040	618Ø62 C	419	DATA A6352ØFF362ØØE	372ØFF 3
Ø63ØØ654Ø668Ø67CØ68	8 ØØ6A4Ø6		62Ø6236CE26ØCA9Ø2A2	ØØ2ØFF3
B8Ø6CCØ6DØØ6F			6AD26ØCC9FFDØ	:REM*36
DATA 40708071C07200	744075 8	420	DATA 946ØA55BA65C18	6D24ØC 8
Ø76CØ77ØØ794Ø7A8Ø7E	B CØ7CØØ7		55F9ØØ1E8866ØA55BA6	5C38ED2
EØØ5C285C5Ø5C	:REM*155		4ØC8548BØØ1CA	:REM*63
DATA 785CAØ5CC85CF	5C185D 4	421	DATA 8649A55DA65E18	6D26ØC 9
Ø5D685D9Ø5DB85DEØ5I	Ø85E3Ø5		ØØ1E82Ø9936A55DA65E	
E585E8Ø5EA85E			CBØØ1CA854A85	
DATA DØ5EF85E2Ø5F48	35F7Ø5F 9	422	DATA 61864B86622Ø36	
85FCØ5FØØFFØØØØ8Ø40	1 2010080		C1ØØ52Ø2D37FØØE2Ø44	33A55F8
4020100300003	:REM*97		548A56Ø85492Ø	:REM*91
DATA ØØ55AAFF2Ø7Ø31		423	DATA 4433AØØ32CAØØ7	
Ø5D42A56148A55D856	2Ø9D3B2		2Ø3B9DF14954888CA1Ø	F76ØA9Ø
Ø2D376848C55D	:REM*114		28543BD22ØC85	:REM*249
DATA FØ12E65DDØØ2E		424	DATA 36A9ØØ85372Ø63	
BA54AA64B2Ø99363ØE8	8 68855D8		1AABD22ØC8536A9ØØ85	372Ø3C1
5612Ø9D3B2Ø2D	:REM*142		98A49Ø1AAC643	:REM*2Ø1
DATA 37FØCB2Ø7Ø3B2		425	DATA DØDCA534A63560	
D424A8A6A8D22ØC186			D28ØC8D28ØC8A6D29ØC	8D29ØC6
ØØ2E65C984A8D			ØA2Ø22Ø243749	:REM*2Ø7
DATA 23ØC18655D855I		426	DATA FFAA9849FF1869	Ø29ØØ1 E
E2ØDB354CB535A9ØØ8I			8EØ8Ø6ØA2ØØBD24ØCØA	A8A9ØØ2
3ØC8D26ØCØA49			A6ØA9ØØ852A4C	
DATA FF69Ø38D28ØCAS		427	DATA 3932A91E2Ø5542	
D29ØC2C14ØC3ØØ32Ø6	2 362C29Ø		ØØ62ØEF186CFCFF4C2E	1BA2ØØ2

5332Ø86332ØBF :REM*5

- 395 DATA 36A9Ø82C9DØCFØØC2ØØ2 3 320053320863320BF36 20B3349 ØØ16ØA92Ø2C9F :REM*91
- 396 DATA ØCDØ1B3Ø132CD8141Ø11 2 CAØØC1ØØ92Ø15332ØC2 332Ø213 34CC8334CØB3E :REM*225
- 397 DATA 20374410016085320A0A 0 AØA85332ØCF344CE933 2ØB3349 ØØ16Ø2ØCF34AD :REM*253
- 398 DATA D5148532ADD71485332C 9 FØC3Ø48242A5ØØBEE9E ØCAD9EØ :REM*171 C2DD414FØ3CAØ
- 399 DATA ØØAD2C8Ø24293ØØ4B14C 2 9ØF8531C532FØ297Ø24 2C1DØC3 Ø1FB14C29ØFC5 :REM*156
- 400 DATA 32F014AAB14E290FC532 F ØØ8E431FØØ7C531DØØ6 A2Ø32CA 2022CA2012CA2 :REM*229
- 401 DATA 00A52A29FC852A8A052A 8 52A8AA8A65Ø24297ØØD B97Ø353 D6C358551BD6C :REM*113
- 402 DATA 35D00BB960353D643585 5 1BD6435AØØØ2C9FØC1Ø Ø7A5515 15291526Ø49FF :REM*63
- 4Ø3 DATA 3152Ø5519152AD1DØC3Ø 3 2A52A3Ø2E29Ø324297Ø 1C29Ø3A AFØ23EØØ3BØ1B :REM*188
- 4Ø4 DATA B14CEØØ2FØØ629ØFØ533 5 ØØ429FØØ532914C6ØC9 Ø1DØØ8A AB85ØE5A53291 :REM*88
- 405 DATA 4E602903F0FBAAE001D0 F 6B14C29ØF1DØC15914C 6ØA54AA

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CA2142CA22886 :REM*162 428 DATA 1FA52Ø852Ø2ØCF244C2B 1 BA900F0F4A94AD0F0A5 2038E90 CBØØ2A9ØØ4C53 :REM*128 429 DATA 37A9ØC2Ø3Ø264C53372Ø 8 Ø372Ø8D184C9Ø112Ø1D 3AAØØ82 42C3ØØ2AØØ2A2 :REM*90 43Ø DATA Ø188B993249DAE37B99B 2 49DB637CA1ØFØ843A2Ø C337AD2 C8ØØDD7148DBA :REM*138 431 DATA 3720C618CD8F803E0020 C 6182D8ØAØØFØØA43ADØ CC2Ø2Ø3 A6ØA93FCØØØFØ :REM*139 432 DATA Ø2A97F854685476ØAD21 D Ø29ØF8544CA8E21DØ24 2C3Ø188 :REM*8Ø D62388E64382Ø 433 DATA CC175E3869ØØØ7ØØ2ØF1 3 8005C005CE8034C2B1B A05B207 E17A9ØØ8531A9 :REM*210 434 DATA 2818654C854C9ØØ2E64D A ØØ3A2Ø2A531914CC8CA 1ØF8A91 1186531853190 :REM*33 435 DATA EØA55BA45DC9Ø8FØØ8C9 4 8DØØACØ38DØØ6AED514 4C4438C 990F00160AD21 :REM*240 436 DATA DØ29ØFAAE88AØAØAØA18 6 55D854AA9Ø18537A924 A2ØØAØ1 B2Ø8D194CEC19 :REM*231 437 DATA CØ8Ø8ØØFØØFØØØCØ8Ø8Ø F ØØØØFØØA54CA64D8DEA 388DEC3 88EEB388EED38 :REM*224 438 DATA 6ØA9E8A2Ø38DEE388EEF 3 860201D3AA9A0A20F20 8138A00 8242C3ØØ2AØØ2 :REM*126 439 DATA A2Ø188B99B249DEA389D E C38CA1ØF3843A2ØC337 AD21DØ2 9ØFAAAD2C8Ø2Ø :REM*175 440 DATA CB38AED714ADD61420CE 3 8A43ADØD32Ø2Ø3A6ØAØ ØØ2CAØØ 7488A48A2ØØB9 :REM*38 441 DATA 5E389569C8E8E00790F5 6 8AA68856D866F2ØF138 2D8Ø2D8 ØAØØF6ØAØØ6A2 :REM*61 442 DATA 44204018A000C443D007 C 64410034CEF18201E18 2469500 B1002256CC56D :REM*52 443 DATA DØ162Ø1E18246A1ØØ225 6 E246B1ØØ2Ø56F5ØØ245 7Ø2Ø2F1 8C8DØCDE64ØE6 :REM*41 444 DATA 42DØC74CEF1878CA8A2Ø 9 715A98Ø2CA9ØØ788D12 ØC584C2 :REM*32 B1BA232AØØ5DØ 445 DATA 26A248AØØ4DØ2ØA22CAC D C14A9Ø4CDCØ14FØØ2AØ Ø48CCØ1 4CØØ44C7D39A2 :REM*76 446 DATA 27AØØ3DØØ4A216AØØ1A9 8 Ø591ØØC991ØØC2Ø8Ø47 4C2B1BA :REM*177 ØØ3A23ØDØØAAØ 447 DATA 44A23ØDØØ4AØB9A2318C 9 C398E9D392ØCC17443Ø 452F41Ø :REM*73 Ø4C2B1B2Ø7Ø3B 448 DATA 20D43920FD3A20FD394C A E392CD8143Ø1B2C14ØC 1Ø162ØB :REM*1Ø9 F18190D3F0000 449 DATA A98024291002A9C08D19 0 D2Ø493FAD9CØC291FAC 971CDØØ 2A9ØØ8D9DØCØ9 :REM*78

450 DATA 018D15D0AD110C852360 2 0703B20D43920FD3A20 FD394CF

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4392Ø253ABØFB :REM*89 451 DATA 20123B202E32202E3220 C 93C2ØCF129ØEAAED414 CA8E9EØ :REM*53 C4C3632A98Ø2C 452 DATA A900852460A511C9C860 2 Ø5D3BA92ØDØ2Ø2Ø6C3B 24291ØØ 34C2B1B2Ø3512 :REM*24 453 DATA A900F01C20703B203512 A 940D01220703BA98048 20D4392 CD8143ØØ32Ø2D :REM*52 454 DATA 12688DA8ØCA9ØØ8D9FØC 2 ØØØ3B2Ø943B2ØC93C2Ø 253ABØF 220123B208C3A :REM*166 455 DATA 241310EB30E620153B20 4 433ADCD144C5542202F 17A9202 CA8ØCDØEA1ØØ7 :REM*1 456 DATA A900852A4C363220153B 2 ØB334BØ132ØCF342CA8 ØC7ØØCA ØØØB14C29FØØD :REM*181 457 DATA A9ØC914C6ØAØØ7A9ØØ91 5 2881ØFBC8AD2C8Ø914E ØDD7149 14C6020CC34A9 :REM*198 458 DATA E88543A9Ø38544AØØ7A9 Ø Ø1152881ØFBC9ØØDØØ3 2ØC43A2 Ø451A2Ø2E4CC6 :REM*48 459 DATA 43DØE6C6441ØE26ØAØ48 2 CAØ5B2CAØ5F98482ØC9 3C68A82 ØCF129ØF42CAØ :REM*225 460 DATA 5B2CA05F2CA04878A60F A 510242910064A488A6A AA68960 Ø99Ø1ØØA9ØØ99 :REM*85 461 DATA Ø3ØØA51199Ø2ØØ586ØBD C Ø148DØBØCBDC3148DØC ØC8AØAA ABDC5148DØDØC :REM*56 462 DATA BDC6148DØEØCDØ1C2ØD7 4 74C7Ø3BØFØ5Ø2BD593B 8DCD14D ØØBCA8E1EØC4C :REM*87 463 DATA 703BCA8EA90CAD371C18 6 9Ø38D9D11AD381C69ØØ 8D9E114 CCF242ØBF36A2 :REM*133 464 DATA 48AØØBDØ14A2ØBDØØEA2 4 82CA25FAØ5BDØØ7A25F 2CA25BA Ø488EA73BA2ØØ :REM*190 465 DATA B500990000E8C8E00490 F 56020CF2420E03BA025 20173BA ØØ1A2ØØ162536 :REM*71 466 DATA 26E8E8881ØF74C9Ø1185 4 AA90085488549ADA10C 855FADA 2008560602025 :REM*106 467 DATA 3ABØFB2ØC33C2ØCF129Ø F 36ØA9ØØ2CA98Ø788D96 ØC2Ø9D3 BBØØAAØ542Ø17 :REM*94 468 DATA 3BA2542Ø9F3BA54A48A9 Ø Ø854AA9C785612Ø983C 682ØCD3 BA9ØØ2CA98Ø85 :REM*28 469 DATA 4020CF34A20020D032A2 F FA55Ø24291ØØB244Ø3Ø Ø2A255Ø :REM*57 AØ66726688632 470 DATA A8B9B8412532489849Ø7 A 8C88431A56738E53185 67A568E 90090234AA567 :REM*2Ø7 DATA 6A4A4AAA68A8A5324898 A 471 ØØØFØØ26848244Ø1ØØ2 3152515 2915220451ACA :REM*193 472 DATA 1ØEEA55F2DA3ØC24291Ø Ø 10AAA683DC141A00024 4010023 1525152915218 :REM*2Ø3 473 DATA 586Ø2ØCF34A56138E54A 9 ØF5AAE8A45ØB96C3529 5524293

ØØ3B9643548AØ :REM*32 474 DATA ØØ6848515291522ØØ43F C ADØF4686Ø2ØFC3B2ØØ1 3CA9ØE2 C9DØCFØ35A225 :REM*201 475 DATA AØ2D2ØA13B24291ØØ4Ø6 2 D262EA2ØFAØFA2ØA13B 2Ø4C3DA :REM*188 2Ø22ØØ63D2Ø4F 476 DATA 3DA20620063DA20FA0FA 2 ØA13B2Ø4F3DA2Ø42ØØ6 3D6ØA5F AC94ØA5FBE9Ø1 :REM*60 477 DATA BØ29A5FCC9C8BØ231869 3 29DØ1DØA5FA1869189D ØØDØA5F B69ØØØ88A4AAA :REM*184 478 DATA BD483D28FØØDØD1ØDØ8D 1 ØDØ6ØA9FA9DØ1DØ6Ø49 FF2D1ØD Ø8D1ØDØ6ØØ1Ø2 :REM*69 DATA Ø4Ø8A2ØØ2CA2Ø2B52D38 F 479 5ØF95FAB52EF51Ø95FB 6Ø2Ø543 B2ØFA3AA9ØØ85 :REM*114 480 DATA 2A8DA00C2002458579CD D 514FØEC2ØFD3DDØE7A4 4AA2ØØF Ø14A678FØDDCA :REM*67 481 DATA BCØØØ4CABDØØØ48549CA B DØØØ48548867888844A E64A2ØF :REM*49 D3DFØF9C64A2Ø 482 DATA 15332ØCB3D2Ø24332ØCB 3 D2Ø15332ØC233C64A2Ø FD3DDØC 52Ø15332ØF13D :REM*24 483 DATA 20243320F13D4CAF3D20 F D3DDØ1FA678EØFC9ØØ5 68684C6 23DA5489DØØØ4 :REM*233 484 DATA E8A5499DØØØ4E8A54A9D Ø ØØ4E88678186ØE64A2Ø FD3DØ8C 64A28DØCF6Ø2Ø :REM*245 485 DATA B3349003A9FF60200245 C 5796ØA54A29ØF8531ØA ØA18653 :REM*77 185772ØCF342Ø 486 DATA 3Ø33AECE14A9C838E54A C DCE14BØØ1AA86742Ø21 3F29Ø78 575ØAA8B92D3F :REM*123 487 DATA 8D8E3E8D993EB92E3F8D 8 F3E8D9A3EAØ17A93F38 E548AAA :REM*73 9Ø1E549DØØ6EØ 488 DATA 17BØØ28AA8981865754A 4 A4A8576A9ØØ8D1CØCAD D714853 3A54829ØFC9Ø8 :REM*18Ø DATA 9002E677A5771869408D 9 489 C3EA9Ø969ØØ8D9D3EAØ ØØA2ØØB DC90CF02849FF :REM*251 490 DATA 31529152BDC90C3D0005 1 1529152AD1CØCDØ132C 1DØC3ØØ E98488A48A8A2 :REM*96 491 DATA Ø12Ø8Ø3468AA68A89818 6 9Ø8A8E8E4769ØC9FØC7 AD8E3E1 869Ø48D8E3E8D :REM*62 492 DATA 993E9ØØ6EE8F3EEE9A3E 2 ØØ43FAD1CØCDØØBA54C 1869288 54C9ØØ2E64DA5 :REM*239 493 DATA 77186905C9509002E950 8 577C674FØØ34C7A3E4C C236E65 2DØØ2E653A552 :REM*98 494 DATA 29078D1C0CD00DA93818 6 5528552A90165538553 60A5482 42910050A2649 :REM*60 495 DATA 8548600055405A805FC 0 55006A406F8064C07A9 0018209 846A9ØØ182ØC7 :REM*191 496 DATA 462ØAB3F2ØBF18ØØØ5AØ Ø 200A9008D743F8D843F A9058D7

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	53F8D853FA9Ø7 :REM*89	
497	DATA 855ØAØØØA9Ø38543A2Ø1 B	508
	919ØD9DØØØ5E8C8C643 DØF4984	
	8A45ØA2Ø3183E :REM*69	
498	DATA ØØØ5CA1ØFA881ØF4AD74 3	509
	F1869Ø48D743F8D843F 9ØØ6EE7	
	53FEE853F68A8 :REM*8Ø	
499	DATA CØ3F9ØC4C65Ø1ØBE6ØA9 1	51Ø
	68DCE14AØ3FCECE14DØ Ø4EECE1	
	46ØA2Ø3A9ØØ88 :REM*231	
500	DATA 1919ØDCADØF9C9ØØFØE8 6	511
	ØAE487F24291ØØ5E88A ØAAACA8	
	E1Ø15AD4A7F8D :REM*44	
5Ø1	DATA 1115A9Ø28DA6ØC8DA7ØC A	512
	24FAØ7FA9Ø886728473 857EA9C	
	98578A9ØC8579 :REM*14Ø	
502	DATA 20CF34A900857BAE1015 E	513
	88AAEA6ØC2Ø2A19857A 267B29F	
	FDØØ2C67BC67A :REM*162	
503	DATA AD1Ø154A4A4A857DAE11 1	514
	5E88AAEA7ØC2Ø2A1985 7C8574C	
	67C2Ø213F29Ø7 :REM*19	
504	DATA 857518657A48A900657B 4	515
	A686A4A4A8576A57A18 6548482	
	9Ø78588A57B65 :REM*12	
505	DATA 49AA68C94Ø8AE9Ø1BØØ9 A	516
	57C18654AC9C89ØØ16Ø AEA6ØCB	
	DC941857F2Ø28 :REM*142	
506		517
	900A47699F10C8810FA A675BDC	
	Ø418DF1ØCA688 :REM*55	
507	DATA BDB941A47619F1ØC99F1 Ø	518
	CA9ØØA4769178AEA7ØC 2Ø28198	
	and a second sec	

	582AØØØA2ØØA9 :REM*Ø	
508	DATA CØ2481Ø8B17285838484 A	
	48Ø848528Ø8FØ29A47F A9ØØØ68	
	32A88DØFAA824 :REM*159	
509	DATA 29100E28083005B9DC41 7	
	Ø11B9FØ415ØØC28Ø83Ø Ø5B9CC4	
	17003B9EC419D :REM*230	
51Ø	DATA C9ØCE8EØ28BØØDC685DØ C	
	BA484C8C47D9ØB6FØB4 68A57D2	
	ØF441A475883Ø :REM*244	
511	DATA 13A2ØØ18Ø8287EC9ØCØ8 E	
	8E4769ØF6FØF468BØEA A476A68	
	8BDB941117891 :REM*223	
512	DATA 783DB94151789178A95Ø 2	
	47EØ8FØ1ØADF1ØCØDC9 ØC8DC9Ø	
	CB9F1ØC117891 :REM*24	
513	DATA 78287ØØBFØØ9B17849FF 9	
	178881ØF7A918247EØ8 A552854	
	1A5538542AØØØ :REM*173	
514	DATA A200B14128083036701E F	
	ØØ33DF1ØC1DC9ØC9141 A541186	
	9Ø885419ØØ2E6 :REM*23	
515	DATA 42E8E4769ØDEFØDCBØ1C 2	
	4291ØØCBDC9ØCØA1DC9 ØC31414	
	C76413DC9ØC4C :REM*28	
516	DATA 76415DC9ØC4C7641682Ø Ø	
	43FC674FØØ7C682DØA1 4C9D4Ø6	
	ØFF7F3F1FØFØ7 :REM*178	
517	DATA Ø3Ø1ØØ8ØCØEØFØF8FCFE F	
	FØØØ4Ø2ØØØ3ØCØF3Ø33 3C3FCØC	
	3CCCEEMESECEE .PEM*97	
518		
	AAFFØF5FAFFØØØFFØFF ØØ55AAF	

	F1869Ø1657285 :REM*244
519	DATA 729ØØFE6736ØA9Ø7C818 6
	55285529ØØ2E6536Ø2Ø CF242Ø9
	A422Ø3C424C9Ø :REM*158
52Ø	
	ØDØ3A3ØEF2Ø7Ø3B2Ø5D 422Ø354
	22ØDØ3A3ØF52Ø :REM*147
521	
	Ø854Ø2Ø9D3B2Ø1F3CE6 4AA54AC
	5619ØF5FØF3A9 :REM*156
522	DATA Ø61865A2C5A2DØFC6ØAD 1
	1ØC85232ØEØ3B2ØØF3B 2ØF13B2
	ØEØ3B2ØEE3B2Ø :REM*9
523	
	F2ØDE252Ø6543488A48 2Ø7Ø43B
	ØØAA25DAØ612Ø :REM*213
524	DATA DE25207043A868AA6860 2
	Ø5D42A9ØØA2DØAØØØ85 4186428
	43D2Ø6543BØØ2 :REM*199
525	DATA 386Ø2Ø7A18AØØ1914188 8
	A9141C82Ø7Ø43C89141 853AE63
	A9ØE6A55B2DA3 :REM*212
526	
	1418A18AØØØ7141AA98 C871412
	Ø76438545E645 :REM*1Ø3
527	
	718654185419ØØ2E642 2Ø9D3BA
	9478534A9EF85 :REM*2Ø6
528	DATA 35A92F8536A9F385372Ø C
	F34AØØØA2ØØA1529141 2Ø451AC
	8C4459ØF49818 :REM*229
529	
	63ADØDD2ØEF18A53DDØ 282Ø9D3

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A 1820DD4 551	DATA 2C46ADØ4ØCAEC4142ØØ8 1
:REM*148	9186DØ5ØC8DØ5ØC8A6D Ø6ØC8DØ
9ØØDØØC A	6ØCCEØ7ØCDØD8 :REM*245
Ø 3ØØ32ØØ 552	
:REM*94	62Ø591AA2ØØ8E19ØCC9 7ØFØ18C
Ø1ØDØØA A	978FØ23A2ØØ2C :REM*34
8 A9FF5DD 553	
:REM*17Ø	91Ø2D87ØCFØØFA918A2 152Ø914
9009950 1	6A217AØF7A9ØC :REM*168
6 5024293 554	
:REM*215	BAØFAA9122Ø3446A24B AØFCA91
4293006 8	248AD17ØC2Ø5B :REM*38
Ø FA4A4A4 555	
:REM*239	32Ø7A1846292ØCF34Ø6 29AD17Ø
901AADØ Ø	C8543AØØØA2ØØ :REM*12Ø
1 4E29ØF6 556	
:REM*194	Ø46B1528141E641DØØ2 E642981
ØCCA2ØC F	869Ø8A8CC18ØC :REM*173
2 BØF8186 557	
:REM*153	8ØC2Ø8746C644DØBF2Ø EF184CB
CFØ334C F	F361865488548 :REM*255
C F345AEC 558	
:REM*17Ø	C6ØAØØBA2FA2Ø23472Ø 7A18A2Ø
6A18A9 Ø	ØAØFF2ØE1469D :REM*255
B FF4EØØØ 559	
:REM*181	69D41Ø99D43Ø9E8E8E8 E8E8EØ5
14E88A 2	Ø9ØE24CEF18AØ :REM*153
9 2ØAØ23D 56Ø	
:REM*1Ø8	ØFF2ØE1469919ØDCØ3E 9ØF64CE
20C436 A	F18C8B13F9141 :REM*17
C AEØ5ØCA 561	
:REM*26	32Ø98464CØ7472ØB518 Ø8DA18Ø1
	SEPSOID OF THE POSID PODATOP

544 DATA BD6C353152AA24293006 AFØØ2A9Ø16Ø8AC9Ø49Ø FA4A4A CF94420D84424 545 DATA 2930054901186901AAD0 ØB14CEØØ1DØØ4 ØCØØØFØØ16ØC9 645A93Ø2D87ØCFØØ34C F345AEC 114DØ1EA2Ø78E 82ØEF18A9ØØ2C ØØ6A2Ø5A914AØ 550 DATA 278E070C8D040C20C436 A CØ6ØCADØ4ØC2Ø VIDEO BYTE the first FULL COLOR! But TAX MASTER will help you compute them more QUICKLY and EASILY. Be the Master of your Income Taxes with TAX MASTER, now available for your 1988 Federal video digitizer for the C-64, C-128

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4AA68A88A2CD2

- :REM*239 4AD2C8Ø6ØEØØ3DØØ5B1 4E29ØF6 :REM*194
- 546 DATA 4A4A4A4A29ØF6ØCCA2ØC H ØØ39ØØ86ØCDA1ØCFØØ2 BØF8186 :REM*15 547 DATA C86ØA93Ø2D87ØCFØ334C H
- :REM*170 548 DATA C114E88EC4142Ø6A18A9 Ø F8547854620C21700D8 FF4E000 :REM*181
- 549 DATA A9808D190CAEC114E88A 2 09146E010F008A208A9 20A023E :REM*108
- 9FF8DØ5ØCA94E8DØ6ØC AEØ5ØCA :REM*26

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537 DATA 8D9FØC2Ø3632E65DE661 A

538 DATA 4C9C43AE2CØCAD2DØC2Ø 7

539 DATA ADDØ1448186D2CØC8D2C Ø

54Ø DATA 4269F3854FA541186947 8

43002A9008D2E0CAE02 D0E8864

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:REM*89

:REM*79

:REM*8

:REM*63

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Ø4E4B9ØE7A9Ø1 ·REM*238 608 DATA A20020813820153B20D8 4 4C9ØØFØD62ØØ5452Ø8Ø 4C4C4D4 CCD1EØCFØ268D :REM*224 609 DATA 20D08D200C0A0A0A0A0A8D 2 1ØC2ØC912A9ØE854685 472Ø6C3 8AD21ØCAE1FØC ·REM*184 61Ø DATA 2ØCE3824293ØØ16Ø2ØB6 4 CA54EA64F2Ø7Ø38AD2Ø ØCAE1EØ C4CCB38AD1EØC :REM*208 611 DATA 8D2ØDØØAØAØAØA8D1FØC 6 Ø2Ø653B2ØBF4C2ØFA3A 2ØD844C 900F0F3200545 :REM*42 612 DATA 48207D3820CC34682080 4 C4CDØ4CCA8A48AEØ8ØC BD2C1D2 Ø8747688DØ8ØC :REM*158 613 DATA AABD2C1D2Ø8A474C2B1B C A8A48AEØ9ØCBD2F1D2Ø 8747688 DØ9ØCAABD2F1D :REM*89 614 DATA 208A474C2B1B8A38E904 4 8AEØAØCBD321D2Ø8747 688DØAØ CAABD321D208A :REM*127 615 DATA 474C2B1B2Ø373B2ØE839 A EØBØCE88A48AEØ8ØC8E A6ØC2Ø2 A1924291ØØ14A :REM*88 616 DATA 8D92ØCA9ØØ8D93ØCCE92 Ø C68AEØ9ØC8EA7ØC2Ø2A 198D94Ø CCE940C20253A :REM*35 617 DATA BØFB2ØCF129ØØD2Ø394B 2 Ø153BAØ1B2Ø38333ØE9 2ØCC17F 7145BØØØ4ØØ2Ø :REM*106 618 DATA 5B4B9ØØ82ØØE4E2Ø4B4E F ØD32Ø5B4B2ØØ94E2ØØ1 14C9ØØF ØC62Ø13279ØØ6 :REM*220 619 DATA 20164E4C734D204317AE Ø BØCFØ13EØØ7DØØ4186D ØFØC2ØD 64D2Ø9F4E9ØØ3 :REM*255 620 DATA 204B4E4C734D8E10158E 1 115A8ADØDØCAEØEØC2Ø AC172Ø6 A18AØØØB15499 :REM*122 621 DATA 190DC8CC0C0C90F520EF 1 8AEØAØC2Ø2819ØAØAØA A219AØØ D4CEE3FAØ1B4C :REM*152 622 DATA C436200114C900D0F960 C 9ØDFØ31C914FØ43C912 DØØ6A98 Ø8DØFØC6ØC992 :REM*127 623 DATA DØØ4A9ØØFØF4C99DFØ4C C 91DFØ67C991DØØ34CBF 4EC911D ØØ34CD24EC913 :REM*123 624 DATA FØØD6Ø2ØD24EA9ØØ8DF7 1 48DF8146ØA9ØØ8DF914 8DFA14F ØEF2Ø8Ø4EBØØ1 :REM*142 625 DATA 6020094EAD0A0C48A900 8 DØAØCAEØBØCA92Ø2ØD6 4D688DØ AØC6ØEE92ØCAD :REM*146 DATA F71438ED920CCE920C48 A 626 DF814E9ØØBØØ2686Ø8D F814688 DF7146ØEE92ØC :REM*120 627 DATA ADF714ACF814186D920C C E92ØC9ØØ1C82Ø2B459Ø Ø16Ø8CF 8148DF7146ØEE :REM*58 628 DATA 940CADE91438ED940CCE 9 4ØC9ØØ38DF9146ØEE94 ØCADF91 4186D94ØCCE94 :REM*139 629 DATA ØCC9C8BØØ38DF9146Ø4C :REM*214 63Ø DATA -1 :REM*229

92C87ØC1ØØ34C :REM*112 585 DATA 1E4B2ØC9122Ø153BAD8E Ø C200F47AE8E0C200819 855B865 C186D8BØC855B :REM*105 586 DATA 9002E65C186D8F0C855F A 55C69ØØ24291ØØ74A66 5F465C6 65B856ØA44AA9 :REM*15 587 DATA ØØAE8EØC2Ø3219AE8EØC 2 ØØ819855D865E186D9Ø ØC85618 A69ØØ85624C46 :REM*200 588 DATA 4B2ØBF188Ø71CØØDØØA9 Ø F8536AØ582Ø314AAØ6Ø 2Ø314AA Ø5Ø2Ø2E4AAØ68 :REM*100 589 DATA A91F2CA9ØØ8431AAAØ26 8 437A82Ø8D19A9ØØ8548 8549A53 1854A4CEC19AD :REM*101 590 DATA 1BØC8543A97Ø8531A9ØØ A 22520724AA531186908 8531C64 3DØEEA9102C87 :REM*140 591 DATA ØCFØØ16ØA922A223AC1A Ø C88DØCØ2ØB3349ØØ16Ø 2C87ØC3 Ø1020CF34A201 :REM*94 592 DATA 2C9FØC3ØØ3AEØB154C27 3 44CC23399B85D99B95D 99BA5DC 8C86Ø2Ø913BA2 :REM*18 593 DATA 5BAØ5F2ØA13BADA3ØC49 F F255B855BØDA3ØC855F 6Ø28ØØ4 :REM*32 7013800370120 594 DATA 153B2Ø33332ØBF36A54A C 950B003A90060E970B0 01602C8 :REM*76 7ØC3Ø1ØCD8AØC 595 DATA BØF1A649DØEDA648EC89 Ø CBØE64A4A186DF51485 4AACF41 4A248205A262A :REM*200 596 DATA 186DF31485489ØØ1C884 4 920784A20A24A20A84B 38A9016 Ø8E93ØC4C334B :REM*155 597 DATA A98Ø8523A94FA2ØØAØ15 8 E93ØC24291ØØ44E93ØC 6A8D92Ø C8C94ØC2Ø253A :REM*171 598 DATA BØFB2ØØF3B2Ø4E4B9ØF3 2 Ø9D3BAØ174C38332Ø5B 4B9ØØ21 860205B4B4CCF :REM*233 599 DATA 122Ø9D3BA548186D92ØC 8 55FA5496D93ØC856ØA8 A55F2Ø2 B45BØ32A54A48 :REM*25 600 DATA 186D940C900368B026C9 C 8BØF9482Ø183C684885 4A2Ø183 C2Ø9D3B688561 :REM*132 601 DATA A900856220983C209A3B 6 8854A2Ø983C186ØA948 A27FAØ8 Ø2ØA342A55B38 :REM*86 602 DATA EDF314ØAØA8548A9ØØ85 4 B2A8549A55D38EDF514 ØAØA186 970854A20CB3F :REM*98 6Ø3 DATA 2C87ØC1Ø56AØ172ØC436 2 ØCF34AØ54A24C2ØA13B AØØF2ØC 43620CF34A90B :REM*185 6Ø4 DATA 8D91ØCA2ØØA9Ø48544AØ Ø ØA9Ø48543B154814CB1 56814E2 Ø2E4CC643DØF1 :REM*105 605 DATA C8C00A90E8CE910CF015 C 644DØDDA55418692885 5485569 ØCEE655E657DØ :REM*75 6Ø6 DATA C86ØA24CF6ØØDØØ2F6Ø1 F 6Ø2DØØ2F6Ø3A2ØØ6Ø2Ø 653BADA 3ØC8D92ØCA9Ø7 :REM*221

6Ø7 DATA 8D94ØC2ØBF4C2Ø253ABØ F B2Ø153B2ØA24AA55D29 F8855D2

100A918200A47 :REM*89

- 562 DATA 20463F4C2B1BA0108C8B 0 CAAA50F38ED8B0CA8A5 10E9009 0034C3219A900 :REM*75
- 563 DATA 6ØØ8843F864Ø84418642 A 23FCØ17Ø8FØØ2A22Ø2ØØ8192Ø4 947A9F4A2Ø228 :REM*91
- 564 DATA FØØ4A94ØA2Ø2289ØØA18 6 53F853F8A654Ø854Ø6Ø A9Ø2A2Ø ØFØØAA9Ø4A2Ø3 :REM*221
- 565 DATA DØØ4A9Ø8A2Ø6484D9CØC 8 D9CØC682D9CØC2Ø8Ø47 4C2B1BA D971C491B8D97 :REM*253
- 566 DATA 1C4C2B1BFØØ48A4C8A47 8 AA2ØØ2CA21BA88A998D 1C6ØA2Ø ØA9ØØFØØ4A28Ø :REM*23Ø
- 567 DATA A91B8D431D491B8D4C1D 8 ED8144C2B1BA9Ø12CA9 Ø22CA9Ø 42CA9Ø88DD414 :REM*148
- 568 DATA A94ØØ52AA2ØØ1ØØ9A28Ø 2 CA2ØØA52A29BF852A8E AØØC4C2 B1B2ØD7474C2B :REM*15
- 569 DATA 1BCA8ED5148E2ØDØ8AØA Ø AØAØA8DD7146ØA21BAD 1DØC498 Ø8D1DØC1ØØ2A2 :REM*1ØØ
- 57Ø DATA ØØ8EC71C4C2B1BA94Ø8D 8 7ØC2Ø8D18AEC114DØØ2 A2Ø7E88 AA8A9ØØEØ1ØFØ :REM*82
- 571 DATA 28A92ØDØ24A91Ø8D87ØC 2 Ø8D182ØB518ØØD8E8Ø3 ØØA218A Ø151ØØCA92Ø8D :REM*224
- 572 DATA 870C208D18A210A010A9 1 08D8B0C8A4A8D1A0C8A 8E8E0CC A8E8F0C0A0A24 :REM*173
- 573 DATA 291ØØ14A8D89ØC984A69 Ø Ø8D1BØC98ØAØA8D8AØC 888C9ØØ CA98Ø852AADØB :REM*225
- 574 DATA 152Ø8D492ØBF18ØØ5CE8 Ø 3ØEA9ØE8D21DØ2Ø114A 2Ø4B4A2 Ø4E45A9Ø28543 :REM*27
- 575 DATA AØØØA2ØØBDØC152Ø964A C 8E8E4439ØF44C4E492Ø 7Ø3BA98 Ø8D87ØCA52Ø8D :REM*73
- 576 DATA 88ØC2Ø1E4BA55D4A4A4A C 9129ØØ7E9ØFA8A9ØFBØ ØC38E9Ø 4AØØ4BØØ569Ø4 :REM*2Ø6
- 577 DATA A8A9ØØ18652Ø852Ø98ØA Ø AØA855D18691585612Ø BB24A91 Ø8D8BØC2Ø114A :REM*222
- 578 DATA A9ØØAØ282Ø964A186911 9 ØF82Ø464BAØAA2ØCB13 A9ØØ852 32ØA84B2Ø253A :REM*247
- 579 DATA BØFBA98Ø8D9FØC2ØC34A 2 ØC94A2ØCF129ØEB2Ø2F 17A9ØØ8 D9FØC2ØC34AFØ :REM*94
- 58Ø DATA 2D9ØØ624133ØD81ØEBA5 4 AC968BØE52C87ØC3ØØB A2182ØA 9492Ø8D494CFF :REM*18
- 581 DATA 48A21Ø2ØA94929ØFAAE8 2 ØD7474CFF482C87ØC3Ø 2A5Ø12A D8BØCFØ232ØCC :REM*23
- 582 DATA 17BF4A19ØØØ4ØØAØ71DØ 1 82ØCC17BB4A19ØØØ4ØØ A91Ø2D8 7ØCFØØ3AØ462C :REM*21Ø
- 583 DATA AØ512CAØ6C841E2ØCB13 2 ØBØ492ØBD134CF348A2 ØE29Ø1F ØØFA2ØØ24291Ø :REM*27
- 584 DATA Ø9AØ1ØCC87ØCDØØ2A9Ø3 8 E2ØDØ8DØB156ØA4ØFA5 1Ø4C321

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RUN'S CHECKSUM

TYPE IN RUN's CHECKSUM, which serves for both the C-64 and for the C-128 in either 40- or 80-Column mode, and save it to disk before running. When typing in a program from RUN, first load and run RUN's Checksum. The screen will display a SYS number that deactivates and reactivates the Checksum. Always disable RUN's Checksum before attempting to run another program. Note: You can abbreviate Basic keywords; spaces affect the checksum only when within quotes; and the order of characters affects the checksum.

With this new version, when you press return after typing in a program line, a one-, two-, or three-digit number from 0 to 255 appears in the home position. If this number matches the checksum value in the program listing, the line is correct. If the number that appears doesn't match the checksum value, compare the line with the magazine listing to find your error. Then move the cursor back up to the line and make your corrections. Now, after you press return, the correct checksum value should appear. Continue entering the listing until all the lines have been correctly typed. Then deactivate RUN's Checksum, using the SYS number. Save the finished program.

All the graphics and control characters in the listings in RUN have been translated into understandable key combinations. They are the instructions you see inside the curly braces. For example, {SHIFT L} means you hold down the shift key while you press the L key. You do not type in the curly braces. What appears on the screen will look quite different from what is designated inside the braces. Here are some more examples:

{22 SPACEs}—press the space bar 22 times {SHIFT CLR}—hold down the shift key and press the clrhome key

{2 CRSR DNs}-press the cursor-down key twice

{CTRL 1}-hold down the control key and press the 1 key {COMD T}-hold down the Commodore logo key and press the T key

{FUNCT 1}—press the F1 key

{5 LB.s}—press the British pound key (not #) five times R

Listing 1. RUN's Checksum program. This program is available on RUN's BBS for users to download.

- 10 REM RUN'S CHECKSUM 64/128 BOB KODADEK
- 2Ø MO=128:SA=3328:IF PEEK(40960)THEN MO=64:SA=4 9152
- 30 FOR I=0T0169:READB:CK=CK+B:POKE SA+I,B:NEXT
- 4Ø IFCK<>20651 THENPRINT"DATA ERROR!":END
- 5Ø POKESA+11Ø,24Ø:POKESA+111,38:POKESA+14Ø,234
- 6Ø PRINTCHR\$(147)STR\$(MO)" RUN CHECKSUM": PRINT
- 70 PRINT"TO TOGGLE ON OR OFF, SYS"SA: IF MO=128 THEN 100
- 8Ø POKESA+13,124:POKESA+15,165:POKESA+25,124:PO KESA+26,165
- 9Ø POKESA+39,2Ø:POKESA+41,21:POKESA+123,2Ø5:POK ESA+124,189
- 100 POKESA+4, INT(SA/256):SYS SA:NEW
- 110 DATA 120,162,24,160,13,173,4,3,201,24,208,4 ,162,13,160,67,142,4,3,140
- 120 DATA 5,3,88,96,32,13,67,152,72,169,0,141,0, 255,133,176,133,180,166,22
- 130 DATA 164,23,134,167,132,168,17Ø,189,Ø,2,24Ø ,58,201,48,144,7,201,58,176
- 140 DATA 3,232,208,240,189,0,2,240,42,201,32,20 8,4,164,180,240,31,201,34
- 15Ø DATA 2Ø8,6,165,18Ø,73,1,133,18Ø,23Ø,176,164 ,176,165,167,24,125,0,2,133
- 160 DATA 167,165,168,105,0,133,168,136,208,239, 232,208,209,169,42,32,210
- 17Ø DATA 255,165,167,69,168,17Ø,169,Ø,32,5Ø,142 ,169,32,32,210,255,32,210
- DATA 255,169,13,32,210,255,104,168,96,104,1 180 70,24,32,240,255,104,168
- 190 DATA 96,56,32,240,255,138,72,152,72,24,162, 0,160,0,32,240,255,169
- 200 DATA 42,208,198

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COMING ATTRACTIONS

IS COMPUTING HAZARDOUS TO YOUR HEALTH?-

Do you have concerns about spending long hours at your computer? In April we'll offer some safety precautions you should take to prevent eyestrain, fatigue, aches or other health-related complaints, and take a look at ergonomics, the study of how technology affects the human body.

BIG BLUE COPIER-

Next month we begin a series of programs that let you copy files from MS-DOS to the Commodore computers and format an MS-DOS-compatible disk.

CES REPORT-

Commodore manufacturers and developers showcased their latest products at the Winter Consumer Electronics Show in Las Vegas in January. We'll present the highlights of the show and give you a preview of the products you'll be seeing in 1989.

QUICK WRITER-

If you're still searching for a C-128 80-column word processor, then this easy-to-use, menudriven program may be just what you're looking for.

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