New Commodore Printer Review
C-64 Word-Game Challenge

The Home User's Guide to Commodore Computing

March 1987 A CWC/I Publication

## Digitize!

Capture Exciting Images
On Your C-64

## Print Your DataFile Mailing Labels \& Reports

## Electronic University Update

## C-128 Hi-Res Print Utility




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Sixth Sense 128 is the most comprehensive modem control available. It operates based on the time of day, data received, internal counters or provided templates. Harness the explosive capabilities of Sixth Sense to do your next mission impossible.

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- Line/screen editors - SEARCH/GOTO commands in buffer
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## M5 Kernal

Yes, now you can use the M5 Kernal to investigate code on your software. Using the POKE and PEEK commands you can see it all...everything on a program disk, including the control characters.
With your own M5 Kernal you can privately investigate program controls. M5 Kernal requires $\$ E 000$ ROM to be socketed. To use
M5 Kernal fully, a reset switch is necessary.
See M5's tools of the trade:

- Control characters automatically shown in basic programs.
- Repeating keys.
- Buffer to capture incoming/outgoing commands.
- Starting and ending addresses in each load shown in HEX.
- Examines codes on turned screens.
- Restores RAM vectors before C64 loads.

M5, the investigator, can be yours!

## Superkit Amiga

$\$ 29.95$
From the makers of the \#1 disk utility package for the 64 comes Superkit Amiga! It contains a normal copier for fast duplication! Superkit Amiga also has a nibble copier for intelligent nibble duplication. Its index nibbler provides index hole protection duplication and handles the latest protection schemes.
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Superkit 1541
version 2.0 by Marty Franz \& Joe Peter
SINGLE NORMAL COPIER - Copies a disk with no errors in 1 minute. Corrects all disk errors.
DUAL NORMAL COPIER - Copies a disk in 33 seconds with a graphic/music display while working.
SINGLE NIBBLER - Nibble copies a protected disk in 1 minute.
DUAL NIBBLER - Nibbles a disk in 30 seconds and has a graphic/music display while working. It's capable of copying elongated headers, extra sectors and non-standard GCR.
FILE COPIER - Full screen display including buffer, starting track \& sector, file being copied and revives deleted/corrupted files.
TRACK \& SECTOR EDITOR - Capable of reading to track 40 and examines data under errors. Full editing capabilities in HEX, ASCII or text. An ML monitor is built-in.
GCR EDITOR - Allows examination of a disk in its raw format including the header, density, sync marks and non-standard GCR bytes. You can even examine a full track at a time. It's a great way to learn disk protection methods!
SUPER NIBBLER - The most powerful nibble available. It even detects and duplicates density changes automatically.
DISK SURGEON - This is what a parameter copier should be! It copies and places parameters on the disk. Now, over 400 parameters are included.
SUPER SCAN - Gives a video or printer display of errors and density on a disk in under 35 seconds.
SUPER DOS FAST LOADER - Loads 150 blocks in 10 seconds. It also includes an Auto-Boot maker.
All programs work with $1541 / 1571$ single side drives made. All of the copiers are the fastest on the market and include directory options. The File Copier, Track \& Sector Editor, Super Nibbler and Disk Surgeon use 1 or 2 drives and include device number change. All programs re-boot to main menu. SUPERKIT has an easy to use menu-driven operation! Version updates are $\$ 10$. Parameter updates are $\$ 6$.

Plus $\$ 3.00$ Shipping/Handling Charge $-\$ 5.00$ C.O.D. Charge All of these programs come on a double-sided disk.

## TO THE VCTOR GO THE SPOILS




## In a market full of helicopter simulations like Super Huey II, Gunship, and Infiltrator, it's nice to find a product like ThunderChopper that flies high above the rest!

Colonel Jack Rosenow USAF (Ret.), President of ActionSoft Corp., has the experience to provide all of the helicopter action and strategy you've been looking for! ThunderChopper incorporates the most advanced graphics, flight systems, and gameplaying factors to provide a sensational balance of strategy and fun:


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- Better program and documentation design gets you up flying exciting combat missions in minutes.


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Or write or call us for more information. ThunderChopper and Up Periscope! are available on disk for the Commodore 64/128, Apple II, and IBM PC line of personal computers for the suggested retail price of $\$ 29.95$. For direct orders please specify which computer version you want. Include $\$ 2.00$ for shipping and specify UPS or first class mail delivery. Visa, MasterCard, American Express, and Diners

[^0]
## - \$29.95 - <br> Better Engineering at a Better Price

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ough, Inc, Ko EIm St . Pekertorough NH OSSS. Phone 60s 924 4971. Secoodd clas potrage is paid at Peterborough, NH, and at additional maling offices Candian scond clas mail regiurration number is 9563 Subscripteon rater in US. are $\$ 19.97$ for one year. $\$ 2997$ for two pear and 501.97 for three yearn In Camada and Mexika.


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Microfilm: RUN is available in Microform from University Microfilms International, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Dept. P.R., Ann Arbor, MI 48106.

Back Issues: $R U N$ back issues are available for $\$ 3.50$, plus $\$ 1$ postage and handling from: RUN, Back Issue Orders, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458 . On orders of 10 or more back issues, there is a flat $\$ 7.50$ shipping and handling fee. Quantities are limited, and we cannot guarantee that all back issues are available.

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## CES Highlights

The year's CES show in Las Vegas lived up to its billing as the most important event in the home computing industry. Unlike recent shows, which were victims of a sagging interest in the home computer market, this year's interest level was at its peak with the cornucopia of computer products presented. There was something for everyone-hardware, software, peripherals and applications.

Commodore, infected with the PC clone fever, seems poised to garner its share of that crowded market with the introduction of two PC-compatible machines, the PC10-1 and PC10-2.

Built-in features on these machines include a disk drive (one on the PC10-1 and two on the PC10-2), MSDOS, power supply, serial and parallel ports, monochrome or color capability and a configuration to accommodate a hard disk.

Both these 8088 -based models feature a detachable keyboard, and the layout of the keys is similar to that of the IBM PC, with ten function keys and a numeric keypad. The PC-10s also feature five expansion slots.

The PC10-1, which contains 512 K RAM (expandable to 640 K ), will sell for $\$ 999$. The double-disk version, with 640 K , will sell for $\$ 1199$. The PC10 s will be sold primarily through computer dealers, according to Commodore officials.

Commodore also introduced another computer model-the 128-D, which is simply a C-128 with a detachable keyboard and built-in disk drive and power supply. One Commodore official noted that this "convenience
item" allows users to operate with the keyboard on their laps or on their desks.
The computer console, where the power supply and disk drive are housed, also serves as a monitor stand. This affords the user a smaller footprint, a computer buzzword bandied about at this year's show. For the space-conscious computerist, this simply means that the $128-\mathrm{D}$ (as well as the PC machines) will take up less room on your desk.

The unit sells for about the same price as the $\mathrm{C}-128$ computer and disk drive sold separately (\$599).

Both the 128-D and PC-compatibles have been marketed successfully in Europe and are making their first entry in the U.S.

For the 64/128 line, Commodore introduced several new peripherals to meet the needs both of new customers and existing Commodore computerists:
-the plug-in 1764 RAM expansion module, which gives 64 owners an additional 256 K of memory and greatly decreases program loading and saving time. Price is $\$ 129$.
-the 1581 disk drive, which accommodates $31 / 2$-inch disks and, with a capacity of 808 K and a faster data transfer rate, is primarily intended as a mass-storage device. Cost is $\$ 399$.
-the 1351 two-button mouse at a cost of $\$ 49$.

Other themes at the CES show included:
-low-cost software. Good news for the software purchaser on a budgetsoftware prices are coming down! For example, Mindscape has recently created a software division to market a
line of inexpensive programs. The division, entitled Thunder Mountain, features inexpensive 64 programs. Another software company, Constellation Software, demonstrated its line of low-priced products at the show. Both of these companies primarily feature software that was originally marketed in Europe.
-education. Several interesting products demonstrated at the show included Software for Children, from Hearsay, Inc, and Talking Teacher, from Firebird. Both products are learning tools aimed at making learning fun for youngsters through voice interaction with the computer.
-GEOS. Berkeley Softworks demonstrated its series of GEOS applications, including geoCalc (spreadsheet), geoFile (database), Writer's Workshop (writing environment) and geoDex (a Rolodex-type accessory). According to president Brian Dougherty, Berkeley will soon be marketing a C-128 version of GEOS, which will feature 80 -column screen capability. Also, Commodore's 1764 RAM expander will feature a GEOS RAM disk, which will allow you to make use of the GEOS applications.

This is just a random sampling of some of the products featured at this year's CES. (RUNwill feature in depth reviews of these and other products in subsequent issues.)

This year's show generated more excitement and enthusiasm for the Commodore home computing market than I've witnessed in some time. The smart money here in Las Vegas says the home computer market is back and as strong as ever. Any takers?

## "The Bard is Back!"

$F_{\text {sec }}$om impossible dungeons and splitcond snares, the Bard and his party emerge. The Sceptre, so long forgotten, gleams with power like an exploding sun. Even Phenglei Kai, the ancient archmage, bows his head in awe.
"I smell serpents!" Slipfinger squeals, stealing away like the thief he is. Two archdragons slither out of the ground, their eyes burning with the relentless fury of treasure lost.

Protected behind the flame lizards, beyond the reach of normal weapons, a cackling wizard begins the eerie chants of a death spell. A spell that can finish the Bard and his party.

The time has come to battle-test the magic of the Destiny Wand-and reveal the awesome powers of The Destiny Knight." ${ }^{\text {w }}$

The Best Ever

Dungeon Role-Playing Game

- $50 \%$ bigger than Bard's Tale.'
- An all-new story line.
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ing up your low-level characters.
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You get a new class of magic user - the Archmage. With 8 powerful spells like Heal All, Fanskar's Night Lance, and the awesome Mangar's Mallot.


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## The Bard's Tale II

## The Destiny Knight


from


ELECTRONIC ARTS**

[^1]Discover an undocumented C-128 keyword; speed up Datafile sorts and improve its Find option; restore programs accidentally erased; convert 40-column, hi-res pictures to Ultra Hi-Res format, and more.

## By JIM BORDEN

Magic is the original column of reader-submitted hints and tips. Each month we present brief, useful computer "tricks" to help you get the most out of your Commodore computing systemwhether you're a beginning or advanced computerist, a C. 64 or C. 128 owner. Magic is a forum for RUN's imaginative and inventive readers to share their programming tips, brief software or hardware modifications, shortcuts or items of general interest. If you have an idea to make computing easier, faster, more exciting and enjoyable, send it to:

> Magic
> RUN Magazine
> 80 Elm St.
> Peterborough, NH 03458

RUN will pay $\$ 10$ to $\$ 50$ for each trick accepted for publication in the column. If your submission is selected for the Trick of the Month, RUN will award $\$ 50$ and a Magic Contributor T-shirt. To be eligible, the Trick of the Month must be for the C-64 or the C-64 and the C-128. Tricks for the C-128 only are not eligible.
\$3B0 C.64SYS a Border-Creating screen borders with the Print command can be quite a chore. Here's a machine language alternative. This routine can be appended to your program to create borders with your own character and color. The ML program that SYS a Border creates is relocatable and may be loaded wherever you have 100 bytes of free memory. Please note that locations 251 through 254 are used during the execution of the ML program.

The syntax for using SYS a Border is SYS address, screen code \#, color code \#. The demo at the end of the Basic loader shows how to create a border with the asterisk in the current cursor color.

```
REM 64 SYS A BORDER-FRANK COLARICCI
REM RELOCATABLE-JUST CHANGE 'BR'
BR=49152:REM SYS ADDRESS
FOR X=BR TO BR+99:READ A:POKE X,A
T=T+A:NEXT:IFT<>14\emptyset85 THEN{2 SPACEs}STOP
DATA \emptyset \2, 253,174,\emptyset32,158,173,\emptyset32,247
7 DATA 183,14\emptyset,\emptyset\emptyset\emptyset,\emptyset\emptyset4,\emptyset32,253,174,\emptyset32
8 DATA 158,173,\emptyset32,247,183,14\emptyset,\emptyset\emptyset\emptyset,216
```

9 DATA $162, \emptyset 39,173, \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 4,157, \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 4$
$1 \emptyset$ DATA $157,192, \emptyset \emptyset 7,173, \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, 216,157, \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$
11 DATA $216,157,192,219,2 \emptyset 2, \emptyset 16,235,169$
12 DATA $\emptyset 39,133,251,133,253,169, \emptyset \emptyset 4,133$
13 DATA $252,169,216,133,254,162, \emptyset 24,173$
14 DATA $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 4,16 \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, 145,251,2 \emptyset \emptyset, 145$
15 DATA $251,173, \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, 216,145,253,136,145$
16 DATA $253,165,251, \emptyset 24,1 \emptyset 5, \emptyset 4 \emptyset, 144, \emptyset \emptyset 4$
17 DATA $23 \emptyset, 252,23 \emptyset, 254,133,251,133,253$
18 DATA $2 \emptyset 2,2 \emptyset 8,22 \emptyset, \emptyset 96$
$1 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{$ SHFT CLR\}\{3 CRSR DNS
$11 \emptyset$ SYS BR 42, PEEK $(646)$

Frank Colaricci Winter Park, FL

\$3B1 DFMail record groups-Adding the following lines to DFMail (RUN, December 1984) will print selected parts of a mailing list. It's useful, for example, for addressing a mailing to club members who have not paid their dues. First, sort on a field containing dues payment information, then view to see the first and last record numbers of those who have not paid. You can then print labels for just the delinquent members.
$1 \emptyset 47$ PRINT" \{CRSR DN\}\{4 SPACEs\}\{CTRL 9\}C\{CTR L Ø\}ONSECUTIVE GROUP OF RECORDS"
$1 \emptyset 59$ IFC $\$={ }^{\prime \prime} C^{\prime \prime}$ GOTO1 326
1326 INPUT"BEGIN WITH WHICH RECORD ( $\emptyset$ TO EX IT)";FS: IFFS= GGTO1 $\emptyset 4 \emptyset$
1328 IFFS >XTHENPRINT"NO SUCH RECORD":GOTO13 26
$133 \emptyset$ INPUT"END WITH WHICH RECORD ( $\emptyset$ TO EXIT $)^{\prime \prime} ; L S: I F L S=\emptyset G O T O 1 \emptyset 4 \emptyset$
1332 IFLS<FSTHENPRINT"TRY AGAIN!":GOTO1326
1334 FORI=FSTOLS:GOSUB1268:NEXT:GOTO1 $\emptyset 4 \emptyset$

## Stanley L. Anderson <br> Tishomingo, OK

\$3B2 Checking monitor resolution-The next time you shop for an 80 -column monitor, test its resolution right in the store with this short program:
10 PRINT CHR\$(14);FOR A = 1TO40*23:PRINT", V";:NEXT

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Here's four programs that combine power, ease of use and a reasonable price to give you all the tools you need to get your work done faster, easier and better:

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The Personal Accountant will keep track of your income, expense, loans, and deposits. It will tell you about your net worth, profits, taxes, and even speculate about the future. It generates professional financial statements and account histories. It calculates loans and future value of savings and it even keeps track of phone numbers. You don't have to know anything about debit and credit to put the Personal Accountant to work for you. And you don't have to be a financial genius to know that this is money well spent. Spend $\$ 34.95$ (Commodore 64 and 128) to keep your financial life in order and invest the rest.

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## TRIO ${ }^{\text {min }}$

## One program for all your

 applications.Put the three most important software applications at your fingertips. An easy-to-use word processor, a powerful spreadsheet and a highly flexible data base. If you'd like to exchange information between these programs, do mail merging, project profits, organize lists, write dazzlingly fast, create form letters and more, you'll find TRIO is the most
 powerful integrated software package you can buy for the money. Commodore 128, $\$ 69.95$; Commodore 64, $\$ 49.95$ (suggested retail price).

[^2]SOFTSYNE
HARD WORKING SOFTWARE

Enter the program and run it. The screen will fill with 23 lines of commas and lowercase v's. To check the resolution, look at the single pixel that forms the point of the center of the $v$ or the tail of the comma. On a monochrome monitor the pixels should be a single round point of light. On a color monitor only one color should predominate, with only slight spilling of the primary colors (red, green and blue) at the edges of the display area. You might want to try different color combinations for the screen and text, too.

Since only one "gun" is used to produce the monochrome picture, the image is sharper and clearer than the color image. Remember that adjusting the brightness, contrast, color and tint also affects picture quality.

Paul L. Hubbard Baltimore, MD

\$3B3 C-64 disk verify tip-After saving a program to disk, I always verify it with VERIFY "*",8 to save time. This works on the C-64 and VIC because * accesses the last file saved or loaded. (The exception is when you initially turn on the drive; it refers only to the first file on the disk.)

> Hal Vaughn Mount Airy, NC
\$3B4 C-128 input control-In the September 1986 issue of $R U N$, trick $\$ 32 \mathrm{~F}$ for the $\mathrm{C}-64$ put an "invisible" quotation mark in an Input statement so that you could enter commas and colons when inputting data. My program does the same thing on the $\mathrm{C}-128$ in 128 mode.

```
1\emptyset REM C-128 INPUT CONTROL-SUE HOFFMAN
2\emptyset PRINT" [PROMPT HERE]";:TC=RCLR(5):SW=PEEK
    (215):IFSW < \emptysetTHENSW=6
3\emptyset COLOR5,RCLR(SW):PRINT"{2 CRSR RTS}"CHR$(
    34)CHR$(27)"O{3 CRSR LFs}";
4\emptyset COLOR5,TC:POKE2\emptyset8,1:POKE842,29:INPUTA$
5\emptyset PRINT"A$="A$:IFA$<>"END"GOTO2\emptyset
```

Sue Hoffman Hudson, WI

\$3B5 Base conversions-Did you ever wish there was an easy way to convert a number from one number base to another? The C-128's Monitor mode makes conversion easy! Just type MONITOR and press return (or use the F8 key) to put you into the built-in monitor. To change a number from one base to another, type $+, \$, \&$ or $\%$ and the number. You'll be given the decimal $(+)$, hexadecimal (\$), octal (\&) and binary (\%) equivalents. Just precede the number with the appropriate symbol, and you can convert from any base to the others. To return to Basic, type X and press return.

## Kenneth H. Hottes Danbury, CT

\$3B6 Irish Jig 128-Ah, the luck of the Irish! Bring out the "wee bit o' Irish" in your C-128 with this popular Irish jig.

```
1\emptyset REM AN IRISH JIG-JESSE BROWN
2\emptyset ENVELOPE \emptyset,2,\emptyset,15,5,2,2\emptyset\emptyset:TEMPO 19
3\emptyset PLAY "V1O4T\emptysetU15X\emptyset":PLAY"V2O3T5U15X\emptyset":PLA
    Y"V303T6U15X\emptyset"
4\emptyset A$="V1O4WRV2O3.HG V3O3.HCM V1O4WR V2O3.H
    G V3O3.HCM V2O3.HC V3O3.HG V1O5QEICQEICM
        V2O3.HC V3O3.HG V1O5QEICIGIFIEM V2O3.HC
        V303.HG V1O5QFIDQFIDM"
5\emptyset B$="V2O3.HC V3O3.HG V1O5QFIDIFIEIDM V2O3
    .HC V3O3.HG V1O5QEICQEICM V2O3.HC V3O3.H
    G V1O5QEICIGIFIEM V2O3QD V1O5IFIEIF V2O3
    IRQG V1O5QD V203IR V105IGM"
6\emptyset BB$="V2O3QC V105IEICIC V2O3IR V1O5QC V2O
    3QC V1O5IR V2O3IRM"
7\emptyset PLAY A$:PLAY B$:PLAY BB$+A$: PLAY B$+BB$
```

Jesse B. Brown<br>Eunice, LA

\$3B7 C-64 input prompt-Sometimes the standard input prompt can get in the way of elegant programming. For instance, when writing a financial program, you may want the question mark replaced with a dollar sign. My short routine rewrites Basic into RAM to let you do just that. Insert the data loader at the beginning of your program and activate the machine language routine with SYS 49152. A dollar sign will appear whenever the Input statement is called.
You can restore the question mark at any time, or you can use any other character you want. Just poke the selected character code into location 43846 . If you prefer that no character appear, try using a 32 (the space character) as the prompt character.

```
3\emptyset REM DOLLAR INPUT-KENT BRIDWELL
4\emptyset CK=\emptyset:FORI=49152 TO 49223:READ A
5\emptyset CK=CK+A:POKE I,A:NEXT
6\emptyset IFCK<>11\emptyset68THENPRINT"DATA ERROR!":END
7\emptyset SYS49152:REM >>TEST PROMPT NOW
8\emptyset PRINT:INPUT"ENTER PRICE: ";D
9\emptyset PRINT:PRINT"PRICE IS $"D
1\emptyset\emptyset DATA 169,\emptyset\emptyset\emptyset,133,251,133,253,169,16\emptyset
11\emptyset DATA 133,252,133,254,169,255,141,\emptyset72
12\emptyset DATA 192,169,191,141,\emptyset73,192,16\emptyset,\emptyset\emptyset\emptyset
13\emptyset DATA 177,251,145,253,23\emptyset,251,2\emptyset8,\emptyset\emptyset2
14\emptyset DATA 23\emptyset,252,165,251,2\emptyset5,\emptyset72,192,2\emptyset8
15\emptyset DATA \emptyset1\emptyset,165,252,2\emptyset5,\emptyset73,192,2\emptyset8,\emptyset\emptyset3
16\emptyset DATA \emptyset76,\emptyset6\emptyset,192,23\emptyset,253,2\emptyset8,\emptyset\emptyset2,23\emptyset
17\emptyset DATA 254,\emptyset76,\emptyset22,192,169,\emptyset36,141,\emptyset7\emptyset
18\emptyset DATA 171,165,\emptyset\emptyset1,\emptyset41,254,133,\emptyset\emptyset1,\emptyset96
```

Kent M. Bridwell Santa Monica, CA
\$3B8 C.64 \& C-128 fraction action-Magic trick \$340 (RUN, October 1986) converts decimal fractions to common fractions, but it is quite slow. My program works faster, reducing the fractions much as you or I would.

```
1\emptyset REM COMMON FRACTIONS-SISTER ANNE STREMLA
    U
2\emptyset INPUT "{CRSR DN}GIVE ME A DECIMAL NUMBER
    ";N$
3\emptysetFORX=1TO LEN(N$)
4\emptyset IF MID$(N $, X, 1)=". "THEN FLAG=1:D=X
5\emptyset NEXT:IF VAL(N$)=\emptysetTHEN END
6\emptyset IF FLAG <>1 THEN PRINTN$:GOTO2\emptyset
7\emptyset L$=LEFT$(N$,D-1):R$=RIGHT$(N$,LEN (N$) - D)
Continued on p. 76.
```



## Easy-To.Use Subroutines and Utilities


#### Abstract

Mega-Magic, an extension of the RUN Magic column, offers each month an interesting and useful subroutine or utility program. Although noticeably longer than those in the Magic column, these listings are still short enough to type in easily and quickly.


File Lock-Unintentionally scratching an irreplaceable file can drive you mad. File Lock for the C-64 and C-128 (in 40 -column mode) will prevent you from scratching such files in the future by locking them on the disk and later unlocking them as you need. File Lock will lock program, sequential, user and relative files. However, it won't load locked files on the 1571 disk drive in 1571 mode.

Type in File Lock using either 64 or 128 Perfect Typist, because an incorrect line could scramble the disk. Also, don't abbreviate PRINT. When you're done, save the program before you run it.

Try File Lock first on a practice disk, just in case you did make a typing error. To use File Lock, load it and then replace the disk it's on with the disk containing the programs you intend to lock.

When you run the program, the screen will display a short menu, beneath which will appear a window display. ing the name of the first file on your disk. If you wish to lock it, press F5.

Using the F1 key, move through the directory one filename at a time. Each time you reach a file you want to lock, press F5. To unlock a file, press F6 when its name appears in the window.
After you've gone through the whole directory, list it again. You'll find that the listing for each locked file includes a less-than symbol $(<)$ to the right of the file type-PRG<, for example. When you're finished locking and unlocking files, press F 7 to quit.
File Lock will also display the track (always 18) and the sector numbers ( $1-18$ ) that the directory of filenames is stored on. Once you get used to which files are where on a disk, you'll be able to reach specific files quickly by using the F3 key to move to the right sector and then the F1 key to move to the file in that sector that you want. [⿴囗

Michael Myers<br>Beardstown, IL

Listing 1. File Lock program.

[^3]I\} \{SHFT L\} \{SHFT E\} \{SHFT L\} \{S HFT O\}\{SHFT C\}\{SHFT K\}\{3 CRSR DNs )" :REM*22
$6 \emptyset$ PRINT"F1 $\{2$ SPACEs $\}=\{2$ SPACEs $\}$ \{SHFT N\}EXT \{SHFT F\}ILE"
:REM*38
$7 \emptyset$ PRINT"F3 $\{2$ SPACES $\}=\{2$ SPACEs $\}$ \{SHFT N\}EXT \{SHFT S\}ECTOR"
:REM*11ø
$8 \emptyset$ PRINT"F5 $\{2$ SPACES $\}=\{2$ SPACES $\}$
\{CTRL 9)\{SHFT L\}OCK\{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ \{
SHFT F)ILE!" :REM*162
$9 \emptyset$ PRINT"F6 $\{2$ SPACEs $\}=\{2$ SPACES $\}$
\{CTRL 9\}\{SHFT U\}NLOCK\{CTRL $\emptyset\}$
(SHFT F)ILE!" :REM*94
$1 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT"F7 $\{2$ SPACES $\}=\{2$ SPACES
\} \{SHFT Q\}UIT": GOSUB35 $\emptyset$ : GOTO1
$11 \emptyset$ RESTORE: $S=S 1:$ IFS $>1$ 8ORS $<$ REM*22 S=1 :REM*42
$12 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{\mathrm{HOME}\}\{3 \mathrm{CRSR}$ DNs \} $\{\mathrm{SHF}$ T T\}RACK: 18 (SHFT S\}ECTOR:" S" (CRSR LF\} " :REM*54
13ø PRINT\#15,"U1";2; 18 ; S: PRINT \#15,"B-P"; 2 ; $\emptyset:$ GET\#2,T\$,S\$:S1 $=\operatorname{ASC}(S \$+\operatorname{CHR} \$(\emptyset)):$ REM*182
$14 \emptyset$ PRINT\#15,"U1";2; $; 18 ; S$
:REM*148
$15 \emptyset$ READP: IFP $=\emptyset$ THEN $11 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*14 $1 \varnothing$
$16 \emptyset$ PRINT\#15,"B-P";2;P :REM*224


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Listing I continued.

| FORI=1TO32: POKE1544+I, 32:NEX |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 18ø | FORI $=1$ TO32: GET\#2,A\$: POKE1544 |
|  | +I, ASC(A\$+CHR\$( $\varnothing$ ) ) : NEXT |
|  | :REM*126 |
| 19ø |  |
| 2øø | IFQ $=$ " (FUNCT 1)"THEN15 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ |
|  |  |
| 21ø | IFQ $\$=$ "(FUNCT 3) ${ }^{\text {PTHEN11 }} 1$ |
|  | :REM*178 |
| 22ø | IFQ $\$=$ " $\{$ FUNCT 5$\}$ "THENQ $=1$ : GOTO |
|  | 26ø :REM*52 |
| 230 |  |
|  | 26ø :REM*8 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ |
| 24ø | IFQ $=$ = (FUNCT 7)"THEN34¢ |
|  | :REM* $24 \emptyset$ |
| 25ø | GOTO19ø |
| 26ø | PRINT\#15,"B-P"; 2 P P :REM*69 |
| 27¢ | GET\#2,AS:IFA\$=""THENA\$ |
|  | $\emptyset) \quad:$ REM*1ø1 |
| 28ø | $I F Q=1$ THENA $=$ ASC ( A \$ ) OR64 |
|  | : REM |
| 29ø | IFQ $=2$ THENA $=$ ASC ( $\mathrm{A} \$$ ) AND191 |
|  | :REM*73 |
|  | PRINT\#15, "B-P"; 2 ; P : REM*1ø9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 31 \varnothing \\ & 32 \varnothing \end{aligned}$ | PRINT\#2,CHR\$(A); :REM*47 |
|  | PRINT\#15, "U2";2;ø;18;S |
|  | :REM*73 |
| 33ø | GOTO16ø : REM*1ф1 |
| 34ø | CLOSE2:CLOSE15:PRINT" ${ }^{\text {SHFT }}$ C |
|  | LR\}BYE...":END :REM*63 |
| 35 |  |
|  | HFT *s) (COMD S)" :REM*189 |
| 36ø | PRINT" (SHFT -)(32 SPACEs) (SH |
|  | FT - )" :REM*3 |
| 37 | PRINT" $(C O M D ~ 2)(32$ SHFT *s) $(C$ |
|  | OMD X)":PRINT" (UP ARRO |
|  | :REM*149 |
| 38ø | PRINT" \{COMD 2) ${ }^{\text {(2 SHFT }}$ *s) ${ }^{\text {S }}$ |
|  | HFT F\}ILE (SHFT T\}YPE \{SHFT |
|  | C)ODE:" :REM*167 |
| 39ø | PRINT" (4 SPACEs)A=SEQ B=PRG |
|  | C=USR D=REL" :REM*11 |
| 4010 | PRINT: PRINT" (CTRL 9) (SHFT S |
|  | \}HIFTED= (SHFT L $\}$ OCKED $(2$ SPAC |
|  | Es $\}$ \{SHFT U\}NSHIFTED $=\{$ SHFT U $\}$ |
|  | NLOCKED " :REM*125 |
| 41ø | RETURN :REM*213 |
| 42 | DATA $2,34,66,98,136,162,194,2$ |
|  | 26 |

## Mega-Magic Needs Your Contributions

RUN's Mega-Magic column depends for its appeal and usefulness on contributions from our readers. If you have a relatively short subroutine or utility program that requires only brief documentation, spruce it up and send it along. It should be comparable in quality and length to other Mega-Magic items we have published. Payment will be made upon acceptance. Mail your contributions to:

[^4]

## Peter foulu President

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## Compiled By BETH S. JALA

# Destiny 



Have Joystick, Will Travel<br>In This Point-<br>And-Click Adventure

Some game manufacturers take pride in their adventure games' ability to understand complex sentences. But if you don't like to type or you're a hunt-and-peck typist, having to enter complete sentences to make yourself understood can take the fun out of playing.

Destiny is a graphics adventurel role-playing game that eliminates this problem by requiring you to input only 23 simple verbs and the four major compass directions. You simply select the desired action from an onscreen list by pointing to your choice with a joystick-controlled hand icon and pressing the fire-button.

An inventory of the objects you acquire during the game is displayed when you select the List command or when you choose Use, Give or Put. Destiny also keeps track of traits such as your age, strength and health, as well as the number of gems and units of gold you possess.

When you encounter one of the many unfriendly creatures that roam the countryside, a tunnel or the underground city, a menu with three new options appears. You can attack, bribe the monster with gold or try to run away. If you attack first, you're liable to strike a damaging blow, but if you try to escape, you could fail, and your enemy might strike. By offering a bribe, you give up 50 units of gold, but in re-
turn you receive a clue that could help you out of some tight spots.

Because Destiny limits your input to the on-screen word list, you usually can figure out what to do in a given situation by trying all the possibilities. Nevertheless, other factors still make the game a challenge, especially for novice or intermediate adventurers. For example, many of the objects that you need to complete the game are carefully hidden in the graphics without a clue to their location. To find them, you must "feel" your way around each picture with the hand icon.
Destiny's faults are that you can save only one game in progress and when you save, you can't continue the adventure without rebooting and loading the saved game. Similarly, when your character bites the dust, there's no play-again option.

## Report Card



## Superb!

An exceptional program that outshines all others.

## Very Good.

One of the better programs available in its category. A worthy addition to your software library.

## Good.

Lives up to its billing. No hassles, headaches or disappointments here.

## Mediocre.

There are some problems with this program. There are better on the market.

Poor.
Substandard, with many problems. Should be deepsixed!

Aside from these limitations, Destiny is an enjoyable adventure that's probably challenging enough for all but advanced players and is perfect for anyone who's better at pointing and clicking than typing. (Software Investments Plus, Inc., PO Box 13, Appleton City, MO 64724. C.64/\$24.95 disk.)

Bob Guerra
Charlestown, MA

## Ghostwriter 128

## A

## A Word Processor From the Past Rears Its Useful Head

In the early days of the C.64, many of us cut our word processing teeth on a program called Omniwriter. Although Omniwriter is now old in software terms, a lot of people still use this classic. It has withstood not only the test of time but also the test of later challengers. For those who've moved on to the C-128, Omniwriter has been reincarnated in the form of Ghostwriter 128.

After the normal autoboot process, you're presented with the default screen. Although I found the default colors to be less than wonderful, the text, background and command bar can be cycled through the full range of colors until you find the combination you prefer. This operation also will introduce you to the formatting commands of Ghostwriter. The harmony of commands makes it easier to


## Software Gallery

commit to memory those that are most frequently used.

The list of commands is long, but it contains the text-editing features you'd expect in a good word proces-sor-block move and copy, search and replace, document merge, insert and delete, and autopagination. You can call up a DOS wedge that lets you display a directory or format, scratch or rename a disk.

With both standard and numerical tab settings, Ghostwriter makes it easy to align columns, especially if those columns happen to be made up of numbers that must be aligned on the decimal point. Visible margins, word wrap and optional display of page breaks complete the word processor's features.


Use Ghostwriter 128 to check your spelling.

Ghostwriter's word processor and 30,000 word spelling checker fit on one side of a disk, thus eliminating swapping or flipping disks, contributing to speed and convenience.

The spelling checker provides a list that tallies things such as the number of words, number of unique words, and number of paragraphs in a document. It then asks you to insert the dictionary disk. Since the dictionary is on the same disk, you just hit the return key to display a two-column screen that lists all the words in the document, each preceded by a number indicating its frequency of use. Each word is highlighted as it's checked, and if not recognized by the dictionary, the word will remain highlighted.

The Mail Merge feature doesn't require merged data to be pulled from a particular database. Instead, you create your document with Mail Merge blanks in the proper places,
then go to the alternate work screen to enter the information to fill in the blanks.

Many powerful word processors require that printer codes be set up as a series of dot commands preceding the body of the document. Ghostwriter 128 facilitates by allowing you to make selections from a print menu.

More than a dozen printers are supported by drivers within the program. Note that the use of text emphasis, such as boldface, underlining, subscripts and superscripts, is determined by your printer's capabilities. In addition, if your printer will accept them, you can use ASCII codes for fonts such as italic and double strike.

The documentation for Ghostwriter 128 is well written. The manual is divided into sections arranged in log. ical sequence, with a table of contents and an index for quick and easy reference.

My only criticisms of the program are the Default Color mode, which can be changed, and the fact that the spelling checker doesn't automatically provide you with possible spellings for unrecognized words. A search feature will look through the dictionary, however, and present you with the correct spelling.

These problems are minor, and it might be that a more sophisticated spelling checker for the C-128 is not yet possible. In any event, Ghostwriter 128 offers ease of use and highpower capabilities that are as good as anything I've seen-and better than many. (HesWare, 390 Swift Ave., Suite 14, S. San Francisco, CA 94080. C-128/ $\$ 39.95$ disk.)

Ervin Bobo
St. Peters, MO

## Super Sunday

## Have the NFL

At Your Fingertips All Week Long

Given American attitudes toward football, especially our penchant for Monday morning quarterbacking and for making a national holiday out of the Super Bowl, Super Sunday is almost certain to be a winner.

The game involves you in a matchup between the greatest pro football
teams of our time. Starting with the winner of the 1966 Super Bowl and ending with the victor in 1985, you can pick any two teams, match them in your own Home Bowl and let the arguments fall where they may.

Super Sunday can be played by one or two players. For a one-player game, the keyboard probably offers the best control. For two players, your selections can be made by joystick, thus keeping your computer table from being crowded with knees and elbows, as well as potato chips and beer.

You can select the visiting and home teams, game time, formations, and offensive and defensive teams. If you're dealing with teams so old you can't remember individual performances, each quarterback or runner listed is accompanied by his passing or rushing statistics, respectively.


Scoreboard from Avalon Hill's Super Sunday.

When you're presented with an overhead view of the scene, keep in mind that your computer is showing you almost one half of a football field, as well as 22 players. Graphics for the players are not great, but you can tell the different teams by the color of their uniforms.

To start a play, press the return key. It will seem as though you're watching a long shot on television: The players begin to move, the ball is thrown and (possibly) caught, and your man makes a run for a touchdown. After each play, a status board displays the score, time remaining, quarter, down and yards to go, and yards gained or lost.

If you don't feel up to coaching a Super Bowl team, Super Sunday allows for an autoplay mode in which each team selected plays according to the statistics compiled during the reg. ular season of that particular year. Su per Sunday also has provisions for

Continued on p. 24.

Running a software company is no picnic. We have to do major calculations every day. Things like payables and receivables. Taxes. Budgets. And lord only knows how many quarterly cost projections.
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GEOS, gecCalk and Berkeley Softworks are tradenames of Berkely Sof works.
GEOCALC
mysteries or personal production predictions.

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# IF YOU STILL THINKCO PLAY AROUND 



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# MmOOORESSRET TOST, withitise. 



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## III Berkeley <br> "I Softworks

The brightest minds are working at Berkeley.

## Software Gallery

## From p. 20.

removing injured players; calling, accepting or declining penalties; and going into sudden death overtime.

The documentation is good, telling you how to control the game and, after a summary of some of the best Super Bowl games, leaving you alone to play. Although the graphics are excusable, the sound leaves a lot to be desired. It's limited to crowd noise, which seems as if it's been issued from a static generator.
Oh, well, you didn't come for the noise anyway. Turn down the volume, pop open a can of something cold and enjoy the game! (Avalon Hill Game Co., 4517 Hartford Road, Baltimore, MD 21214. C.64/\$35 disk.)

Ervin Bobo<br>St. Peters, MO

# Fleet Filer 

The Search for<br>An Integrated Database<br>And Word Processor Is Over!

Fleet Systems II and III fans will be glad to hear that their already good word processor has just gotten better. The manufacturers of Fleet System, Professional Software, Inc., have released a compatible database program called Fleet Filer.
I speak as one who has suffered the time-consuming agony of manually entering multiple lists into word processors. I can also attest to the fact that the properly executed integration of a database with a word processor greatly increases the usefulness of both programs.
Two separate programs-an 80 -column C-128 database and a C- 64 da-tabase-that possess identical menu options are included in this singledisk software package. The files created by the C- 64 version can be used in the $\mathrm{C}-128$ version and vice versa.
Nearly every aspect of Fleet Filer, from its easy-to-use design to its informative user's guide, is uncomplicated and straightforward for both experienced and inexperienced database users. One option missing from many less sophisticated data-
bases is the use of commas and colons in field data.
Both versions possess one of the fastest record-scanning capabilities I've seen, but they lack a jump command in Record Viewing mode, so there's no easy way to move to a particular record number. Also, while you can scan forward and backward through your records, Fleet Filer doesn't return you to the beginning of the file when you reach the last record. I found that I could circumvent this problem by exiting to the main menu and scanning from the beginning of the records.

One weakness in designing record formats is evident. If, for example, you've entered the titles of the seven fields that constitute a particular record format, then decide to add an eighth field, you can't do so without entering the names of fields 1 through 8. Field names can be up to 20 characters long, so this could result in quite a lot of typing.
When saving a file to disk, two files are created automatically. The first is identified as a data file on the directory with the suffix .d. The second file is saved under the same name as the first, except it has a .i suffix to indicate the information format.


Main menu screen from Fleet Filer.
When printing, you can create various formats for your output. After selecting a print option, just answer the prompts specifying the size-one to six lines-and the spacing of your printout. You can then configure each printed line to contain whatever fields you desire. Fleet Filer works perfectly with continuous labels, as you can set the spacing between any size label.
Incorporating the files you create into the Fleet System II word processor is relatively painless. The data files created with Fleet Filer are in

Commodore ASCII. After you load them into your word processor, they appear on the screen in the same format as you used to save them. Also, the files are, for the most part, compatible with the RUN Script word processor. You simply place a return after the graphics character Fleet Systems II and III use for a return symbol.
While Fleet Filer is an improvement for Fleet System II, it makes Fleet System III exceptionally versatile. With the added ability to incorporate records and lists into your word processing files, Fleet Filer is a worthy addition for all Fleet System users. (Professional Software, Inc., 51 Fremont St., Needham, MA 02194. C.64, C-128/\$39.95 disk.)

Tim Walsh RUN Staff

## Jane

## This Super Secretary Gives You Three Applications in One.

Just as the readers with Dick, Jane and Spot taught millions of kids how to read, so Commodore's Jane is easing C-128 owners into a new era of applications software. Jane is a word processor, a spreadsheet and a filing system, all on a single disk.

Like those readers, Jane is simple. Even if you don't know a spreadsheet from a database, this program will make you glad you bought a computer.

The Commodore package contains three color-coded disks and a user's manual, but don't even bother with the instructions. Just plug your joystick or mouse into port 2, pop the applications disk into the drive and turn on your computer. Jane loads automatically.
You'll see a screen full of iconsgraphics characters that represent the functions Jane is ready to perform. If you're just learning and want some assistance, many of the help screens feature animated demonstrations.

Clicking the pointer over the file cabinet moves you to JaneList. As soon as the JaneList screen comes up, you're ready to enter data. There's no need to construct records and define fields-you don't even have to know what they are.

JaneList is organized like a file drawer full of index cards. You just select one of the eight empty lists and begin filling in the blanks. If you wish to organize data in a unique fashion, ignore the existing formats and design your own special list.
Retrieving your records, controlled through another set of icons at the bottom of the screen, is also quite simple. JaneList will sort and search for information and display it or send it to the printer. Printouts are limited to three formats-mailing labels, parts of lists or individual file cards.

If you find yourself becoming infatuated with this charmingly easy software, it's time to point out that Jane isn't perfect. For instance, I occasionally was frustrated by the disappearance of the little tool that moves across the screen in response to the joystick. It didn't take long to realize that I was inadvertently moving it off the screen and burying it under the border of my monitor-an unnecessary nuisance.
There's a good chance you'll spend most of your time with JaneWrite, the word processing part of the program.

Once you name the document on which you wish to work, you can begin entering text. This probably will be the first time you realize that Jane runs on the 40 -column side of your C-128.

If the side-scrolling screen doesn't let you see enough of your letter, you can change to a 64 or 80 column display. Unfortunately, the 80 column characters are difficult to read. You might want to enter and edit in 40 columns and switch to 80 to check the layout.
JaneWrite lets you automatically indent paragraphs. You also can reformat individual lines, as well as cut, paste and copy. All of these operations are carried out by swapping the pointer for scissors, camera or glue and clicking the joystick button. With JaneWrite, you can change printer font and type size at any time, even in midword.

Finally, there's a spreadsheet for those who've never used one - JaneCalc. Entering formulas is a snap because Jane does all the work. All you do is click the pointer over the cells you wish to include. Even complicated calculations are entered with ease.

JaneCalc is slow and relatively small, however, and it allows only eight-column cells and a maximum of two decimal places. Like JaneWrite, it's difficult to read in the 80 -column mode. It can also be difficult to use with only 40 columns displayed because the labels scroll off the screen. Without any shading to define the rows and columns, it's easy to get lost in the program. These shortcomings are obvious to anyone who's familiar with spreadsheets, but it's only a minor inconvenience for someone who's a newcomer to this particular application.

Getting to know Jane unveils some other flaws that aren't as easily ig. nored. The printer routines are slow, and it's necessary to end a spreadsheet printout manually, unless you are willing to wait while Jane wastes time and paper printing empty cells. The program's biggest flaw is its failure to take full advantage of the C128's 80 -column screen. You must squint to see what the hardware is capable of displaying clearly.

Still and all, this program is a must for beginners of all ages. Even if you

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Software Gallery
learned to read without Dick, Jane and Spot, Commodore's Jane will teach you a lot about what you can do with your C-128. (Commodore Business Machines, Inc., 1200 Wilson Drive, West Chester, PA 19380. C-128/\$49.95 disk.)

John Premack
Lexington, MA

## Speed King

High-Speed Racing
At a Low Price

If you're partial to decent software at bargain prices, Mastertronic's Speed King should look very attractive to you. But if you're the type who craves innovation and state-of-the-art programming in your computer games, Speed King won't be very appealing.

Price is the first thing most Commodore owners notice about Speed King. Few new software programs sell for less than ten dollars. But once that price tag catches your eye, it's only natural to wonder what you're getting for your money.

The answer is a middle-of-the-road version of a very common type of computer game-a motor racing simulation. In this case, the player races a motorcycle around one of ten famous racetracks. The player can also pick from three different skill levels and two-, four- or six-lap races. All the races feature competition against 19 other riders, but one option permits players to make a practice run with no one else on the track.

Your motorcycle appears at the bottom of the monitor near the center of the screen. Using either a joystick or the keyboard, you can shift gears, change direction and lean the cycle left or right to make it stay on course as the winding track scrolls continuously toward you. Superimposed over the sky at the top of the screen is information stating your position on the track in relation to the other competitors, your speed, the elapsed time, your fastest lap run and the gear your bike is in. There are six gears, each of which corresponds to a speed range. You obtain the fastest lap times by being in the ap.
propriate gear for the situation.
Like most such games, the object of Speed King is to stay on track, avoid collisions with other competitors and finish in front of the pack. You'll take a spill whenever you run into another biker or run off the track, and you'll lose valuable time in the process.

There's not much more to Speed King than that. Its best features are its price, its multiple play options and the challenge of shifting gears to achieve top performance.

Speed King's biggest drawbacks are its graphics and control response. The graphics aren't much better than what was available for the first home video games and are primitive compared to what's currently available for the C-64. Images are very blocky, and although each track has its own distinctive background, that background fails to get larger as your bike moves toward it-which, of course, hurts the illusion of movement. Control response is sloppy. Gear shifting is balky, and avoiding another cyclist is sometimes difficult because your bike won't turn as quickly or smoothly as you might like.

In determining whether to purchase this program, you must decide whether Speed King's attractive price is worth overlooking the shortcomings. (Mastertronic International, Inc., 7311B Grove Road, Frederick, MD 21701. C.64/\$9.95 disk.)

Scott Wasser Wilkes-Barre, PA

## Cyber Video

## A Multifaceted Program That <br> Encourages Creativity

Sometimes a program consists of so many features that it's hard to decide which to highlight first. In the case of Cyber Video, three integrated modules allow easy access to graphics, music and animation on the C-64. A quick look through the 92 page manual will convince you of the complexity of Cyber Video's many features.

The Cyber Video disk isn't copyprotected, allowing easy backup. Protection is provided in the form of a dongle that comes with the package
and must be inserted in the joystick port for proper operation. Cyber Video also requires a KoalaPad, formerly manufactured by a company that has since sold out. The Commodore mouse should work with future versions of the program, according to Cyber Video's creators.

The music module is the program's piece de resistance. A minicourse in music theory makes composing quite easy. The main workspace of the music module is composed of three musical staffs, one for each of the C-64's voices. Notes, time signatures, rests and other musical notations are displayed at the top of the screen. You can move them to any point on the staff. There's even a cut-and-pastetype editor that allows you to maneuver sections of your composition. The major drawback is that you can move notes only on the same staff, not from one staff to another.

Other screens let you select from a group of preprogrammed musical voices-everything from guitar to piano sounds. You can also create custom instruments. Disappointingly, you can't print your composition with Cyber Video; you can display it only on the screen.

The graphics section uses bitmapped, high-resolution graphics. You can have a 0 or 1 at each point in the graphics map. It's possible to specify color only down to the size of a regular text character. That means that within a standard-size block, you can have only two colors-one represented by the zeros and the other by the ones within that block. Other programs use this mode, but if you aren't familiar with it, you might become confused as you try to create your image.

Standard features in the Draw command permit you to create lines, rectangles and circles with ease. All the choices, including selection of colors, appear in the form of drop-down windows. I found it very difficult to paint in this fashion, rather than being able to point at the color I wanted.

You can choose between Normal and Fine Drawing modes. I found the resolution in both modes to be superior to those in several other programs.

Zoom mode lets you enlarge a small section of your picture for more detailed work. Two screens let you work on several pictures at once and transfer between the two. There's also a pan option that lets you move hor-
izontally between two pictures.
Cyber Video includes the ability to create and edit sprites. There's a lot of flexibility here, but, unfortunately, I found the documentation for using this capability incomplete.
The Animation module is the most notable section of Cyber Video. Animation can consist of a simple sequential slide show or more complex things such as alternating between two graphics screens or having geometric images drawn on the screen as other things take place simultaneously. I spent nearly eight hours trying to master just the basics by using the examples contained in the instruction manual and had only moderate success. The same detail and effort present in the instructions for the Music module should be incorporated into the animation and graphics sections.

The demonstration disk includes some excellent examples of the program's capabilities. The combination of graphics, motion and music is very impressive. A utility program called Cyber Run lets you show animation without having Cyber Video loaded
or a KoalaPad or dongle present.
Cyber Video is packed full of features and undoubtedly represents a good dollar value. The second half of the documentation, however, needs some serious revision. (Touchstone, PO Box 1378, Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814. C.64/\$39.95 disk.)

Jim Grubbs Springfield, IL

## World Games

## A

Experience the Thrill Of Victory and<br>The Agony of Defeat

Epyx' World Games is a smashing sequel to that company's software series, Summer Games I and II and Winter Games.

You might be aware that the first three games are computer versions of Olympic contests such as pole-vaulting, fencing and figure skating. The programs are realistic sports simulations distinguished by challenging
game play and fabulous graphics.
World Games features more of the same. It picks up where the Olympic simulations left off by offering eight more sports, each peculiar to a different country, and an attention to subtle detail that gives it a rich character and flavor all its own. You can go cliff diving in Mexico, logrolling in Canada, weight lifting in the Soviet Union, sumo wrestling in Japan, barrel jumping in Germany, slalom skiing in France, caber tossing in Scotland and bull riding in the good ol' U.S.A.

In the weight-lifting event, good timing and strategy enable you to lift the most weight, but remember that the heavier your load, the slicker your joystick jockeying will have to be. While you're trying to master the moves, take note of the particulars: You can hear your on-screen character take a few deep breaths, see him flex his fingers and grimace, and watch his face turn red and purple while hoisting the heavy steel.

The idea behind barrel jumping is to build up speed by moving the joystick back and forth, then leap at just

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## Software Gallery

the right moment. The graphics are superb, particularly the ice-skating motion, which looks more like a film than a computer image. Also pay attention to the skater's reaction as the number of barrels to be jumped increases.

The more guts you have, the higher the altitude from which you'll want to leap in cliff diving. While the graphics and sound are superb in this event, the action isn't very intriguing. Scores are determined by a diver's form, but there simply isn't a lot you can do with the joystick to make one dive better than another.

Like all the other World Games events, you view slalom skiing from the same perspective you'd have if you were watching it on television. The best thing about this event is the way it conveys the feeling of skiing: Sharp turns slow you down, and keeping your skis pointed downhill for too long will result in uncontrollable speed.

Logrolling is the simplest event and also quite boring. You must try to stay afloat by moving the joystick back and forth to keep the log rolling at a steady pace. You probably won't want to spend much time on this event, unless it's to see the expressions on the lumberjacks' faces when they take a plunge.

Every aspect of bull riding is first rate, from the challenging technique required to stay on board a bucking bull to the cowboy's reaction when he's finally thrown. An interesting feature allows another person to control the bull with a second joystick, giving you a chance to break in your boots slowly.

The caber toss comes right from the Scottish Highland Games. As its name suggests, the object is to toss a caber-a small tree trunk-farther than anyone else. In World Games, cabers look more like sawed-off telephone poles, but doing well at this event does take coordination.

The most difficult event to master, because of a choice of 11 different moves, is sumo wrestling. Each technique is determined by the position of the joystick and whether the firebutton is depressed.

World Games has useful options that let you participate in all or some
events, practice a given event until you master it, use one or two joysticks, and play against the computer or against as many as seven human foes. The program also keeps track of medal winners to determine a grand champion and saves record-setting performances for posterity.

Epyx deserves praise for including a built-in fast loader that gets World Games running on a 1541 drive in seconds rather than minutes. The fast loader gives you more time to enjoy the latest entry in one of the best action/strategy computer games around. (Eppx, 600 Galveston Drive, Redwood City, CA 94063. C.64/\$39.95 disk.)

## Scott Wasser Wilkes-Barre, PA

# Marble Madness 



Get Ready To Turn Your Computer Room Into an Arcade Parlor

Designed around the premise that losing your marbles can be fun, Marble Madness made the arcade parlor scene some months ago. It proved such a hit that Electronic Arts released a home computer version.


Out of the game room and onto your screen with Marble Madness.

Now you can challenge the clock or another player for high-score honors as you bash, blast and carom your marble along the same five far-out, futuristic courses as the original plus a new, Commodore-only, Secret Level. But convoluted curves and multiple routing-often through Rube Goldberg tubes, lifts and wave ma-chines-are only half the story. The
courses are infested with baddies such as Munchers, Steelies and Hoovers, all determined to see that you never finish. Sometimes, as in the Silly Level, even the physics becomes unglued!

All the contests begin at the first course, Level 1, with on-screen countdown timers set for about one minute of race time. Points are scored for feats such as sending a Steelie over the edge, but most come from multiplying seconds left on your timer at the finish.

In a two-player game, bonus time for the next course is awarded to the player who finishes first. You must, however, reach the goal before your timer goes to zero; otherwise your game is over.

Players have unlimited marbles, but losing one costs time, as it usually is replaced at the beginning of the current passage or obstacle. Similarly, scrolling of the multiscreen courses naturally tracks the leader's marble. A second player who lags too far behind will be jumped forward to stay on the display, but he or she is penalized several precious seconds.

Boasting attractive 3-D graphics, Marble Madness is a good game rescued from greatness by some unfortunate design choices. Instead of sharp, distinctive colliding and rolling sounds, you get barely audible knocking effects and loud background music. There's a ten-position High Rollers display, but it's not saved. When you turn off the computer, any unbelievably high score becomes just that-unbelievable.

The game's main weakness stems from its being a direct translation fresh from the arcade. Arrangements that require success on course A before going on to course B , and things such as short countdowns, conspire to provide very little playing time.

Most of the courses are very tough, and many would-be marble mavens will end up running the same lowerlevel courses over and over. There's no time for them to explore the numerous fascinating features of the landscape, engage in extended bashing duels or experiment with alternate routes. Marble Madness is fun reserved for the arcade elite. (Electronic Arts, 1820 Gateway Drive, San Mateo, CA 94404. C.64/\$29.95 disk.)

## Jeff Hurlburt <br> Houston, TX

# IS Getting The Answer To SOFTWARE PROBLEMS A Bigger Problem Than THE PROBLEM? 

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 same place in the program.

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# Digitizing THE VIDEO Connection 

## Enhanced computer art is at your fingertips

## with the three programs reviewed here.

## W

hether you realize it or not, digitizers are everywhere. Remember those spectacular fly-by photos of Saturn that appeared in Time magazine last year? Before the photos were printed, they were digits in a computer. And when you stop at the mall to have your likeness printed on a T-shirt, you're seeing a digitizer at work.

What might come as an even bigger surprise is that easy-to-use digitizers are available for the C-64, offering you an entirely new source of computer graphics images.

You can use digitized images of family and friends in greeting cards, posters and newsletters; you can enhance them to use as original computer art; you can even transmit them by modem to help you become better acquainted with on-line friends. And, as an added advantage, you can enrich your overall computing experience as you learn some of the ways graphics are produced.

## Video Acquisition

Before an image can be digitized, it must be acquired by the computer. For this reason, digitizers are more properly called video acquisition (VA) systems. Video acquisition is the process of putting a video signal into a computer and then digitizing that signal (in effect, reducing it to bits that are either on or off) in such a way that it can be filed on a disk, displayed on your monitor or sent to a graphics printer. In the
last case, the acquired image can be saved in formats recognized and used by several popular graphics programs.

The ability to interact with creative graphics software such as Doodle!, Print Shop and Blazing Paddles is the most valuable aspect of VA systems. After all, you can only print your own image on a T-shirt so many times before you get tired of it-or find a shopping mall where you can start your own business.

With graphics software, you can use your digitized images as you would any other image in a dedicated disk library. Use a photo as clip art in Newsroom to illustrate your lead story; enhance or alter the image with Print Shop's graphics editor and use it to illustrate your letterhead or a greeting card; bring it into Doodle! or Blazing Paddles, add color or some other graphics enhancements, and present it as an example of computer art.

Because you'll be working with images of real people and objects, your creations will have a more personal touch, not to mention greater perspective. Anyone can send your Aunt Martha a Print Shop card illustrated with a line drawing of a dog, but only you can send one that has a digitized image of her favorite poodle.

## Input Devices

Neither your computer nor your VA system cares about the origin of the input (a


Digitize me! George is all set up to be transformed into a digital image with the help of your computer system, video camera (right) and interface (left), which connects the camera to the computer.
video signal), as long as the signal is of the composite (NTSC standard) variety. Some video cameras send out a composite signal, while other signals must be converted into a composite signal. When no converter is available, a portable VCR will work fine. You can also use another computer as the source.

The converter device is a transformer that becomes a power supply for the video camera. Once popular as a means of connecting cameras to console VCRs, converters have been largely replaced by portable VCRs. Should you locate a converter, expect to pay $\$ 40$ to $\$ 50$ for it.

A VCR alone can be the source of an image if you have a good freeze-frame feature.

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Fleet System $3^{\text {tu }}$ the user friendly software package for the Commodore 128 includes an integrated 90,000 word dictionary, On-Screen Help Windows, a "Preview" function so "What You See Is What You Get". There's also an integrated Thesaurus that provides thousands of synonyms and antonyms and will help improve your writing and vocabulary skills instantly! Suggested Retail Price: $\$ 69.95$

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Suggested Retail Price: $\$ 39.95$

Finally, software the way it ought to be.
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VA systems use a method of image construction comprising several scanning intervals. Each interval requires about six seconds, and the highest acquisition levels entail eight such scans. If you're thinking of digitizing something from MTV, forget it-unless you can freeze on a single, clear frame.

A videodisc player also can be used for input. LaserDiscs (such as those from Magnavox and Pioneer) are noted for excellent freeze frames. The CED videodisc (from RCA, Sears and others) freezes a single track, which is actually four frames. If you choose a scene with little or no movement, you can get a sharp, steady image.

Using a VCR or videodisc player as a source of digitized images will expand your creative horizons to include the world of entertainment. Lighting, subject matter and composition have been handled by Holly. wood's best, and your only criterion for success is a sharp, frozen frame.

How about digitizing Ann-Margaret as she appeared in Bye-Bye Birdie? Or the drawn and determined face of Gary Cooper in High Noon? Although a one-time personal use of such images probably is permitted by law, you should check into possible copyright infringement before selling or distributing anything displaying such images.
Another common source of a composite video signal may surprise you.

If you're a member of a two computer family, you might consider your other computer as a source of signals to be sent to your C. 64 by way of the VA system. As with a VCR, the picture must be still. When I tried using the Amiga computer as the source, however, I was unable to reduce the brightness enough to produce a detailed image.

I tested three VA systems for this article: Eye-Scan, ComputerEyes and Video Digitizer. All three systems consist of capture software and a hardware box that fits into the user port (not the game port) of your C.64.

## Software

Eye-Scan has a single disk that acquires images and allows you to store them on disk in formats compatible with Doodle!, KoalaPad and Blazing Paddles. In addition, you can print directly from the disk or use the "slide show" feature to retrieve digitized images from your data disk and display them on the monitor.

The ComputerEyes software allows you to save an image to disk in a neutral format (you can store images as "packed" or "unpacked," with the packed version resulting in a smaller file). These images can be uploaded, downloaded or loaded into the Screen Magic section of Print Shop.

To use other graphics software, you must capture an image with an accessory program dedicated to a particu-


Video Digitizer, Eye-Scan, ComputerEyes and the camera.
lar graphics program. Accessory programs currently available work with Print Shop, Doodle!, Newsroom and FlexiDraw. They are capable of performing the complete acquisition routine.

Video Digitizer has a single disk that lets you save images in standard format as well as in formats for Doodle!, Print Shop, KoalaPad and Newsroom. In addition, Video Digitizer lets you add color to a digitized im. age, although it might take some practice to color an image so it doesn't look surrealistic.

## Hardware

The VA boxes for Eye-Scan and ComputerEyes each have two knobs, one to adjust signal synchronization and another to adjust brightness. The socket into which you plug your video source (whether it's a camera, VCR or videodisc player) is compatible with an RCA phono plug, the most common plug for composite video signals.

The Video Digitizer box is a bit different. It doesn't have a synchronization knob, but it does have a knob to adjust contrast.

## Ease of Use

Although the form and function of the Eye-Scan and ComputerEyes menus are different, these two digitizers accomplish their aims in the same way. All functions are selected from the menu, and if you're familiar with one of the digitizers, you'll have no trouble operating the other.
Eye-Scan uses drop-down menus, much like those on an Amiga or GEOS, but more time-consuming, because you must abort one menu before pulling down the next. All the commands are invoked by the cursorcontrol and return keys.

Overall, ComputerEyes is the easiest digitizer to use. Its menu, which contains all the options available, is onscreen at all times, and selecting an option is merely a matter of pressing a single alphabetic or numeric key.

Video Digitizer is again a bit different, using a menu similar to that of ComputerEyes, but flipping to a second menu if you wish to add color to the image. Because the program is fast and lets you do your test scans at any video level (described below), Video Digitizer is the easiest to use in terms of arriving at a final image. Unfortunately, because you must assemble the

VA box yourself, it appeals mostly to advanced users and tinkerers.

## Setting Up the Digitizer

Before doing anything else, select the synchronization item from the menu and use the knob on the VA box to adjust it. (The Video Digitizer has automatic synchronization.) This ensures that your source and acquisition devices are not working at cross-purposes.

Next, adjust the image brightness. This is the most important step in the procedure, as well as the one most open to experimentation. Because it's an internal adjustment, having nothing to do with the brightness of your subject, you must adjust the brightness for all images, no matter what the source.

Brightness is the main determinant of your final product's appearance. Too much brightness will "burn out" some of the details, while too little will result in a digitized image composed solely of black pixels. Fortunately, all three programs allow for unlimited trial captures, allowing you to study many images before committing any to disk or to the printer.

During the brightness-adjustment phase, the image is presented in black and white (no gray scales). Your computer scans the subject about once every six seconds. Some "bleeding" of the image will occur, but this won't appear in the final form.

If you're using a video camera, you also make your focus adjustments at this time. If you're using a live subject, obtain a gray scale card (available at most photography stores) or a video color scale card to help avoid subject fatigue. The latter might be difficult to find unless you have a local supplier of professional video equipment.

Place the card where the subject will be positioned, and use it for focus and brightness adjustments. After each change in brightness, invoke the capture routine you'll be using. When the scans are complete, the digitized image will appear on your screen and stay there until you reject it, giving you ample time to decide whether more or less brightness is required.

## Method of Capture

Capture routines consist of levels, probably best thought of as shades of gray. The image source is scanned, and the light and dark values are converted to bits (pixels) that are either
on or off. White consists totally of bits that are on; light gray has many on bits; dark gray has fewer; and for black all bits are off.

Eye-Scan and ComputerEyes offer three methods of capture:
Normal-The image is black and white only; a single scan requires six seconds.
Level 4-Four scans result in an image with four density levels.
Level 8-Eight scans result in an image with eight density levels.

ComputerEyes offers some additional options on accessory disks. For the Doodle! format, the C-64 gray scale is used in the Low- and HighContrast modes. The Low-Contrast mode uses four adjacent video levels, while High-Contrast makes eight scans and then uses four alternating levels to produce a greater separation between shades of gray. Although Doodle! can't print these two forms of capture, you can use them to produce an image closer to photographic quality. You can color or enhance the image, then resave it to disk.

With the Print Shop accessory disk, images must be converted to a graphics format. Alternatively, they can be captured in a direct graphics mode that scans quickly and produces an image in three shades: black, gray and white. Print Shop graphics images don't use the entire screen. A gray rectangle sets off the portion of the screen that will be stored and used.

You can alter images captured in this way with Print Shop's graphics editor and use them in place of the library graphics. Normally, a digitized image requires 37 blocks of storage space on a disk. Because Print Shop graphics images require less information, only three blocks are used.

Note that "standard" captures and saves made with all three programs can be loaded into Print Shop's Screen Magic option.

Video Digitizer allows capture in density levels 2 to 8 and every level in between. It's also fast. While the other programs require six seconds per scan (and one scan for every gray level chosen), Video Digitizer can produce an eight-level scan in just three seconds.

Further, while Eye-Scan and ComputerEyes do their brightness scanning only in the Normal (black-and-white) mode, Video Digitizer performs this routine in any mode you select, telling you instantly what
your final result will be.
Although contrast is barely mentioned in the documentation, it's the second most important element in capturing usable images. Because your final product is composed of dot patterns of varying density, low contrast results in a more uniform den-sity-eyes, hair and skin of almost the same shade of gray-making it difficult to distinguish all the different elements.
In video, contrast is the product of light, but I hasten to add that it has nothing to do with the brightness control on the VA hardware. Adding light heightens contrast, and the final result, all other things being equal, should be about 50 percent better. Video Digitizer does have a contrast knob on its VA box, but this is no substitute for light.

Using a video or photo lamp, you'll get your best results by skimming only the edge of the light beam across the subject-a technique photographers sometimes call feathering. This reduces the extra illumination so it won't overpower the camera.

The images generated by a color video camera have more contrast. This is because color cameras are traditionally not as sharp as black-andwhite cameras, and most manufacturers make up for this by boosting the contrast.

For my tests, I used the black-andwhite video camera marketed by ComputerEyes, along with a "lowlight" color video camera with a Newvicon tube. Because of the inherent contrast in color cameras, results were better (probably about 25 percent) with the color camera I used, but both cameras worked better when I used a photolamp.

Daylight is a good alternative to conventional artificial light, although circumstances didn't allow me to test this. If you station your subject near a window on a sunny or bright, cloudy day, you'll get a better final image and print.

If you already own a color camera, use it. Rushing out to buy the "latest and greatest" probably will offer no substantial improvement, and purchasing a black-and•white camera as an addition will not help. If you have no camera, your choice will be between a less expensive black-andwhite surveillance camera and a more costly (and contrasty) color camera.

Most color cameras today have elec-

# Warship of the Jet Age 


#### Abstract

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## What To Capture

Whether you're capturing images of live or static subjects, your camera must be on a tripod. A camera that moves even a little during the scanning process will produce a badly distorted image.

A VCR or videodisc player will hold a freeze frame long enough for the highest-level scan. Most VCRs can safely freeze a frame for five minutes. Even so, that might not be long enough for multiple trials, so it's helpful to have a monitor into which you can plug your VCR in case you need to reset the frame.

If you must work with live subjects, do all your brightness tests on a static object such as a test card or a copy of $R U N$. Once you've established the proper levels, replace the card with your subject-changing nothing else-and if you're lucky, you'll get your image in one pass.

Two caveats are necessary when you're capturing photos. First, prolonged exposure to a photolamp's heat can damage a photograph or cause it to begin curling. Use a copy of $R U N$ to get in the brightness ballpark, then tape the photograph to whatever you're using for an easel.

The second caveat concerns the vagaries of Doodle!. This program introduces some proportional distortion in the printed image. If you choose
the standard print, the distortion is high. You can control distortion on a double-size print by capturing the image sideways. Either turn a vertical print on its side or turn the video camera 90 degrees off-axis. Not only will this produce a less distorted print, but it also will allow you to include more of the photo in your image because both the photo and your monitor will be horizontally oriented.

Think big in deciding what to capture. Since none of the VA systems is capable of reproducing detail, your best results will come from what photographers call a strong subject: A face is better than the entire body, and a can of beer is better than a sixpack. Large, simple images work well; small, detailed images do not.

## What Do I Do with It?

Print it on a T-shirt, of course!
Actually, that's not as facetious as it sounds. Diversions, Inc. (1550 Winding Way, Belmont, CA 94002) manufactures special printer ribbons for this purpose. Print your image on standard paper, then iron it onto the fabric. Foto-Wear!, Inc. ( 62 Herbert Drive, East Brunswick, NJ 08816) takes the opposite approach. It sells a special paper for iron-on transfers that presumably can be used in any printer with a standard ribbon. You'll find that either method is preferable to stuffing your T-shirt into your printer.

Or use one of the graphics programs to modify the image. When using images from Doodle!, I found that I could use all the tools to modify the digitized image-including color.

## The Bottom Line

Eye-Scan comes in a kit containing the VA box and capture software. It costs $\$ 89.95$ and is available from Dig. ital Engineering, 2718 SW Kelly, Suite C165, Portland, OR 97201.

ComputerEyes also contains the VA box and basic capture software. It costs $\$ 129.95$. A deluxe kit containing a Panasonic black-and-white video surveillance camera (with a built-in power supply and converter) costs $\$ 459$. Both ComputerEyes kits are available from Digital Vision, Inc., 14 Oak St., Suite 2,

Needham, MA 02192.
Video Digitizer is less expensive than Eye-Scan and ComputerEyes, but you have to assemble the VA box yourself. The kit costs $\$ 39.95$ and comes with a printed circuit board, schematics, a parts list, and the capture software. Parts necessary to complete the VA box are available at electronics stores for about $\$ 25$. Video Digitizer is available from Kinney Software, 121 North Hampton Road, Donnelsville, OH 45319 .

Note that modifying or erasing only the background sometimes enhances an otherwise flat image.
Don't overlook the fact that images printed with Blazing Paddles, KoalaPad or Doodle! can be printed in black and white and then colored by hand. A good eight-level image, with a variety of shadings, can guide you in much the same way a paint-by-number kit does.

Print your next issue of Newsroom using digitized photographs instead of line art, or mix the two styles. Use Print Shop to print your own captured images instead of those in the Print Shop library. QuantumLink users can upload their own digitized photos and biographies and download those posted by other members.

If you print through one of the dedicated graphics programs, the VA systems themselves have no printer support. If your printer works with any of the programs mentioned, that's fine. But if you don't yet own any of these programs, check for compatibility with your printer or printer/interface combination before buying one.

## A Final Word

As I mentioned before, installing the three VA systems is easy, requiring only a few minutes. Although setting up each shot takes time, being able to make adjustments is better than having a nonadjustable system that works only half the time or only on some subjects.

Most of the documentation is comprehensible, although there are some holes in it (for instance, documents for Eye-Scan are on the disk, but they can be printed or called up as Help files). Some of the shortcomings are understandable: In a process that involves video, photography and computers, not every situation is predictable. I hope the information I've provided will help solve most of your problems.

Video acquisition and digitizing is here to stay. Both open new avenues for your computer, providing you with opportunities you can enjoy as leisure activities or perhaps turn into money-making ventures.

Ervin Bobo is a free-lance writer and columnist for the Commodore and Amiga computers, and a former videographer. Address all correspondence to him at 23 St. Lawrence, St. Peters, MO 63376.

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## DFPRINT

This accessory to Datafile will create mailing labels and reports according to your customized formats.

## By MIKE KONSHAK



We continue the updated Datafile series with DFPrint, the first of the two major accessory programs you need to print out Datafile records. Type in DFPrint (Listing 1 ) and run it. The configuration menu described at the end of this article appears first. Choose among options $1-4$ before continuing.

DFPrint will then present these options:

DATAFILE FAST PRINT PROGRAM

OPEN RECORD FILE ON DISK
\$ DISK DIRECTORY 4
QUIT PROGRAM

TRANSFER TO:
D DATAFILE
C DFCALC

PRESS THE APPROPRIATE KEY

DFPrint assumes that you'll be printing a record file that was created, edited and written (saved) to disk with Datafile and that the record file is located on the disk in the disk drive. It prints the records in the order in which they were last sorted and saved by Datafile. DFPrint can only read record files, and so cannot make any changes to the records.

Pressing \$ or 4 lets you see the disk directory, and $Q$ quits the program altogether. Pressing O invokes a prompt for you to enter the name of the Datafile to be read. Insert the disk containing your records, type in the name of your record file, MEMBERS, and press the return key. The program will read the structure of the file to get information it will use later. After the light on the drive goes out, you'll see the following menu:

## RECORD PRINTOUT MENU

PRINT OPTION: NO FORMATS

## PRESENT

UNFORMATTED LIST
REPORTS FORMAT Formats: RP] *
MAILING LABELS : ML] *

CONFIGURE:
LABELS: 5 ROWS, 34 CHRS, 1 ACROSS
PRINTER: OPTION 4, DEVICE\# 3
EXIT TO RESTART

## PRESS THE APPROPRIATE KEY

This screen lets you choose the type of printout that best suits your needs and reconfigure the printer or change label sizes and type. You can

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also display the disk directory from this menu.

## Printing Unformatted Lists

This is by far the easiest printout option, because you don't have to create a format. Records and fields will be printed in much the same way that you might fill out 3 -by- 5 cards. An unformatted report resembles the following:


| NAME . . . . . . . . . . . BECKYAGE .............. 27BIRTHDAY . . . . . . $06 / 27$ |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |

[ RECORD \# 3 ]-
NAME . ............ SARAH
AGE . . . . . . . . . . . . . 11
BIRTHDAY . . . . . . . 09/10
The name of each field is printed along with the field data and record number. The program will automatically skip over the perforations by calculating how many complete records will fit onto one page. The dashed line is printed across the entire page as a guide for cutting the paper in case you wish to attach the record data to a card. This type of printout uses a considerable amount of paper, so it's best to define a report format for printing large files.

If your field lengths exceed 60 characters, you'll have to put your printer into a compressed mode. This prevents the record data from wrapping around to the next line, which would throw off the pagination count.

## Selecting Records

After you've chosen the Unformatted List option or entered a print format into the computer from the disk, the disk drive light will turn on as the drive positions itself at the start of your record file. Then, using the following screen, select which records to print out:

## PRINT OPTIONS MENU

## THERE ARE 22 RECORDS IN

 MEMBERSALL RECORDS IN FILE
FIND RECORDS WITH COMMON
FIELDS

## EXIT BACK TO START

## PRESS THE APPROPRIATE KEY

Pressing A prints the entire file using the current format. You'll first be asked the starting record number. Record 1 is the default starting position.

Pressing F invokes a routine that searches for records according to your entered data. After choosing the field to be searched, enter the data to which the records will be compared. If the beginning of the record field matches your data, the record will be printed out.

Pressing the return key during printing stops the process after a record is completed. You can continue printing or exit the routine, as prompted.

## Print-Format Options Menu

Whenever you choose M for mailing labels or R for reports at the rec-ord-printout menu, you'll be confronted with the following screen:

## PRINT OPTIONS MENU

CURRENT RECORD FILE: MEMBERS CURRENT FORMAT FILE:
LOAD OLD FORMAT
CREATE/CHANGE FORMAT
SAVE CURRENT FORMAT
PRINT RECORDS
DIRECTORY \$
EXIT

## PRESS THE APPROPRIATE KEY

If you're accessing this routine for the first time and no print format is present, then two of the options, Print and Save, will not be displayed. If you have a format on the disk, then you can load it by first pressing $L$ and then entering the format filename as prompted.

If you've never created a print format for the type of printout you want, or if you desire to change one that's already loaded, you must press $C$ to enter the respective format-definition routines. Creating formats will be discussed in subsequent sections.

Once a print format is present in memory, pressing $P$ will advance you to the Print Options menu, which selects records for printing. This menu was discussed above.

## Mailing-Label Formats

Before records from your file can be printed out on labels, you must
define a label format specifically for your file. Formats tell the computer which of your record fields to print in each row of the label. Besides the actual data that's to be printed, you must define the size of your label.
The size of a label is specified by the number of rows and the number of characters in each row. Datafile defaults to a standard label size, which measures $15 / 16$ of an inch wide and 3 inches long. This popular label size can be printed with 5 rows and 34 characters.

There are various sizes and types of labels available. By types, I mean the number of labels across a page, sometimes referred to as one up, two up, and so forth. Datafile will print up to 30 rows and 136 characters per row on labels up to four across a page (four up). You should be able to design a format around any size or type of label. I prefer one-up labels, but some printers don't have adjustable tractors, in which case you must print the labels two (or more) up.

After defining the number of rows, you'll be asked which fields you want printed in each row. Up to three record fields may be printed in each row and in any order. You'll be required to enter at least one record-field number for the first field in each row that will print data. If you want to skip a row (print a blank line), you must enter a zero in all three fields for that row.

When asked for fields 1-3 in each row, enter the record-field number behind the prompt. A zero will be preprinted for you the first time. If you only want one record-field in a row, enter the desired record-field number for field 1 and zeros for fields 2 and 3.

For example, let's use the address record file called MEMBERS for creating a label format. MEMBERS is a good candidate, since it needs to combine multiple fields in several rows. MEMBERS has the following structure:

| Field | Title | Length |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | LAST NAME | 15 |
| 2 | FIRST NAME | 15 |
| 3 | STREET ADD | 30 |
| 4 | CITY ST | 22 |
| 5 | ZIP | 7 |
| 6 | PHONE | 12 |
| 7 | DATE JOINED | 8 |

Knowing the record file structure,


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we'll create a label with five rows. The date the member joined will be in row 1 , so he or she will know when it's time to pay dues. We'll skip row 2 , the first name and last name will be in row 3 , the street address in row 4 , and the city, state and Zip code in row 5 . The rows would look like the following:

| Row <br> 1 | Field1 <br> 7 | Field2 <br> 0 | Field3 <br> 0 | Will print <br> DATE <br> JOINED |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |  <br> LAST NAME |
| 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | STREET <br> ADDRESS <br> CITY ST <br> \& ZIP |

As you can see, it's not important which position the record fields are in, because you can rearrange them when you create the label format. Again, let me remind you that the default label size is 5 rows, 34 characters long and one up. If you're using a different size or type of label, you must alter the label configuration by pressing $L$ at the print options menu.
Label formats are handy if you wish to review all your records on the screen. Use printer option 4 and one of the multiple up options, and change the number of characters to get as many records as possible across the screen.
When you finish defining your label format, you'll have an opportunity to review and change the format. If you press N , you'll be asked if you want to save the label format. You should do so immediately, lest you forget it later. Press Y and you'll be prompted with the current record filename. Either press the return key to accept the filename as is, or make the appropriate changes. Use no more than 12 characters for your la-bel-format filename. A label format with the same name will be scratched and replaced with the new format file. Label format files appear on the disk in the form ML] MEMBERS.

## Creating Report Formats

Just like labels, a report format must be designed around your record file if you wish to print the data in an organized and well-presented columnar report. Reports differ from labels in that the record-field data is printed
in columns instead of rows. This re-port-format routine is recommended for reports containing mostly text, although the last column may be used for totaling numbers. Use the DFCalc program (appearing next month) for reports that require a lot of calculations. In every report, you have the capability for, and must define, the following parameters:

Width in characters. Up to 136 characters can be printed across the page, depending on the capabilities of your printer. You might have to put your printer into a compressed print mode to print more than 80 characters across the page.
Number of title lines. You can have up to four titles printed at the top of the page. The titles will appear only on the first page.

The title for each title line. Titles can be as long as the width of the report. They may not contain commas, colons or semicolons. Examples of titles are: company name, date, report information and sources.
Number of columns. You can have up to 16 columns, at least one of which must be printed.
Header for each column. Headers identify the contents of the column and may be any name you choose. They are printed above every column at the top of every page. They cannot be wider than their respective columns, nor can they contain commas, colons or semicolons.
Position of each column. You must specify the starting location of each column-a number from 1 to the width of the report. You'll have to determine beforehand how wide you expect each column to be, based on the length of the record-field data that will be printed in the column. In doing your calculations, keep in mind that the columns will be separated by two spaces. You may have to go back and adjust the width of the report and the position of the columns after you see your first printout. A sheet of graph paper comes in handy here.
Contents of each column. Up to three record fields can be printed in each column. The fields within a column will be separated by one space, and the entire contents of the column will be printed left-justified. At least one record field must be chosen for each column and entered in the first field position. As in formatting labels, enter zeros for any unused fields. The
record-field titles will be printed on the screen for easy reference. You can print only one record in each row of a report.
Total the last column? The only calculation the report format will perform is summing the contents of the last column. The record-field data defined for the last column must be numeric and must be entered into the first field position. If nonnumeric data (like the dollar sign) occurs at the beginning of the record field, the program will produce a result of zero for that record. The total of the column will be printed at the bottom of the report. The values in the column will be printed right-justified with two decimal places, such as 125.50 . To select the Totaling option, choose 1 when prompted at the end of the formatting process. Entering 0 turns off totaling.
When you're finished defining your report, you're asked if you want to go back and review or change the format parameters. If you respond with N , you're asked if you want to save the format. If you've made any changes at all to an existing format, or have created a new format, press Y at this time. Use the preprinted filename or type in a new name. Use a maximum of 12 characters in the name of the report-format file. If a file with the same name already resides on the disk, that file will be scratched, to be replaced by the new one.
Using the file MEMBERS as an example, you might create a report format using the following parameters:

## REPORT FORMAT FILE: MEMBERS

(appears on the disk as RP] MEMBERS)
NUMBER OF CHARACTERS (wide): 80
NUMBER OF TITLE LINES: 2
TITLE 1: CLUB MEMBER ADDRESS LIST
TITLE 2: MAY 311985
NUMBER OF COLUMNS: 5
CLM 1: POSITION $=1$ HEADER $=$
FIRST/LAST NAME FIELDS $=210$
CLM 2: POSITION $=19$ HEADER $=$ STREET ADDRESS
FIELDS $=300$
CLM 3: $\operatorname{POSITION}=41$ HEADER $=$
CITY AND STATE FIELDS $=450$
CLM 4: $\operatorname{POSITION}=60$ HEADER $=$
PHONE NUMBER FIELDS $=600$
CLM 5: POSITION $=74$ HEADER $=$
JOINED FIELDS $=700$
TOTAL LAST CLM: 0
Enter the above values after the re-
spective prompts. You'll notice that after you've entered a value, it will be preprinted for you when you go back to review the format parameters.

## Printer Interface Configuration

Because there are so many printers that will attach to the C-64 computer, Datafile can be configured to your special system. Upon accessing DFPrint or DFCalc you'll be given a choice of four print configurations. The option display will appear as follows:
PRINTER-INTERFACE CONFIGURATION

CURRENT OPTION IS 4
PRESS 1 CARDCO A, C $=1525$
2 PRINTERS WIGRAPHIC INTERFACES
$3 \mathrm{C}=1526, \mathrm{C}=$ MPS $801 / 802 / 803$ 4 PRINT OUTPUT TO SCREEN OR SEND PRINTER COMMANDS EXIT TO CONTINUE

PRESS THE APPROPRIATE KEY
Options 1-4 are for choosing the configuration. The current option will change each time you press one of these numbers. After selecting one (such as 4 , for printing to the screen), you can choose to send commands to your printer or exit this menu into the next part of the program.

## Sending Printer Codes

Pressing S from the printer-interface configuration menu will deliver you to a routine for sending ASCII codes to set up your printer for various print modes and styles. Most Commodore printers don't offer much flexibility with compressed print and various type fonts.

You'll have to check your printer manual for the codes you can send. Look for statements that print numbers within CHR\$() commands, such as PRINT\#4,CHR\$(15), which makes a Commodore printer print all dou-ble-wide or enhanced characters, or PRINT\#4,CHR\$(27)CHR\$(66) CHR\$(2), which invokes a compressed print mode ( 12 characters per inch) on Star printers. Commands that look like PRINT\#4,ESC "W" 1 must be converted to their ASCII equivalents, such as PRINT\#4,CHR\$(27)CHR\$(87) CHR \$(1).

When you're sending printer command codes, enter only the numbers within the parentheses, such as 27,66 and 2. Enter the numbers one at a
time, following each number with a return. You may send one to four numbers, then terminate the sequence with an asterisk (*). Your printer will probably do a linefeed at this point, indicating it has received something.

You can test your change by pressing T at the end of the routine, and you can also choose to send another code by pressing A. E will return you to where you left off in the particular program you're in.

Next month, we'll present DF. Calc, Datafile's second accessory program. $\mathbb{R}$

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## Listing 1. DFPrint program.

$1 \emptyset$ IFFL $=\emptyset$ THENFL=1:LOAD"DP $]$ DOS5. 1", 8, 1
:REM*15 ${ }^{\text {® }}$
11 IFFL=1THENFL=2:SYS52224:REM (C ) COMMODORE
:REM*155
$6 \emptyset \emptyset$ FORE $=\emptyset$ TO24: POKE54272+E, $\emptyset:$ NEX T: POKE54296, 15:GOTO15øø
:REM*156
$6 \emptyset 2$ POKE54277, 58 : POKE5 4278, 16: PO KE54273, 35 : POKE54272,134
:REM*246
Continued on p. 84.


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# Pick Your Psand Qs 

If you're a student or just enjoy words, you can improve your vocabulary with this easy-to-play game.

## By PENNY DeGROFF

Pick Your Ps and Qs is a game written for young students wishing to expand their vocabulary or for anyone who enjoys a wordgame challenge.

The program contains ten words and their definitions. When it's booted up, the computer chooses, at random, one word and its definition. The definition is printed near the top of the screen, and below it appears a series of dashes, one for each letter in the word. Two boxes appear in the center of the screen, one (the upper) containing the numbers $1,2,3,4,5$, $4,3,2,1$ and the other the letters of the alphabet.

A solid ball moves from one num. ber to another in the upper box. Using a joystick in port 2 , the player presses the fire-button to stop the ball from moving. The number above the ball is the number of points the player receives if he or she picks a letter that belongs in the word.

An arrow then appears in the lower box. Using the joystick, the player moves the arrow to a letter he or she thinks is in the word and presses the fire-button. If that letter is in the word, it replaces one or more of the dashes, and the player's score, shown at the bottom of the screen, increases. If the player picks an incorrect letter, a buzzer sounds.

Play is continued until the entire word is revealed. If the player can guess the word without picking an incorrect letter, he or she receives a ten-point bonus, signified by a flashing border. The game is over when all ten words have been played. At that


Sample screen display from Pick Your Ps and Qs game program.
point the player's final score, along with the high score, is displayed.

You'll probably want to change the words from time to time. To do this, list lines 710 to 800 . Each line, in the form of a Data statement, contains one word, a comma and that word's definition. Move the cursor to the word to be changed and type in your replacement word, followed by a comma and the definition. Be sure to press the return key after you make the change. (Of course, if you're playing the game, you'll want to have someone else set it up for you.)

One word of caution: Don't place a comma within a definition. If you must separate the words in a definition, use a hyphen or a semicolon. Also, to keep the screen formatted properly, a definition should not contain more than 36 letters and spaces.

For a change of pace, you might set the game up to have the player find antonyms (words with opposite
meanings) or synonyms (words with similar meanings). $\mathbb{R}$

Address all author correspondence to Penny DeGroff, Route 2, Box 2605, Garfield, AR 72732.

Listing 1. Pick Your Ps and Qs program.
$1 \emptyset \operatorname{DIMD} \$(24): \operatorname{D} \$(\emptyset)=$ CHR $\$(19):$ FORX $=1 \mathrm{TO} 24: \mathrm{D} \$(\mathrm{X})=\mathrm{D} \$(\mathrm{X}-1)+\mathrm{CHR} \$(17)$ : NEXT
:REM*8 $\varnothing$
2 $\varnothing$ FORX $=54272$ TO 5 4295: POKEX, $\varnothing$ : NEX T: POKE54296,15
:REM*24
3ø PRINTCHR (147): POKE5328ø,6:PO KE53281,6:POKE646,1 :REM*36
4ø PRINTD $(6) \mathrm{TAB}(5)$ "PPPP IIII CC CC K\{2 SPACEs \}K\{ 6 SPACEs \}AAAA " : REM*1ø $\varnothing$
5ø PRINTTAB(5)"P\{2 SPACES $\}$ P $\{3$ SP ACES $\}$ ( 2 SPACES $\}$ C( 4 SPACEs) $K$ K $\{7$ SPACEs $\} A(2$ SPACEs $\} A^{\prime \prime}$
:REM*86
$6 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(5) \operatorname{PPPP}\{3$ SPACEs $\}$ I 12 SPACEs $\}$ C\{ 4 SPACEs $\} K K(8$ SPACE s) AAAA"
: REM*34
$7 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(5) " \mathrm{P}\{6$ SPACES $\} \mathrm{I}(2 \mathrm{SP}$ ACEs)C(4 SPACEs)K K 77 SPACES $\}$ A(2 SPACES $\} A^{\prime \prime}$
:REM*168
$8 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(5) " P\{4$ SPACEs $\}$ IIII C CCC K\{2 SPACEs $\} K\{6$ SPACEs $\} A(2$ SPACEs\}A"
: REM* $\emptyset$
9ø PRINTD $\$(15) \mathrm{TAB}(5) \mathrm{L}$ (4 SPACES\} EEEE TTTT TTTT EEEE RRRR"
:REM*16
$1 \emptyset \emptyset \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(5) " L\{4$ SPACEs $\} E\{6$ S PACEs \}T\{4 SPACEs\}T\{2 SPACEs $\}$ E\{4 SPACES $\}$ ( 2 SPACEs $\} \mathrm{R}^{\prime \prime}$
:REM*36
$11 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(5)$ "L (4 SPACES $)$ EEE (4 SPACES $\}$ T( 4 SPACES)T(2 SPACE s)EEE(2 SPACEs)RRRR" :REM*64
$12 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(5) \mathrm{L}$ (4 SPACES)E(6 S PACES \}T $\{4$ SPACES $\}$ T 2 SPACES $\}$ E\{4 SPACES\}R R" :REM*96
$13 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(5)$ "LLLL EEEE $(3$ SPAC Es)T(4 SPACEs)T(2 SPACEs)EEE E R(2 SPACEs)R" :REM*56
$14 \emptyset$ FORX $=1 \emptyset 64 \mathrm{TO} 11 \emptyset 3$ : POKEX, $9 \varnothing:$ POK EX $+54272,1:$ NEXT $:$ REM* 44

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$15 \emptyset \mathrm{FORX}=1143 \mathrm{TO}$ Ø $23 \mathrm{STEP} 4 \emptyset:$ POKEX, $9 \emptyset:$ POKEX $+54272,1$ : NEXT:REM*92
$16 \emptyset \mathrm{FORX}=2 \emptyset 22 \mathrm{TO} 1984 \mathrm{STEP}-1: \mathrm{POKEX}$, $9 \emptyset:$ POKEX $+54272,1:$ NEXT
:REM*198
$17 \emptyset \mathrm{FORX}=1944 \mathrm{TO} 11 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{STEP}-4 \emptyset:$ POKEX $, 9 \emptyset:$ POKEX $+54272,1:$ NEXT
:REM*216
$18 \emptyset$ FORX $=1$ TO5: POKE5 $328 \emptyset, 2:$ POKE53 281, 2: FORDE=1TO2 $\emptyset:$ NEXT
:REM*12ø
19Ø POKE5328め,6:POKE53281,6:FORD $E=1 \mathrm{TO} 2 \emptyset \emptyset:$ NEXT: NEXT: FORDE $=1 \mathrm{TO}$ 5ø : NEXT
:REM* $1 \varnothing$
2ø PA $\$=$ "PRESS FIRE BUTTON TO PL AY AGAIN"
:REM*176
$21 \emptyset$ FORX $=1$ TO1 $\emptyset:$ READAN $\$(X)$, CL\$ (X) : NEXT: PP $(1)=1436:$ FORX $=2$ TO9: P $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{X})=\mathrm{PP}(\mathrm{X}-1)+2:$ NEXT $\quad:$ REM $* 5 \emptyset$
$22 \emptyset \mathrm{FORX}=1 \mathrm{TO} \emptyset: \mathrm{AN}(\mathrm{X})=\emptyset:$ NEXT: LE $=\emptyset$ $: S C=\emptyset:$ POKE5328 $\emptyset, 3:$ POKE53281, 3 :REM*14
23Ø PRINTCHR\$(147):LE=LE+1:IFLE= 11 THEN64 $\quad$ :REM*94
$24 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 2=\emptyset: \mathrm{FORX}=1 \emptyset 64 \mathrm{TO} 11 \emptyset 3: \mathrm{POKEX}, 1$ $6 \emptyset:$ POKEX $+54272,2:$ NEXT
:REM* 122
25 $\mathrm{FORX}=1143 \mathrm{TO} 2 \emptyset 23 \mathrm{STEP} 4 \emptyset:$ POKEX, $16 \emptyset:$ POKEX $+54272,2:$ NEXT
$26 \emptyset$ FORX $=2 \emptyset 22$ TO1984STEP-1: POKEX, $16 \emptyset:$ POKEX $+54272,2$ : NEXT

REM*125
27 $\mathrm{FORX}=1944 \mathrm{TO} 11 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{STEP}-4 \emptyset:$ POKEX , 16 $\emptyset:$ POKEX $+54272,2:$ NEXT
:REM*225
28 $9 \mathrm{FORX}=1355 \mathrm{TO} 1373:$ POKEX, $16 \emptyset: \mathrm{PO}$ KEX +54272 , 2 : NEXT: $\mathrm{FORX}=1395 \mathrm{TO}$ 1413 STEP2
:REM*119
29ø POKEX, 16 1 :POKEX $+54272,2:$ NEXT :FORX $=1435$ TO1 453 STEP2: POKEX, $16 \emptyset:$ POKEX $+54272,2$ :REM*127
$3 \emptyset \emptyset$ NEXT:FORX $=1475 \mathrm{TO} 1493:$ POKEX, 1 $6 \emptyset:$ POKEX $+54272,2$ : NEXT:REM*91
$31 \emptyset$ FORX $=1$ TO9: $\operatorname{POKEPP}(\mathrm{X})+54272,1$ : NEXT: FORX $=163 \emptyset$ TO1 657 :POKEX, 1 $6 \emptyset:$ POKEX $+54272,2 \quad:$ REM $^{2} 61$
$32 \emptyset$ NEXT: POKE167 $16 \emptyset:$ POKE1 $67 \emptyset+5$ 4272,2 : POKE1 697, $16 \emptyset:$ POKE1 697 +54272, 2
:REM*87
$33 \emptyset$ POKE1 $71 \emptyset, 16 \emptyset:$ POKE1 $71 \emptyset+54272$, 2: POKE1737,16 $:$ POKE1 $737+5427$ 2,2
:REM*51
$34 \emptyset$ FORX $=175 \emptyset$ TO1 $777:$ POKEX, $16 \emptyset:$ PO KEX +54272 , 2: NEXT: FORX $=1711 \mathrm{TO}$ 1736
:REM*1ф9
35 POKEX $+54272,1$ : NEXT: POKE646, 6 : PRINTD\$ (9) TAB (12)"1 \{CRSR RT \} 2 \{CRSR RT\} $3\{\mathrm{CRSR}$ RT\} $4\{\mathrm{CRSR}$ RT) 5 (CRSR RT\} 4 \{CRSR RT\} 3 \{CRS R RT) 2 (CRSR RT\} $1^{\prime \prime}:$ REM*173
$36 \emptyset$ PRINTD $\$(16) \mathrm{TAB}(7)$ "ABCDEFGHIJ KLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ": PRINTD\$(23 ) $\mathrm{TAB}(17) \mathrm{SC}$
:REM*197
37 $\mathrm{RN}=\operatorname{INT}(\operatorname{RND}(1) * 1 \emptyset)+1: \operatorname{IFAN}(\mathrm{RN})$ $=1$ THEN $37 \varnothing$
:REM*131
$38 \emptyset$ AN (RN) $=1: Y=$ LEN (AN $\$($ RN $)): Z=$ LE N(CL\$(RN)):T\$="":FORX=1TOY:T \$=T\$+"-": NEXT
:REM*189
39Ø PRINTD\$ (3) TAB ( $4 \emptyset-Z) / 2) \mathrm{CL} \$(\mathrm{R}$ N): PRINTD\$ (5) TAB ( $4 \emptyset-Y) / 2) \mathrm{T} \$$ :REM*175
$4 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~N}=\operatorname{INT}(\operatorname{RND}(1) * 9)+1: \operatorname{POKEPP}(\mathrm{N})$ 81: FORDE=1TO1 $\emptyset:$ NEXT:REM*1 $\emptyset 3$
$41 \emptyset \mathrm{FB}=-((\operatorname{PEEK}(5632 \emptyset)$ AND 16$)=\emptyset): I$ $\mathrm{FFB}=\emptyset$ THENPOKEPP $(\mathrm{N}), 32:$ GOTO $4 \emptyset$ $\emptyset$
:REM*239
$42 \emptyset \mathrm{FB}=-((\operatorname{PEEK}(5632 \emptyset)$ AND16 $)=\emptyset): \mathrm{I}$ FFB $=1$ THEN $42 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*4 4
$43 \emptyset \mathrm{AP}=1711: \mathrm{POKEAP}, 3 \emptyset: \mathrm{F} 1=\emptyset: \mathrm{LV}=\mathrm{PE}$
$\operatorname{EK}(P P(N)-4 \emptyset)-48$
:REM*19
$44 \emptyset$ FORDE $=1 \mathrm{TO} 1 \emptyset \emptyset: \mathrm{NEXT}: \mathrm{FB}=-$ ( $($ PEEK $(5632 \emptyset)$ AND 16$)=\emptyset):$ IFFB $=1$ THEN 5 $\emptyset \emptyset$
:REM*171
$45 \emptyset$ JS=PEEK ( $5632 \emptyset$ ) AND15: IFJS=11T HENDI $=-1:$ GOTO $48 \emptyset:$ REM*249
$46 \emptyset$ IFJS $=7$ THENDI $=1$ : GOTO $48 \emptyset$
:REM*213
$47 \emptyset$ GOTO $44 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*233
$48 \emptyset \operatorname{IFPEEK}(\mathrm{AP}+\mathrm{DI})=16 \emptyset$ THEN $44 \emptyset$
:REM*95
$49 \emptyset$ POKEAP, 32: AP=AP + DI: POKEAP, 3 : GOTO44ø
:REM*157
$5 \emptyset \operatorname{IFPEEK}(\mathrm{AP}-4 \emptyset)=32$ THEN $44 \emptyset$
:REM*173
$51 \emptyset \mathrm{~L} \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{AP}-4 \emptyset)+64): \mathrm{FORX}$ $=1$ TOY: IFL\$ < > MID\$ (AN\$ (RN) , X, 1 ) THEN55 $\emptyset$ :REM*1 $\emptyset 5$
$52 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 1=1: \mathrm{T} \$=\mathrm{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{~T} \$, \mathrm{X}-1)+\mathrm{L} \$+$ MID \$(T\$, X +1): PRINTD\$(5) TAB ( (4øY) $/ 2$ ) $\mathrm{T} \$: S C=S C+L V \quad: R E M * 4$

530 PRINTD\$(23)TAB(17)SC:POKE542 77, 15: POKE54272,7申: POKE54273 , $1 \emptyset \emptyset:$ POKE54276, 33 :REM*138
54 FORDE=1TO75: NEXT: POKE54276,3 2: IFT $\$=$ AN $\$($ RN $)$ THEN $57 \emptyset:$ REM*64
55 NEXT: IFF1 = 1 THEN57 : REM*62
56Ø F2 2 1: POKE54277, 45: POKE54272, $2 \emptyset:$ POKE54273, 5 : POKE54276, 33: FORDE $=1$ TO15 $\emptyset:$ NEXT $\quad:$ REM*114
$57 \emptyset$ POKE5 4276, 32: POKEAP, 32: POKEA P-4 $\varnothing, 32: \operatorname{POKEPP}(\mathrm{N}), 32:$ IFT\$< $) \mathrm{A}$ N $\$($ RN ) THEN $4 \emptyset \emptyset \quad:$ REM*1 $1 \varnothing$
$58 \emptyset$ IFF2 $=1$ THEN61 $\emptyset \quad$ :REM*152
59 $\emptyset \mathrm{SC}=\mathrm{SC}+1 \emptyset:$ PRINTD $\$(23) \mathrm{TAB}(17) \mathrm{S}$ $\mathrm{C}: \mathrm{FORQ}=1 \mathrm{TO} 2: \mathrm{POKE} 5328 \emptyset, 14:$ FOR $\mathrm{DE}=1 \mathrm{TO} 1 \emptyset \emptyset:$ NEXT $\quad:$ REM*178
$6 \emptyset \emptyset$ POKE5 $328 \emptyset, 13: F O R D E=1$ TO1 $\emptyset \emptyset: N E$ $\mathrm{XT}:$ POKE5 $328 \emptyset, 3:$ FORDE $=1 \mathrm{TO} \emptyset \emptyset:$ NEXT: NEXT
:REM*228
$61 \emptyset$ PRINTD $(24)$ TAB(11)"PRESS FIR E BUTTON"; FORDE=1TO5 $\emptyset:$ NEXT :REM*21ø
$62 \emptyset \mathrm{FB}=-((\operatorname{PEEK}(5632 \emptyset)$ AND 16$)=\emptyset): \mathrm{I}$ FFB=1THEN23 $\quad:$ REM*24 2
63Ø PRINTD\$(24)TAB(11)" (17 SPACE s) " $;:$ FORDE $=1 \mathrm{TO} \emptyset$ : NEXT: GOTO61 $\emptyset$
:REM*124
$64 \emptyset$ FORDE $=1$ TO1 $\emptyset \emptyset \emptyset:$ NEXT: PRINTCHR $\$$ (147): POKE5 328 $9,9:$ POKE53281, 8: POKE646,7 :REM*112
65 PRINTD\$ (9) TAB(15)"GAME OVER" : PRINTD\$(12)TAB(12)"FINAL SC ORE: "SC
:REM*12
66 IFSC $>$ HSTHENHS $=$ SC $:$ REM*62
67Ø PRINTTAB(13)"HIGH SCORE: "HS : REM*22 ${ }^{2}$
$68 \emptyset$ PRINTD $\$(16)$ TAB (4)PA\$:FORDE=1 TO5 $\varnothing$ : NEXT: POKE646, 1:PRINTD\$ ( 16) TAB (4)PA\$ :REM*156
69 $9 \mathrm{FORDE}=1 \mathrm{TO} \emptyset \emptyset: \mathrm{NEXT}: \mathrm{FB}=-$ ( $($ PEEK ( $5632 \emptyset$ ) AND 16 ) $=\emptyset$ ): IFFB $=1$ THEN 22 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM*76
$7 \emptyset \emptyset$ POKE646,7:GOTO68 : REM*1 $\emptyset 8$
$71 \emptyset$ DATA LAUDABLE, PRAISEWORTHY
:REM*98
$72 \emptyset$ DATA PERFORATE,TO PIERCE WIT H HOLES IN ROWS :REM*92
$73 \emptyset$ DATA VISCID,STICKY OR ADHESI VE
:REM*18 $\varnothing$
$74 \emptyset$ DATA PENURIOUS,STINGY:REM* $2 \emptyset$
75 D DATA RIDICULOUS, ABSURD
:REM*14
$76 \emptyset$ DATA DISTRAUGHT, WORRIED
:REM*136
$77 \emptyset$ DATA PROBE, INVESTIGATE OR EX AMINE
: REM*195
$78 \emptyset$ DATA TAUT,TIGHT :REM*53
$79 \emptyset$ DATA HAZARDOUS, DANGEROUS
: REM* 45
$8 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA TOLERATE, ENDURE: REM* 229



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# The Ultimate Screen Shot 

If you enjoy taking screen shots, here are a few hints to make them superb!

## By MORTON KEVELSON

The "Focus on Screen Shots" article published in the September 1986 issue of RUN was a good introduction to screen photography. If you've been following the procedures it described, however, you may have noticed some limitations to the techniques. This article presents some additional hints that will help you produce truly excellent screen shots and make the process even easier than before.

## Framing the Picture

Although the standard lens supplied with your single-lens reflex (SLR) camera produces sharp pictures, it's still less than ideal for screen photography. The fault is not with the lens, but with the normal curvature of the video display screen. This curvature is unduly emphasized by the short camera-to-screen distance required to fill the frame when using a standard lens.

The solution is to use a lens with a longer focal length, which will let you move the camera away from the screen and still fill the frame. The added distance changes the perspective from the camera position, effectively flattening the appearance of the screen. I find that a 135 mm lens is ideal. You may already have a general purpose zoom lens that will work just as well.

The 135 mm lens will fill the frame at a working distance of about five feet, which is just a shade under the closest operating range of my lens. A minimum strength close-up lens will solve this problem, but a better solution is to obtain a set of extension tubes or focusing bellows to install


Screen shot courtesy of Fox Valley 64 Users Group, N. Aurora, Illinois.


Screen shot of the Cyber Video demo dish, from Touchstone.
between the lens and the camera's body. You could also look for a lens with "macro" capabilities. This type of lens has a long focusing thread that enables the camera to approach within inches of the subject.
These gadgets have the added advantage of letting you get really close to small objects for some impressive close-up photography. I usually find
that people who like to take screen shots also enjoy photographing tiny things.

When setting up the tripod, make sure you position the camera before the center of the screen so the center line of the lens is perpendicular to the screen surface. This will prevent distortion of the rectangular shape of the image.

## The Exposure

The camera's built-in light meter should be used only as a guide for setting the exposure. Following it blindly for a screen filled with dark colors will result in an overexposed picture. Similarly, an image with large areas of light color will have its dark colors underexposed. Also, the light colors will lack their definitive brightness.
It will take a small amount of experimentation to discover the right exposure. Just bracket the exposure of your first screen shots one or two f.stops in either direction, and be sure to keep careful records of what you do.
I find that, for my setup, an exposure of one second at $\mathrm{f} / 8$ does well. Although shutter speeds as fast as $1 / 8$ second will work, the slower one-second speed seems to produce a more uniform exposure. In addition, the greater depth of field associated with the smaller f.stop makes the focus less critical.
Unless your camera is firmly anchored to the bedrock of Manhattan, I highly recommend using a cable release for long exposures. If your camera has a built-in self-timer, it will serve just as well to eliminate the possibility of motion being transferred to the camera.

Once you decide
on exposure and

## monitor settings,

resist the temptation to

fiddle with them.

You should also be aware that the settings of the video/monitor controls can have a drastic effect on the exposure and color balance of your screen photographs. I find the Commodore 1701, 1702 and 1902 (not the 1902A), and the Amiga 1080 monitors to be excellent in this regard. Their brightness, contrast, tint and color controls all have center detents that seem to have been factory-calibrated for optimum pictures.
If you elect to experiment with the
monitor controls, I suggest adding your own markings to them, so they can be reset to known positions. Of course, you'll have to make a separate group of test exposures for each setting.
Once you decide on exposure and monitor settings, resist the temptation to fiddle with them, in spite of what your camera's light meter may say.
The previous article erred somewhat on the subject of video frame rates. The blanking intervals and retrace times, which are really very short, are all part of the video frame rate. The screen image of a noninterlaced display is actually redrawn 60 times per second.

Note that an Amiga running in Interlace mode will generate only 30 im ages per second. The resulting photos are immune to the apparent flicker that occurs with Interlace mode.

## Film Processing

To avoid screen glare, you've prob-
ably been shooting in a darkened room. As a result, the area around the screen will appear nearly black on the resulting slides, making it difficult for the film developer to distinguish where one frame ends and the next begins. On occasion my Kodak-processed slides have come back with a note indicating that special attention was required to mount the slides. Just as often the slides are mounted with the images off center. A brief note on the processing envelope will alert the developer that your images will contain dark borders.
These additional hints should help you achieve truly fine screen photographs. How can you tell? Just examine your slides under magnification. You should be able to discern detail down to the pixel level.

Address all author correspondence to Morton A. Kevelson, PO Box 260, Homecrest Station, Brooklyn, NY 11229.
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# C. 128 Screen Dump 

Now you can print out your hi-res or multicolor 128 graphic screen creations with speed and ease.

## By TRENT BILLS



The C-128's Basic 7.0 includes some graphics commands that make it easy for almost anyone to create his own graphic art. Unfortunately, to print out these creations, there have been only two apparent choices: to use existing Basic hi-res screen dump programs that take 20 minutes or more; or to save the picture and switch to C .64 mode to run a 64 screen-print program. Neither alternative is especially convenient. Here is my solution to the problem.
The screen-dump program in Listing 1 is designed to run exclusively on the C-128 in 40 -column mode. It prints hi-res or multicolor graphic screens in roughly four minutes, depending on the size of the screen, and works with a 1525 or 1525 -compatible printer.

After typing in, saving and running the following program, you may call the routine at any time by pressing the F8 key. (If nothing happens, press the run/stop key and then the F8 key again.) When you call the routine, you must have an image or drawing in graphic area 1 or 2. (If you have a multicolor screen in graphic area 3 or 4, you can safely reproduce it in area 1 , since the screen image will be the same as in Multicolor mode.) When you access the routine, it enables the 128's Fast $(2 \mathrm{MHz})$ mode and turns off the screen. When the Print routine is finished, it turns the screen back on and returns to Slow ( lMHz ) mode.
Some of you may be wondering how the program can be so short. This is because it utilizes several routines that are built into the 128's Basic in-
terpreter. I encourage the machine language programmers among you to experiment with these Basic interpreter routines and use them in your programs. Have fun! $\mathbb{R}$

Address all author correspondence to Trent Bills, 7351 Garland, Lincoln, NE 68505.

Listing 1. C-128 Screen Print program.



| TRAP9ø |  | :REM*51 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 REM 128 | SCREEN PRINT | BY TRENT |
| BILLS |  | :REM*172 | 15 KEY8,"SYS 4864 " + CHR $\$(13)$

:REM*67
2ø FORL=DEC("13øめ")TODEC("13CA")
:REM*116
$3 \emptyset$ READN $\$$ : $\mathrm{N}=\mathrm{DEC}(\mathrm{N} \$)$ : POKEL, N
:REM*82
4ø NEXT:NEW :REM*46
$9 \emptyset$ PRINT" (SHFT CLR) (CRSR DN)"ERR (ER): HELP: END :REM*182
$1 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset, B 3,77,78, A 9, \emptyset 4, A 2, \emptyset 4$, $A \emptyset, \phi \varnothing, 2 \emptyset, B A, F F, A 9, \phi \varnothing, 2 \emptyset, B D, F$ F, $2 \emptyset, \mathrm{C} \emptyset, \mathrm{FF}, \mathrm{A} 2, \emptyset 4$ : REM*186
$11 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset, C 9, F F, A 9, \emptyset B, 2 \emptyset, D 2, F F$, A9, $\varnothing \varnothing, 8 \mathrm{D}, 31,11,8 \mathrm{D}, 32,11,8 \mathrm{D}, 3$ 3,11,8D, 34,11,85,FA :REM*248
$12 \emptyset$ DATA $85, F B, A 9, \varnothing 1,85, F C, 2 \emptyset, A F$, $13, A 5, F D, F \emptyset, \emptyset 6, A 5, F C, \emptyset 5, F B, 8$ 5,FB,E6,FA, 26,FC :REM*198
$13 \emptyset$ DATAEE, $33,11, A 5, F A, C 9, \emptyset 7, D \emptyset$, $\mathrm{E} 6, \mathrm{~A} 5, \mathrm{FB}, \emptyset 9,8 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset, \mathrm{D} 2, \mathrm{FF}, \mathrm{A} 9, \emptyset$ $\emptyset, 85, F A, A 9, \emptyset 1 \quad:$ REM*238
$14 \emptyset$ DATA85,FC,AD, $33,11,38, E 9, \emptyset 7$, $8 \mathrm{D}, 33,11, \mathrm{~A} 9, \varnothing \varnothing, 85, \mathrm{FB}, \mathrm{EE}, 31,1$ $1, A D, 31,11, D \varnothing, \varnothing 3$ : REM*176
$15 \emptyset$ DATAEE, $32,11, A D, 32,11, F \emptyset, B A$, $A D, 31,11, C 9,4 \varnothing, D \emptyset, B 3, A 9, \emptyset D, 2$ $\emptyset, \mathrm{D} 2, \mathrm{FF}, \mathrm{A} 9, \emptyset \emptyset \quad:$ REM*2 $\varnothing 8$
$16 \emptyset$ DATA8D, $31,11,8 \mathrm{D}, 32,11$, AD, 33 , $11, \mathrm{AA}, \mathrm{E} 8, \mathrm{E} 8, \mathrm{E} 8, \mathrm{E} 8, \mathrm{E} 8, \mathrm{E} 8, \mathrm{E} 8,8$ A, 8D, 33,11,C9,CB $:$ REM*246
$17 \emptyset$ DATAD $\varnothing, 93,2 \emptyset, C C, F F, A 9, \emptyset 4,2 \emptyset$, $\mathrm{C} 3, \mathrm{FF}, 2 \emptyset, \mathrm{C} 4,77,58,6 \emptyset, 18,2 \emptyset, 2$ 4,9D, B $\emptyset, 11,2 \emptyset, 7 \emptyset, 9 \mathrm{C}$ : REM*38
$18 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset, E 8,9 \mathrm{C}, 8 \mathrm{D}, 6 \mathrm{D}, 11, \mathrm{~B} 1,8 \mathrm{C}$, 2D, 6D, 11, 85,FD, 6 $, A 9, \phi \emptyset, 85, F$ D, $6 \emptyset$
:REM*152


## EASYAPPLICATIONS

# The Commodore In the Kitchen 

Enlist the aid of your electronic assistant to make recipe conversions come out right.

## By MICHAEL BROUSSARD

Cooking has always fascinated me , because recipes are a lot like programs. After assembling and measuring ingredients, you mix them together at the right time and in the right order, and the end result is something delicious. Food recipes, however, have one major drawback: They're designed to produce a certain number of servings, and usually (at least in my house) that number is not the number needed.

If the recipe makes an extra serving, it's no big deal, unless you really hate leftovers. However, by adjusting the recipe for exactly the number of servings required, there are no leftovers, there's generally less work for the cook, and you save money as well.

Cutting a recipe in half is pretty easy if it serves four, but adjusting a recipe for four so that it feeds six can be a little tricky. What's one-half more than $3 / 4$ of a cup?

Until now, I've tried to do these conversions in my head or with a calculator. However, unless I actually write the adjusted measurements down, I catch myself remembering to double some ingredients while forgetting to double others. I always get a sinking feeling when there isn't enough batter in the cake pans, and I don't know which ingredient I forgot to double. Worse yet, the cake then ends up sinking.

Recipe Converter (Recipe, for short) is a program I wrote that takes the guesswork out of adjusting recipes. It's written completely in Basic,
so it'll run on a C-64 or a C- 128 with no changes.

## Typing In a Recipe

To use Recipe, type in the program in Listing 1 and save it to disk. When you run it, the program will first ask for the recipe title. After you type in the name, you'll be asked how many the original recipe serves. Enter the number of servings the recipe is designed for and press the return key.
The next prompt will be for the number of adjusted servings. Type in the number of servings you want the recipe to yield and press return.

Then you'll be asked whether you want the output to go to the screen or your printer. Respond with S or P. (The program assumes your printer is device number 4, but you can change this by altering the value assigned to the variable PDEV on the first line of the listing.)
Now it's time to actually type in a recipe. The program will prompt you to enter either the recipe lines or an asterisk (*) to quit. When a question mark appears, begin typing in recipe ingredients, one per line. The program expects each line to begin with a number, followed by a measurement,

## RECHPE LUKUERIER

RECIPE TITLE? PASTA SAUCE

ORIGIMAL RECIPE SERUES? 6 NUMBER OF ADJUSTED SERUINGS? OUTPUT TO SSCREN OR GRINTER (S $/ P$ )? S


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followed by the ingredient description. For example, you might type:

## 2 CUPS FLOUR

Recipe understands the abbreviations C and CP for cup, so you could also type any of the following:

## 2 C Flour

2 C. FLOUR
2 CPS FLOUR
All the measurements and abbreviations the program knows are listed in the Data statements in program lines 610 and 620.
As you enter each line, there will be a brief pause as Recipe examines the measurement and performs the conversion. Since the program uses the standard Basic Input statement to get recipe lines, don't use commas or colons in the lines. For example, rather than typing:

## 2 CUPS ONIONS, MINCED

use:

## 2 CUPS MINCED ONIONS

You can input fractional measurements in two ways. For example, if the recipe calls for $2 \frac{3}{4}$ cups of sugar, you can enter either of these lines:

### 2.75 C SUGAR

2 3/4 C SUGAR
Note that in the second example there's a space between the 2 and the $\% / 4$. This space is necessary so the program won't interpret the amount as $23 / 4$, or $53 / 4$, cups!

Occasionally you may run into a recipe with an unusual ingredient amount, such as 1 cup plus 1 tablespoon of flour. In a case like this, just type in the amount as two different ingredient lines:

1 CUP FLOUR
1 TBSP FLOUR

## The Converted Recipe

When you've finished entering your ingredients list, type an asterisk on a line by itself to tell Recipe you're done. The converted recipe amounts will then be output to either the screen or the printer, depending on which you specified when the program started.

You'll notice that when Recipe outputs a line containing a measurement in pints or quarts, it may also include the equivalent cup measure in parentheses. For example, if you were doubling a recipe that calls for 1 cup of milk and 2 cups of flour, the output would read as follows:

## 1 PINT (2 CUPS) MILK <br> 1 QUART (4 CUPS) FLOUR

The "quart of flour" appears because Recipe has no way of knowing whether you mean liquid or dry measure when you type "cups," and though milk is indeed measured in pints, we don't usually measure flour in quarts. By providing both, Recipe lets you use the measurement that's most appropriate or convenient or customary.
Recipe will also convert ingredient amounts that aren't standard liquid or dry measurements. For example, if you're doubling 2 eggs and $3 / 4$ pound potatoes, the converted amounts would be displayed as:

## 4 EGGS <br> $11 / 2$ POUND POTATOES

When working with non-standard measurements, Recipe rounds to the nearest eighth. For example, if you
want five servings of a recipe for six that calls for $1 \frac{1}{8}$ pounds of potatoes, you end up mathematically needing 1.1458333 pounds of spuds. Recipe takes the liberty of rounding that to $1 / 1 / 8$ pounds. When working with standard measures, Recipe rounds to the nearest quarter teaspoon or the nearest 5 percent, whichever is most practical.

Here are some more examples of acceptable recipe input lines:

```
1 1/2 TSP. GROUND NUTMEG
2 1/2 TBSP MELTED BUTTER
4 EGGS
1 \text { DASH SALT}
```

The following input lines, on the other hand, will cause problems, for the reasons indicated:
2 OR 3 CLOVES GARLIC (two measures on the same line)
DASH SALT (a number must come first)
1 TABLESP. WATER (tablesp. is not a valid abbreviation)
Although Recipe can't make you a good cook or guarantee that your intimate meal for two will be a success when expanded for a banquet, it will at least provide you with an accurate list of ingredient conversions. If dinner is a flop, it won't be due to your lack of math skills!
I'll be happy to answer any questions you have about Recipe. Please enclose a self-addressed, stamped envelope with your inquiry, and if you can't get the program to run, send along a program listing as well. $\mathbb{R}$

> Michael Broussard (13136 Lazy Glen Court, Herndon, VA 22071) is a systems engineer for Stratus Computer, a manufacturer of fault-tolerant super-mini computers.

Listing 1. Recipe Converter program.
$1 \emptyset \operatorname{PDEV}=4: \operatorname{DEF} \operatorname{FNC}(\mathrm{X})=\operatorname{INT}((\mathrm{X}+2) / 3) * 3: \operatorname{REM} * 23 \emptyset$
$2 \emptyset \operatorname{DEFFNZ}(\mathrm{~V})=\mathrm{V}^{*}-1 *((\mathrm{~V}+. \emptyset 1)-\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{V}+. \emptyset 1)>=. \emptyset 2)$ $-\operatorname{INT}(\mathrm{V}+. \emptyset 1) *((\mathrm{~V}+. \emptyset 1)-\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{V}+. \emptyset 1)<. \emptyset 2)$ :REM*19 $\emptyset$
$12 \emptyset \operatorname{DIM} \mathrm{C}(16), \mathrm{N} \$(16), \mathrm{T} \$(32)$, NN\$ $(1 \emptyset), \mathrm{M} \$(18)$, R\$(1申申), CV(8), CC(11), CC\$(11) :REM*218
$13 \emptyset$ FORJ $=1$ TO16: READC (J) : NEXTJ : FORJ $=1$ TO1 6: RE ADN $(J):$ NEXT $\quad:$ REM*1 68
$14 \emptyset$ FORJ $=1$ TO1 $8:$ READM $\$(J):$ NEXT $:$ FORJ $=1$ TO8 : REA DCV $(J)$ : NEXT :REM*28
$15 \emptyset$ FORJ $=1$ TO11: READCC (J) : NEXT: FORJ $=1$ TO11 $:$ RE ADCC ( J ) : NEXT :REM*22
$16 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{$ SHFT CLR \} 2 CRSR DNs \}"TAB (12)" (C TRL 9\}RECIPE CONVERTER\{2 CRSR DNs \}": INP UT"RECIPE TITLE";T\$ :REM*54
$17 \emptyset \mathrm{~S} 1=\emptyset:$ INPUT" $\{2$ CRSR DNs $\}\{8$ SPACES $\} O R I G I N$ AL RECIPE SERVES"; X\$:S1=VAL(X\$):IFS1<1T

HEN17 $\emptyset$
:REM*8
$18 \emptyset \mathrm{~S} 2=\varnothing$ : INPUT" $\{3$ SPACEs $\}$ NUMBER OF ADJUSTED SERVINGS"; X\$:S2=VAL (X\$):IFS2<1THEN18 $\varnothing$
:REM*68
$19 \emptyset$ INPUT"OUTPUT TO \{CTRL 9\}S\{CTRL $\emptyset$ \}CREEN OR \{CTRL 9\}P\{CTRL $\emptyset\} R I N T E R(S / P)\{2$ SPAC Es\}P\{3 CRSR LFs $)^{\prime \prime}$; $\$$ :REM*126
$2 \emptyset \emptyset \operatorname{PDEV}=-3^{*}(\mathrm{D} \$=" \mathrm{~S}=)-4 *(\mathrm{D} \$=" \mathrm{P}$ ") :REM*122
$21 \emptyset$ PRINT" 1 CRSR DN \} INPUT RECIPE LINES, TYP E '*' TO QUIT. \{CRSR DN\}": NL= $\emptyset \quad:$ REM*74
$22 \emptyset$ INPUTS $\$:$ IFS $\$=" * " T H E N 35 \emptyset:$ REM*178
$23 \emptyset$ GOSUB $4 \emptyset \emptyset:$ IFNT $>=2$ THEN $25 \emptyset \quad$ REM*22 $\emptyset$
$24 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 9\}DON'T UNDERSTAND THIS LIN E.": GOTO22 $\quad$ :REM*248
$25 \emptyset \mathrm{~S} \$=\mathrm{T} \$(1)$ : GOSUB46 $\emptyset:$ IFEXTHENPRINT" $\{$ CTRL 9 \}AN AMOUNT MUST COME FIRST": GOTO22 $\varnothing$
:REM*166
$26 \emptyset \mathrm{~V}=\mathrm{X}: \mathrm{S} \$=\mathrm{T} \$(2): \mathrm{Z}=2:$ GOSUB $46 \emptyset:$ IFEX $=\emptyset$ THEN $Z=3$ : $\mathrm{V}=\mathrm{V}+\mathrm{X}$
:REM*217

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27 $\emptyset$ IFZ $>$ NT THEN $24 \emptyset$
$28 \emptyset \mathrm{P} \$=\mathrm{T} \$(\mathrm{Z}):$ GOSUB54 $\varnothing$
$29 \emptyset$ GOSUB 66ø:GOTO3øø
$3 \emptyset \emptyset$ IFZ $>$ NTTHEN $34 \emptyset$
FOR $J=Z$ TO NT:X $\$=X \$+"$ "+T\$(J) :REM*161
$32 \emptyset \operatorname{IF}(J=Z)$ AND $(J=N T)$ AND $(P=\emptyset)$ AND $(V>1)$ AND (RIG HT\$(T\$(J), 1) < >"S") THENX $\$=X \$+$ "S": REM*113
$33 \emptyset$ NEXT
$34 \emptyset$ NL $=N L+1:$ R $\$(N L)=X \$: G O T O 22 \emptyset$
$35 \emptyset$ CLOSE3: OPEN3, PDEV
REM*85
:REM*157
$35 \emptyset$ CLOSE3:OPEN3, PDEV
$36 \emptyset$ PRINT\#3:PRINT\#3:PRINT\#3: $\mathrm{W}=8 \emptyset:$ REM*149 4 PPDEV $=3 \mathrm{TH}$ ENW $=4 \emptyset:$ PRINT\#3," $\{$ SHFT CLR\}" $:$ REM*69
$37 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINTH} 3, \operatorname{SPC}\left((W-L E N(T \$)) / 2^{*}-(\operatorname{LEN}(T \$)<=W)\right.$ ) T\$
:REM*149
$38 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=$ " (SERVES"+STR\$(S2)+")": PRINT\#3,SPC( W-LEN(X\$))/2)X\$:PRIN'T\#3:PRINT\#3:REM*9
39め FORJ=1TONL:PRINT\#3,R\$(J):NEXT:PRINT\#3:C LOSE3: END
:REM*149
$4 \emptyset \emptyset N T=\emptyset: J=1: A \$=" ": F=1$
:REM*165
$41 \emptyset$ IF $J>$ LEN (S\$) THEN ON F GOTO $45 \emptyset, 44 \emptyset$ :REM*63
$42 \emptyset \mathrm{~B} \$=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{~S} \$, \mathrm{~J}, 1): \operatorname{IFB} \$=" \quad$ "THENJ$=\mathrm{J}+1:$ ON F GOTO $41 \emptyset, 44 \emptyset$
:REM*145
$43 \emptyset \mathrm{~A} \$=\mathrm{A} \$+\mathrm{B} \$: \mathrm{J}=\mathrm{J}+1: \mathrm{F}=2:$ GOTO41 $\emptyset \quad:$ REM*213
$44 \emptyset \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{NT}+1: \mathrm{T} \$(\mathrm{NT})=\mathrm{A} \$: \mathrm{A} \$=" \mathrm{~F}: \mathrm{F}=1:$ GOTO $41 \emptyset$
:REM*163
$45 \emptyset$ RETURN
:REM*253
$46 \emptyset X=\emptyset: N N=\emptyset: J=1: A \$=" ": F=1: E X=\emptyset$ :REM*45
$47 \emptyset$ IF J>LEN(S\$)THEN ON F GOTO $51 \emptyset, 5 \emptyset \emptyset$ :REM*157
$48 \emptyset \mathrm{~B} \$=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{~S} \$, \mathrm{~J}, 1): \operatorname{IF}(\mathrm{B} \$\rangle=" \emptyset " \mathrm{ANDB} \$<=" 9 ") \mathrm{OR}$ $\mathrm{B} \$="$. "THENA $\$=A \$+\mathrm{B} \$: \mathrm{J}=\mathrm{J}+1: \mathrm{F}=2:$ GOTO $47 \emptyset$

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49め IF B\$<>"/"THEN EX=1:RETURN :REM*113
$5 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{NN}=\mathrm{NN}+1: \mathrm{NN} \$(\mathrm{NN})=A \$: A \$=" \mathrm{l}: \mathrm{J}=\mathrm{J}+1: \mathrm{F}=1:$ GOTO $47 \emptyset$
: REM*225
51ø IF NN>2 OR VAL(NN\$(1))= $\dagger$ THEN EX=1:RETUR $\mathrm{N} \quad:$ REM*17
$52 \emptyset x=\operatorname{VAL}(N N \$(1)):$ IF $N N>1$ THEN $X=x / \operatorname{VAL}(N N \$ 1$ 2))
:REM*86
$53 \emptyset$ RETURN :REM*78
$54 \emptyset \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{LEN}(\mathrm{P} \$): \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{P} \$, \mathrm{~L}): \operatorname{IFX} \$={ }^{\prime \prime} .{ }^{\prime \prime}$ THEN I FL>1 THENP $\$=$ LEFT $\$(P \$, L-1) \quad:$ REM*154
$55 \emptyset$ L=LEN(P\$):X\$=MID\$(P\$,L):IFX\$="S" THEN I FL>1 THENP $=$ LEFT $\$(P \$, L-1) \quad:$ REM*5 8
56 $\quad \mathrm{P}=\emptyset:$ FOR $=1$ TO1 8: $\mathrm{IFP} \$=\mathrm{M} \$(\mathrm{~J})$ THENP $=\mathrm{FNC}(\mathrm{J}): R$ ETURN
: REM*214
$57 \emptyset$ NEXTJ:RETURN :REM*14
$58 \emptyset$ DATA $1,2,4,8,12,24,36,48,64,96,128,144$, 192,384,768,1536
$59 \emptyset$ DATA $1 / 4$ TSP, $1 / 2$ TSP, 1 TSP, 2 TSP, 1 TBSP , 2 TBSP, 3 TBSP, $1 / 4$ CUP, $1 / 3$ CUP :REM* $1 \emptyset \emptyset$
$6 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $1 / 2$ CUP, $2 / 3$ CUP, $3 / 4$ CUP, 1 CUP, 1 PI NT, 1 QUART, 1 GALLON :REM*14 $\emptyset$
$61 \emptyset$ DATA T,TSP,TEASPOON,TB,TBSP,TABLESPOON, C, CP, CUP, P, PT, PINT :REM*116
$62 \emptyset$ DATA Q, QT, QUART, G, GAL, GALLON : REM*134
$63 \emptyset$ DATA $4,12,192,384,768,1536, \emptyset, \emptyset:$ REM*38 $64 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset, .125, .25, .333333, .375, .5, .625, .6$ $66666, .75, .875,1 \quad:$ REM*13 $\emptyset$
$65 \emptyset$ DATA $, 1 / 8,1 / 4,1 / 3,3 / 8,1 / 2,5 / 8,2 / 3,3 / 4$, 7/8,1.
:REM*116
$66 \emptyset \mathrm{~V}=\mathrm{FNZ}(\mathrm{V}) *(\mathrm{~S} 2 / \mathrm{S} 1):$ IFP $=\emptyset$ THENGOSUB88 $\varnothing:$ RETU RN
:REM*184
$67 \emptyset Z=Z+1: J=F N C(P) / 3: \operatorname{IF}(J\langle 6)$ OR (S1 >S2) THEN69 $\emptyset$ :REM*94
$68 \emptyset \mathrm{~V}=\mathrm{FNZ}(\mathrm{V}):$ GOSUB88 $\emptyset: \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{X} \$+{ }^{\prime \prime}$ GALLON" $+\mathrm{MID} \$($ " S ", $\left.1,-1^{*}(\mathrm{~V}<>1)\right)$ : GOSUB78 $\emptyset$ : RETURN
:REM*1 $\varnothing 6$
$69 \emptyset \mathrm{~V}=\mathrm{FNZ}\left(\mathrm{V}+. \emptyset \emptyset 5^{*}-1 *(\operatorname{INT}(\mathrm{~V})=\mathrm{V})\right) * \mathrm{CV}(\mathrm{J}): \mathrm{X} \$=" "$ : $\mathrm{VV}=\mathrm{V}^{*}-1 *(\mathrm{~V}\rangle 3830 \mathrm{R}(\mathrm{P}=9$ ANDS $\left.1<\mathrm{S} 2)\right): \mathrm{VX}=\mathrm{V}$
:REM*146
$7 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~J}=1 \quad$ :REM*146
$71 \emptyset \operatorname{IFC}(J)<=V T H E N J=J+1:$ IFJ < 17 THEN $71 \emptyset:$ REM*5 $\emptyset$
$72 \emptyset$ IFJ $=17$ THENV $=V / 1536:$ GOTO68 $\emptyset:$ REM*88
$73 \emptyset \mathrm{~J}=\mathrm{J}-1: \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{X} \$+\mathrm{N} \$(\mathrm{~J}): \mathrm{V}=\mathrm{FNZ}(\mathrm{V}-\mathrm{C}(\mathrm{J})): \mathrm{IF}$ VV A ND $\mathrm{V}<48$ THEN GOSUB $78 \emptyset \quad$ :REM*1 28
$74 \emptyset$ IF $V>=1$ AND V/VX>. $\emptyset 5$ THEN $\mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{X} \$+$ " PLUS ": GOTO7ø $\quad$ :REM*172
$75 \emptyset$ IF VV THEN GOSUB $78 \emptyset \quad:$ REM*194
$76 \emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{X} \$=$ ""THEN $\mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{X} \$+$ "1 DASH" :REM*182
$77 \emptyset$ RETURN :REM*63
$78 \emptyset \mathrm{~K}=$ INT (VV/192) : IFK < 2THENVV $=\emptyset:$ RETURN
:REM*187
$79 \emptyset \mathrm{x} \$=\mathrm{X} \$+\mathrm{C}$ ("+MID\$(STR\$(K),2):VV=VV-K*192: $K=1 \quad:$ REM*9 9
$8 \emptyset \emptyset \operatorname{IFC}(\mathrm{~K})<=V V T H E N K=K+1:$ GOTO8 $\emptyset \emptyset \quad:$ REM*59
$81 \emptyset \mathrm{VV}=\emptyset:$ IFK $>8$ THENX $\$=\mathrm{X} \$+$ " $"+\mathrm{N} \$(\mathrm{~K}-1)+$ "S)": RE TURN :REM*1 $\emptyset 7$
$82 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{X} \$+$ " CUPS)":RETURN :REM*145
83 IF $V V=\emptyset$ THEN RETURN :REM*75
$84 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{X} \$+\mathrm{C}$ ("+MID\$(STR\$(INT(VV)),2) :REM*67
$85 \emptyset \mathrm{~K}=1: \mathrm{J}=\mathrm{VV}-\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{VV}):$ IFJ $=\emptyset$ THENX $\$=\mathrm{X} \$+$ "CUPS $) "$ :RETURN :REM*159
$86 \emptyset$ IF $(J-C C(K))>. \emptyset 5$ THEN $K=K+1: G O T O 86 \emptyset$

## : REM*119

$87 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{X} \$+\mathrm{N} \$(\mathrm{~K})+$ "S)":RETURN $:$ REM*249
$88 \emptyset \mathrm{~V} 1=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{V}): \mathrm{V} 2=\mathrm{V}-\mathrm{V} 1: \mathrm{J}=1 \quad:$ REM*127
$89 \emptyset \operatorname{IF}(C C(J)-V 2)$ ). $\emptyset 625$ THEN $92 \emptyset:$ REM*37
$9 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~J}=\mathrm{J}+1$ : IFJ $<11$ THEN89 $\emptyset \quad$ REM*5
$91 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{MID} \$(\operatorname{STR} \$(\mathrm{~V} 1+1), 2):$ RETURN $:$ REM*45
 HFT SPACE ${ }^{\prime \prime}$
:REM*97
$93 \emptyset \mathrm{X} \$=\mathrm{X} \$+\mathrm{CC} \$(\mathrm{~J}):$ RETURN $:$ REM*253

# '64 

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By DAVID BRADLEY

Telecomputing Workshop is a monthly column dedicated to the needs of RUN readers who are using, or intend to use, a Com. modore computer for telecommunications. We invite you to submit your questions or comments to:

David Bradley<br>Telecomputing Workshop<br>clo RUN magazine<br>80 Elm St.<br>Peterborough, NH 03458

I tried to access RUN's bulletin board, the RUNning Board, while using the Total Telecommunications disk and a TeleLearning modem. After I went through the whole procedure, the terminal said READY, but nothing happened. I tried just waiting, as well as pressing return first once and then twice, but to no avail. What was I doing wrong?

I've also been trying to access CompuServe with my Commodore 1670 modem. I've changed the baud rate on the Total Telecommunications disk, but it won't dial the number (the screen shows it dialing, but the modem isn't actually doing so). Do I have to change other parameters to go from 300 baud to 1200 baud for CompuServe?

Chris A. Raudonis<br>Hudson, NH

To get onto the RUNning Board, your terminal parameters should be set at 300 baud, one stop bit, no parity, full duplex and a word length of 8 bits. Then, you or your system
should dial the number 1.603.924. 9704. When you get a carrier, press the return key. You'll be asked if you require line feeds, and then you're in. If you get through and access the carrier but nothing happens, try again in a couple of days. A power failure or something else might be crippling the system temporarily.

The reason the Total Telecommunications program isn't dialing with the 1670 modem is that the TeleLearning modem and the 1670 don't dial in the same way. The TeleLearning modem dials only pulse, and the program must tell it when to do each pulse. The 1670 is a little smarter. You just tell it that you want to dial a number (pulse or tone), and it does the rest.

To make the 1670 dial from just about any terminal program, go into Terminal mode, enter AT (short for "attention") and press the return key. The modem should reply by saying OK. When the modem receives the AT, it knows you want to talk to it. Remember that all commands sent to the modem must begin with AT.

To make the 1670 dial pulse, enter ATDP followed by the number to dial. To dial using tones, enter ATDT followed by the number to dial. Thus, to call the RUNning Board using pulse, you would enter ATDP16039249704 and press the return key. You should hear a dial tone and then the number being dialed. When a carrier is received, the modem will make the connection.

Many terminal programs, both public domain and commercial, support the 1670 . I recommend Bobs-

Term Pro from Progressive Peripherals \& Software, 464 Kalamath St., Denver, CO 80204; 303-825-4144. It's available for the C-64 and the C-128.

If you'd prefer a public domain terminal program, Public Domain Solutions offers a disk of them for the 1670 . Send $\$ 5$, plus $\$ 1$ for postage and handling, to Public Domain Solutions, PO Box 832, Tallevast, FL 34270.

I have a Hayes Smartmodem 300 and need an RS-232 adapter to make it work on my C-64. Do you know where I can obtain one?

Clint Roudenbush<br>Dallas, TX

I own a C-64 that I've been using with a 300 -baud modem for the past three years. I recently acquired a 1200-baud modem manufactured by Racal-Vadic (model VA212LC). This modem is supposed to be compatible with the Hayes. Can I hook it up to my C-64, and, if so, where can I buy the parts to interface it with the C-64? Also, is there any special software I can use?

## Fred Vogel, Jr. New City, NY

In answer to your questions, check out the Omnitronix Deluxe RS-232 Interface. It will let you connect an RS-232 modem to a VIC-20, C-64, C-128, SX-64 or Plus/4. You won't need a cable because this interface has one built in. It costs $\$ 49.95$, and

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## Telecomputing Workshop

if you can't find it at a local dealer, you can order it directly from Omnitronix at 760 Harrison St., Seattle, WA 98109; 206-624-4985.

Commodore used to make an RS232 interface called the VIC-1011a, and Batteries Included made a similar product. It's my understanding that neither is currently in production, but you might be able to find one if you keep your eyes open. They both require an additional male-tomale RS-232 cable.

## Is there a terminal program for the

 C-64 that will support the Kermit transfer protocol? If so, where might I obtain it?Mike Hunsicker Greenfield, MA

If you're a member of QuantumLink or GEnie, you should be able to find a Kermit program on-line. Public Domain Solutions (PO Box 832,

Tallevast, FL 34270) also has one for $\$ 5$, plus $\$ 1$ for postage and handling.

Ilive out in the boonies of southern Georgia, and the only way to connect to a national on-line network is at normal long-distance phone rates. This has prevented me from getting online. Is there any system or network that has a toll-free call-in number, even if it has a high monthly minimum charge?

There is a Tymnet access number in Savannah (about 30 miles away), but that's still a long-distance call. There are several C-64 users in this area, and we're all in the same boat.

## Woodrow W. Smith Midway, GA

I don't know of a network with a toll-free number, but I'll keep looking for one. Meanwhile, you might try to find someone who lives between you and Savannah and is a local call away from both. If that person has call forwarding, ask him or her to forward your call to the Tymnet node in

Savannah. Then see if the call appears on your next bill.
If you aren't charged for the call, a group of C-64 users in your area might consider getting an additional phone line installed in the intermediary's house and have all the calls to that line forwarded to the node number. Then all of you could call Tymnet via this line with no long-distance charge. I know this works in the area where I live, so it's worth a try.

## Telecomputing Tip of the Month

If you use more than one BBS, be sure to use a different password on each. Then, if you ever suffer some sort of security leak, you'll have to change your password only on the affected system.
Also, don't use passwords that have an obvious connection to you. Many people use their spouse's or pet's name, the type of vehicle they drive or their favorite hobby. Make the intruder's job more difficult by using a word or group of characters that doesn't relate specifically to you or anything you've done.

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## $\$ 4.99$

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Lock Pk 64/128 was put together by Utilities Unltd. as a tool for those who have a desire to find out how the heavy Hackers do it. This package includes:

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3. We also have a limited supply (7500) Hesmon cartridges that will be given out free with the first 7500 orders.
I think you will agree this is the best buy to come along in a long time, you get it all for $\$ 29.95$.

# The Great Communicator 

## Direct-connect Hayes/Commodore ${ }^{\text {® }}$ 1670 compatible 1200 Baud modem for ONLY \$119.95.

Now that you're able to do all those stand alone applications with your Commodore, like word processing, spread sheet analysis, and many others, you are probably thinking "It would sure be nice if I could expand the amount of data I have access to." You are quite right, everything from Electronic Mail (E-mail) to stock quotes and huge databases of every imaginable type is now on line to the small computer owner. You can even send and receive telexes anywhere in the world. All you need is a telephone and a modem which allows your computer to communicate with others through these many services.

The next question is: "Which modem is best for me?" Let me first say that almost all modems (and services) are set up to communicate in one of two speeds; 300 and 1200 Baud. If you look around you will find that there is a flood of 300 baud modems on the market and sometimes at very low prices. The reason is simple, they are being dumped because most computer users prefer 1200 Baud. (1200 Baud is about 4 times as fast which means you spend less time and money getting the data you want and more time enjoying it.) Virtually everyone who has a 300 would rather have a 1200. You will also notice a few very cheap 1200 s on the market at "too good to be true prices". They are. The reason is that they are either not truly Hayes and/or Commodore compatible therefore not usable in all situations and with all services.
The Aprotek-1200C is both Hayes and Commodore compatible and 1200 baud. Why not get a modem that will satisfy your present AND future needs by going directly to an inexpensive Aprotek-1200C especially when we have it on sale?

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Do you have more than one computer or do you plan to get another computer? You can have your cake and eat it too. Simply order our Universal RS-232 interface \#5232 along with the standard Aprotek-1200 which you can use with any computer that has a RS-232 serial port as well as your Commodore.

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# By MARGARET MORABITO 

Two years ago I reported on the Electronic University, a unique online network that offers the chance to earn a college degree. At that time, it was young, and although it offered great potential for learning, there were problems to be overcome. The software was slow and was in need of strong technical support, and the network didn't have the support of major universities across the nation.

Now I'm pleased to report on improvements in TeleLearning's Electronic University. The network has matured in several ways and today is a key force in providing higher education to the adult working person.

## In the Beginning

TeleLearning, Inc., from San Francisco, California, opened the Electronic University Network (EUN) three years ago. Originally, the network catered only to Commodore 64 owners, a credit to the millions of home users who bought this computer. As the concept of on-line learning gathered steam, however, the demand from other computerists grew and resulted in EUN's opening its doors to Apple and IBM users, too.

While the original concept was to enroll the millions of home computerists in personal enrichment courses, many students of EUN today are corporate employees who want to earn a college degree. EUN has about 5000 students who work for corporations and have their education financed through tuition reimbursement options.

Students are drawn to the network because it lets them go to college with-

> The Electronic University has come of age, providing on-line opportunities to earn college credits and degrees.

out disrupting their home and work life through travel to attend scheduled classes. Also, on line learning is self-paced and individualized, with students corresponding directly with their instructors through electronic mail.

## A Communications Channel

The goal of the Electronic University Network is to provide a channel through which students and professors can communicate. It's a communications network, not a university, but its staff is devoted to the advancement of education and is working to make student enrollment and participation both easy and motivating.

The EUN staff provides student counseling on which courses to take, advice on how to procure books and other study materials, preparation of the paperwork needed by each college through which a student takes a course, and technical support if a student runs into computer problems. You can even order a computer and your books directly from EUN.

The professors come from universities and colleges across the nation. They create the courses, select the texts, and teach over the modem and phone lines via the network.

## College Credit

EUN provides courses for students
to take for college credit, as well as seminars and some other noncredit courses. Since most of the network's students are working adults who want to move up in their companies and need a college degree to do so, credit courses are in demand. Currently, you can earn Associate in Arts, Associate in Science in Management, Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science in Business Administration and Master of Business Administration degrees through EUN.

Of course, you have to be enrolled in a college or university to receive credit for the courses you take. If you aren't already enrolled in a local college, you can enroll in one of three colleges that work directly with and offer degrees through EUN. These are JFK University in California, Thomas Edison State College in New Jersey and the State University of New York/Regents College.

These three colleges handle offcampus students specifically, allowing them to take courses and earn their degree credit from a variety of sources, including EUN. You can also get credit from these institutions for prior course work at other colleges, work experience, CLEP (College Level Examination Program) tests and correspondence courses.
There are three ways to use the credits earned through EUN. You can take courses without actually working toward a degree; you can study in an associate's, bachelor's, master's or certificate program; or you can accumulate credits from on-line courses and transfer them to a local college where you're enrolled.

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With computers firmly established in offices-and more and more new applications being developed for every facet of business-the demand for trained computer service technicians surges forward. The Department of Labor estimates that computer service jobs will actually double in the next ten years-a faster growth rate than for any other occupation.

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Even if you've never had any previous training in electronics, you can succeed with NRI training. You'll start with the basics, then rapidly build on them to master such concepts as digital logic, microprocessor design, and computer memory. You'll build and test advanced electronic circuits using the exclusive NRI Discovery Lab ${ }^{8}$, professional digital multimeter, and logic probe. Like your computer, they're all yours to keep as

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[^6]Age
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## The Resource Center

The 1986-87 EUN catalog lists 22 colleges and universities that offer courses through the network. Most of the courses are available through the three degree-granting universities I mentioned above, and others are offered on a limited basis from major campus-based universities. These schools award credit for their courses, and you can then transfer that credit toward your own degree program.

Some of the participating schools are Boston University, California State Polytechnical University, Eastern Michigan University, Ohio University, Penn State University, the University of Illinois, the University of Iowa and Washington State University.

## The Instruction

One of the most intriguing aspects of EUN is the way it implements online learning. For each course, you receive a textbook, a workbook and a TeleLearning course disk that includes lessons and assignments. EUN encourages its professors to pursue a multimedia approach, so some courses use other kinds of learning aids as well. For example, a student might view a videotape as part of a lesson. On-line time is kept to a minimum and is used only for uploading and downloading assignments and for electronic mail.

Typically, after registration in a course, a student logs onto EUN and receives a welcome message and the first assignment from the professor. Then he or she logs off and studies off-line. This studying includes reading from the text, doing exercises in the workbook and preparing the homework assignment for uploading back to the instructor.

Except for going on-line, these are all traditional methods of instruction. EUN doesn't buck the educational system; it enhances it with the goal of offering the student a variety of proven methods for learning.

## New Software

Since December of 1986, TeleLearning has offered a new instructional delivery system, developed by Dr. James Milojkovic of Stanford University.

Called Protege, this software is a
significant improvement over that originally provided by TeleLearning. Protege is faster, due in part to data compression of lessons; it's crashproof and easier to use; it provides more opportunity for communication with the instructor; it's menudriven, with windows; and it makes help files always available.
The software relies on about 35 different templates that instructors can use to create course lessons. The student works within these templates as he or she proceeds through the course. In preparing homework, the student uses a variety of tools built into the templates that emulate word processor, database and communications functions.

## The Cost

You pay \$195 (\$125 if you work for a participating corporation) for a lifetime EUN membership, which can be used by any member of your family. This enrollment fee lets you communicate on the network, register for courses and access the counseling service and library.

Each course also carries its own tuition fee of $\$ 60-\$ 80$ per undergraduate credit and $\$ 100-\$ 130$ per graduate credit. In most cases, the course fee covers the course disks, the professor's time and telecommunications costs. Textbooks, study guides and other materials are additional. These costs are about the same as for a course at a private college.

If you're enrolling as a new student in a participating college or university, you must also pay that school's fees, which vary from school to
school. EUN counselors let you know what all your fees are at the time of registration.

Course counseling is included in your enrollment fee at EUN, and when you access the library, you pay only for the time you accrue in the database you use. The library consists of 60 databases and other services.

The Electronic University Network isn't for all students, but it does fill the growing need of our adult population for higher education without physically going back to school. For more information about this network, write to the Electronic University Network, 505 Beach St., San Francisco, CA 94133, or telephone 1-800-22LEARN.

If you're using Commodore computers for educational purposes (at home or in school) and would like to share your expe. riences through The Resource Center, write me a letter detailing the equipment you're using, subject areas being taught, grade level or age of your students, software that you're using and any other information you feel like including.

Also, if you'd like to donate public do. main educational programs to The Resource Center for sharing with other educators or parents, please send along a disk with a brief description of the program. Send correspondence and disks to:

## Margaret Morabito <br> The Resource Center <br> clo RUN magazine <br> 80 Elm St. <br> Peterborough, NH 03458

You can also leave mail in my on-line mail boxes: CompuServe $(70616,714)$ or QuantumLink (MARGM).

[^7]
# Commodore Product Potpourí Hardware, Software \& Firmware for your C-64, C-64C, C-128, AMIGA 

## 256-K AMIGA ${ }^{\text {T }}$ MEMORY

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```
From p. }12
8\emptyset T$="1":FORY=1 TO LEN(R$):T$=T$+"\emptyset":NEXT
9\emptyset PRINTL$" "R$"/"T$" IN LOWEST TERMS IS:"
1\emptyset\emptyset R=VAL(R$):T=VAL(T$)
11\emptyset FORZ=2 TO INT(T/2)
12\emptyset IFR/Z = INT(R/Z)AND T/Z=INT(T/Z) THEN R=R
    /Z:T=T/Z:Z=1E1 }
13\emptyset NEXT:IFZ=1E1\emptyset GOTO11\emptyset
14\emptyset R$=STR$(R):T$=STR$(T):R$=RIGHT$(R$,LEN(
    R$)-1):T$=RIGHT$(T$,LEN(T$)-1)
15\emptyset PRINTL$" "R$"/"T$:RUN
```


## Sister Anne Stremlau

 Address unknown\$3B9 C-128 Unnew program-If you ever accidentally erase a program with the New command (a not uncommon occurrence-just wait till you do it yourself), you can restore it with the program below, which creates an Unnew program on disk as a machine language file. Insert the disk in the drive and type BOOT "\%UNNEW" and hit return. If you have a graphic screen active at the time, type GRAPHIC1:GRAPHIC0 in Direct mode before booting \%UNNEW.After you boot \%UNNEW, your Basic program will be restored.

```
1\emptyset REM C-128 UNNEW-L. K. SNYDER
2\emptyset BANK 15:FORI=2816TO2833:READA:POKEI,A:NE XT
\(3 \emptyset\) BSAVE" 8 UNNEW", B \(\emptyset\), P2816TOP2834:END
\(4 \emptyset\) DATA \(165,45,133,251,165,46,133,252\)
\(5 \emptyset\) DATA \(16 \emptyset, \emptyset, 169,1,145,251,32,229,94,96\)
```

L. K. Snyder Address unknown
\$3BA C-128 SYS in reverse-I found a reference to an undocumented C-128 keyword in my copy of the C-128 Programmer's Reference Guide. The keyword is RREG, for Read $R E G$ isters, and it works much like the SYS command. You can "read" the results of the last SYS you called with RREG A, X,Y,S. This reads the values of the Accumulator, X register, Y register and the Status register into variables A, X, Y and S, respectively. You can use any variables you like and can read any register by substituting commas to skip the other registers. For example, to put the value of the Y register into variable YR, use the command RREG „YR. This makes it very easy to pass parameters with SYS and read the results back into variables.

Here's a practical example that gives the current window size. Use ESC T to set the top of a window and ESC B to set the bottom.

```
1\emptyset REM C-128 RREG -JIM BORDEN
2\emptyset BANK15:SYS65517:RREG ,X,Y
3\emptyset PRINT"WINDOW IS"X+1"COLUMNS WIDE"
4\emptyset PRINT"AND"Y+1"LINES HIGH."
```

See the next trick for another example.
Jim Borden
Carlisle, PA
\$3BB From Hi-Res to Ultra Hi-Res-My program converts a 40 -column hi-res picture to Ultra Hi-Res format.

The original picture should be loaded in as a picture (use BLOAD"NAME",P8192 to load just the picture, and substitute P7168 in the BLoad command to load the picture and color) and then saved to disk with BSAVE "filename", B0, P8192 TO P16384. Then load and run the VIC/Ultra Hi-Res program.

The program converts the $320 \times 200$ pixel format of the VIC screen to the $640 \times 200$ format of the 80 -column hi-res screen. In addition, the width is stretched in the process. This takes about five minutes in Fast mode. Now load the Ultra Hi-Res program and run it. You can then load your picture with @LOAD,0,"filename".

```
\(1 \emptyset\) REM VIC \(=>\) U.H.RES-DANIEL MONTES
\(2 \emptyset\) REM ML SUB BY JIM BORDEN
\(3 \emptyset\) FAST: DIM A\$(319)
\(4 \emptyset\) FOR K=4864TO49め4:READX:POKEK,X:NEXT
\(5 \emptyset\) DATA \(141,41,19,169,2,141,42,19,169, \emptyset, 162\)
\(6 \emptyset\) DATA \(255,232,224,4,24 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset, 14,41,19,144,2\)
    46
\(7 \emptyset\) DATA \(29,37,19,176,241,72,2 \emptyset 6,42,19,2 \emptyset 8,2\)
    31
\(8 \emptyset\) DATA \(1 \emptyset 4,17 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 4,96,192,48,12,3\)
\(9 \emptyset\) PRINT: INPUT"SOURCE FILENAME"; S\$
\(1 \emptyset \emptyset\) DOPEN\#8,(S\$+", P"):IF DSTHENPRINT:PRINTD
        S\$: DCLOSE\#8:GOTO9 \(\emptyset\)
\(11 \emptyset\) PRINT:INPUT"ULTRA FILENAME ";T\$
\(12 \emptyset\) DOPEN\#9,(T\$+", P, W"):IF DSTHENPRINT:PRIN
        TDS\$: DCLOSE\#9: GOTO11ø
\(13 \emptyset\) PRINT:PRINT"WORKING ON ROW:";
\(14 \emptyset \mathrm{GET} \# 8, \mathrm{C} \$, \mathrm{C} \$: F O R F=1 \mathrm{TO} 25: \mathrm{PRINTF}\);
\(15 \emptyset\) FORI \(=\emptyset\) TO \(319:\) GET\#8,A\$(I):NEXT
\(16 \emptyset\) FORJ \(=\emptyset\) TO7:FORI \(=J T O J+312\) STEP8
\(17 \emptyset \mathrm{~A} 1=(\operatorname{ASC}(\mathrm{A} \$(I)+\operatorname{CHR} \$(\emptyset)))\)
\(18 \emptyset\) SYS4864,A1:RREG A1,X1
\(19 \emptyset\) PRINT\#9, CHR\$(A1) CHR\$(X1);
\(2 \emptyset \emptyset\) NEXT: NEXT: NEXT: DCLOSE:PRINTCHR \(\$(7)\)
```

Daniel Montes Cordoba, Argentina

\$3BC Fastest Datafile 64-Since I've discovered the usefulness of Datafile and its peripheral programs (RUN, November and December 1984), I've gradually increased the number of applications. One of my databases contains 438 records, and sorting it before printing it out used to take 426 seconds. I found that if I compiled Datafile with a compiler such as Blitz!, the same sort took only 90 seconds!
Searches and file loads also execute faster. A typical 500 record search was cut from 18 seconds to 6 seconds, while loading the file was reduced from 120 seconds to about 80 seconds.
The beauty of Datafile is that it can be loaded and put into use before most commercial database programs get their first screen. Compiling it makes it even more beautiful!

> Phil Hysell
> Louisville, KY
\$3BD Datafile Find option improvement-I've made some changes to Mike Konshak's excellent Datafile program so that you can use its Find option to locate a keyword anywhere within a field. The original Datafile only found a match at the beginning of a field. Make these changes to the program:

1 REM DATAFILE SUBSTRING FIND - KENNY LAWSON

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Magic

```
229 LT = LEN(T$)
231 FORQQ = 1TOLEN(REC$(K%(I),SF) - LT + 1)
232 IFT$ = MID$(REC$(K%(I),SF),QQ,LT)GOTO236
233 NEXT
```

The changes should work on any Commodore computer. However, if you're using a C-128 in 128 mode, you can use this line to replace all of the above lines:

## 232 IFINSTR(REC\$(K\%(I),SF),T\$)GOTO236

Please note that this could be used as a Keyword Search subroutine in your own applications programs, also. Just be sure that your program uses the proper variable names.

Kenny Lawson
Indianapolis, IN
\$3BE Scroll control tip-Memory location 214 always contains the physical screen line number of the cursor ( 0 to 24), and, in programming, it is a useful location for controlling loop output to the screen. For example, when PEEK (214) is equal to a line number you've chosen, branch to a routine that waits for the user to press a key, then clear the screen and continue output. You can use 214 only on the VIC and C-64. In C-128 mode, use location 235 and on the Plus/4, use location 205.

Joseph Charnetski
$\$ 3 \mathbf{B F}$ C-64 great escape-Have you ever been trapped in an input on your C.64, only to be forced to exit using the return key? Well, here's a better exit. Simply hold down the shift key, press the run-stop key and then quickly release the shift key. This is done with a sort of rolling motion. A note of caution: If you use a Datassette, make sure none of its buttons are depressed; otherwise it could cause a program to begin loading from the Datassette and ruin the program currently in memory.

## David Hinkle Nanty Glo, PA

\$3C0 C-64 letter catcher-This game for the C-64 can sharpen your reflexes and typing skills, and you can have fun at the same time.

When you run the program, a randomly chosen letter appears at the bottom of the screen and moves slowly upward. If you press the corresponding key before the letter reaches the top, a point is added to your score and a new letter is chosen. The quicker your fingers fly, the more points you can get. The program increases speed a little after each letter. If you touch-type, you'll learn to type faster.

```
1\emptyset REM LETTER CATCHER - CHING KO
2\emptyset DT=1\emptyset\emptyset:S=\emptyset:CH=RND(-TI)
3\emptyset PRINTCHR$(147):CH=INT(RND(1)*26) +65
4\emptyset FORDE=1TO23:PRINT:NEXT
5\emptyset PRINT: PRINTTAB(INT(RND(1)*37) +2)CHR$(CH)
    ;:I=24
6\emptyset GETK$:IFK$<>CHR$(CH)GOTO9\emptyset
7\emptyset PRINT CHR$(147):S=S+1:PRINTTAB(18);S
```

```
8\emptyset DT=DT-1:FORDE=1TO25\emptyset:NEXT:GOTO3\emptyset
9\emptyset FORDE=1TODT:NEXT
1\emptyset\emptyset PRINT:IFI>\emptysetTHENI=I-1 : GOTO6 }
11\emptyset PRINTCHR$(147)"YOUR SCORE WAS";S:PRINT
12\emptyset PRINT"PRESS 'RETURN' TO PLAY AGAIN."
13\emptyset INPUT K$:IFK$=""GOTO2\emptyset
```

Ching Ko<br>McPherson, KS

\$3C1 C-64 trace-Debugging a Basic program is made easier with a trace utility. These utilities trace the execution of a program and display the line numbers. Most traces display the lines on the screen while the program is running. This can cause problems if your program prints to the screen, resulting in scrambled displays. Also, when listing a program to compare it with the trace, you can accidentally scroll the trace values right off the screen.

To overcome these annoyances, C-64 Trace stores all executed lines in memory (up to 2000 of them) while your program is running, and it allows the numbers to be recalled later as often as you wish. To use C-64 Trace, type SYS820 to turn it on, and then run your program. (Turning on the trace clears all previously saved line numbers.)

To display the executed lines and shut off the trace, type SYS916. The line list can be stopped at any time with the run-stop key. Also, if there's a For-Next loop on a line, rather than display the same line many times, C-64 Trace does it just once. Lines containing only REMs are also ignored.

```
1 REM C-64 TRACE UTILITY-RICHARD PENN
1\emptyset FORU=82\emptysetTO99\emptyset:READQ:POKEU,Q:C=C+Q:NEXT
15 IFC<>21791THENPRINT"DATA ENTRY ERROR!":S
    TOP
2\emptyset PRINT"'{SHFT CLR}SYS82\emptyset - TRACE ON":PRINT
    "SYS916 - DISPLAY LINES":POKE179,4
1\emptyset\emptyset DATA 169,77,141,1\emptyset,3,169,3,141,11,3,169
        ,\emptyset,133,251,141,146,3,141,147
11\emptyset DATA 3,169,192,133,252,96,72,138,72,152
        72,8,165,157,2\emptyset1,\emptyset,2\emptyset8,36,16\emptyset
12\emptyset DATA \emptyset,165,57,166,58,2\emptyset5,146,3,2\emptyset8,8,23
        6,147,3,2\emptyset8,3,76,125,3,141
13\emptyset DATA 146,3,145,251,32,134,3,142,147,3,1
        38,145,251,32,134,3,4\emptyset,1\emptyset4,168
14\emptyset DATA 1\emptyset4,17\emptyset,1\emptyset4,76,134,174,23\emptyset,251,165
        ,251,2\emptyset1,\emptyset,24\emptyset,1,96,23\emptyset,252,96,4
15\emptyset DATA \emptyset,169,\emptyset,133,253,169,192,133,254,16
        \emptyset,\emptyset,165,253,197,251,2\emptyset8,6,165,254
16\emptyset DATA 197,252,24\emptyset,3\emptyset,169,13,32,21\emptyset,255,1
        77,253,17\emptyset,32,211,3,177,253,32,2\emptyset5
17\emptyset DATA 189,32,211,3,32,234,255,32,225,255
        ,24\emptyset,3,76,156,3,169,134,141,1\emptyset
18\emptyset DATA 3,169,174,141,11,3,96,23\emptyset,253,165,
        253,2\emptyset1,\emptyset,24\emptyset,1,96,23\emptyset,254,96
```

Richard Penn
Montreal, Quebec, Canada
\$3C2 64 Auto Menu booter-The Auto Menu program in the April 1986 issue of RUN is really great, and I use it on all my disks. However, if each program on the disk has the following lines as an Exit routine, the Auto Menu program can be loaded automatically and run.
$1 \emptyset$ REM AUTO MENU BOOTER-THOMAS W. O'DEA
$625 \emptyset \emptyset$ INPUT"DO YOU WANT TO RUN THE PROGRAM AGAIN $\{4$ SPACES $\}(Y / N)\{2$ SPACES $\} Y\{3$ CRS R LFs\}";R\$

Continued on p. 82.

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Magic
From p． 78.
$6251 \emptyset$ IF $\mathrm{R} \$=$＂Y＂THEN RUN
$6252 \emptyset$ IFR\＄く＞＂N＂THENPRINT＂$\{3$ CRSR UPs\}":GOTO 625øø
$6253 \emptyset$ POKE53281，1：POKE646，$\varnothing$
$6254 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{$ SHFT CLR\}\{11 CRSR DNs $\}$＂SPC（13） ＂LOADING MENU＂SPC（1ø8）＂PLEASE WAIT．．．
$6255 \emptyset$ PRINT＂LOAD＂CHR\＄（34）＂AUTO MENU＂CHR\＄（34 ）＂， 8 ＂
$6256 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{4$ CRSR UPs $\}$＂：POKE631，131：POKE1 98，1：END

Thomas W．O＇Dea
Randolph，MA
\＄3C3 CalcAid 128／64－CalcAid 64 （see RUN，November 1986）lets you view its seven column spreadsheet only three columns at a time．Adding the lines below will give you full use of the C－128＇s 80 －column mode so that you can view all seven columns at once and use the Fast mode．The C－128＇s function keys are redefined to the function key values for the C － 64 （except that you cannot control the 80 － column screen colors）．Use CTRLX to end the program and restore your original function key definitions．The 40 － column mode will also work，but，of course，CalcAid re－ turns to the three－column display，and you must then use Slow mode．
2 REM CALCAID 64／128－JIM BORDEN
3 REM CHANGES TO ALLOW $4 \emptyset / 8 \emptyset$ COL
$6 \mathrm{PA}=1: \mathrm{Z}=\emptyset: \mathrm{P}=1 \varnothing \emptyset: \mathrm{SW}=27: \mathrm{CW}=2: \operatorname{IFFRE}(\emptyset)=\operatorname{FRE}(1)$ GOTO2 $\varnothing$
$8 \operatorname{IFPEEK}(215)$ THENSW $=23: C W=6: S W \$="\{39$ SPACES \}"
9 F9＝1： $\mathrm{FORCD}=4 \emptyset 96 \mathrm{TO} 4113$ ： $\mathrm{POKE} \mathrm{CD}+238$ ， $\mathrm{PEEK}(\mathrm{CD}$ ）：NEXT
$1 \emptyset$ FORCD $=4 \emptyset 96 T 04113:$ ：READ R：POKE CD，R：NEXT
11 DATA $1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1, \emptyset, \emptyset:$ REM NEW $F$ KEYS
12 DATA $133,137,134,138,135,139,136,14 \emptyset$
$7 \emptyset$ IFG $=$ CHR $\$(29)$ THENIFC $<$ SWTHENC $=C+1$ ：GOSUB $1 \emptyset$申ø $\varnothing$ ：GOTO $3 \varnothing$
$11 \emptyset$ IFG $\$=$ CHR $\$(24)$ ANDF $9=1$ THENFORCD $=4 \emptyset 96 \mathrm{TO} 411$ 3：POKE CD，PEEK（CD +238 ）：NEXT：END
$216 \emptyset \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{VAL}($ MID $\$(\operatorname{IN} \$, 2,2)):$ IFC＞29－CWTHENC $=29$ －CW
$2162 \operatorname{IFASC}(\operatorname{LEFT} \$($ IN $\$, 1))>7 \emptyset$ THENRD $=6$
2163 IFASC（LEFT\＄（IN\＄，1））＜＝7めTHENRD＝ASC（LEFT \＄（IN\＄，1））－65
$1 \emptyset \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ PRINTCHR $\$(18) ; "\{4 \emptyset$ SPACES $\} " S W \$$
$1 \emptyset \emptyset 15$ IFZ $=1$ THENPRINTTAB（5）；CT；TAB（16）；C＋1；T $\mathrm{AB}(27) ; \mathrm{C}+2$ ：GOTO1 $\emptyset \emptyset 2 \emptyset$
$1 \emptyset \emptyset 19$ PRINTTAB（5）；C；TAB（16）；C $+1 ; \operatorname{TAB}(27) ; \mathrm{C}+2$
$1 \emptyset \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ IFCW $>2$ THENPRINT＂$\{$ CRSR UP\} "TAB (38); $\mathrm{C}+3$ ； $\operatorname{TAB}(49) ; \mathrm{C}+4 ; \operatorname{TAB}(6 \emptyset) ; \mathrm{C}+5 ; \operatorname{TAB}(71) \mathrm{C}+6$
$1 \emptyset \emptyset 23$ FORR $=1$ TOCW $: \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(2+11 * R) ; D A \$(R D, C+$ R）；：NEXT
$1 \emptyset \emptyset 24$ PRINT
$1 \emptyset \emptyset 27$ FORR＝1TOCW： $\operatorname{PRINTTAB}(2+11 * R)$ ；DA\＄（RT，C＋ R）；：NEXT
$1 \emptyset \emptyset 28$ PRINT
$1 \emptyset \emptyset 6 \emptyset$ FORRR＝1TOCW： $\operatorname{PRINTTAB}(2+11 * R R) ; D A \$(R, C$ ＋RR）；：NEXT
$1 \emptyset \emptyset 7 \emptyset$ PRINT
Jim Borden Carlisle，PA
\$3C4 C-64 blocks free-If you'd like to know how many blocks remain free on a disk without listing the entire directory, simply enter LOAD" $\$ \$$ ",8. Then list the "program." The result will display the blocks free on the disk but not the directory. You'll have to load a program (or a complete directory) before trying this trick again, otherwise a File Not Found error will result.

R. V. Taylor<br>Little Rock, AR

\$3C5 C-64 On-Else-To check single-character entries for accuracy, I use a seldom-seen Basic command-On X Goto. You can use it much like If Then-Else, which Basic 2.0 does not have. Here's a short program to show how it works.

```
1\emptyset PRINT"{SHFT CLR} TRY AGAIN? (Y/N)"
2\emptyset GET A$:IFA$=""GOTO2\emptyset
3\emptyset ON-((A$="Y")+2*(A$="N"))GOTO 1\emptyset\emptyset,2\emptyset\emptyset:GOT
    01\emptyset
4\emptyset : END
1\emptyset\emptyset PRINT"YES":END
2\emptyset\emptyset PRINT"NO"
```

Line 30 allows the computer's logic to make the comparisons. If a comparison is true (e.g., $\mathrm{A} \$=$ " Y "), the computer will have a negative integer as the result ( -1 in this example). If none of the comparisons match, the result will be a zero, which the computer's logic considers to be false.

Since only one can be true, the result in this short program would be 0 (none true), -1 if $\mathrm{A} \$=$ " Y " or -2 if $\mathrm{A} \$=$ " N ". The minus sign after ON will change the sign to a positive number that ON can handle. If the value is 1 , then the first Goto (100) branch is taken; if the value is 2, the program goes to 200 ; if the value is 0 , then the statement after all line numbers is executed (the ELSE part), which, in this case, sends the program for another character.

Paul N. Lacey
Pickerington, OH
\$3C6 Numbers vs. variables-Placing a number (such as .006347582 ) or a variable ( N ) equal to the number inside a For-Next loop can make an amazing difference in a Basic program's execution time. Try the program below, and note the time, in jiffies, used by the program.

```
10 Z=TI:X=1:N =.006347582
20 FOR T=1TO1000
30 X=X +.006347582
40 NEXT:PRINT "X = "X:PRINT TI - Z"JIFFIES."
```

Now change line 30:
$30 \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{X}+\mathrm{N}$
and run the program, again noting the time in jiffies.
Although the only difference between the two programs is line 30 (using a number versus using a variable), the second version runs almost eight times faster. So, if you use a number more than a few times in a program, assign it to a variable instead.

Gary Robertshaw Atascadero, CA ■



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From p. 43.
$6 \emptyset 4$ POKE54276, 33:FORE=1TO1 Øø:NEX T: POKE54276,16:RETURN
: REM*11ø
$15 \emptyset \emptyset$ REM DFPRINT 1.7 FOR DATAFIL E (C) 1983-1986 BY MIKE KONS HAK
: REM*213
$15 \emptyset 2$ CLR: PRINT" (SHFT CLR) \{CTRL 8 $\}^{\prime \prime}:$ POKE5 $3281, \emptyset:$ POKE5 $328 \emptyset, \emptyset$ : OPEN4, 4: OPEN3, 3
:REM*37
$15 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{D} \$={ }^{\prime \prime \prime \prime}: \mathrm{B} \$=\mathrm{CHR} \$(32): \mathrm{FORJ}=1 \mathrm{TO} 8$ $\emptyset: S \$=S \$+B \$: N E X T J: P F=4: M F \$=D$ \$:RF $=\mathrm{D} \$: \mathrm{P}=\varnothing$

REM*231
$15 \emptyset 6 \mathrm{NC}=\emptyset: \mathrm{NL}=\emptyset: \mathrm{PL}=\emptyset: \mathrm{F} 1=\emptyset: \mathrm{F} 2=\emptyset: \mathrm{F} 3$ $=\emptyset: L \$=D \$: R L=\emptyset: S B \$=D \$: C R \$=C H$ R\$(13)
:REM*147
$15 \emptyset 8 \quad \mathrm{~A} \$=\mathrm{D} \$: \mathrm{C} \$=\mathrm{D} \$: \mathrm{T} \%=6: \mathrm{I}=\emptyset: \mathrm{J}=\emptyset: \mathrm{K}=$ $\emptyset: M=\emptyset: N=\emptyset: R W=5: S F=\emptyset: Z=\emptyset: E \$=$ "EOF"
:REM*43
$151 \emptyset \mathrm{EN}=\emptyset: \mathrm{EM} \$=\mathrm{D} \$: \mathrm{ET}=\emptyset: \mathrm{ES}=\varnothing \mathrm{\emptyset}: \mathrm{A} 1 \$=\mathrm{D}$ $\$: A 2 \$=D \$: A 3 \$=D \$: R W=5: L W=34$ : $\mathrm{LT}=1: \mathrm{L}=\emptyset$
:REM*59
1512 REM-ARRAYS
:REM*39
1514 DIM ML\$ $(17,4), \operatorname{PC}(18), \operatorname{TT} \$(5)$ , $\mathrm{HC} \$(17), \operatorname{RP} \$(17,4), \mathrm{LP}(5), \mathrm{R} \$$ (5)
:REM*43
1516 DIM F\$(31),T\&(31),L\%(31), RE C $\$(31)$
: REM*215
$1518 \mathrm{LP}(1)=1: \operatorname{LP}(2)=37: \operatorname{LP}(3)=73: L$ $P(4)=1 \emptyset 9:$ GOTO153 $\quad$ :REM*2ф1
$152 \emptyset$ REM-GET
:REM*2ø7
1521 PRINT" \{CTRL 8\}\{CRSR DN\} \{CT RL 9\}\{6 SPACES\}PRESS THE AP PROPRIATE KEY\{7 SPACEs\}":RE TURN
:REM*1 ${ }^{\text {® }}$
1522 GETA\$:IFA\$=""THEN1522
1524 RETURN $\quad$ :REM*241
1526 REM-START
: REM*49


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1528 PRINT" \{SHFT CLR\} \{CTRL 9\}\{6 SPACES ) DATAFILE FAST PRINT PROGRAM\{5 SPACEs\}": GOTO154 8
:REM*249
$153 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{$ SHFT CLR\} \{CTRL 9\}\{6 SPACES\}DATAFILE FAST PRINT REV 1.7 ( 5 SPACEs $)^{\prime \prime}$ :REM*31
1532 PRINT" \{CTRL 9$\}(8$ SPACEs\}BY MIKE KONSHAK (C) $1986\{7$ SPA CEs)"
1534 PRINT" $\{$ COMD 6\}\{CRSR DN \} THI S PROGRAM WILL FORMAT AND P RINT A" :REM*71
1536 PRINT" \{CTRL 9\}SEQ\{CTRL Ø\} FILE, WHICH WAS PREVIOUSLY CREATED"
:REM*16
1539 PRINT" BY \{CTRL 8\}\{CTRL 9)D ATAFILE $\{$ COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset\}, ~ D I$ RECTLY FROM THE DISK"
:REM*33
$154 \emptyset$ PRINT" TO THE PRINTER. \{2 SP ACES\}THE ORDER OF THE" :REM* 42
1542 PRINT" RECORDS WILL BE THE SAME AS THE MOST" :REM*38
1544 PRINT" RECENT SORT AS WRITT EN IN THE CURRENT" : REM*114
1546 PRINT" FILE.":PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 8 \}\{CRSR DN\} PRESS \{CTRL 2\}\{C TRL 9)ANY KEY\{CTRL Ø\}\{CTRL 8) TO CONTINUE" :REM*17ø

1547 GOSUB1522:GOSUB2856:GOTO152 8
:REM*177
1548 PRINTTAB(5)"\{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9)\{CTRL 2\}O\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} PEN RECORD FILE ON DISK'
:REM*172
$155 \emptyset$ IFFL $>\emptyset$ THENPRINTTAB (5) " $\{$ CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2\}R(COMD 6)\{CTRL Ø\}EPEAT RECORD FILE : \{CTRL Ø\}\{CTRL 2\}"NF§"\{CTR L 8\}\{CTRL © \}"
:REM*182
1551 PRINTTAB(5)"\{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9)\{CTRL 2\}\$\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} DISK DIRECTORY \{CTRL 9\}\{CT RL 2\}4\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset\} "$
: REM* 2 Ø 3
1552 PRINTTAB(5)"\{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9) \{CTRL 2\}Q\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} UIT PROGRAM" :REM*252
1553 PRINT" \{CRSR DN \} TRANSFER TO :" :REM*95
1554 PRINTTAB(5)"\{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9) (CTRL 2)D\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} DATAFILE DBMS" :REM*12
1555 PRINTTAB (5)" (CRSR DN) (CTRL 9)\{CTRL 2\}C\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} DFCALC CALCULATED REPORTS" : REM*219
1556 GOSUB1521 :REM*192
1558 GOSUB1522:IFA\$="\$"ORA\$="4"T HENGOSUB1628: GOTO1528
:REM* 254
1559 IFAS="D"THENPRINT" $\{$ SHFT CLR ) \{CTRL 1\}LOAD"CHR\$(34)"DATA FILE"CHR \$ (34)", 8": GOTO1565
:REM*159
$156 \emptyset$ IFA $=$ "O"THENFL=1:GOTO1572
:REM*186
1561 IFA\$="C"THENPRINT" \{SHFT CLR \}\{CTRL 1\}LOAD"CHR\$(34)"DFCA LC"CHR\$ (34)", 8": GOTO1565
1562 IFA $\$=" \mathrm{R}^{\prime}$ THEN1 $584 \quad$ :REM*181 $\quad$ :REM*14 9
1563 IFA\$="Q"THENCLOSE5:CLOSE15: CLOSE3:CLOSE4:END :REM*213
1564 GOSUB6Ø2:GOTO1558 :REM*216
1565 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT:PRI NT"RUN\{CTRL 8\}" :REM*29
1566 POKE631,19:POKE632,13:POKE6 33,13: POKE634,13: POKE635,13 :POKE636,13 :REM*218
1568 POKE198,6:NEW:END :REM*62
$157 \emptyset$ REM-FILE NAME :REM*68
1572 PRINT" (COMD 6\}\{SHFT CLR\} AV AILABLE RECORD FILES ARE: \{C RSR DN\}\{CTRL 8\}":@"\$ø:DF\}*"
:REM*188
1573 PRINT" $\{$ CRSR DN \} \{COMD 6\}NAME OF RECORD FILE TO BE PRINT ED(CTRL 8)"
:REM*25
1574 PRINT" (CRSR DN) \{2 SPACEs)" ;NF\$: INPUT" (CRSR UP) ";NF\$: IFNF $\$=$ ""THENFL $=\emptyset$ : GOTO1 528
:REM*162
1576 OPEN15,8,15 :REM*2 $\downarrow 8$
1578 OPEN5,8,5," $\emptyset: D F] \quad "+N F \$+", S$, $R^{\prime \prime}$ : GOSUB1 618 : IFEN=62THENGOS UB1 $62 \emptyset: \mathrm{FL}=\emptyset:$ GOTO1 528
:REM*136
1579 INPUT\#5, R, F, X: GOSUB1 618: IFE $\mathrm{T}=8 \mathrm{THEN} 1528\{3 \emptyset$ SPACEs $\}$
: REM* 213
$158 \emptyset$ FORN $=1$ TOF: INPUT\#5,F\$(N),L\%( N) : NEXTN: GOSUB1618: IFET=8TH EN1528\{8 SPACEs \}
:REM*94
1582 CLOSE5:CLOSE15\{54 SPACES
: REM* 254
1583 REM-PRINT MENU :REM*115
1584 PRINT" $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { CTRL } 8\}\{S H F T ~ C L R\}\end{array}\right.$ (C TRL 9\}\{8 SPACEs \}RECORD PRIN TOUT MENU $\{1 \emptyset \text { SPACEs })^{\prime \prime}$
:REM* 44
1585 PRINT" \{COMD 6\}\{CRSR DN\} PRI NT OPTIONS:";:IFK<>めTHENPRI NT: GOTO1 587
:REM*5
1586 PRINT" (COMD 3)NO FORMATS PR ESENT \{CTRL 8)" $\{41$ SPACEs $\}$
: REM* 44
1587 PRINTTAB(4)" (CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2\}U\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ NFORMATTED LIST"
:REM*55
1588 PRINTTAB(4)"\{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9)\{CTRL 2\}R\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset$ \} EPORT FORMAT\{2 SPACES\}\{CTRL 9)\{CTRL 8\}"RF\$ :REM*132

159ø PRINTTAB(4)"\{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9) \{CTRL 2\}M\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset$ \} AILING LABELS \{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 8)"MF\$
:REM*18
1591 PRINT" $\{2$ CRSR DNs \} \{COMD 6\} CONFIGURE:"
:REM*235
1592 PRINTTAB(4)"\{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9)\{CTRL 2\}L\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} ABELS: \{CTRL 8)"RW" (COMD 6\}R OWS, \{CTRL 8\}"LW" (COMD 6\}CHR S, (CTRL 8)"LT" $\{$ COMD 6\}ACROS $S^{\prime \prime}$
: REM* 144
1594 PRINTTAB (4)" (CRSR DN\} \{CTRL 9)\{CTRL 2\}P\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ RINTER: OPTION(CTRL 8)"P;:I FP=4THENPRINT" $\{2$ CRSR LFs $\}\{$ CTRL 9\}SCREEN \{CTRL $\emptyset\}^{\prime \prime}$;
:REM*12ø
1595 PRINT: PRINTTAB (4)"\{CRSR DN\} \{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2\}\$\{COMD 6\}\{C TRL Ø) DISK DIRECTORY (CTRL 9)(CTRL 2)4(COMD 6)\{CTRL Ø $)^{\prime \prime}$
:REM*17
1596 PRINTTAB (4)" (CRSR DN \} \{CTRL 9)\{CTRL 2)E\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} XIT TO RESTART"
:REM*14
1598 GOSUB1521 :REM*234
$16 \emptyset \emptyset$ GOSUB1522:IFA\$ $=" 1 \begin{array}{r}\text { THEN } 16 \emptyset \emptyset \\ : R E M * 188\end{array}$
$16 \emptyset 2$ IFA\$="U"THENK=1:GOTO173Ø
:REM*5 2
$16 \emptyset 4$ IFA $\$=$ "R"THENK=2:GOTO3118
: REM*222
$16 \emptyset 5$ IFA $=$ " $\$$ "ORA $\$=$ " 4 "THENGOSUB1 6 28: GOTO1584
-REM*199
$16 \emptyset 6$ IFAS $=$ "E"THEN1528 :REM*82
$16 \emptyset 8$ IFA $=$ "M"THENK=3: GOTO3118
:REM*11 1
161 IFA\$ $=$ "L"THEN194Ø: REM*24
1612 IFA\$="p"THENGOSUB2856:GOTO1

584
REM＊168 1616 REM－DISK ERROR ：REM＊184 ：REM＊186 （2ø）OR（EN＝62）THENET＝$\emptyset:$ RETUR N ：REM＊254
$162 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{$ CRSR DN \} \{CTRL 9) (CO MD 3）DISK ERROR $\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\}$＂EN＂ （CRSR LF），＂EM\＄＂，＂ET＂（CRSR LF \}, "ES" $\{$ CTRL 8\}": ET=8
：REM＊ $4 \emptyset$
1622 PRINT＂$\{$ CRSR DN \} \{COMD 6\} PRE SS \｛CTRL 2\}\{CTRL 9\}ANY KEY $\{$ COMD 6）\｛CTRL $\varnothing\}$ TO RESTART PROGRAM（CTRL 8\}" : REM*212 1624 GOSUB1522：CLOSE5：CLOSE15：RE TURN
：REM＊234 1626 REM－DIRECTORY ：REM＊254 1628 PRINT＂（SHFT CLR）（CTRL 8）＂；： ＠＂$\$$＂：PRINTTAB（25）＂\｛COMD 6\}P RESS（CTRL 2）（CTRL 9\}ANY KE Y\｛CTRL 8\}\{CTRL $\emptyset\} ":$ GOSUB152 2：RETURN
：REM＊74
1666 REM－LOAD REPORT ：REM＊152 1668 PRINT＂（COMD 6\} (SHFT CLR) AV AILABLE REPORT FILES ARE\｛CT RL 8\}:\{CRSR DN\}": @"\$ $\emptyset: R P\} * "$ ：REM＊156
1669 PRINT＂（CRSR DN）（COMD 6）NAM E OF REPORT FORMAT FILE？$\{C T$ RL 8）＂
：REM＊187
167め PRINT＂\｛CRSR DN\}\{2 SPACEs\}\{ CTRL 8\}"; NF $\$$ ：INPUT＂$\{$ CRSR UP \} ";RF\$:IFRF\$=""THEN1528 ：REM＊38
 ］＂＋RF\＄＋＂，S，R＂：GOSUB1618：IF $\mathrm{ET}=8$ THEN 1528
：REM＊84
1674 IFEN $=62$ THENGOSUB $162 \emptyset$ ：GOTO15 28
：REM＊166
1676 INPUT\＃5，PW，NL，NC：GOSUB1618： IFET＝8THEN1528 ：REM＊194
1678 FORJ $=1$ TONL ：REM＊22 $\varnothing$
$168 \emptyset$ INPUT\＃5，TT\＄（J）：GOSUB1618：IF ET＝8THEN1528 ：REM＊196
1682 NEXTJ ：REM＊244
1684 FORI $=1$ TONC ：REM＊21ø
1686 INPUT\＃5，PC（I），HC\＄（I）：GOSUB1 618：IFET $=8$ THEN1528 ：REM＊14
1688 FORN＝1TO3
：REM＊44
$169 \emptyset$ INPUT\＃5，RP\＄（I，N）：GOSUB1618： IFET $=8$ THEN $1528\{27$ SPACES $\}$
：REM＊124
1692 NEXTN：NEXTI：INPUT\＃5，A1 $\$: Z=\mathrm{V}$ AL（A1\＄）：REM＊72
1694 S＝ST：IFS《＞$\emptyset$ THEN $1698:$ REM＊162
1696 INPUT\＃5，E\＄：REM＊214
1698 CLOSE5：CLOSE15 ：REM＊114
17ø GOTO298ø
：REM＊1 $\varnothing$
$17 \varnothing 2$ REM－LOAD LABEL ：REM＊58
$17 \emptyset 4$ PRINT＂$\{$ COMD 6\}\{SHFT CLR\} AV AILABLE LABEL FILES ARE：\｛CT RL 8）\｛CRSR DN\}": @"\$ $\emptyset: M L]^{*}$
$17 \emptyset 5$ PRINT＂$\{C O M D 6\}\{C R S R$ DN $\}$ NAM E OF MAILING LABEL FORMAT F ILE？＂：REM＊173
$17 \emptyset 6$ PRINT＂$\{$ CRSR DN $\}\{2$ SPACEs $\}\{$ CTRL 8\}";NF\$: INPUT" (CRSR UP \} ";MF\$:IFMF $\$="$＂THEN1528
：REM＊15
$17 \emptyset 8$ OPEN15，8，15：OPEN5，8，5，＂$\emptyset:$ ML ］＂＋MF\＄＋＂，S，R＂：GOSUB1618：IF ET＝8THEN 1528 ：REM＊176
171 1 IFEN $=62$ THENGOSUB $162 \emptyset:$ GOTO15 28 ：REM＊2ø2 1712 INPUT\＃5，RW ：REM＊84 1714 FORI $=1$ TORW：FORN＝1TO3 ：REM＊ 8 1716 INPUT\＃5，ML\＄（I，N）：GOSUB1618： IFET＝8THEN1528 ：REM＊246
1718 NEXTN ：REM＊56
$172 \emptyset$ NEXTI ：REM＊1 8
1722 S＝ST：IFS＜$\emptyset$ THEN1 726：REM＊122

1724 INPUT\＃5，E\＄：REM＊242
1726 CLOSE5：CLOSE15：GOTO3Ø68
：REM＊15 $\varnothing$
1728 REM－OPEN FILE ：REM＊26
$173 \emptyset$ PRINT＂${ }^{(S H F T}$ CLR\} POSITIONIN G DRIVE．
：REM＊25 $\emptyset$
1731 OPEN15，8，15：OPEN5，8，5，＂$\emptyset:$ DF 1＂＋NF\＄＋＂，S，R＂：GOSUB1618：IF ET＝8THEN1528（2 SPACES）

REM＊ 43
1732 IFEN $=62$ THENGOSUB $162 \emptyset:$ GOTO15 $28 \quad:$ REM＊224
1734 INPUT\＃5，R，F，X：GOSUB1618：IFE T＝8THEN1528 ：REM＊112
1738 FORN $=1$ TOF： $\operatorname{INPUT\# 5,F\$ (N),L8(1)}$ N）：NEXTN：GOSUB1618： 1 IFET $=8 \mathrm{TH}$ EN1528
$174 \emptyset$ REM－OPTIONS
：REM＊252
$1742 \mathrm{~A} \varnothing=\emptyset: \mathrm{PG}=1 \cdot \mathrm{PL}=\emptyset: \mathrm{L}=\varnothing:$ ：REM＊1 $\emptyset 8$ HFT CLR）（CTRL 8）（CTRL 9）（1 1 SPACEs）PRINT OPTIONS MENU （8 SPACEs）＂：REM＊26
1743 PRINT＂$\{$ CRSR DN \} \{COMD 6\} THE RE ARE（CTRL 8）\｛CTRL 9\}"X"\{ CTRL $\emptyset\}$（COMD 6）RECORDS IN $\{$ CTRL 9）（CTRL 8）＂NF\＄：REM＊83
1744 PRINTTAB（4）＂（CRSR DN）（CTRL 9）（CTRL 2）A（COMD 6）（CTRL $\varnothing$ ） LL RECORDS IN FILE ：REM＊152
1746 PRINTTAB（4）＂（CRSR DN）\｛CTRL 9）\｛CTRL 2）F $\{$ COMD 6）\｛CTRL $\emptyset\}$ IND RECORDS WITH COMMON FIE LDS
：REM＊222
1748 IFK $=3$ ANDPF $=4$ THENPRINTTAB（4） ＂（CRSR DN）（CTRL 9）（CTRL 2）T \｛COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\}EST LABEL(S ）＂：REM＊28
$175 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB（4）＂（CRSR DN）（CTRL 9）（CTRL 2）E\｛COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} XIT BACK TO START＂：REM＊3 $\emptyset$
1752 IFK＝2THENPRINT＂$\{$ CRSR DN $\}$（CO MD 6\}POSITION PAPER IN PRIN TER AT TOP OF PAGE＂：REM＊18
1754 GOSUB1521
：REM＊134
1756 GOSUB1522
－REM＊2øø
1758 IFAS $=$＂A＂THEN1 $8 \emptyset 6$ ：REM＊158
1762 IFAS＝＂T＂THEN1918 ：REM＊134
1764 IFA\＄＝＂F＂THEN1772 ：REM＊16
1766 IFAS＝＂E＂THENCLOSE5：CLOSE15： GOTO3118 ：REM＊226
1768 GOSUB6ø2：GOTO1756 ：REM＊152
177め REM－FIND ：REM＊22ø
1772 PRINT＂（CTRL 8）\｛SHFT CLR\} \{C TRL 9）（4 SPACES ）FIND RECORD S WITH COMMON ITEMS $\{4$ SPACE s）$(\text { CRSR DN })^{\prime \prime}$
：REM＊2ø8
1774 FORN＝1TOF：PRINT＂（CTRL 9）（C TRL 2）＂；N；＂（COMD 6）\｛CTRL $\emptyset\}$ ＂；F\＄（N）：NEXTN ：REM＊154
1776 INPUT＂$\{C R S R$ DN \} WHICH FIELD IS TO BE SEARCHED＂；SF
：REM＊26
1778 IFSF＜$\emptyset$ ORSF $>$ FTHENPRINT＂$\{3 \mathrm{CR}$ SR UPS＂＂：GOTO1776：REM＊66
$178 \emptyset$ PRINT＂（COMD 6）ENTER（CTRL 9）（CTRL 2）COMMON ITEM（COMD 6）（CTRL ø）＂：PRINT＂（THE EN TIRE STRING IS NOT REQUIRED ）＂：REM＊6
1782 PRINT＂\｛CTRL 9\}";F\$(SF);"\{C TRL 8）\｛（CTRL $\emptyset$ \} ";:INPUTT\$
：REM＊18
1784 PRINT＂${ }^{(S H F T}$ CLR）＂：IFK＝2THEN GOSUB1 838：GOSUB1852：REM＊2 $\varnothing \varnothing$
1786 FORI $=1$ TOX ：REM＊248
1788 IFPく＞4THENPRINT＂（CRSR DN\}S EARCHING RECORD＂；I；＂${ }^{2}$ CRSR UPs）＂（25 SPACEs）：REM＊196
$179 \emptyset$ FORN $=1$ TOF： $\operatorname{INPUT} \# 5, \operatorname{REC}(\mathrm{~N}): I$ FREC $(N)=">" T H E N R E C \$(N)=" \quad "$
：REM＊244
1791 NEXTN：GOSUB1618：IFET＝8THEN1

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528
 ）THENONKGOSUB1 $826,187 \emptyset, 1928$ ：IFK＝2THENGOSUB19ø4：REM＊81
1796 NEXTI ：REM＊95
1797 IFL $>\emptyset$ ANDK $=3$ THENGOSUB 1936

1798 CLOSE5：CLOSE15
$18 \emptyset \emptyset$ IFK $=2$ THEN $19 \emptyset 6 \quad:$ REM＊253
$18 \emptyset 1$ IFP $=4$ THENPRINT＂$\{$ COMD 6\}PRES S \｛CTRL 2\}\{CTRL 9\}ANY KEY\{C TRL 8\}\{CTRL $\emptyset\}^{\prime \prime}$ ：GOSUB1522
$18 \emptyset 2$ GOTO173Ø
：REM＊1ゆ6
：REM＊167
$18 \emptyset 4$ REM－PRINT ALL ：REM＊239
$18 \emptyset 6$ GOSUB2898：PL＝$\emptyset:$ PRINT＂（SHFT CLR\}\{CTRL 8$\}^{\prime \prime}:$ IFP $\langle 4$ ANDK $=2 \mathrm{~T}$ HENPRINT＂\｛SHFT CLR\} \{CRSR DN ）PRINTING HEADING＂：REM＊79
$18 \emptyset 7$ IFK $=2$ THENGOSUB1838：GOSUB1 85 2
$18 \emptyset 8$ FORI $=$ STOX： $\operatorname{IFP} \ll 4$ THENPRINT＂$\{$ CRSR UP\} READING RECORD \#"S TR\＄（I）＂OF＂STR\＄（X）\｛4 SPACEs \} :REM*85
$181 \emptyset$ FORN $=1$ TOF：INPUT\＃5，REC\＄（N）：I $\operatorname{EREC} \$(N)=">$＂THENREC\＄$(N)=" \quad "$
1811 NEXTN：GOSUB1618：IFET＝8THEN1 528
：REM＊212
1812 ONKGOSUB1826，187ด，1928
：REM＊145
1814 IFK $=2$ THENGOSUB $19 \emptyset 4$ ：REM＊2 $2 \emptyset 5$
1816 NEXTI ：REM＊115
1818 CLOSE5：CLOSE15 ：REM＊235
$182 \emptyset$ IFK $=2$ THEN $19 \emptyset 6:$ REM＊17
1822 GOTO18ф1 ：REM＊171
1824 REM－NONFORMATTED ：REM＊ $2 \emptyset 5$
1826 PRINT\＃PF，＂［ RECORD \＃＂；I；＂\｛3 SPACEs\}]";:FORJ=1TO61:PRIN T\＃PF，＂－＂；：NEXTJ：GOSUB2888

REM＊9 3
$1828 \mathrm{PL}=\mathrm{PL}+1:$ FORN $=1$ TOF $\quad:$ REM＊45
183Ø PRINT\＃PF，F\＄（N）；：FORJ＝1TO2ø－ LEN（F\＄（N））：PRINT\＃PF，＂．＂；：NE XTJ ：REM＊35
$1831 \operatorname{IFREC} \$(N)=">$＂THENREC $\$(N)="$
：REM＊74
1832 PRINT\＃PF，REC $\$(\mathrm{~N}): \mathrm{PL}=\mathrm{PL}+1: \mathrm{NE}$ XTN：GOSUB2888：PL＝PL＋1
：REM＊43
1834 IFPL $+\mathrm{F}<=6 \emptyset$ THENRETURN
：REM＊ $1 \emptyset 7$
1835 FORJ $=1$ TO65－PL：GOSUB2888：NEX $\mathrm{TJ}: \mathrm{PL}=\emptyset: \mathrm{PG}=\mathrm{PG}+1:$ PRINT\＃PF，＂P AGE＂PG：RETURN ：REM＊13
1836 REM－TITLE ：REM＊2 25
1838 FORJ＝1TONL：IFTT\＄（J）＜＞＂＞＂THE NGOSUB1846\｛31 SPACEs\}

1842 NEXTJ：RETURN ：REM＊11
$1846 \mathrm{~B}=\operatorname{INT}((\operatorname{PW}-\operatorname{LEN}(\operatorname{TT} \$(\mathrm{~J}))) / 2): \operatorname{I}$ FP $<>1$ THEN 1849 ：REM＊17
1848 PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（S\＄，B）＋TT\＄（J） ； B 1 ；：PL＝PL＋1：RETURN
：REM＊239
1849 PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（S\＄，B）＋TT\＄（J） ；B1 \＄：PL＝PL＋1：RETURN：REM＊232
185 REM－HEADINGS ：REM＊37
1852 GOSUB1 866：PC $(\mathrm{NC}+1)=\mathrm{PW}+3: \mathrm{CW}=$ $\operatorname{PC}(2)-2-\operatorname{PC}(1): \operatorname{IFPC}(1)>1$ THEN 1856
：REM＊115
1854 PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（HC\＄（1），CW）；： GOTO1858
：REM＊231
1856 PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（S\＄，PC（1）－1）＋ LEFT\＄（HC\＄（1），CW）；：REM＊227
1858 IFNC $=1$ THEN 1862 ：REM＊159
1859 FORJ $=2$ TONC： $\mathrm{M}=\mathrm{PC}(\mathrm{J})$－LEN（LEFT \＄（ $\mathrm{HC} \$(\mathrm{~J}-1), \mathrm{PC}(\mathrm{J})-2-\mathrm{PC}(\mathrm{J}-1))$ ）－PC（J－1）
：REM＊24ø
$186 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（S\＄，M）＋LEFT\＄（

HC $\$(J), \operatorname{PC}(J+1)-2-\mathrm{PC}(J))$ ；
：REM＊129
1861 NEXTJ ：REM＊168
1862 GOSUB2888：GOSUB1 866：PL $=\mathrm{PL}+3$ ：RETURN ：REM＊47
1864 REM－DASHES ：REM＊71
1866 FORJ＝1TOPW：PRINT\＃PF，＂－＂；：NE XTJ：GOSUB2888：RETURN：REM＊69
1868 REM－DATA ：REM＊29
$187 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 1=\operatorname{VAL}(\operatorname{RP} \$(1,1)): F 2=\operatorname{VAL}(\mathrm{RP} \$$ $(1,2)): F 3=\operatorname{VAL}(\operatorname{RP} \$(1,3)): C W=$ PC（2）－2－PC（1）：REM＊83
1871 IFNC $=1$ ANDZ $=1$ THENCLM $\$=$ REC $\$(\mathrm{~V}$ AL（RP\＄（1，1）））：GOSUB3148：GOT 01896 ：REM＊158
$1872 \operatorname{IFPC}(1)>1$ THEN 1878 ：REM＊213
1874 PRINTHPF，LEFT\＄（REC\＄（F1）＋B\＄＋ REC\＄（F2）＋B\＄＋REC\＄（F3），CW）； ：REM＊ 67 ：REM＊35
1878 PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（S\＄，PC（1）－1）； ：REM＊229
$188 \emptyset$ PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（REC\＄（F1）＋B\＄＋ REC $\$(F 2)+\mathrm{B} \$+\operatorname{REC} \$(\mathrm{~F} 3), \mathrm{CW})$ ；
：REM＊73
1882 IFNC $=1$ THEN1 896 ：REM＊227
1883 FORJ $=2$ TONC： $\mathrm{CW}=\mathrm{PC}(\mathrm{J})-2-\mathrm{PC}(\mathrm{J}-$ 1）
：REM＊76
$1884 \mathrm{~F} 1=\operatorname{VAL}(\mathrm{RP} \$(\mathrm{~J}-1,1)): \mathrm{F} 2=\operatorname{VAL}(\mathrm{R}$ P\＄（J－1，2））：F3＝VAL（RP\＄（J－1，3 ））
：REM＊83
$1886 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{LEN}(\mathrm{LEFT} \$(\operatorname{REC} \$(\mathrm{~F} 1)+\mathrm{B} \$+$ REC \＄（F2）＋B\＄＋REC\＄（F3），CW））
：REM＊ 1 ø 9
$1888 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{PC}(\mathrm{J})-\mathrm{M}-\mathrm{PC}(\mathrm{J}-1): \mathrm{CW}=\mathrm{PC}(\mathrm{J}+1$ ）－2－PC（J）
：REM＊179
$189 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINT} \# \mathrm{PF}, \operatorname{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{~S} \$, \mathrm{M})$ ；
：REM＊ 45
1891 IFJ＝NCANDZ $=1$ THENCLM $\$=$ REC $\$(V$ AL（RP\＄（J，1）））：GOSUB3148：GOT 01896
：REM＊18
1892 F1 $=\operatorname{VAL}(\operatorname{RP} \$(\mathrm{~J}, 1)): F 2=\operatorname{VAL}(\operatorname{RP} \$$ $(\mathrm{J}, 2)): \mathrm{F} 3=\operatorname{VAL}(\mathrm{RP} \$(\mathrm{~J}, 3))\{18$ SPACEs $\}$
：REM＊191
1894 PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（REC\＄（F1）＋B\＄＋ REC $\$(\mathrm{~F} 2)+\mathrm{B} \$+\operatorname{REC} \$(\mathrm{~F} 3), \mathrm{CW})$ ；
：REM＊ 87
1895 NEXTJ ：REM＊2め2
1896 GOSUB2888：PL $=$ PL +1 ：REM＊1 37
1898 IFPL $=6 \emptyset$ THENFORJ $=1$ TO5：GOSUB2 888：NEXTJ：PL＝$=$ ：GOTO19Ø1 \｛18 SPACES $\}$
：REM＊2ø5
$19 \emptyset \emptyset$ RETURN ：REM＊173
$19 \emptyset 1 \mathrm{PG}=\mathrm{PG}+1:$ PRINT\＃PF，＂PAGE＂PG：G OSUB1852：RETURN ：REM＊42
$19 \emptyset 2$ REM－SUM ：REM＊81
$19 \emptyset 4$ IFZ $<>1$ THENRETURN ：REM＊151
$19 \emptyset 5 \mathrm{~A} \emptyset=\mathrm{A} \emptyset+\mathrm{VAL}$（REC $\$$（VAL（RP\＄（NC， 1 ））））：RETURN $\{3 \emptyset$ SPACEs $\}$ ：REM＊54
$19 \emptyset 6$ IFZ＜＞1THEN1914 ：REM＊21
$19 \emptyset 8$ PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（S\＄，PC（NC）－1） ：REM＊17
191 FORI $=1$ TOPW $-\mathrm{PC}(\mathrm{NC})+1:$ PRINT\＃P F，＂－＂；：NEXTI：GOSUB2888
：REM＊235
1911 IFNC＝1 THEN1913 ：REM＊2ø2
1912 PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（S\＄，PC（NC）－9） ＋＂TOTAL＝\｛2 SPACEs $\}$＂；：REM＊75
1913 CLM $\$=\operatorname{STR} \$(\mathrm{~A} \emptyset):$ GOSUB3148：PL＝ PL +2
：REM＊52
1914 GOSUB2888： $\operatorname{IFPF}=4 \mathrm{THENFORI}=1 \mathrm{~T}$ O66－PL：GOSUB2888：NEXTI

1915 GOTO18め1
1916 REM－TEST ：REM＊23
1918 PRINT＂（CRSR DN \} PRINTING TE ST LABEL＂
：REM＊191
$192 \emptyset$ FORI $=1$ TORW：FORJ $=1 \mathrm{TOLW}:$ PRINT \＃PF，RIGHT\＄（STR\＄（J），1）；：NEXT J：GOSUB2888：NEXTI ：REM＊63
1922 FORI＝1TOT\％－RW：GOSUB2888：NEX TI
：REM＊55

1924 GOTO1742
：REM＊193
1926 REM－LABELS ：REM＊69
$1928 \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{L}+1$ ： $\mathrm{FORJ}=1$ TORW ： $\mathrm{F} 1=\mathrm{VAL}$（ML\＄ $(\mathrm{J}, 1)): F 2=\operatorname{VAL}(\mathrm{ML} \$(\mathrm{~J}, 2)): \mathrm{F} 3=$ VAL（ML\＄（J，3））
：REM＊135
$193 \emptyset$ RW $\$(J)=$ RW $\$(J)+$ LEFT $($ REC $\$(F 1$ ）＋B\＄＋REC $\$(\mathrm{~F} 2)+\mathrm{B} \$+\mathrm{REC} \$(\mathrm{~F} 3)+\mathrm{S}$ \＄，LW ）＋B\＄＋B\＄：NEXTJ ：REM＊59
1932 IFI $>=$ XTHEN 1936 ：REM＊137
1934 IFL＜＞LTTHENRETURN ：REM＊155
1936 FORJ＝1 TORW：PRINT\＃PF，LEFT\＄（R W\＄（J），LP（LT）＋LW－1）：RW\＄（J）＝＂ ＂：NEXTJ
：REM＊185
1937 FORS $=1$ TOT\％－RW：GOSUB2888：NEX TS：L＝$\emptyset:$ RETURN $:$ REM＊ $2 \emptyset 4$
1938 REM－LABEL SIZE ：REM＊157
$194 \emptyset$ PRINT＂（SHFT CLR）\｛CTRL 8）（C TRL 9）（13 SPACES $\}$ LABEL SIZE （15 SPACES \} (CTRL $\emptyset)^{\prime \prime}$
：REM＊235
1941 PRINT＂（COMD 6）（CTRL 9）CURR ENTLY：\｛CTRL 8）＂RW＂（COMD 6）（ CRSR LF \} ROWS, \{CTRL 8) "LW" $\{$ COMD 6\}\{CRSR LF \} CHRS, (CTRL 8）＂LT＂（COMD 6）\｛CRSR LF \} AC ROSS（CTRL 8）＂
：REM＊5 $\emptyset$
1942 PRINTTAB（3）＂$\{$ CRSR DN \} \{CTRL 9）\｛CTRL 2）S（COMD 6）\｛CTRL Ø\} TANDARD－ 5 ROWS， 34 CHRS， 1 UP＂
：REM＊95
1944 PRINTTAB（5）＂15／16 INCH BY 3 1／2 INCHES＂
：REM＊131
1946 PRINTTAB（3）＂\｛CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9）\｛CTRL 2）L\｛COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ ARGE $\{4$ SPACES $\}-8$ ROWS， 34 CHRS， 1 UP＂
：REM＊253
1948 PRINTTAB（5）＂1 $7 / 16$ INCH BY $31 / 2$ INCHES＂：REM＊115
$195 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB（3）＂（CRSR DN\} \{CTRL 9）\｛CTRL 2\}C\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} HANGE LABEL SIZE AND TYPE＂
：REM＊33
1953 PRINTTAB（3）＂ 2 CRSR DNs $\}\{C T$ RL 9\}\{CTRL 2\}E\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø）XIT＂
：REM＊72
1954 PRINT＂（2 CRSR DNs \} NOTE: LA BELS ARE SEPARATED BY ONE R OW＂
：REM＊217
1956 PRINTTAB（7）＂AND 2 CHARACTER $\mathrm{S}^{\prime \prime}$
：REM＊253
1958 GOSUB1521 ：REM＊83
$196 \emptyset$ GOSUB1522：IFA\＄＝＂E＂THEN1584 ：REM＊ 43
1962 IFA $\$=$＂ $\mathrm{S}^{\prime \prime}$ THENT\％$=6: \mathrm{RW}=5: \mathrm{LW}=34$ ：GOTO194 $\quad$ ：REM＊33
1964 IFA $=$＂ L ＂THENT8 $=9: \mathrm{RW}=8: \mathrm{LW}=34$ ：GOTO194ø ：REM＊13
1966 IFA $=$＂C＂THEN1968 ：REM＊27
1967 GOSUB6Ø2：GOTO196Ø ：REM＊56
1968 PRINT＂$\{$ COMD 6\}\{CRSR DN\} NUM BER OF ROWS ON LABEL\｛CTRL 8 \}?"RW
：REM＊1 $\varnothing 9$
1969 PRINT＂$\{$ CRSR UP\}"TAB(24);:IN PUTRW：T\＆$=$ RW $+1 \quad$ ：REM＊1 24
197＠PRINT＂（COMD 6）\＃OF CHARACT ERS PER ROW（CTRL 8）？＂LW
：REM＊253
1971 PRINT＂$\{$ CRSR UP\}"TAB(24);:IN PUTLW
：REM＊142
1972 PRINT＂\｛COMD 6\} \# LABELS ACR OSS PAGE\｛3 SPACEs\}\{CTRL 8\}? ＂LT ：REM＊47
1973 PRINT＂\｛CRSR UP\}"TAB(24);:IN PUTLT：IFLT＜1ORLT＞4THENPRINT ＂$\{$ CRSR UP\}": GOTO1973\{8 SPAC Es $)$ ：REM＊166
$1974 \operatorname{LP}(1)=1: \operatorname{LP}(2)=L W+2: L P(3)=2^{*}$ $(L W+2): L P(4)=3^{*}(L W+2)\{2 \emptyset S P$ ACEs $\quad:$ REM＊117
1975 GOTO194ø ：REM＊148
1976 REM－PRINTER CMDS ：REM＊163
1978 PRINT＂\｛CTRL 8）\｛SHFT CLR\} \{C TRL 9\}\{11 SPACEs\}PRINTER CO

MMAND (12 SPACES $\}$ (CTRL $\emptyset)^{\prime \prime}$
:REM*65
$198 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{$ COMD 6\}\{CRSR DN\} THI S ROUTINE WILL SEND CHARACT ER"
:REM*223
1982 PRINT" STRING [CHR\$()] COMM ANDS TO AN ASCII" :REM*177
1984 PRINT" PRINTER. (2 SPACES) CO MMANDS MUST BE ENTERED IN"
:REM*123
1986 PRINT" THE FORM OF INTEGERS SUCH AS:" :REM*213
1988 PRINT" (CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 8\} ? 2 7\{COMD 6\}\{5 SPACEs\}(CODE 1) :REM*1 3
199ø PRINT" (CTRL 8) ? 66\{COMD 6\} (5 SPACES)(CODE 2)": REM*227
1992 PRINT" (CTRL 8) ? 2 (COMD 6) 6 SPACES $)($ CODE 3$) ":$ REM*3
1994 PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 8) ? *(COMD 6\}\{ 6 SPACES $)(E N D)^{\prime \prime} \quad:$ REM*249
1996 PRINT" (CRSR DN \} THIS WILL B E SENT TO THE PRINTER AS: :REM*247
1998 PRINT" \{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 8\}\{3 S PACES)PRINT\#4,CHR\$(27)CHR\$( 66)CHR\$(2)\{COMD 6\}": REM*197
$2 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT" (CRSR DN \} UP TO FOUR( 4) NUMBERS MAY BE SENT, :REM*225
$2 \emptyset \emptyset 2$ PRINT" THE FIRST NORMALLY B EING (CTRL 8\}\{CTRL 9\}27\{CTR L $\emptyset\}\{C O M D 6\}$, THE" :REM*155
$2 \emptyset \emptyset 4$ PRINT" ESCAPE CHARACTER. $\{2$ SPACES)END THE SEQUENCE"
$2 \emptyset \varnothing 6$ PRINT" BY PRESSING (CTRL 2\} (CTRL 9)RETURN(COMD 6)\{CTRL Ø) WHEN THE ASTERISK"
$2 \emptyset \emptyset 8$ PRINT" IS SHOWING. $\{2$ SPACEs fPRINTERS WILL VARY, SO"
:REM*153
$2 \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ PRINT" CHECK YOUR MANUAL FO R THE CODES." :REM*245
$2 \emptyset 12$ PRINT" (CRSR DN \} (4 SPACEs) (C TRL 2)(CTRL 9)ANY KEY(CTRL Ø) (COMD 6\} TO CONTINUE OR ( CTRL 2)(CTRL 9)E(COMD 6)(CT RL Ø)XIT?" :REM* 81
$2 \not 14$ GOSUB1522:IFA\$="E"THEN1584
:REM*97
$2 \emptyset 16$ PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 8) (SHFT CLR $\}$ (C TRL 9)(8 SPACES\}SEND PRINTE R COMMAND 1 1 $\varnothing$ SPACES) (CTRL $\emptyset$ )"
: REM*1 81
$2 \emptyset 18$ PRINT" (CRSR DN)(COMD 6) ENT ER CODE, THEN PRESS (CTRL 2 ) (CTRL 9)RETURN (CTRL $\emptyset)(C O M$ D 6\}" :REM*99
$2 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{$ CRSR DN \} \{CTRL 2$\}$ (CT RL 9\}RETURN $\{$ COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} ONLY TO QUIT\{2 CRSR DNs\}\{C TRL 8)"
: REM*111
2 2 22 FORI=1TO4:PRINT" $\{$ COMD 6\}COD E\{CTRL 8\}"; $)^{\prime \prime}$ ? * $\{4$ CRSR LFs)";:INPUTI\$(I) :REM*69
2 2 24 IFI $\$(I)=" *=T H E N 2 \emptyset 28:$ REM*99
$2 \emptyset 26$ NEXTI :REM*69
$2 \emptyset 28$ ON(I-1) GOTO2ø $3 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 32,2 \emptyset 34,2$ Ø36: GOTO2ø39 : REM*115
$2 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ PRINT\#4,CHR\$(VAL(I\$(1))):GO TO2ø38 : REM*23
$2 \emptyset 32$ PRINT\#4,CHR\$(VAL(I\$(1)))CHR \$(VAL(I\$(2))):GOTO2ø38
:REM*161
$2 \emptyset 34$ PRINT\#4,CHR\$(VAL(I\$(1)))CHR \$(VAL(I\$(2)))CHR\$(VAL(I\$(3)
)): GOTO2ø38
:REM*239
$2 \emptyset 36$ PRINT\#4,CHR\$(VAL(I\$(1)))CHR \$(VAL(I\$(2)))CHR\$(VAL(I\$(3) 1) CHR\$(VAL(I\$(4))): REM*243
:REM*95
$2 \emptyset 39$ PRINTTAB $(1 \varnothing) "\{2$ CRSR DNs $\}$ ( $C$ TRL 9)(CTRL 2)A(COMD 6)(CTR L $\emptyset$ )NOTHER CODE" :REM*236
$2 \phi 4 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB ( $1 \emptyset$ )" (CRSR DN) (CTRL 9)(CTRL 2)T(COMD 6)(CTRL $\emptyset$ \}EST CHANGE" :REM*37
$2 \emptyset 42 \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(1 \emptyset) "\{C R S R$ DN $\}$ (CTRL 9)(CTRL 2)E\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset$ |XIT TO START" :REM*25
$2 \emptyset 44$ GOSUB1521 :REM*169
$2 \emptyset 46$ GOSUB1522:IFA $\$=$ "A"THEN2ø16
:REM*235
2 ¢ 48 IFA\$="T"THENPRINTH4,"ABCDEF GHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ": GOSUB 2888:GOTO2ø46:REM*94
2ø5 IFA $=$ ="E"THENRETURN :REM*176
$2 \emptyset 52$ GOSUB6ø2:GOTO2ø46 :REM*164
2854 REM-SETUP :REM*199
2856 PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 8) (SHFT CLR\} \{C TRL 9)(4 SPACES)PRINTER OR INTERFACE CONFIGURE\{4 SPACE s)"
:REM*193
2857 IFP $\langle$ 〉 $\emptyset$ THENPRINT" $\{$ COMD 6\}\{CR SR DN ) CURRENT OPTION IS: (C TRL 8)"P
:REM*144
2858 PRINT" (CRSR DN\} \{COMD 6\}PRE SS \{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2\}1\{COMD 6 \}\{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{2$ SPACEs $\}$ CARDCO A 1525"
:REM*195
$286 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(7) "\{C T R L 9\}(C T R L 2$ )2\{COMD 6)\{CTRL $\emptyset$ )(2 SPACES ) PRINTERS $\mathrm{W} / \mathrm{GRAPHIC}$ INTERF ACE" :REM*219

# Copy Worldwide Short-wave Radio Signals on Your Computer 

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The "SWL" contains the program in ROM as well as radio interface circuit to copy

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For about the price of another "Pac-Zapper" game, you can tie your Commodore 64, 128 or VIC-20 into the exciting world of digital communications with the Microlog SWL. \$64. Postpaid, U.S. MICROLOG CORPORATION, 18713 Mooney Drive, Gaithersburg, Maryland 20879. Telephone: 301 258-8400.

## Listing I continued.

2862 PRINTTAB(7)"\{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2 \} $3\{C O M D 6\}\{C T R L \emptyset\}\{2$ SPACES )1526, MPS8ฤ1/8Ø2/8ø3"
:REM*185
2863 PRINTTAB(7)"\{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2 ) $4\{$ COMD 6$\}\{$ CTRL $\emptyset\}(2$ SPACEs )PRINT TO SCREEN" :REM*2
2864 IFP $<>$ THENPRINT" $(2$ CRSR DNs \}\{3 SPACES $\} O R\{2$ SPACEs $\}\{C T R$ L 9\}\{CTRL 2\}S\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL
$\emptyset\} E N D$ PRINTER COMMANDS"
:REM*87
2866 IFP<> ØTHENPRINTTAB(7)" 2 CR SR DNS\}\{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2\}E\{CO MD 6)\{CTRL Ø\}XIT TO CONTINU
2868 GOSUB1521 :REM*93
$287 \emptyset$ GOSUB1522 :REM*39
2872 IFA\$="E"THENRETURN : REM*233
2874 IFA\$ $=$ "S"THENGOTO1978
:REM*241
$2876 \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{A} \$): \mathrm{PF}=4 \quad$ :REM*167
2878 IFP $=1$ THENB $1 \$=$ CHR $\$(1 \emptyset):$ GOTO2 856 :REM*19
$288 \emptyset$ IFP $=2$ THENB $1 \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(\emptyset): \operatorname{GOTO} 28$ 56

- REM*199

2882 IFP $=3$ THENB $1 \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(\emptyset):$ GOTO28 56 :REM*233
2883 IFP $=4$ THENB $1 \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(\emptyset): \mathrm{PF}=3: \mathrm{G}$ OTO2856
:REM*142
2884 GOSUB6め2:GOTO287め :REM*211
2886 REM-TERMINATOR :REM*237
2888 ONPGOTO289Ø, 2892,2894,2892
:REM*37
289@ PRINT\#PF, B1 \$; :RETURN:REM*65 2892 PRINT\#PF, B1 \$:RETURN :REM*31 2894 PRINT\#PF:RETURN :REM*141
2896 REM-JUMP TO :REM*191
2898 INPUT" $\{$ SHFT CLR\} \{COMD 6\}\{CR SR DN \} START AT RECORD\{CTRL 8\}? $1\{3$ CRSR LFs\}";S:IFS)X OR S<1THEN2898 :REM*165
290 IFS $=1$ THENRETURN :REM*171
$29 \emptyset 2$ FORI $=1$ TOS-1:PRINT" $\{$ CRSR UP \} BYPASSING RECORD \#"STR\$(I) OF"STR\$(X)
:REM*15
$29 \emptyset 4$ FORN $=1$ TOF: INPUT\#5,REC\$ (N) : N EXTN: GOSUB1618:IFET=8THEN15 28
$29 \emptyset 6$ NEXTI:RETURN :REM*47
$29 \emptyset 8$ REM-REPORT :REM*147
291ø PRINT" \{COMD 6\}\{SHFT CLR\}\{CR SR DN\}\{CTRL 9\}REPORT SIZE\{C TRL Ø) UP TO 136 CHARACTER WIDE." :REM*93
2912 PRINT" (CRSR DN)MODIFY PRINT ER FOR WIDTHS > $8 \emptyset$ CHRS.
:REM*173
2918 PRINT" \{CRSR DN\}NUMBER OF CH ARACTERS \{CTRL 8\}?":PRINT"? $\{$ 3 SPACES \} $\left\{3\right.$ CRSR LFs ${ }^{\prime \prime}$; PW: I NPUT" $\{$ CRSR UP\}"; PW : REM*65
292 IFPW > 136 THEN2918 :REM*233
2922 PRINT" \{SHFT CLR\}\{CRSR DN\}\{C TRL 9\}\{COMD 6\}TITLE FORMAT $\{$ CTRL Ø\} UP TO 4 TITLE LINES
2924 PRINT"INFORMATION AT THE TO P OF THE FORM." :REM*187
2926 PRINT" \{CRSR DN\}NUMBER OF LI NES\{CTRL 8\}?":PRINT"? $\{3$ SPA CEs) $\{3$ CRSR LFs \}"; NL: INPUT" \{CRSR UP\}"; NL: IFNL $>4$ THEN 292 6 :REM*173
2927 IFNL $=\emptyset$ THENTT\$ (1)=">":GOTO29 36
:REM*196
2928 FORJ=1TONL: PRINT" $\{$ COMD 6\}TI TLE \#"; J: PRINT" \{CTRL 8\}? > \{ 2 SPACES\}\{3 CRSR LFs)";TT\$( J) :REM*85

293ø IFLEN(TT\$(J)) >37THENPRINT" $\{$

CRSR UP $)^{\prime \prime}$; :REM*181
2932 INPUT" $\{$ CRSR UP\}";TT\$(J):IFT T\$ $(J)=" " T H E N T T \$(J)=">"$
:REM*219
2933 TT\$ (J) =LEFT\$ (TT\$ (J), PW)
:REM*114
2934 NEXTJ
:REM*221
2936 PRINT" (SHFT CLR\}\{CTRL 9) \{CO MD 6)COLUMN FORMAT (CTRL Ø) UP TO 16 COLUMNS WITH $2^{\prime \prime}$
:REM*61
2937 PRINT"SPACES BETWEEN COLUMN $S^{\prime \prime}$ -REM*116
2938 PRINT" (CRSR DN \}NUMBER OF CO LUMNS\{CTRL 8\}?":PRINT"?\{3 S PACEs \} $\{3$ CRSR LFs\}"; NC: INPU $\mathrm{T}^{\prime \prime}\{\text { CRSR UP }\}^{\prime \prime} ;$ NC: IFNC $>16$ THEN 2938
:REM*45
2940 FORJ =1 TONC: PRINT" $($ COMD 6) PO SITION OF COLUMN \#";J:PRINT "\{CTRL 8)?\{3 SPACEs\}\{3 CRSR LFS\}"; PC(J)
:REM*135
2942 INPUT"\{CRSR UP\}";PC(J):NEXT J
:REM*147
2944 PRINT" $\{$ SHFT CLR\}\{CTRL 9\}\{CO MD 6) HEADING FORMAT (CTRL Ø) COLUMN HEADINGS CANNOT"'
:REM*229
2946 PRINT"EXCEED WIDTH OF COLUM NS: $\{\text { CRSR DN })^{\prime \prime}$ :REM*75
2948 FORJ=1TONC:PRINT" (COMD 6)CO LUMN \{CTRL 8\}";J;"\{COMD 6\} H EADING\{CTRL 8\}"; :REM*245
$295 \emptyset$ IFJ $=$ NCTHENPRINTPW-PC(J) ; :GO TO2954 :REM*199
2952 PRINTPC(J+1)-2-PC(J); :REM*145
2954 PRINT" \{COMD 6\} CHARACTERS W IDE" :REM*127
2956 PRINT" $\{$ CTRL 8)? $\rightarrow(2$ SPACES $\}$ \{3 CRSR LFs \}"; HC\$(J):INPUT" \{CRSR UP\}' ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ HC\$(J): $\operatorname{IFHC} \$(J)=$ ""THENHC $\$(J)=">":$ REM*129
2958 NEXTJ
:REM*245
$296 \emptyset$ PRINT" (SHFT CLR) \{COMD 6\}CHO OSE WHICH FIELDS GO UNDER T HE COLUMNS"
2962 PRINT" (CRSR UP)ENTER (CTRL 2) \{CTRL 9\} $(\mathrm{COMD}$ 6)\{(CTRL $\emptyset\}$ IF ADDITIONAL FIELDS ARE": PRINT"NOT DESIRED. \{CRSR DN\} :REM*5
2964 FORN $=1$ TOF: PRINT" $(C T R L 9)$ (CT RL 2\}";N;"\{CTRL Ø\}\{COMD 6\} ";F\$(N): NEXTN
: REM*21
2966 FORJ=1TONC: PRINT" $\{$ HOME \} $\{4 \mathrm{C}$ RSR DNs $)^{\prime \prime} ; \operatorname{TAB}(25) "(C O M D 6) \mathrm{C}$ OLUMN $\{C T R L 8\} " ; J ; "(2$ CRSR D Ns \}"
:REM*77
2968 FORL=1TO3: PRINTTAB (25)" $\{$ CRS R UP\}\{COMD 6\}FIELD\{CTRL 8\}" ;L;" $\emptyset\{2 \text { CRSR LFs }\}^{\prime \prime} ; R P \$(J$, L)
:REM*39
297Ø PRINTTAB(32);" (CRSR UP\}";:I NPUTRP\$ $(J, L):$ NEXTL: NEXTJ
:REM*25

2972 PRINT" (SHFT CLR) \{COMD 6\}DO YOU WISH TO SUM THE DATA IN COLUMN (CTRL 8\}"STR\$ (NC)" $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { C }\end{array}\right.$ OMD 6\}?'
:REM*1 13
2974 PRINT"THIS COLUMN MUST ONLY BE FORMATTED WITH": REM* 245
2976 PRINT"ONLY ONE FIELD. ENTER (CTRL 2) (CTRL 9) 1 (COMD 6) \{ CTRL $\emptyset\}(Y E S)$ OR (CTRL 2) (C TRL 9) $\emptyset(C O M D ~ 6)\{C T R L \emptyset)(N \emptyset$ $)^{\prime \prime} \quad:$ REM*149
2978 PRINT" (CRSR DN\} (CTRL 8)?"; 2 :INPUT" (CRSR UP)"; Z:REM*197
$298 \emptyset \operatorname{PRINT"}$ \{SHFT CLR\}\{2 CRSR DNs \} $\{$ COMD 6\}DO YOU WISH TO REV IEW YOUR FORMAT AND/OR"
: REM*117

2982 PRINT"MAKE CORRECTIONS? $\{2 \mathrm{~S}$ PACES\}PRESS \{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2 \}Y\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} OR \{CTRL 9)\{CTRL 2\}N\{CTRL 8\}\{CTRL $\emptyset$ )"
2984 GOSUB1522
:REM*131
:REM*153
2986 IFA $=$ " $\mathrm{Y}^{\prime \prime}$ THEN291 $\emptyset$ :REM*215
2988 IFA\$="N"THEN2994 :REM*85
299ø GOTO2984
:REM*85
:REM*27
2992 REM-SAVE REPORT :REM*65
2994 FL=2: PRINT" \{CRSR DN \} \{COMD 6 \} (CTRL 9)SAVE REPORT FORMA T\{CTRL $\emptyset\} ?\{5$ SPACES $\}\{C T R L ~ 9$ \}\{CTRL 2\}Y\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} OR \{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2\}N\{CTRL 8 \}\{CTRL Ø\}" :REM*67
2996 GOSUB1522 :REM*165
2998 IFA\$="N"THEN3118 :REM*37
$3 \emptyset \emptyset$ IFA $\$=$ " $\mathrm{Y}^{\prime \prime}$ THEN $3 \emptyset \emptyset 4$ :REM*17
3øø2 GOTO2996 :REM*199
$3 \emptyset \emptyset 4$ PRINT" \{CRSR DN\}\{COMD 6\}SAVE UNDER WHAT FILE NAME\{CTRL 8)?":IFRF\$=D\$ORRF\$=""THENRF \$=NF \$
:REM*143
$3 \emptyset \emptyset 6$ PRINT" $\{C R S R$ DN $\}\{2$ SPACES $\} " ;$ RF \$: INPUT" $\{$ CRSR UP\}";RF\$:IF RF\$="'"THEN3118
$3 \emptyset \emptyset 8$ OPEN15,8,15:PRINT\#15,"Sø:RP J " + RF \$: GOSUB1618:IFET=8THE N3118
:REM*159
$3 \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ OPEN $5,8,5, " \emptyset: R P] \quad "+R F \$+", S$, $W^{\prime \prime}:$ GOSUB1618: IFET=8THEN3118
:REM*111
$3 \emptyset 12$ PRINT\#5,PW;CR\$;NL;CR\$;NC:GO SUB1618: IFET=8THEN3118
:REM*2ø7
$3 \emptyset 14$ FORJ $=1$ TONL: IFTT $\$(\mathrm{~J})=" "$ THENT T\$(J) =">" :REM*21
$3 \emptyset 16$ PRINT\#5,TT\$(J):GOSUB1618:IF ET=8THEN3118 :REM*71
$3 \emptyset 18$ NEXTJ
:REM*49
$3 \emptyset 2 \emptyset$ FORI $=1$ TONC $\quad$ REM*15
$3 \emptyset 22$ PRINT\#5, PC(I);CR\$;HC\$(I):GO SUB1618: IFET $=8$ THEN3118
: REM*51
$3 \emptyset 24$ FORN $=1$ TO3 $:$ REM*1 15
$3 \emptyset 26$ PRINTH5, RP\$ (I,N): GOSUB1618: IFET=8THEN3118 :REM*225
$3 \emptyset 28$ NEXTN: NEXTI: PRINT\#5,STR\$ (Z) ;CR\$;E\$: GOSUB1618:IFET=8THE N3118
:REM*35
3ø3ø CLOSE5: CLOSE15: GOTO3118
:REM*1 $\varnothing 7$
$3 \emptyset 32$ REM-LABELS :REM*155
3Ø34 PRINT" (CTRL 8)\{SHFT CLR\} \{C TRL 9) (13 SPACEs \}LABEL FORM AT $\{13 \text { SPACEs })^{\prime \prime}$
: REM*17
3 3 36 PRINT" (CRSR DN\}\{COMD 6\}THIS FORMAT USES 1 TO 4 ACROSS LABELS.
: REM* 75
$3 \emptyset 38$ PRINT"EACH LABEL CONTAINS U P TO\{CTRL 8\}"T\%-1" \{COMD 6\} ROWS.
:REM*41
$3 \emptyset 4 \emptyset$ PRINT"EACH ROW CAN CONSIST OF 1 TO 3 FIELDS. :REM*47
$3 \emptyset 42$ PRINT"IF THE LENGTH OF MULT IPLE ITEMS EXCEEDS :REM*93
$3 \emptyset 44$ PRINT" $\{$ CRSR LF $\}\{C T R L 8\}^{\prime L} W^{\prime \prime}$ \{COMD 6\}CHARACTERS, SOME DA TA WILL BE CUTOFF" : REM*51
$3 \emptyset 46$ PRINT" $\{$ CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9$\}\{C O M$ D 6)NUMBER OF ROWS (CTRL 8)? ": PRINT"? \{3 SPACEs \} \{ 3 CRSR LFS \}" ;RW: INPUT" (CRSR UP \}";R W :REM*89
$3 \emptyset 48$ IFRW > T\%-1THENPRINT" $\{3$ CRSR UPS $)^{\prime \prime}:$ GOTO $3 \emptyset 46 \quad:$ REM*1 99
$3 \emptyset 5 \emptyset$ IFRW $=\emptyset$ THEN 3118 :REM*125
$3 \emptyset 52$ PRINT" \{SHFT CLR\} \{COMD 6\}CHO OSE WHICH FIELDS GO IN EACH ROW" :REM*211
3 654 PRINT"ENTER \{CTRL 2\}\{CTRL 9 \} $\emptyset$ (COMD 6)\{CTRL $\emptyset$ ) IF ADDIT

IONAL FIELDS ARE":PRINT"NOT DESIRED. (CRSR DN\}":REM*219 $3 \emptyset 56$ FORN $=1$ TOF: PRINT" (CTRL 2 ) (CT RL 9\}"; $\mathrm{N}^{\prime \prime}$ (COMD 6)\{CTRL $\left.\emptyset\right\}$ ";F\$(N):NEXTN :REM*191
$3 \emptyset 58$ FOR J=1TORW: PRINT" (HOME) (4 CRSR DNs\}";TAB(25)" (COMD 6\} ROW\{CTRL 8)";J;"\{2 CRSR DNs )" :REM*171
$3 \varnothing 6 \emptyset$ FORL=1TO3: $\operatorname{PRINTTAB}(25) "$ (CRS R UP) (COMD 6\}FIELD (CTRL 8)" ;L;" $\emptyset$ ( 2 CRSR LFs)";ML\$(J, L) :REM*25
$3 \emptyset 62$ PRINTTAB (32);"\{CRSR UP\}";:I NPUTML\$(J,L) :REM*71
$3 \emptyset 64$ NEXTL
:REM*111
$3 \emptyset 66$ NEXTJ :REM*97
$3 \emptyset 68$ PRINT" $\{$ SHFT CLR \} $\{2$ CRSR DNs \}\{COMD 6\}DO YOU WISH TO REV IEW YOUR FORMAT AND/OR"
:REM*2ø5
$3 \emptyset 7 \emptyset$ PRINT"MAKE CORRECTIONS? $\{2$ S PACES\}PRESS (CTRL 2\}\{CTRL 9 \}Y\{CTRL $\emptyset\}\{C O M D 6\}$ OR \{CTRL 2) $\{$ CTRL 9 )N (CTRL 8 ) (CTRL $\emptyset$ )"
3ø72 GOSUB1522
:REM*199
:REM*242
3676 IFAS $=$ "N"THEN 3982
$3 \varnothing 78$ GOTO $3 \emptyset 72 \quad:$ REM*72
$3 \emptyset 8 \emptyset$ REM-SAVE LABEL :REM*24
$3 \emptyset 82 \mathrm{FL}=3$ : PRINT" $\{\mathrm{CRSR}$ DN \} \{CTRL 9 \}\{COMD 6\}SAVE LABEL FORMAT\{ CTRL Ø\}? $\{7$ SPACES $\}\{C T R L ~ 9\}\{$ CTRL 2\}Y\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} OR (CTRL 2\}\{CTRL 9\}N\{CTRL 8\} CTRL $\emptyset\}^{\prime \prime}$
:REM*96
$3 \emptyset 84$ GOSUB1522 REM*254
3086 IFA $=$ ="N"THEN3118 :REM*126
$3 \emptyset 88$ IFA\$="Y"THEN3Ø92 :REM*186
$3 \emptyset 9 \emptyset$ GOTO3Ø84
:REM*248
$3 \emptyset 92$ PRINT" \{CRSR DN\}\{COMD 6\}SAVE UNDER WHAT FILE NAME\{CTRL 8)?": IFMF $\$=$ D $\$$ ORMF $\$=$ ""THENMF \$=NF\$
:REM*9ø
3 394 PRINT" $\{\text { CRSR DN \} \{2 SPACEs }\}^{\prime \prime}$; MF \$: INPUT" ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ CRSR UP ${ }^{\prime \prime}$; MF \$: IF MF $\$=$ " " THEN3118
:REM*24
$3 \emptyset 96$ OPEN15,8,15: PRINT\#15,"Sø:ML ] "+MF\$: GOSUB1618:IFET=8THE N3118
:REM*132
$3 \emptyset 98$ OPEN5, 8,5," $\emptyset: M L] \quad "+M F \$+", S$, $W^{\prime \prime}$ : GOSUB1618: IFET=8THEN3118 :REM*226
$31 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT\#5, RW
:REM*22 $31 \emptyset 2$ FORI = 1 TORW: $F O R N=1$ TO3
:REM*122
$31 \emptyset 4$ PRINT\#5, ML \$ (I,N) : GOSUB1618: IFET=8THEN3118 : REM*144
$31 \emptyset 6$ NEXTN: NEXTI :REM*24
$311 \emptyset$ PRINT\#5, "EOF": GOSUB1618: IFE T=8THEN3118 : REM*148
3112 CLOSE5: CLOSE15 :REM*254
3116 REM-PRINT OPTIONS : REM*6 $\emptyset$
3118 PRINT" \{CTRL 8) \{SHFT CLR\} \{C TRL 9\}\{9 SPACES)PRINT OPTIO NS MENU (9 SPACEs)" :REM*13ø
3119 PRINT" \{COMD 6\}\{CRSR DN\} CUR RENT RECORD FILE: \{CTRL 8\}\{ CTRL 9\}"NF\$ : REM*197
$312 \emptyset$ PRINT" $\{$ COMD 6\} CURRENT FORM AT FILE: \{CTRL 8\}\{CTRL 9\}"; : IFK=2THENPRINTRF \$; GOTO312 2
: REM*214
3121 IFK=3THENPRINTMF\$; :REM*81
3122 PRINT: PRINTTAB(7)" \{CRSR DN\} \{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2\}L\{COMD 6\}\{C TRL Ø\}OAD OLD FORMAT"

REM*216
3123 PRINTTAB (7)"\{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2\}C\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} REATE/CHANGE FORMAT'
:REM*231

3124 PRINTTAB(7)" (CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9) \{CTRL 2)S\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset$ ) AVE CURRENT FORMAT": REM* 232 3125 PRINTTAB (7)"\{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9)\{CTRL 2\}P\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset\}$ RINT RECORDS" :REM*251
3126 PRINTTAB (7)" (CRSR DN) \{CTRL 9) (CTRL 2) \$(COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} DISK DIRECTORY \{CTRL 9\}\{CT RL 2\}4\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL $\emptyset\}^{\prime}$
:REM*24
3128 PRINTTAB (7)"\{CRSR DN\}\{CTRL 9\}\{CTRL 2\}E\{COMD 6\}\{CTRL Ø\} XIT"
:REM*68
$313 \emptyset$ GOSUB1521 :REM*236
3132 GOSUB1522 :REM*46
3134 IFA\$="L"THENONKGOTO3132,166 $8,17 \emptyset 4 \quad:$ REM*54
3136 IFA $\$=" \mathrm{~S}$ "THENONKGOTO $3132,3 \emptyset \emptyset$ 4,3ф92 :REM*182
3138 IFA\$="C"THENONKGOTO3132,291 - 9 : 3 : REM 34128

314 IFA\$="4"ORA\$="\$"THENGOSUB16 28: GOTO3118 :REM*2ø6 3141 IFA\$ ="p"THEN173ø :REM*251 3142 IFAS="E"THEN1584 :REM*54 3144 GOSUB6ø2: GOTO3132 :REM*2ø4 3146 REM-RIGHT JUSTIFY :REM*2 $\emptyset 2$ $3148 \mathrm{D}=2$ : CLM $\$=$ STR $\$$ (INT (VAL (CLM $\$$ ) *1 $\emptyset\{$ UP ARROW $) 2+.5)):$ REM*1 48 $315 \emptyset$ IFLEFT $\$($ CLM $\$, 1)="$ "THENCLM $\$$ $=$ MID $\$($ CLM $\$, D) \quad:$ REM $* 118$
3152 IFD>LEN(CLM\$) THENCLM\$=RIGHT \$("Øøøøøøøø"+CLM\$,D):REM*48
3154 IFDTHENCLM\$=LEFT\$(CLM\$,LEN ( CLM\$) - D) +"." + RIGHT\$ (CLM\$, D) :REM*6
3156 IFLEN (CLM\$) <CWTHENCLM\$=RIGH T\$(S\$+CLM\$,CW):REM*2Ø8
3158 IFLEN (CLM $\$$ ) >CWTHENCLM $\$=$ LEFT \$(CLM\$, CW) :REM* $4 \emptyset$
$316 \emptyset$ PRINT\#PF, CLM\$; :RETURN :REM*1øø


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Queries are answered only through this column, and, due to the available space and the volume of mail, we select for publication only those questions that are likely to appeal to the majority of our readers.

## HARDWARE

Q: I've been advised to buy the C-1660 modem to use with my C-64. I thought the C-1670 was the same kind of modem, only faster, with the ability to automatically switch to different speeds. Which modem is better?

## Russ Herling Rockville Centre, NY

A: In the world of modems, faster is usually considered better, since most phone companies and on-line services charge by the minute. A 1200 baud modem transmits and receives information four times faster than a 300 -baud modem, potentially cutting down the time you pay for by a corresponding amount. On the other hand, some on-line services charge extra for 1200 baud, so, if all you want is to read and type messages, 300 baud may be preferable. A speed of 300 baud is comfortable for reading
and faster than most people type.
If you think you'll ever want the added speed of a 1200 -baud modem and can afford its higher price, buy the 1670 . It works at both 300 and 1200 baud and has a handy, built-in speaker to inform you, in those seconds before you're connected to the system you're calling, of happenings on the phone line, such as dial tones, busy signals, electrical interference and irate people awakened in the middle of the night.

Q: Where can I buy a one-slot expansion board-just an adapter-to insert into the game port so that game cartridges can plug into it and not into the game port itself?

## Robert Desko <br> Endicott, NY

A: Value-Soft (9513 SW Barbur Blvd., B-56, Portland, OR 97219), a regular advertiser in $R U N$, offers exactly what you're looking for. Called LBow, it includes a reset switch and sells for about $\$ 20$. You can order one by calling 1-800.544-SOFT.

Q: I'm doing some work with the audiol video port on my C-64. My C-64 Users Guide and C-64 Programmer's Reference Guide (1983 edition) describe the port as a 5-pin DIN connection, but my computer has eight pins. What are the extra pins for?

## Matthew C. Sutton <br> Fraser, CO

A: The functions of the first five pins of your 8-pin video connector are the
same as in the older 5 -pin version, and if you had an older 5 -pin video cable, it would plug into your 8-pin connector. Of the three added pins, only one is connected to anything. The new pin 6 carries Chroma, the color component of the video signal being sent to the display monitor. Pin 1 carries the rest of the signal, called Luma, for luminance, or brightness.

By separating the Chroma and Luma signals in the computer, rather than combining them into the composite video-out signal used in the first C-64s, Commodore was able to improve the picture quality on its monitors without the high cost of the completely separated RGB signals used in 80 column mode on the C-128 and in the Amiga.

Physically, pin 6 is at the center of your connector, with pins 7 and 8 at the top, above pins 1 and 3 , respectively. The other pins are numbered as shown in the manuals. The manuals picture the connector as you'd see it when facing the back of the computer.

Q: Is there a big difference between Com. modore's new model 64C and my C-64? Also, would I need to buy a new disk drive to use with the 64C?

## Albert Schumacher Address unknown

A: The main changes in the 64 C are the plastic housing, which has been redesigned to match the style of the $\mathrm{C}-128$, and the inclusion of the GEOS operating system shell program. There have been some internal

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Commodore Clinic
changes also, such as in the power supply, but nothing to justify replacing a properly working C-64 with a 64 C . If you wish to own a copy of GEOS, it's regularly advertised in RUN and works fine on C-64s of any age.

Q: Commodore ran an advertisement in the August 1985 issue of RUN, claiming that the C- 128 can be expanded to 512 K . But I've read that RAM expansion modules won't work on early releases of the C-128. If my model can't be expanded, what recourse do I have? I feel Commodore should replace it, or the Federal Trade Commission should bring charges against Commodore for fraudulent advertising.

Eugene Cozzi
Barre, VT
A: Commodore has had enough worries without new attention from the FTC, so first give them (or better yet, your original dealer) a chance to set things right. If that doesn't work, you do have some recourse if you bought the RAM expander (or the C-128 itself) on the strength of that advertisement, and the RAM expander turns out to be incompatible with your particular machine. A lawyer can explain the steps to take if necessary.

A while back there was a similar question about CP/M for the C.64, which Commodore advertised for quite some time before it was actually available and which didn't work with all C.64s when it did appear on the market. As I recall, Commodore made some assurances to the Federal government that they would stop advertising products and features not actually available.

## SOFTWARE

Q: I've looked everywhere for disk mailers, without luck. Where can I get them?

David Perdue St. Clairsville, OH

A: I use 5 - by 7 -inch photo mailers and find them entirely satisfactory. The only one that ever failed was intentionally folded in half by the postal service to cram it into a small post office box.

I buy "\#1 stay flat" photo mailers (minimum quantity 100) from Calumet Carton Co., PO Box 405, S. Holland, IL 60473. If you don't need that many, Quill Corp. (PO Box 4700, Lincolnshire, IL 60197) sells a true disk mailer with a non-static foam liner in quantities as small as five. However, you probably could order the same mailers through any office supply dealer.

Q: Is a dual drive on the C. 64 and C. 128 addressed as device 8 , drives 0 and 1 ? Or is it addressed as devices 8 and 9 ? Does $C P / M$ on the C-128 require a dual drive, or will two single drives work? Is CP/M drive A Commodore's device 8 and $C P / M$ drive $B$ Commodore's device 9, or is CP/M drive A Commodore's device 8, drive 0 and $C P / M$ drive $B$ Commodore's device 8 , drive 1 ?

I also need to know if commercial programs, in general, are flexible enough to permit different drive configurations. Do you see my confusion?

Ronald Brown Tuscaloosa, AL

A: You aren't the only one who's confused, since Commodore has sold drives working in both the ways you mention. Commodore's dual drive units, those with two physical disk drives inside a single cabinet, have a single device number, with one of the drives addressed as drive 0 and the other addressed as drive 1. These were the first drives Commodore developed, so they're well supported by its operating systems and older commercial programs.

With the advent of the VIC, Commodore went in another direction, putting only one physical disk drive inside each drive unit. When VICs, C-64s and C-128s are used with two disk drives in separate cabinets, the drives are addressed as devices 8 and 9 , rather than as drives 0 and 1 .

Further complicating matters, the older dual drives can be adapted to work with the VIC, C- 64 and C-128, and, when used, still need their two drives referred to as drive 0 and drive 1.

The bottom line here is that most of the really good commercial programs that require two disk drives can address them either way, depending on your particular equipment.

As for $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$, on the C. 64 it expects drive B to be the second drive in a

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dual-disk unit. Since very few C-64 owners have that setup and CP/M virtually demands two disk drives, the newer C-128 version of CP/M lets drive A be device 8 and drive B be device 9. If you have only one disk drive, CP/M on the C-128 also lets you address a virtual drive E as device 8 and then swap disks in the single drive.

Q: I'm using Timeworks' Data Manager 128 with a 1571 disk drive. I've entered 230 four-page records, but when I enter record number 231, I get error number 52, File Too Long. Why is this, when the disk directory still shows 588 blocks free?

## Steve Brichter New Windsor, NY

A: Although a single sequential file can grow indefinitely within the limits of the disk, a single relative file has a limited size—something C-64 owners didn't have to worry about because the limit is slightly larger than the capacity of a 1541 disk.
When this problem last surfaced, back in the days of the Commodore 8096 computer and 8050 disk drive, programs like Silicon Office solved it by treating two or three separate relative files as though they were part of the same one. You can do something similar by putting all your records whose keys start with the letters $\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{M}$
in one file, and all those whose keys start with $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{Z}$ in a second file. This is not an ideal solution (especially when you need a Zip code-sorted report), but it may be your only solution until either programs like Silicon Office appear for the C-128 or Commodore expands the capacity of relative files, as they did for the 8250 disk drive during the last days of the PET.

> Q: I've been using a Basic language program for two years to calculate handicaps and keep win-and-loss records for my golf league here in the lower Rio Grande valley of Texas. My problem arises from the fact that the program uses a directory entry for


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each golfer, and the disk drive allows only somewhat less than 144 directory entries. When the league swells to over 160 golfers each winter, I end up doing calculations and keeping records for 25-30 of them as a separate operation.
So, last summer I purchased a C-128 with the expectation that, when I got a 1571 disk drive to use with it, I'd have twice as many directory entries (288) available, since the 1571 uses both sides of a disk. But, alas, there are still only 144. What can I do?

George Cowing
Pharr, TX
A: If you really want a larger directory, you'll need to buy a hard disk
drive. Commodore's old 9300 hard disk drive provided 25,000 directory entries-enough for any league-and the newer, third-party drives should match it.
However, before you make that investment, try this software solution: Instead of 160 sequential files, one per golfer, use one relative file with one record per golfer. If your records need to be larger than one relative file record allows, you can allot each golfer two consecutive records and make a corresponding correction when you're actually looking up those records.

Q: I have the program Micromon on disk,
but I can't get it to activate. What SYS
command must I enter to use it?
Jim Smith
Sterling, KS
A: First, be sure you're loading the program without relocation, as follows:

LOAD "0:MICROMON",8,1
Then, to begin using it, the usual SYS command is:

## SYS(4096)

The SYS command assumes Micromon is at address $\$ 1000$, its normal address on distribution copies. However, the program comes with instruc-

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tions for relocation, so the copy you got may load into some other address, such as $\$$ C000. I prefer the latter address myself, since it's out of the way of Basic programs.

## PROGRAMMING

Q: How can I access a user file from a disk?

## L. P. Thomason <br> Jacksonville, FL

A: To read a user file, just treat it as a sequential file, but replace the S for sequential in the File Open statement with a U for user. For example, to read a user file named Fido from drive 0 of device 8, you could use this Open command:

OPEN $1,8,3, " 0:$ FIDO,U,R"
Once opened, user files can be read and written to in the same way as sequential files.

Q: I need a Basic statement, like Gosub $L L$, where $L L$ is a variable. I've found such routines for nearly every computer except the one I use, the C-128 in 128 mode.

Ronald Fein
Kingston, $N Y$
A: Although there are hacker tricks available to do exactly what you want, there is a far better solution-one that works with all versions of Commodore Basic and all Commodore computers from the first PET to the C-128. It's the On Gosub command.

Presumably, you want to write a piece of code like the following:

10 INPUT"CHOOSE 100, 200, OR $300^{\circ}$ ";LL 20 GOSUB LL
where LL contains the line number that begins the subroutine you wish to execute. This approach, although attractive on the surface, is dangerous, since you may someday need to renumber your program lines, and no renumbering program is smart enough to change line numbers in the text inside your Print statements.

The alternative is as follows:
10 INPUT "CHOOSE 1, 2, OR 3 ";LL
20 ON LL GOSUB 100, 200, 300
The only possible disadvantage to
this approach is that you now enter the numerical position of the desired line number within a list of line numbers, rather than the line number itself. However, I consider that an advantage, since it's faster and easier to type one digit than three.

## UPDATE

Update: In the December 1986 Commodore Clinic, a letter was published from Fred Goldsmith, who was looking for a genealogical program for the C-128. I use the Personal Ancestral File from the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints (the Mormons) in Salt Lake City, Utah. It keeps track of each relative's position in your family tree by individual entry, marriage entry and children entries. You can also use it to keep track of your genealogical research.

Printouts include individual entry forms, family charts, pedigree charts, descendant charts, lists sorted in various ways, individual notes and research data. Another feature of this program is its ability to transfer information to other users via modem.

I've entered data on over 1600 people so far, and the program has performed beautifully. The best part is that it costs only $\$ 35$. The only catch is that it must be run in the 128 's CP/M mode, which can be a bit slow unless you use the 1750 RAM expander to hold data files. To use Personal Ancestral File, you'll need an $80-\mathrm{col}-$ umn monitor, a CP/M-compatible printer with an interface able to print 133 columns across a page, and either two 1571 disk drives or one drive plus a RAM expander.

John Hughes
Sonora, CA

A: I found out about Personal Ancestral File last fall, and I've heard nothing but the highest praise for it since. Though I haven't tested it, it's surely worth at least $\$ 35$ to anyone interested in genealogy. The address for ordering is Ancestral File Operations Unit, Genealogical Department, 50 East North Temple St., Salt Lake City, UT 84150 . Be sure to request the Kaypro CP/M version.


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## HARDWARE GALLERY

## The NLQ Chip

Trade in Your Emphasized Type For Near-Letter Quality

The Gemini 10X printer is now available from mail-order dealers for close-out prices of about $\$ 150$. The price is a good one for a printer with an adjustable tractor feed and letters with true descenders, but, like many dot-matrix printers, the 10 X has a telltale trait-its small, squarish letters clearly mark it as a dot-matrix printer.

For less than $\$ 50$, however, it's possible to greatly improve the print faces. I was at the point of buying another printer when I stumbled upon a module that replaces two chips in the Gemini and, in the pro-
cess, gives the 10 X a different typeface, making it look like a new machine. The NLQ Chip from ESP Corporation is what does the trick.

The surgery needed for this facelift is painless. The only equipment required is a small jeweler's screwdriver for prying up the two integrated circuits and a regular screwdriver to remove the two screws holding the case together. When the top is separated from the bottom, a circuit board is exposed.

The module that provides the nearletter quality comes with a diagram clearly showing which two integrated circuits must be removed. They're side by side, on the top-rear center of the board. After you pull them out, you'll see that the module, which is about the size of a matchbox, has three rows of legs that fit back in where the sockets were located. Aligning them takes about as much eyehand coordination and dexterity as is

FIgure 1. Various print modes of the Gemini 10X.

Draft mode:
Draft mode for the Gemini: ABCDEFGHI JKLMNOFGRSTUVWXYZ abcdefghi jkl mnoparstuvwxyz

Emphasized mode:
Emphasized mode for the Gemini: ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPGRSTUVWXYZ abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

NLQ Chip mode:
NLQ Chip for the Gemini: ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUUWXYZ abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

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Lonnie Brown
Lakeland, FL

## MPS-1200

## Announcing. . . Commodore's Latest And Greatest Printer

When Commodore announced the introduction of the MPS• 1200 printer, I was anticipating a benchmark printer. After all, if the MPS. 1200 (which actually began life as a Citizen 120D) was to be an improvement over the fast, quiet, softwarefriendly MPS-1000, there was ample reason to be excited. The changes that were to be made included faster print speeds of 120 and 24 cps in Draft and NLQ modes, respectively, a larger print buffer and a multitude of print options.

## First Impressions

The first thing I noticed when the MPS 1200 arrived was a trio of front panel buttons. These are used to control the On-/Off-Line modes and the
paper line and form feed. A glance through the owner's manual revealed the usual hex dump feature, printer self-test and single-sheet form feed that can also be controlled by these buttons. In addition, the MPS• 1200 comes with an inked ribbon cartridge reminiscent of the MPS.803's cartridge, a removable tractor-feed unit and a single-sheet removable paperfeed guide.

The print head is of a nine-pin design. It can print bi-directionally and works well with dot-addressable graphics printing. Both Commodore ASCII and true ASCII are available, along with an Epson Code mode that allows Epson FX printer emulation.

You interface the MPS-1200 to your computer system with a six-pin serial cable and a removable interface cartridge that slides in and out of the right side of the printer. Two serial ports and a bank of eight DIP switches are housed on the interface cartridge.

Changing the DIP switch settings, which can be used to activate Commodore or true ASCII modes and the NLQ mode, is a little awkward. The process is rather involved because you must either open the printer's plastic cover and reach inside with a pen, or remove the interface cartridge, change the DIP switch settings and then re-install the cartridge.

This arrangement is more troublesome than it has to be. There are


Commodore's MPS-1200 printer.
printers being produced with easily accessible buttons instead of DIP switches, so the MPS•1200's DIP. switched interface cartridge seems outdated in design.

## Print Options

Exhaustive is a word that well describes the list of print options offered by the MPS-1200. I quickly discovered that the Epson Print mode operates independently of any other mode; as a result, the DIP switch that toggles between Commodore and true ASCII can be in either mode when accessing Epson mode. Epson mode changes the print in much the same way that accessing the ASCII mode changes the format of some Commodore ASCII commands.

The Epson mode is beneficial when using software that has Epson printer drivers. Leaving the Print mode in Commodore ASCII and activating the Epson mode didn't reveal any incompatibility problems. On the other hand, leaving the printer in Commodore ASCII mode allows it to emulate a Commodore 1525/MPS-803 printer and create seven-pin graphics. Eight- and nine-pin graphics printing are also available.

The MPS-1200 includes two print pitches-pica ( 10 cpi ) and elite (12 cpi). Double width, compressed and combined compressed/double width are available with both pitches. This results in eight print sizes, ranging from 40 characters per line (pica expanded) up to 160 characters per line (elite compressed). All of these offer true descenders and are clear and readable.

There is a list of all the print options and their respective codes and command syntax at the end of the owner's manual. Since there are so many options, a useful addition to the manual would be a table showing which options can be successfully combined. Also, the print options are displayed with their hex values, so if you need to enter them in their decimal values, you'll have to make the necessary conversions.

Like the majority of dot matrix printers being marketed these days, the MPS-1200 offers near-letter quality (NLQ) characters in a $19 \times 19$ dot matrix. Despite this dense matrix, these characters are inferior to those created by the MPS 1000 and some other dot matrix machines possessing
the NLQ print option. However, the excellent quality of the pica and elite characters in their various configurations seems ample compensation.
A partial list of some of the MPS. 1200 's other print options includes an italic character set, superscripts, subscripts, double strike, emphasized and vertical enlargement. A wide variety of programmable horizontal and vertical tab commands are also available. Dot graphics are offered in eight densities, ranging from 480 to 1920 dots per line and including single, double, high-speed double and quadruple density, plus four others that Commodore calls CRT Screen, one-to-one, hi-res CRT and two-toone. Programmable line spacing permits settings starting at $1 / 6$ th of an inch and working in increments all the way down to $1 / 216$ th of an inch.

## Complaint Department

My complaints regarding the MPS. 1200 are few. Aside from the mediocre NLQ characters, there is a small problem that will catch the unwary by surprise. This occurs when the MPS1200 is placed into configurations far removed from MPS-803/1525 emulation. It is critical that you know which mode the printer is in before attempting to perform anything but the simplest of printouts. During my first few weeks of testing, I would inadvertently leave the printer in a mode that prevented it from properly performing things like dot-addressable graphics printing. Until I discovered the source of the problem, I mistakenly assumed that the printer lacked the emulation it was supposed to possess.

## Summary

When I think of the Commodore dot matrix printers of yesterday, such as the $1526 / \mathrm{MPS}$-802, I realize what extensive improvements Commodore has made in its line of printers. I initially had mixed feelings about the MPS-1200 because of the idiosyncracies of its many print options. However, once I became accustomed to using the printer, I realized its full potential and came to like it very much. I feel that the MPS 1200 will do a lot to inspire confidence in the future of Commodore printers. (Commodore Business Machines, 1200 Wilson Drive, West Chester, PA 19380. \$299.95.)

## Tim Walsh RUN Staff




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## Sixth Sense Update

I'd like to update $R U N$ readers regarding the Sixth Sense review published in the January 1987 Software Gallery. That product is now being distributed by our company, Prism Software, 401 Lake Air Drive, Suite D , Waco, TX 76710. The new price is \$49.95.

James Domengeaux<br>Prism Software Waco, TX

## An Excellent Resource

I'm enclosing two disks for the Resource Center programs that have been offered in recent issues of $R U N$. I think it's fantastic that you're willing to take the time and make the effort to copy these programs for readers. This opportunity to build an educational software library is exciting to those of us working with children of various age levels and learning abilities. New programs always seem to rekindle our students' interest in the computer. This service, plus the quality and depth of your articles about computers in the learning environment, makes your magazine column most aptly titled-"The Resource Center."

Robert B. Lindsay<br>Dallas, TX

## CalcAid Improvement

I've typed in and am using the CalcAid 64 program from the November 1986 issue of RUN. My congratulations on a fine piece of software and
my thanks for sharing it with the rest of us. The fact that it runs in Basic makes it a little slow, but I'm not complaining, because the price is right!

I have found one small problem with the program. Each time I work on my budget for the current month, I have to save it under a new filename. This is rather cumbersome, and it eats up a lot of disk space. To improve the situation, I've modified line 25110 to read as follows:

## 25110 OPEN2,8,2,"@0:" + IN\$ + ",S,W": GOSUB24500

Now I can save my work with the same filename as many times as I want. The updated file replaces the old file with the same name because of the @ 0 : in the code.

> Paul F. Jackson
> Alto, MI

Thanks for your modification, Paul. Readers who make this change to CalcAid 64 should be sure to have enough space on disk to hold a large file.

Editors

## Olivetti Printer File

I'm writing in regard to Michael Jones' letter in last December's Mail RUN, expressing the wish for more software to support the Olivetti PR2300 printer. I, too, own a PR- 2300 and am frustrated by the lack of compatible software.
My greatest frustration has been the inability to use the many special features of this printer with PaperClip. Now, however, after many hours of work and with the assistance of

Batteries Included, I've written a printer file that enables me to do two kinds of underlining, as well as dou-ble-width and double-height printing.

Although I have a C-64, the printer file should work with the C-128 also. Anyone who wants it can send me a formatted disk, and I'll copy the file onto it for them.

Ira Stoller
3028 Nostrand Ave.
Brooklyn, NY 11229

## Superbase Review

I'd like to comment on the review of Superbase 128 in the "Big Software for Small Business" article in the October 1986 issue of $R U N$. Your reviewer mentioned the problems some users have had accessing records on some 1571 disk drives with version 2 ROMs. I experienced problems with my 1571 reporting an "I/O ERROR \#5" (Device Not Present) under various circumstances (not the same problem your article described). I contacted Progressive Peripherals and received the same advice that you reported: Change the ROM in the drive. But since I also experienced the same problem at times with my MSD drive and a 1541, I was a little skeptical about that solution.

I have version 2.0 of Superbase 128 and found that a friend has version 2.03. We tried his version on my equipment under the same circumstances and with the same disks that had been telling me that the drive was not there. Lo and behold, the problem did not occur with the later version.

Your reviewer also mentioned the
capability of having both Superbase and Superscript in memory at the same time, but passed over what is, for me, one of the most impressive and useful features of this arrangement: the ability of Superbase programs to pass command strings to Superscript. This feature lets you merge data from databases into letters, using the row and column math features of the word processor to perform mini-spreadsheet manipulations of data from the database.

All in all, the review was good and accurate, although a bit short to really give a full picture of the power these two programs bring to the C-128.

## Larry Penland Redding, CA

## Appreciative Winner

I just wanted to drop you a note to thank you all for the goodies I won in your RUNaway contest.

Although I own a C-64 and do very little programming, nothing went unappreciated.

The C-128 material was greatly appreciated by a good friend who owns a 128. I shared the programming books and tutorials with two very good friends who love to program. The VIC-20 programs were a great gift for my brother, who has a VIC-20.

And the C-64 stuff? Well, I will continue to enjoy my gifts for years to come. Thanks a million.

## Catherine T. Lingenfelser Savannah, GA

## Device One Interface Review

The review of our Device One printer interface by technical editor Tim Walsh in last December's issue of RUN made us take a long, hard look at the manual, and we are now rewriting it. The new manual, which is scheduled for release by December 15,1986 , will include many more examples, and the descriptions will be more concise, clear and comprehensive. Any Device One user who wants to trade his old manual for the new version can send in the old one and we'll gladly exchange it.

Mr. Walsh's concluding statement, that Device One "contains many features that I did not have space to mention" is quite true. I'd like to mention that Device One has three sizes of soft-ware-selectable, custom fonts, and
that up to 17 different fonts can be used in one sentence. Four fonts are included in ROM.

Also, a banner utility lets you print full-size banners ( 8 inches high) and supports all three font sizes, Expanded mode, Underline mode and Reverse Field mode simultaneously. A letterhead utility and automatic page numbering are offered, and the ASCII mode converts PET ASCII files to standard ASCII format.

In addition, I'd like to clarify that the Device One "utility" that prints calendars is ROM-based. It's not a software utility.

In answer to the question regarding software compatibility, we don't know of any program that Device One won't work with. We didn't include a list of software the interface supports in the manual, since the list would be too long.

The new manual should make operating this interface much easier. We thank Mr. Walsh for making it clear that the manual needed reworking. I'm sure many future Device One users will appreciate the results of his comments.

## Susan Dorn <br> Progressive Peripherals \& Software <br> Denver, CO

Our thanks to Progressive Peripherals for pointing out these items of interest.

We'd like to mention that the Device One unit we reviewed had a tendency to become hotter after about four hours of operation. We determined that the unit's power supply was the source of this overheating.

Also, after about six weeks of use (and several weeks after the review was completed), the interface started making every 1571 disk drive we tested it with lock into 1541 mode. When we called Scott Maxwell, the designer of the unit at Progressive Peripherals, his response was, "Enter the command OPEN 15,8,15:U0>M1:CLOSE 15." This command didn't help, however.

Editors

## Canadian Market

I have a complaint on behalf of RUN's Canadian readers, who are being left out in our well-known cold. You often publish articles that mention services such as bulletin boards. However, only U.S. phone numbers are given. If a Canadian user who is new to telecomputing calls to see what one of these boards has to offer,
it naturally takes him or her some time to get the knack of using the board. I'd be most willing to trade phone bills with almost anyone after one of these exercises.

There's a vast, untapped market in Canada for the large bulletin boards and other goods and services, but there's a need for these to have either local Canadian numbers or Canadian 800 numbers, or calling becomes discouragingly expensive.

Please try not to forget us up here in the snow.

Bryan R. Kilmer
St. Thomas, Ontario, Canada

## Tracking Down a Trackball

I waited almost too long. Ever since I bought my C-64, I'd thought of buying a trackball, but I never got around to it. A joystick always seemed to do just as well. However, recently, with the advent of Electronic Arts' Marble Madness, I decided the time had come.

You guessed it! No one stocks trackballs anymore. I looked all over my area and beyond, and I called every distributor and software house listed in $R U N$. Finally, in desperation, I phoned $R U N$. They gave me numbers for two possible trackball sources, Wico and Tussey Computer Products. Those firms couldn't help, but then it occurred to me Atari might have a trackball I could use. In another call, $R U N$ came up with a number for Atari. What do you know, they still sell trackballs!

I'd like to thank $R U N$ for its help and pass along the information for getting a trackball from Atari. Their 64 -compatible trackball is the 2600 Pro-Line, and it costs $\$ 19.95$ plus $\$ 2.50$ shipping and handling. Send that amount to Atari Customer Relations, PO Box 61657, Sunnyvale, CA 94088. Their phone number, if you have questions, is $408 \cdot 754 \cdot 2000$.

Gerard F. Walter Ozone Park, NY

## A Call to Readers

This page is your stage, so stand up and say a few words. Extend praise, air grievances or offer hands-on advice and information.

Send your letters to Mail RUN, 80 Elm St., Peterborough, NH 03458. Each letter must include the writer's name and com. plete address. RUN reserves the right to edit letters for style, clarity and space.

# Compiled by HAROLD R. BJORNSEN 

## Diablo

Classic Image ( 510 Rhode Island Ave., Cherry Hill, NJ 08002) introduces Diablo, a maze-like and arcadestyle game for the C-64. It consists of 240 sections of movable track, two tracks on each of 120 movable panels and a ball. The object of the game is to arrange the convoluted track so as to keep an ever-advancing ball on a continuous course. After the ball has traversed a section of track, the track is removed. The game becomes a challenge as less and less track is available to guide the accelerating ball. The game requires strategic planning and decisive control. Available on disk for $\$ 29.95$.
Check Reader Service number 400.

## IRS Time Again

Master Software ( 6 Hillery Court, Randallstown, MD 21133) has released its 1986 version of Tax Master, an aid in the preparation of U.S. Federal Income Taxes for the C.64. Tax Master guides you through the preparation of Forms 1040 and 4562 and Schedules A-F. It figures your taxes automatically, performs all calculations and even transfers results from one tax form to another. You can also update information for W - 2 forms and bank interest statements.
A file-coding system lets you store data for many taxpayers on one disk. More than one Schedule (C, E and F) and Form 4562 can be prepared for any taxpayer in case more than one business or farm exists. Tax Master prints out the data from all forms. Available on disk for $\$ 30$, with an in-
struction manual and a coupon good for a discount on the 1987 version when it becomes available.

Check Reader Service number 402.

## "Get Them Out of There!"

Aliens: The Computer Game is based, of course, on the movie Aliens, one of last summer's big hits. As the heroine, you must do everything to


Aliens: The Computer Game, from Activision.
save your life and the lives of your crew-from navigating the drop-ship and fending off waves of aliens to rescuing Newt and combating the Alien Queen. Aliens: The Computer Game is available on disk for the C-64 for $\$ 34.95$ from Activision, Inc., 2350 Bayshore Parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043.
Check Reader Service number 401.

## Fight or Flight

Spinnaker (One Kendall Square, Cambridge, MA 02139) has added
two new games for the $\mathrm{C} \cdot 64$ to its line of arcade-action software.
In Z-Pilot, you are at the controls of a futuristic, high-performance jet fighter that's equipped with state-of-the-art guidance systems.
In Strike Force: Cobra, your mission is to infiltrate a seemingly impenetrable enemy fortress; counter its complex defenses; and locate, attack and destroy the main computer complex. Each game is available on disk for $\$ 9.95$.
Check Reader Service number 409.

## Take Me Out to the Ballgame

SubLogic ( 713 Edgebrook Drive, Champaign, IL 61820) has released Stadium Disk for use with its PureStat Baseball team-management package. Now you can play in any of 26 Major League stadiums. The package also includes an additional ten classic teams from the past. You can manage any of these teams or trade players from them when creating your own teams. Also included is information to improve your game, such as which stadiums favor hitters or pitchers and which result in typically low-scoring games due to wind and weather. The Stadium Disk is available for the C-64 for $\$ 19.95$.

Check Reader Service number 406.

## For Children and The Visually Impaired

Kidsview is a software package that doubles the size of screen characters to make them easily visible to young children and the visually impaired. It

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Robinson (D) . . . $\$ 8.88$

## New Products RUNdown

operates in real time and doesn't change the basic operation of your computer. Kidsview is available on disk for the C-64 for $\$ 29.95$. Kidsview Software, PO Box 98, Warner, NH 03278.

Check Reader Service number 407.

## Who You Gonna Call?

GhostWriter 128, that's who. It's a word processor for the C-128 (in 40 and 80 -column modes) that formats


HesWare's GhostWriter 128 has a 30,000-word spelling checker.
text to the screen automatically and lets you change margins, tabs, indents, numerical tabs and line spacing. Features include an expandable, 30,000 word spelling checker; move, copy, delete and insert functions; find and find/replace; file merging from other word processors; an address label option; and left- and right-margin justification. GhostWriter 128 is compatible with most letter-quality and dot-matrix printers (except RS-232Cinterfaced printers) and comes with a 70 -page manual. Available on disk for $\$ 39.95$ from HesWare, 390 Swift Ave. \#14, South San Francisco, CA 94080.

Check Reader Service number 404.

## Fish School

Fish-Ed, a new educational program from Buchanan Software (160A

North Fairview Ave., Suite 146, Goleta, CA 93117), features four learning games designed for students in kindergarten through sixth grade.
In Alphabet Practice, your child must place letters in alphabetical order. In Spelling, he or she can practice spelling with word lists from Fish-Ed's library, or you can create your own 20 -word spelling lists.
Number Concepts teaches your child the quantitative meaning behind addition and subtraction. Math Practice gives your child practice in addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, fractions, decimals, negative numbers and chain problems from Fish-Ed's library. You can also create and save your own problem lists. Available on disk for the C. 64 for $\$ 29.95$.

Check Reader Service number 405.

## Rise Through the Ranks

Gunship-The Attack Helicopter Simulation is now available for the C -64. Gunship not only simulates the skill and action of high-speed, lowlevel helicopter flight; it also simulates your career development as a helicopter pilot by tracking your record from early training through rank promotions and world missions and on to the possible award of a Congressional Medal of Honor.

Flying maneuvers are presented in 3-D graphics, and hi-tech information and weapons systems include lasers,
video cameras, night viewers, radar warnings, jammers, on-board computers, missiles, rockets, flares and a 30 mm cannon. An 84 -page operations manual and a keyboard overlay are a standard part of the package. Available on disk for $\$ 34.95$. MicroProse Software, 120 Lakefront Drive, Hunt Valley, MD 21030.

Check Reader Service number 413.

## Notebooks, Quizzes and Swimming Pools

Three new programs for the C-128 have been released on disks for $\$ 19.95$ each by Free Spirit Software (538 S. Edgewood, LaGrange, IL 60525). Programmer's Notebook is a high-speed data storage and retrieval system that stores up to 720 pages of computer information with the 1571 disk drive ( 500 pages with the 1541).
Mr. Quizzer helps teachers prepare quizzes on any subject (even trivia games) and includes options for multiple choice, vocabulary and general question/answer formats.

Swimming Pool Chemistry Database calculates the required chemical doses of assorted pool chemicals and automatically maintains test and treatment records.

Check Reader Service number 403.

## ROMdisk

Epimetheus Corporation (PO Box 728108, Berkley, MI 48072) intro-


MicroProse's Gunship-The Attack Helicopter Simulation.

# New Products RUNdown 

duces its 128K ROMdisk with Hyperboot for the C.64. Attached to the user port, you can create a library of up to 150 of your favorite programs. Hy perboot, an 8 K cartridge, transfers program files from the 1541 disk drive to the ROMdisk, which then can load your programs at a rate of 63 disk blocks per second. The ROMdisk is erasable with ultraviolet light and can be reprogrammed thousands of times. The ROMdisk cartridge, along with Hyperboot, retails for $\$ 179$.

Also available are two way switches that allow both a modem and the ROMdisk to use the user port without manually switching the modem and ROMdisk (\$39) and a three-foot ribbon wire extension cable to allow remote placement of the ROMdisk or modem (\$24.95).

Check Reader Service number 408.

## Memory Cartridge

Scinort Micro (PO Box 17546, Austin, TX 78760) has a nonvolatile memory cartridge for the C-64 that eliminates manual loading of often-used utilities, function key settings and screen configurations on power-up. The loader program can set your Basic or machine language program to autoload or autoload and run on power-up or by a SYS jump to the cartridge. Batteries (included with the
cartridge) preserve your data for more than a year, and a write-protect switch guards against accidental write access. The Scinort Micro memory cartridge costs $\$ 24.95$.

Check Reader Service number 414.

## Basic Training

C. 128 Basic Training Guide, a 295 page volume from Abacus Software (PO Box 7219, Grand Rapids, MI 49510), is for programmers who want to learn the C-128's Basic programming language. Topics covered are Programming in Basic, Extended Program Structures, Advanced Basic Applications, Principles of File Management, Music and Graphics, and Utilities. It sells for $\$ 16.95$.

Check Reader Service number 412.

## Teacher's Pet

Five learning programs for the C- 64 have been released by Sunburst Communications (39 Washington Ave., Room FM, Pleasantville, NY 10570). Each package includes a teacher's guide, one data disk and a backup disk, and it retails for $\$ 59$. Teachers might wish to get the tendisk lab pack, with a teacher's guide for each package, for $\$ 177$.

Memory Building Blocks (kindergarten to adult) lets students build visual and auditory memory skills by playing five concentration-type games.


The Memory Cartridge, from Scinort Micro.

In Iggy's Gnees (grades 1-4), students can develop their visual discrimination skills by solving problems at three levels of difficulty.

Code Quest (grade 4 to adult) sharpens students' thinking skills, including discrimination, classification and rule formation, by decoding clues and forming hypotheses on the identity of a "mystery" object.

Gears (grade 6 to adult) lets students experiment with gears while learning the problem-solving skills of prediction and analysis.

In Discover (grades 6-12), students observe alien life forms in order to provide them with the right foods at the right times and to set up barriers and pathways to promote or inhibit interaction among the creatures.

Check Reader Service number 411.

## Image 3

Micro Development (PO Box 5872, Cleveland, OH 44101) introduces Image 3 , a graphics program that lets you create three-dimensional images with your C.64. Image 3 can draw monoscopic and stereoscopic images that, when viewed with special 3-D glasses, appear to have depth and "float" behind the monitor screen. A "key" language converts simple up-down/right-left/tilt commands into 3-D vectors and coordinates.

Some features of Image 3 are changes in perspective, an auto-setup file, operator gauges to indicate image attitude and a proportional screen dump that prints out a hard copy of the image in three shades to highlight the height, width and depth. Available on disk for $\$ 59.95$.

Check Reader Service number 410.

## The Accountant

KFS Software (1301 Seminole Blvd., \#153A, Largo, FL 33540) has released The Accountant, a bookkeeping package for the C-128 and 1571 disk drive. Features include financial statements, a general journal (standard debit/credit format), customer statements (generates letterheads or use your own), payroll recordkeeping (weekly, monthly, quarterly and annually, and a checkwriting option) and preset file sizes to accommodate small business. The Accountant is available for $\$ 149.95$.

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## LEARN TO WALK BEFORE

 You RUNlisted lines, you can fix it by using the INST/DEL key and retyping the incorrect section of the line. Always press the return key after you have fixed a line.
5. Be sure to save what you have typed in before turning off your computer. To save any partial or complete Basic program listing to your disk, type:
SAVE "NAME", 8 <Press Return>
C-128 owners can press F5, type in the program name, and press the return key.

Note: As you save subsequent versions of the same program, you need to make a slight change in the program name each time. You might simply add version numbers to the end of the program name (PROGRAM.1, PROGRAM.2, etc.).
6. While working on a program, you may develop several versions before you're satisfied that you have it in final form. After you do achieve that final version, you might want to go back and erase the old, incomplete versions from your disk. Erasing unwanted programs is called scratching. (Be sure not to erase your final version!) To scratch a program, type:
OPEN15,8,15 <Press Return>
PRINT\#15,"S0;prog.name" <Press Return and wait a few seconds> CLOSE15 <Press Return>
7. After you have saved several programs to your disk, you will need to see their names so that you can load the one you want. To get the complete list (the disk directory) of all the program names on your disk, type:
LOAD " $\$$ ", 8 <Press Return>
Then type LIST to actually see the directory. C-128 owners simply press F3.
8. When you know what program you want to load into your computer, type:
LOAD "NAME", 8 <Press Return>
C-128 owners can just press F2, type in the program name, and press the return key.
9. After you have loaded a program, type RUN to actually use the program.

## How to Type Listings From RUN

To simplify your typing of RUN's C-64 and C-128 program listings, we include checksum numbers. These numbers follow a REM statement at the end of each line (e.g., :REM*123). These checksum numbers necessitate your using RUN's Perfect Typist programs, listed below. Use 64 Perfect Typist for C-64 programs and 128 Perfect Typist for 128 Mode programs on the C-128.

Type in 64 Perfect Typist (Listing 1) or 128 Perfect Typist (Listing 2) and save it to either tape or disk before running. When you want to type in a 64 - or a 128 -mode program, first load and run the appropriate Perfect Typist listing. Two SYS numbers will be displayed on your screen. Jot these down and keep them handy. They are

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the SYS numbers that you type in for deactivating and reactivating the checksum program.

After Perfect Typist has been loaded and run, start typing in the program listing from RUN as you normally do. The only difference is that now, after you press the return key to $\log$ in each line, a 1-, 2 - or 3 -digit number will appear below the line on the left margin. This is the checksum number, ranging from 0 to 255 .

If this number matches the checksum number printed in the listing after the :REM*, then you know you have typed that line correctly. Then you type the next program line right over the previous line's checksum value. If the checksum numbers do not agree, analyze your line on screen for any typographic errors or omissions. Make the needed changes and press the return key again to $\log$ in those changes. A new checksum number will appear in place of the old one. Compare this to the magazine's number and then proceed to the next line.

When you've finished typing in your program, disable the Perfect Typist by typing in the appropriate SYS number for either 64 or 128 mode, and press the return key. Now you can save your program as usual, to disk or tape. (Before you attempt to run your new program, turn your computer off and back on to completely clear out the Perfect Typist program.)

You may save an incomplete program any time and continue it later. You will have to reload and run the Perfect Typist program, then load the incompleted program that you were working on, list it, and continue where you left off.

The 128 Perfect Typist will work in either 40 or 80 columns. Also, it lets you use the C-128's automatic linenumbering. If Auto is on, the checksum will be printed below the line you just entered, and the C-128 will place the next line number below the checksum.

All listings in $R U N$ have been translated so that the graphics and control characters are designated as understandable key combinations. When you see instructions inside curly brackets, such as $\{$ SHIFT L\}, you should hold down the shift key and press the L key. What you see on your screen will look quite different from what is designated inside the brackets. Another example is $\{22$ SPACEs $\}$, which instructs you to press the space bar 22 times.

Listing 1. 64 Perfect Typist program.
1 REM 64 PERFECT TYPIST
2 REM BY: JAMES E BORDEN
$1 \emptyset \operatorname{POKE} 56, \operatorname{PEEK}(56)-1: \operatorname{POKE} 52, \operatorname{PEEK}(56): \operatorname{CLR}$
$2 \emptyset \operatorname{PG}=\operatorname{PEEK}(56): M L=P G * 256+6 \emptyset$
$3 \emptyset$ FORX $=M L$ TO $M L+154:$ READD $: T=T+D: P O K E X, D: N E$ XT
$4 \emptyset$ IFT<>16251 THEN PRINT"ERROR IN DATA...": END
$6 \emptyset$ POKEML $+4, \mathrm{PG}: \mathrm{POKE} \mathrm{ML}+1 \emptyset, \mathrm{PG}: \mathrm{POKE} \mathrm{ML}+16, \mathrm{PG}$
$7 \emptyset$ POKE ML $+2 \emptyset$, PG:POKE ML +32 , PG: POKE $M L+38, \mathrm{P}$ G
$8 \emptyset$ POKE ML+141, PG
89 PRINT" \{SHFT CLR\}\{CRSR RT\}
$9 \emptyset$ SYS ML:PRINT "\{CRSR RT\}** 64 PERFECT TYP IST IS NOW ACTIVE\{2 SPACES $\}^{* *}$ "
$1 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT "\{CRSR RT\}** SYS"ML" $=\mathrm{ON}\{5$ SPACES $\}$ SYS"ML+3Ø" $=$ OFF **"
$1 \emptyset 1$ PRINT" \{CRSR RT\}************************ **************":NEW
$11 \emptyset$ DATA $173, \emptyset \emptyset 5, \emptyset \emptyset 3,2 \emptyset 1, \emptyset \emptyset 3,2 \emptyset 8, \emptyset \emptyset 1, \emptyset 96$ $12 \emptyset$ DATA $141,1 \emptyset 5, \emptyset \emptyset 3,173, \emptyset \emptyset 4, \emptyset \emptyset 3,141,1 \emptyset 4$ $13 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset \emptyset 3,162,1 \emptyset 3,16 \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 3,142, \emptyset \emptyset 4, \emptyset \emptyset 3$ $14 \emptyset$ DATA $14 \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 5, \emptyset \emptyset 3, \emptyset 96,234,234,173,1 \emptyset 4$ $15 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset \emptyset 3,141, \emptyset \emptyset 4, \emptyset \emptyset 3,173,1 \emptyset 5, \emptyset \emptyset 3,141$ $16 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset \emptyset 5, \emptyset \emptyset 3, \emptyset 96, \emptyset 32,124,165,132, \emptyset 11$ $17 \emptyset$ DATA $162, \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, 142,24 \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 3,142,241, \emptyset \emptyset 3$ $18 \emptyset$ DATA 189, Øøø, $\emptyset 2,24 \emptyset, \emptyset 51,2 \emptyset 1, \emptyset 32,2 \emptyset 8$ $19 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset \emptyset 4,164,212,24 \emptyset, \emptyset 4 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 1, \emptyset 34,2 \emptyset 8$ $2 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset \emptyset 8, \emptyset 72,165,212, \emptyset 73, \emptyset \emptyset 1,133,212$ $21 \emptyset$ DATA $1 \emptyset 4, \emptyset 72,238,241, \emptyset \emptyset 3,173,241, \emptyset \emptyset 3$ $22 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset 41, \emptyset \emptyset 7,168,1 \emptyset 4, \emptyset 24, \emptyset 72, \emptyset 24,1 \emptyset 4$ $23 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset 16, \emptyset \emptyset 1, \emptyset 56, \emptyset 42,136, \emptyset 16,246,1 \emptyset 9$ $24 \emptyset$ DATA $24 \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 3,141,24 \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 3,232,2 \emptyset 8,2 \emptyset \emptyset$ $25 \emptyset$ DATA $173,24 \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 3, \emptyset 24,1 \emptyset 1, \emptyset 2 \emptyset, \emptyset 24,1 \emptyset 1$ $26 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset 21,141,24 \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 3,169, \emptyset 42, \emptyset 32,21 \emptyset$ 27ø DATA $255,169, \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset, 174,24 \emptyset, \emptyset \emptyset 3, \emptyset 32,2 \emptyset 5$ $28 \emptyset$ DATA $189,162, \emptyset \emptyset 3,189,211, \emptyset \emptyset 3, \emptyset 32,21 \emptyset$ $29 \emptyset$ DATA $255,2 \emptyset 2, \emptyset 16,247,164, \emptyset 11, \emptyset 96,145$ $3 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset 13, \emptyset 32, \emptyset 32$

Listing 2. 128 Perfect Typist program.

1 REM $4 \emptyset / 8 \emptyset$ COL C1 28 PERFECT TYPIST 2 REM BY: JAMES E BORDEN
$1 \emptyset$ FORX $=512 \emptyset$ TO 5379 : READD: $T=T+D:$ POKEX, $D$
$2 \emptyset$ NEXT:IFT<< 28312 THENPRINT" $\{2$ CRSR DNs $\}$ ER ROR IN DATA...": END
25 A\$="": IFPEEK (215) THENA $="\{2 \emptyset$ SPACES $\} "$
$3 \emptyset \underset{* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * " ~}{\text { PRINT" }}$
$4 \emptyset$ PRINTA\$" ** 128 PERFECT TYPIST IS NOW AC TIVE **"
$5 \emptyset$ PRINTA ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ ** 22 SPACEs $\}$ SYS $512 \emptyset=O N\{7$ SPACE s)SYS $515 \emptyset=O F F\{2 \text { SPACEs }\}^{* *} "$
$6 \emptyset$ PRINTA\$" ******************************* *******":SYS512 $\varnothing$ :NEW
$7 \emptyset$ DATA $173,5,3,2 \emptyset 1,2 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 8,1,96,141,45,2 \emptyset, 1$ $73,4,3,141,44,2 \emptyset, 162,43,16 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset$
$8 \emptyset$ DATA $142,4,3,14 \emptyset, 5,3,96,234,234,173,44,2$ $\emptyset, 141,4,3,173,45,2 \emptyset, 141,5,3,96$
$9 \emptyset$ DATA $32,13,67,14 \emptyset, 255,19,162, \emptyset, 142,252,1$ $9,142,253,19,142,254,19,189, \emptyset, 2$
$1 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 1,32,24 \emptyset, 8,2 \emptyset 1,48,144,7,2 \emptyset 1,58,1$ $76,3,232,2 \emptyset 8,238,189, \emptyset, 2,24 \emptyset, 54$
$11 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 1,32,2 \emptyset 8,5,172,254,19,24 \emptyset, 42,2 \emptyset 1$ , 34, 2ø8,1ø,72,173,254,19,73,1
$12 \emptyset$ DATA $141,254,19,1 \emptyset 4,72,238,253,19,173,2$ $53,19,41,7,168,1 \emptyset 4,24,72,24,1 \emptyset 4$
$13 \emptyset$ DATA $16,1,56,42,136,16,246,1 \emptyset 9,252,19,1$ $41,252,19,232,2 \emptyset 8,197,173,252$
$14 \emptyset$ DATA $19,24,1 \emptyset 1,22,24,1 \emptyset 1,23,141,252,19$, $169,42,32,241,2 \emptyset, 32,188,2 \emptyset, 16 \emptyset$
$15 \emptyset$ DATA $2,185,185,2 \emptyset, 32,241,2 \emptyset, 136,16,247$, $165,116,2 \emptyset 8,9,165,117,2 \emptyset 8,5,169$
$16 \emptyset$ DATA $145,32,241,2 \emptyset, 172,255,19,96,13,32$, $32,162, \emptyset, 173,252,19,232,56,233$
$17 \emptyset$ DATA $1 \emptyset \emptyset, 176,25 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 5,1 \emptyset \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 2,24 \emptyset, 3,32,2$ $32,2 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 1,1 \emptyset, 176,5,2 \emptyset 5,252,19$
$18 \emptyset$ DATA $24 \emptyset, 15,162, \emptyset, 232,56,233,1 \emptyset, 16,25 \emptyset$, $24,1 \emptyset 5,1 \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 2,32,232,2 \emptyset, 17 \emptyset, 72$
$19 \emptyset$ DATA $138,9,48,32,241,2 \emptyset, 1 \emptyset 4,96,17 \emptyset, 173$, $\emptyset, 255,72,169, \emptyset, 141, \emptyset, 255,138,32$
$2 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $21 \emptyset, 255,1 \varnothing 4,141, \emptyset, 255,96$

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- tax Programs-We'll also offer a wrap-up of commercially available programs for the C-64 and C-128 to help you prepare your taxes by the April 15 deadline. Once you do your taxes on your Commodore, you'll never want to take the pencil-andpaper route again.
- Datafile SpreadsheetMany readers of RUN already know DFCalc through the Productivity Pak series. Everyone else will want to read the introduction to this Datafile-compatible program for producing spreadsheet-like reports.
- Electronic Expressions Update-Our introduction to the world of electronic publishing in last December's issue has generated a lot of response from readers interested in creating everything from banners to newsletters. In April, we'll continue our coverage of this technology with a review of more programs for combining text and graphics with your Commodore.
- More Skirmishes in the Software War-Last January's issue, with its lead story on software protection and piracy, has come and gone, but the debate rages on. No other article in RUN's history has generated such reader response. Next month, we'll publish several pages of letters we've received on this controversy.


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    :REM*182
    3Ø R=133: FORP=1TO7STEP2: KEYP, CHR \$(R):KEYP +1 , CHR $\$(R+4): R=R+1: N$ EXT
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