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## Aussie JOKER POKER Contest Rules

1. No purchase necessary to enter.
2. Void where prohibited by state or federal law.
3. To enter, simply complete and return the the official entry form.
4. Limit five entries per family or household. Five free entry forms and full contest rules are included with "Aussie Joker Poker" or may be obtained by sending a stamped self-addressed envelope larger than $5_{1 / 2^{\prime \prime}} \times 7^{1 / 2^{\prime \prime}}$ with a hand written request to: Aussie Joker Poker Contest Entry Forms, P.O. Box 22381 , Gilroy, CA 95021-2381. Mail-in requests limited to one per name, household or family and must be received no later than $3 / 31 / 89$. WA \& VT residents need not include return postage. Full rules also available from participating Mindscape retailers.
5. Monthly entries must be received no later than the last day of the month in which a drawing will take place in order to participate in the month's drawing. Drawings will be held from December, 1988 through April 1989, inclusive. Final entries must be received by $4 / 30 / 89$.
6. Contest open to legal residents of the U.S.A. and Canada (other than Quebec).
7. Odds of winning depend on number of eligible entries received.
8. Contest subject to complete official rules

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Cover photo ©1988 by Mark Wagoner

[^1]In our final issue of the year，there are a number of items worth noting． First，if you like games－are there any 64 owners who don＇t？－check out our cover feature，＂ 88 ＇s Best Games，＂on page 10．We solicited in－ dividual secret ballots from GAZETTE staff members and our regular out－ of－house reviewers for the best Commodore 64 games of the year．The resulting compilation listed dozens of games．We selected the titles with the most mentions and came up with our collective vote for the best games of 1988.

Speaking of games，we have＂Crossroads II：Pandemonium＂in this issue（page 38）．Steve Harter has written an excellent sequel that improves on what is already a very popular game（＂Crossroads，＂December 1987） with readers as well as our staff．As a further enhancement to the latest version，contributing editor Randy Thompson developed a clever maze editor．We＇re sure you＇ll like the whole package．

Also in this issue is the list of winners from the GEOS Programming Contest sponsored by Berkeley Softworks and GAZETTE．Some of the pro－ grams we reviewed were outstanding，and Berkeley has plans to publish the best of these on a shareware disk and through Q－Link．For details，see page 58.

Last December，we published the＂GAZETTE Readership Survey，＂ and we were surprised at the tremendous response．Your feedback helped us to shape the magazine into a product that serves you better．On page 24，we have the 1988 version of that questionnaire，and we＇d greatly ap－ preciate a few minutes of your time．Let us know what you like about this magazine and what you don＇t．This is not a marketing survey or some－ thing we share with advertisers．It＇s an editorial survey designed solely to let you tell us what we＇re doing－right and wrong－for you，the reader． The results will again help us make a better product for you in the coming year．

At this writing，we＇re well under way on our January issue，and I can say that we＇ll be bringing you a solid 1989 debut．Until then，have a safe and happy holiday．


Lance Elko
Senior Editor


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Send questions or comments to Letters to the Editor, COMPUTE!'s Gazette, P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403. We reserve the right to edit letters for clarity and length.

## Excel No More

The staff of Surfside sincerely thanks you for running the Excel 2001 disk drive review in the October issue. Scott Thomas should be congratulated for a job well done.

We're sorry we have to report on some unfortunate circumstances. Between the time the drive was submitted for review and the time the review was published, the manufacturer discontinued production of the Excel 2001. Our manufacturer was sued by Commodore and forced to discontinue production of the drives.

We don't know of any other 1571compatible disk drives in production. As an alternative, Surfside will continue to sell and support the FSD-2 Excelerator Plus as the only 100 -percent 1541 -compatible drive available. The manufacturer of the FSD-2 has taken the necessary steps to keep Commodore from making any weighty moves.

We would like to extend the offer of our upgrade chip from Creative Micro Designs for all current owners of the Excel 2001. This upgrade chip increases the speed of the drive by 20 percent and is available for $\$ 19.95$. Also, we will support the one-year warranty on all the Excel 2001s.

> Eric Kloor
> Surfside Components International Soquel, CA

## To the Rescue

You've done it again! I had printed out a file of documentation for a terminal program and thought, "I wish I could have printed that in condensed type and with three columns instead of a full page. It would have looked a lot better."

The following morning in the mail was a copy of the October issue with Rob Bixby's "Speed Columns" program. I usually wait for the disk to arrive, but once in a while I can't wait to try a new program and sit right down
and type it in as I did this one. It works perfectly!

Keep up the good work! I still think GAZETTE is the best magazine supporting the 64, and I'll continue to support you in the best charter-subscriber tradition.

> Paul L. Baker
> Browns Valley, CA

Timing means a lot. Thanks for the kind remarks.

## 64s for a Worthy Cause

We have successfully applied VIC-20s to the training of Braille transcribers and currently have 12 donated machines being used in this manner.

Our certified transcribers (those who have passed a rigorous test designed by the Library of Congress) are now looking for help in obtaining Commodore 64 computers to use in preparing Braille. Just as a word processor helps a secretary, the Braille editing programs available enable a doubling of Braille output by these wonderful volunteers. The cost of the computers is still more than some transcribers can afford, however. If any readers have a spare 64 they wish to donate to a worthy cause and gain a deductible amount in the process, please have them contact us. We can also use disk drives, power supplies, and monitors. We'll put these to good use.

Delores R. Benjamin, Chairman Program of Service to the Visually Impaired 8831 Ensley La.
Leawood, KS 66206

## A Topsy-Turvy World

Has GAZETTE turned your life upside down? The picture on page 55 of the October issue gives evidence that this is true!

Adam Kropelin Jeffersonville, VT
Yes, Adam, we experimented with a new camera technique in which our photographer and assistant editor, Rhett Anderson, stands on his head and aims the lens at the screen. It didn't turn out badly for a first try, though, did it? Actually, you're rightthe picture is upside down, and you were the first (including our staff) to notice.

## CP/M Blues

I recently bought a 128 . I've been told that there are vast amounts of $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ software available. Why have I not seen your advertisers promoting $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ software? If they have, I am having difficulty identifying what is for CP / M as opposed to 128 / 64 software.

## Steve Aslan Philippines

$C P / M$, a disk-based operating system that's older than the Commodore 64, is supported by a huge base of public domain software that has accumulated over the years. You don't see many ads for $C P / M$ software in this magazine or other Commodore-specific publications for a couple of reasons. First, $C P / M$ is an operating system that works on many ma-chines- $128 \mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ users are a very small portion of the $C P / M$ market. (Also, the market perception is that only a small minority of 128 owners are active $C P / M$ users.) Second, there is no great demand for $C P / M$ software since so much of it is in the public domain.

We've published nearly a dozen articles on CP/M since 1986. Most recently, we ran a two-part series in the March and April 1988 issues: "Super CP/M Software for the 128," by Clifton Karnes. This series discusses in detail a variety of programs recommended by the author. Also, the July 1986 issue contains an article, "CP/M Public Domain Software," that provides names and addresses of contact groups and organizations. If you have back issues of GAZETTE spanning the past two years, we suggest looking through them (including the "Feedback" column) for more information.

## 128 Software Dearth

If you were a 128 owner, you'd wonder why you were taking GAZETTE. October's issue has just one program, and it's useless to me.

John Locke
Central Point, OR
We addressed this topic in the July issue of this column ("Call to 128 Programmers"), and we are still receiving far more quality submissions for the 64 than we do for the 128. So here's another summons to those of you who program the 128. We'd love to hear from you.


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(Commodore Magazine, December 1987)
"... may be the best simulation of any type ever created for the C-64 ..."
(RUN, August 1987)
"... Gunship is a pulse-pounding experience ..."
(Family Computing, June 1987)
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[^2]

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## Zak McKracken and the Alien Mindbenders

In the role of an ace reporter for The National Inquisitor, you're out to crack the story of a stupidity epidemic from outer space. Zak leans heavily on problem solving to propel characters through scenes. As you might expect in a product from Lucasfilm, the game includes many cinematic touches. Cut scenes break the action and show you what's happening elsewhere. Sight gags, one-liners, pratfalls, and a hilarious yet cunning story round out the package.

## Red Storm Rising

Based on Tom Clancy's best-selling novel, Red Storm raises submarine simulation to new heights. Players must monitor five types of radar and sonar, five classes of missiles, and three programmable torpedoes. The ocean itself becomes a character in this simulation as you use its characteristics to hide from the enemy and accomplish your mission.

## L.A. Crackdown

A new direction for Epyx, this detective drama pits the player against ruthless, international drug dealers in a high-stakes sting operation. As a senior detective with the L.A.P.D., you must gather enough evidence to put away the drug kingpin for life. Crackdown is joystickcontrolled for ease of operation and includes options for the advanced game player.

## Decisive Battles of the American Civil War: Volume II-Gaines Mill to Chattanooga

This simulation presents five battles from the middle years of the Civil War. Adding to the realism are the sorts of problems generals on both sides faced on the battlefield. Decisive Battles recreates the conflict between North and South in remarkable detail, using an interface that simplifies and makes more realistic the command criteria. Decisive Battles reminds us that innovation remains possible in even the most familiar of formats.




## The Three Stooges

Not many attempts to transfer characters from cinema to software have succeeded. This one does. Cinemaware has taken the time and effort to make this game look, sound, and feel like a Three Stooges film. Digitized music, sound effects, and voices from actual movies the trio made for Columbia help add to the slapstick realism.

## Publishers' Names and Addresses

Decisive Battles of the American Civil War: Volume II Strategic Studies Group
Distributed by Electronic Arts
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San Mateo, CA 94404
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they've got left. With one exception, wrestling software is joystickintensive, with moves that demand split-second timing and solid eyehand coordination.

Other than that, and a certain flair for the, shall we say, melodramatic, the games are distinctive. Here are the current top arenas for software wrestling.


Not every bout is for title stakes, nor is every arena Trump Plaza. Most wrestlers start their careers in backwaters; more than a few end there. One such lower-key coliseum can be found in Mastertronic's Cage Match. The milieu here is ga-lactic-half a dozen of the cosmos's toughest wrestlers have been gathered for a test of their skills.

Their skills, as it turns out, are a bit limited. Colorful creatures of various species-including one hu-man-slug it out in semislow motion, although one could attribute this to local gravitational conditions.

As a Cage Match wrestler, your goal is not to pin the opponent, but to stun him long enough for you to climb out of the cage. The winner moves on to the next bout; the loser is vaporized when the mat goes radioactive.

The game is accompanied by several other nonwrestling games, some of them quite good, on Mastertronic's Megaplay Volume 1.


Tag Team Wrestling One-on-one wrestling may show the sport at its purest, but tag-team bouts boast their own attraction. In a four-man matchup, you can be dragged to the edge of your bleacher as your hero gets his stuffing knocked out; then rise, cheering as his partner surges to the rescue at the last minute. (More likely is the scenario where your hero is wrestling fair and square, and the oppo-

nent's partner blindsides him.)
Both aspects are nicely captured in Data East's Tag Team Wrestling. It's Ricky's Fighters vs. Strong \& Bad-no alternate teams here.

Fortunately, both teams bring a lot of flair to the mat, with Ricky and his partner Ultramachine representing good, and Worly and Mascross being more masterful at the sport's darker aspects. The object is the classic one: Pin the other guy for a threecount.

Getting there, as they say, is half the fun. Wrestlers can dive out of the ring in search of weapons such as two-by-fours, chairs, and lead pipes. There are secret moves, as well as the more traditional drop kicks, neck hangings, back breakers, and body slams.

The game offers the chance to advance to World, and then to Super, Champion. But take it from me, it won't be easy

Bop'n Wrestle/Bop'n Rumble Wrestling is theater as much as it is sport. And where there is theater, there are prima donnas-the gorgeous wrestlers, the ones who spend as much time in front of the mirror as on the mat. Mindscape's Bop ' $n$ Wrestle stars one of these. Gorgeous Greg is a blond hunk of vanity and destruction, coiffured and oiled for the cameras, not to mention his opponents.

There are fully eight of those opponents in this game, ranging from Bad Barney Trouble to Redneck McCoy to Angry Abdul. Each wrestler appears in character costume, with just enough exaggeration to capture the sort of hyperbole that has made real-world wrestling so popular.

Bop ' $n$ Wrestle also packs a full array of high-energy moves-Airplane Spins, a Flying Body Press, the classic Atomic Drop, and the rarely seen but always agonizing Reverse Suplex. No pain, no gain.

The theatrical side of wrestling
is nicely captured in Bop ' $n$ Wrestle, as in most of these programs, but the social concerns voiced by the wrestlers rarely get their due. One place they do is in Bop ' $n$ Rumble. Gorgeous Greg is on the streets this time, out to right wrongs, break a few bad guys' arms, and save some little old ladies from distress. The action is furious and hilarious, and Mindscape is serious when it advises you not to pick on the old ladies. (You will, though; everybody does. And, trust me, the old ladies will make you pay,


Championship Wrestling
Nicely capturing many of the more deadly and deranged aspects of professional wrestling, Epyx's entry also offers the most challenging joystick commands. Championship Wrestling offers players their choice of eight separate wrestlers or offers 2-8 players the chance to put together their own cards.

Those cards can be pretty exciting, with wrestlers having not only the traditional arsenal of moves but also a custom move apiece. There's Purple Hays, master of the Ghetto Blaster, or Zeke Weasel, whose Stomp looks like it sounds, or Prince Vicious, known for the Vicious Circle which combines an airplane spin with an atomic drop for awesome destructive effect.

Animation is superb, and the joystick routines are sensible if complex. Some moves, in fact, require putting together a combination of joystick and fire-button moves, letting you build momentum for the big moment when you slam your opponent to the mat. Successfully executed moves earn points, with the computer keeping score. Because of the complexity, Epyx has wisely included a practice mode. Try it-you'll need it.

Don't let the sophisticated joystick routines scare you off. You can do quite well by just grabbing the stick, putting your thumb on the button, and wading in.
(For those preferring a touch of the exotic in the wrestling, don't miss the Sumo match in Epyx's World Games.)


Look out, WWF, the GWF (Gamestar Wrestling Federation) is out to steal the spotlight.

And it just might succeed. Previewed in a beta version, Gamestar's Take Down proves that there's plenty of life left in Commodore animation, and every bit of that life has been put into the ring. Some of the moves in this game are so smoothly executed that you'd swear you were watching a cartoon.

You're not. This is down-anddirty wrestling at its best. No scorekeeping, no points for good form. The object is to pin the opponent to the mat. The game's eight wrestlers include Mr. Cool, Sgt. Slam, Sea Dawg, and Ninja, each well characterized, each with his own set of four custom moves as well as the basics. Some of the custom moves include the Wrench Suplex, yet another variation on one wrestling's grandest body breakers.

Take Down not only provides ample opportunity to hurt the other guy, you can also hurt yourself. The "big splash" leap from the ropes is a great way to flatten your oppo-nent-unless you miss, in which case it's your energy meter that dwindles.

The meter will dwindle plenty without your help. The newest of the animated wrestling programs, this is also one of the fastest paced. Don't enter the ring until you're ready. And even then, be prepared for some of the fiercest competition currently available.


MieroLeague Wrestling Wrestling is also a strategic event, an approach taken to good effect on MicroLeague Sports' distinctive disk. This product bears the official
endorsement of the WWF and comes complete with the digitized images and moves of some of the Federation's greatest stars. Hulk Hogan himself is here, along with Paul "Mr. Wonderful" Orndorff, and Randy "Macho Man" Savage, accompanied, of course, by his manager, the beautiful Miss Elizabeth. Coloring the action is commentary from Vince McMahon, Jesse Ventura, and Bruno Sammartino.

MicroLeague gives you its wrestling straight (or at least as straight as pro wrestling itself) with details ranging from the stars' processional into the arena to recreations of the actual moves they pit against each other. Bouts are timed, letting you decide on their length. Will it be a 10 - or 20 -minute strength spree, or an hour-long grudge match, with each maneuver carefully planned?

This is one game that doesn't rely on eye-hand-joystick skills, meaning it's the one where I'm most evenly matched with my ten-year-old wrestling-fanatic son. Players must select moves from their wrestler's menu bar. Once both players-or one player and the computer-have made their choice, the results are announced. Can Randy Savage's Snap Mare succeed against the Hulkster's Head Smash? What's the likelihood of Hulk pulling off a clothesline in the face of Orndorff's Eye Rake? The computer plots the results, announces the winner, and then presents a series of digitized images and sound effects that show the move's several stages. There are moments when you'll be convinced you're at ringside.

And the drama will soon be enhanced. MicroLeague's original disk will soon be joined by an addon disk bringing new wrestlers to the Commodore arena. Hacksaw Jim Duggan on disk-what more could any wrestling fan ask?

Stay tuned. Something tells me that wrestling-on disks and on the tube-is here to stay.
"It wins my vote for Aldenture Game of the Year." Willam Eiff Krizen, Compute Gaming World

## AUGUST 20,2087

Nothing could be worse than this godforsaken, radioactive desert.

More Sniperdroids! All tracking me with them death glares. And them Uzis. They're weird triggertwitchin' folks. I suspect it's them poisoning the water.

Or maybe it's those Leather Thugs. Heck, I don't know anymore. I heard they have a bunch of civilians cut off east of Ranger Center, which is where I'm headed. Hope not. They want me dead. Like every other mutant this side of Vegas.

The worst part is, I'm getting to be as bad as they are. You wouldn't believe some of the ways l've learned to kill. I hang out in sewers, and my best friend is a MAC 17 submachine gun.

Gramps talked about life before the nuclear war. All I know is I don't want others living this way. Gotta rebuild this desert right. Gotta make it so you can sleep with your eyes closed.

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## Red Storm Rising

How realistic can a simulation be? That's a question software publishers have been asking for years, with MicroProse pursuing it perhaps more intensely than anyone else. The company's latest release comes close to providing an answer. With Red Storm Rising, it's produced not only a superb simulation against which similar products will be measured for some time to come, but also interactive entertainment that's very close to being a novel.

Modern submarine warfare is high-tech chess played for the very largest of stakes. Long gone are the days when the sub's skipper-a John Wayne or Cary Grant type-reversed his cap, pasted his eye to the 'scope, and barked firing orders.

Now, a submarine is a set of sys-tems-defensive and offensive, all of them interrelated, many of them interdependent. Duels between submarines, or between subs and surface vessels, can take hours or days as each attempts to locate the other and gain the tactical advantage. Concentration is key-blips and instrument readings can locate and identify the enemy. Tracking and killing can take hours or days.

Red Storm Rising captures those tensions, fashioning them into the centerpiece of an interactive novel. Based on the best seller by Tom Clancy, the game uses the book's wide sweep as backdrop; focus is trained upon your submarine and its mission. Your mission, though, may determine the outcome of World War III.

It will take a while to learn enough to save the world. Aware of the complexity of the simulation, MicroProse has built in several training missions, as well as four difficulty levels ranging from Introductory to Ultimate. While the temptation is, doubtless, to begin with the full-campaign game, the results will quickly send you to one of the training missions, where your sub is invulnerable. There are two training mis-sions-one pitting you against a Soviet sub, the other against an antisubmarine destroyer.

Training and battle simulations provide a good opportunity to sample Red Storm's richness. You're offered a choice of playing in $1984,{ }^{\prime} 88$, '92, or
'96, with technological advances altering the nature of play in each time period. Weapons, already "smart," become even smarter with passing years. The Soviet Northern Fleet-Red Bannergrows in size and capability.

During training you can also discover just how systems-oriented submarine warfare has become. Sonar is the heart of submarine sensors, and Red Storm reveals many of the varieties of sonar available today. Modern systems can identify the sound signature of other vessels-a far cry from the simple "pings" of submarine war moviesand provide vital information as battle looms. Additionally, there is radar and, of course, a periscope. (This is the modern world, though; the 'scope is laserequipped.) While you listen for the noise of other craft, be sure you do everything you can to muffle your own sounds; the bad guys are listening, too.

> Red Storm Rising is a master achievement, perhaps the finest entertainment software of 1988.

Once combat begins, you have the best modern weapons at your disposal. Depending upon how you've configured your boat, you can select from several types of torpedoes and missiles. Today's weapons are programmable, and some torpedoes run on wires which allow them to be steered. When you're facing an enemy sub, these abilities can spell the difference between success and disaster. For those who miss the old "fire and watch" days, MicroProse includes a feature called Action Track, which provides a beautifully animated view of your missiles homing in on enemy surface ships and aircraft.

With training runs mastered, the next step is a full battle simulation. These include one-on-one duels with other subs, with carrier task forces, or with groups of surface ships. Each engagement has its own characteristics,

demands its own strategy, and requires the right weapons.

Unfortunately, your opponents are quite intelligent as well. Red Storm's manual makes the point that today's sub captains and crews are highly educated and superbly trained. The same goes for their counterparts on the other side. It's frightening-but salutary in the larger sense-to watch an enemy outmaneuver, outstrategize, and outthink you. This is especially true at the Ultimate level, where the enemy captains are simply uncanny. More than any solitaire simulation I know, Red Storm delivers the sensation of playing against another person.

The ocean itself is a character in the game. Its characteristics must be closely monitored: There are offensive and defensive advantages to be gained from various sea conditions and depths. Thermoclines, shadow zones, ducts, and convergence are only a few of the fascinating aquatic characteristics that affect your sonar readings. The ocean is your element, and you will be repaid for learning its nature.

You can and should train, but no matter how prepared you consider yourself, the full Red Storm scenario is likely to take you by surprise. For one thing, Soviet tactics differ from game to game; it is unlikely that you will encounter the same situations twice. For another, surprise was a key element in the novel, and it figures here as well.

The campaign game begins with a concise summary of Clancy's opening sequence. Soviet fuel supplies are destroyed by revolutionaries. In hopes of staving off economic collapse, the Soviets plan to seize Middle Eastern oil fields. First, though, NATO must be neutralized. Through subterfuge, the

Soviets heighten tensions until hostilities break out, all the while making it appear that the West is at fault. This narrative information is delivered via self-contained, noninteractive scenes that dramatize Clancy's story.

While the training missions and battle simulations begin at sea, the campaign scenario requires that you navigate your sub from your home port of Holy Loch, Scotland, to your destination in northern waters. The Norwegian Sea is the crucial passage through which Soviet forces-both submarines and surface vessels-must pass in hopes of interdicting Allied convoys. It will be your battleground, the testing place for your skills.

Using accelerated time and satellite and reconnaissance information, you drive northward, constantly monitoring the latest data, but constantly aware that the data is already old. Judgment, analysis, and guesswork must come together as you take up your position. And positioning, in modern submarine combat, can be everything. Once you're in position, game time slows until it's only slightly accelerated; I've been engaged in cat-and-mouse duels that lasted the better part of an hour. (They'd have lasted longer were I a better submarine captain.)

As the campaign proceeds, you receive periodic updates on the progress of the war. A map reveals the degree to which Soviet efforts to penetrate NATO territory have been successful or the degree to which the Allies have held back the invaderswith the crucial assistance loaned by you and your sub. Total failure earns a grimly animated sequence showing the hammer and sickle being raised over Washington; success results in a change of leadership in Moscow. You can win medals and commendations if your performance warrants them.

A game this sophisticated can't be learned in an evening. In fact, you might wish to spend an evening or two reading Red Storm's manual. MicroProse has long been known for the excellence of its documentation; this time, the company has surpassed itself. Thorough and literate, the manual is a clearly written and illustrated guide to modern submarine strategy and tactics, as well as a compendium of contemporary and projected ships, sensors, and weapons systems. There's also a fair amount of political observation and commentary scattered through the pages; nothing ob-trusive-just a definite point of view. It's refreshing to encounter that sort of perspective, whether or not you agree with it. For all of its thoroughness, the manual could use a bibliography; a game such as this demands a commit-
ment that additional reading could reinforce and enhance.

I returned to Tom Clancy's Red Storm Rising more than once as I played the game. (His Hunt for Red October is another good source for submarine tactics worth trying.) As I read, I was struck by how faithfully MicroProse captured the feel of Clancy's vision of World War II while also duplicating the sorts of situations his submarine warriors faced.

Red Storm Rising is, to my mind, the finest entertainment software of 1988, a high-water mark (as it were) in interactive development that will not be surpassed for some time to come.
-Keith Ferrell
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## Sky Travel

I don't usually gush over software, but Sky Travel has caught my attention. It's a wonderful program, and I'm not even an astronomy buff.

With Sky Travel on your 64, you can view the heavens as seen from anywhere in the world on any date between 9999 B.C. and 9999 A.D. It's such a user-friendly program, you can operate it without the manual. Once you do open the 61-page manual, you'll find an excellent beginner's tour of Sky Travel and an introduction to astronomy as well.

Sky Travel has four basic modes of operation: Sky, Map, Set, and Chart. In Sky mode, you'll find yourself looking at the sky with a 72 -degree field of view. This is just about what you'd see outside, looking at the night sky.

First set your latitude, longitude, and the time of evening. Then look to the north and see the North Star, Big Dipper, Little Dipper, and other stars and planets-assuming you live in the Northern Hemisphere. Now walk outside, and if it's a clear night, you'll see the same stars in the night sky!

It was cloudy the first few nights I
looked, but on the fourth evening I could see a single star through the haze, straight overhead. Returning to my computer, I moved the crosshairs in an upward direction until Sky Travel reported I was "Looking Straight Overhead."

Sure enough, there was one extremely bright star in the center of the screen. I aligned the crosshairs and pressed the $f 7$ (Inform) key. The disk drive whirred, and this message scrolled across the bottom of the screen: Vega "falling bird," (alpha) Lyrae HD\#172167 0 magnitude, spectral class A0 (var); double star, separation (seconds) $=63 ; 25$ light years distance. Surrounded by infra-red emitting disk of dust and solid material. It may have a planetary system in the process of formation. Vega is the second brightest star in the sky and is approaching Earth at 20 miles per second.

Sky mode displays additional information on the right of the screen. You'll find the date, time, and time zone, plus elevation, azimuth, right ascension, and declination. The manual describes all these terms in language that's easy to understand.

Several options can be toggled on or off in Sky mode. Lines toggles a set of lines connecting the constellation's
stars, names toggles the constellations's abbreviated names, and symbols toggles the planetary symbols. With deep-sky switched on, the screen displays more distant objects in the universe, such as nebulae and galaxies.


After identifying Vega with the Sky mode, I turned on Track mode. This tracks the sun, moon, or any of the planets, keeping them in the center of the screen. I set the time for about 4:00 a.m. and found the moon below the horizon. Sky Travel allows you to stop the clock, run the clock in realtime, or move the clock forward or backward at up to 64 times normal speed.

The 64 X setting condenses an hour
 got all they
wanted plus jab
steps, pump fakes, steps, pump fakes, shot
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## Put yourself

 in their shoes. Be Michael One On One is Three. Jordan vs. Bird vs. You in three ultimate matchupsOne On One, the Slam Dunk Competition and the 3 Point "The Slammer" Jordan or Larry"The Shooter" Bird. You decide who wins. Is it today's most exciting player, MVP Michael Jordan, or the Player of the Decade, Larry Bird?
## Jordan and Bird: Software Designers

Michael wanted quickness, speed and air. Larry's fadeaway and sweetspots were critical. Power Jams for Michael, Larry's 3 point bombs. They
 Shootout. Designed by Garth Hitchens, Mark Madland, Michael Jordan and Larry Bird.
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to just one minute. Watching the moon rise, I was startled to see the background switch from black to light gray at $4: 20$ a.m., then purple at $4: 43 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. , blue at 5:05 a.m., and light blue at 5:32 a.m. This realistic touch came as a pleasant surprise, as I had hardly touched the manual at this point.

Using Set mode, you can adjust the

## You can view the heavens

from anywhere on any date between 9999 b.c. and 9999 a.d.
month and year, making it possible to observe past or future events. The manual includes many examples, including solar and lunar eclipses and transits by Mercury and Venus.

You can also observe planetary occultations. The manual gives a detailed
example of the occultation of Mars by the moon that was observed by Aristotle on May 4, 357 B.C.

Set mode also allows moving forward and backward in time over thousands of years. The Earth precesses, or wobbles slowly on its axis, over a period of about 23,000 years. Because of this precession, Polaris, the star we see at the end of the Little Dipper's handle, will not be the North Star in a few thousand years. Sky Travel calculates this precession and allows accurate viewing of the skies throughout many thousands of years. Take a look at Polaris's location in 7530 A.D.

Map mode shows a Mercator map of the Earth. By positioning the crosshairs, you can set Sky Travel to your approximate location, or you can use the Latitude and Longitude display on the right side of the screen for a more exact setting. To see the Southern Cross, set your location to anywhere in the Southern Hemisphere. You can even view the night sky as seen by a friend living in a distant location.

Chart mode sends a portion of the sky to your printer. I set the date ahead to the middle of my beach vacation and printed one chart looking straight over-
head and another looking north, setting the time for midnight. Sky Travel printed the star maps sideways, using a full $81 / 2 \times 11$ inch sheet. The printout included all the information shown on the right side of the screen. In addition to the stars and planets, Sky Travel also printed the date, time, elevation, and other relevant data. Chart mode uses the popular 1525/801 printer formatwith my interface set accordingly, it printed successfully on my first attempt.

The manual suggests a Boy Scout merit badge counselor might be interested in one of the program's examples. I think the manual is too modest. After showing Sky Travel to my boss, an expilot, he commented that the program would be a good training tool for celestial navigation. As the program's subtitle states, Sky Travel is an all-encompassing astronomy program. Whether you're just curious about the heavens or you'd like to navigate by the stars, you'll find Sky Travel a rewarding experience.
-Russ Fisher

## MicroIllusions

17408 Chatsworth St.
Grenada Hills, CA 91344
$\$ 49.95$

## Zak McKracken and the Alien Mindbenders

I know people are laughing at me. It's these stupid nose glasses I'm wearing. You know, those fake glasses with a big nose, bushy eyebrows, and a mustache. On top of that, my mother's mad because I haven't called, but I'm not taking any chances-I'm not going to touch a telephone, and I'm going to keep wearing these stupid nose glasses until I solve the riddle behind Zak McKracken and the Alien Mindbenders. A fellow can't be too careful.

But I'm getting ahead of the story. Let me start at the beginning.

As a hotshot reporter for The Na tional Inquisitor, the sleaziest tabloid to grace a supermarket checkout line, Zak McKracken is assigned to investigate a rampaging two-headed squirrel that's terrifying campers near Seattle. Zak is tired of dreaming up yarns about vegetarian vampires and carnivorous cantaloupes, but he agrees to do this one last story before he writes his novel.

Since Zak's going to be in the area anyway, his boss wants him to check out the 50th anniversary of the 1947 UFO sightings near Mount Rainier.

Zak reluctantly agrees, picks up an airline ticket to Seattle, and returns to his apartment. Later that night he has a strange dream about a giant face on the surface of Mars, a map of the Earth, a sinister-looking alien, an attractive brunette, and a pair of ominous nose glasses.

Zak's dream is also a convenient place to run the credits for this zany adventure by Lucasfilm Games. That's the same group who dreamed up Maniac Mansion. Make sure you keep one eye on the dream while reading the credits or you'll miss several important clues to the game.

Speaking of clues, check out the complimentary copy of The National Inquisitor that's included with the software. It's packed with great stories such as the one about the fellow who used a dime to free himself from his wrecked Toyota. Good taste prevents me from revealing what part a wet rat played in his survival, but there are plenty of other tantalizing tidbits. Read about a mechanic who turned a VW bus into a space shuttle. Dissolving parachutes, singing dolphins, Egyptian practical jokers, and a wondrous zip-open tummy diet are just a few of the journalistic jewels found in Zak's tabloid.

The top story, however, is the stupidity epidemic that's plaguing the world. It's been linked to a group of aliens who are running the telephone company, according to the Inquisitor. These noseless fiends have connected a stupidity machine to the phone system,
and its 60 -cycle hum is turning everyone's brains to mashed potatoes. It won't take you long to discover that saving the world from this nefarious plot is Zak's true mission.

You have to guide Zak and his friends, Annie, Melissa, and Leslie, to a number of exotic locales where they must solve a variety of puzzles. They have to piece together fragments of an ancient puzzle, unmask the aliens, and turn off the insidious stupidity machine. Zak needs the help of his friends, but he has to find them first.

If using a team of characters to solve the game's puzzle sounds a little like Maniac Mansion, it's no accident. This animated adventure uses the same format and user interface.

When characters speak, their words appear at the top of the screen. Below that is the animation window. This is where the action takes place, and it fills up most of the screen. Below that is a sentence line and a list of verbs. Instead of your trying to guess which words the game's parser understands, your choices are listed on the screen. Click on the verb you want; then move the joystick to an object on the screen or to the items in a character's inventory and click the fire button again. The program automatically builds a sentence. Click once more and the character carries out the directions.

## I'm going to keep wearing

these nose glasses until I solve this puzzle.

These directions often require the program to access the disk. Since the game's designers know the 1541's less-than-speedy reputation, a snail icon appears on the screen until the game continues. This type of humor pervades the story. Another example is on the plane to Seattle, where you'll probably have Zak visit the rest room-if you can get past the cranky stewardess. Click on the verb Use and then click on Toilet. The resulting action won't offend any-one-even your grandmother-but it is funny. The game is packed with humor.

Zak and his friends have to solve dozens of puzzles, and there are a number of possible solutions. Just use your imagination and try several objects in your inventory. Be sure to read the tabloid for clues. There are even a couple of clues in the game's instructions.

Since the game's two disks are not copy-protected, the manual suggests you make backup copies and put the originals in a safe place. It also explains how to install the game on a hard disk. If your character leaves the country, you'll have to enter an exit visa code for the game to continue, so don't lose the code sheets.

Naturally, you won't complete the game in one sitting, but you can save your progress on a separate disk. After you've seen the opening sequences a couple of times, you can easily skip them when restarting a saved game so you can get right to the story.


As in Maniac Mansion, the action occasionally is interrupted with a cut scene. These are short animated sequences that provide clues and information about the aliens and the mischief they have in mind.

The animation is amusing, the plot is entertaining and funny, and the puzzles are mindbending without being discouraging. In short, Zak's a winner.

Wait a minute! Did I say mindbending? OK, that does it. I don't care what other people say. I'm going to keep wearing these nose glasses until I solve this puzzle. But it's so much fun, I hope it takes weeks and weeks. Sorry, mother.
-Tom Netsel
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## Monopoly

I didn't even want to open the box. How could Monopoly, the computer game, have the same appeal as the famous board game?

For me, the real fun of the board game is being able to gleefully count, and then gloat over, my stack of money; coaxing my sister into showing mercy; triumphantly moving my marker with bounces that shake houses off the streets; vainly trying to keep my mother from being ruthless; hearing groans as I buy still more houses and hotels; plotting with my brother-in-law to bankrupt the women of the family, only for us to fight it out between ourselves; and, finally, ending a game at 2 a.m., exhausted, bleary-eyed, and happy.

I didn't want to open the box, because I was certain that no computer game could ever recreate the joy of the real thing. But this one comes awfully close.

Licensed from Parker Brothers, the computer edition of Monopoly is extremely faithful to the board game. Gameplay is the same-with one exception. Perhaps it was only our house rule, but when the pot filled with money from fines, taxes, and such, the first person to land on Free Parking got it all. That's just not possible here.

The playing screen shows the entire board from a tilted perspective. Because the names of the properties are too small to read, the deed cards appear four at a time in a lower portion of the screen, showing the properties next to your token. The screen also displays each player's cash holdings. This prevents you from sticking money in your pockets in an effort to look poor. It also prevents you from gleefully counting your stack of bills, though you can still gloat.

To roll the dice, shown in the screen's lower left corner, press the joystick fire button or designated key. Following the roll of the dice, your token automatically moves the appropriate number of spaces. The active player's name is displayed in the screen's upper left corner. An action bar runs across the top of the screen.

Monopoly can be played by one to eight players, with each player choosing a token for his or her name. One player can play by competing against the computer, an opponent even more ruthless than my mother. Before starting, you elect to play either a regular or a short game. In the short game, you set a time limit in hours and minutes. When the time is up, the game endsthe one with the most money and property wins.

The dice are rolled to determine who will be first to play. When your name appears as the active player, use
the joystick or keyboard to make a choice from the action bar. You can quit or save a game, mortgage property, buy houses, see owners, trade properties, collect rent, or auction property. You can also select Fastmove, which allows less time for moves.

Since property cards are not physically laid out, the Owner option lets you see the properties' owners. You'll need to collect rent from players who landed on your properties prior to your turn. Selecting Cash toggles on or off each player's net worth in cash and property. Mortgage shows the cards of your own properties, and you can select the properties you want to borrow against by moving the cursor and pressing RETURN.

As the game progresses, you try to own blocks of similar properties, while leaving yourself enough capital to buy houses and hotels. You'll still cringe, just as you did with the board game, when forced to choose a card from Chance or Community Chest-especially if the card says Go to Jail. . . .

In a regular game, play ends when all players but one have gone bankrupt or admit defeat. You can delay either outcome by saving the game to a separate disk. This option makes it possible to end at a reasonable hour, rather than at 3 a.m. I must admit, I don't miss the late hours.

I didn't want to open the box-I was certain that no computer game could ever recreate the joy of the real thing.

Another thing I don't miss is being forced to be the banker-and the bickering and nagging that usually goes along with the position. The computer handles all the chores of banking, dealing properties, and collecting fines and taxes, leaving you free to concentrate on the game.

In the end, I found that Monopoly is the same game I played years ago, with several new conveniences built in. Even the packaging looks like the traditional box seen in stores for half a century. The rules seem somehow easier to understand, perhaps because I now have more understanding. It was always a good game and a good excuse for getting together with family and friends. It still is.

But you can never really go back to those times. Now I play the game with a new generation of would-be ty-

coons-my own children. When fortunes suddenly change, Mike frets and fumes, Kelly chortles and wails, Mike triumphantly buys a hotel for Baltic Avenue, and Kelly gives him a raspberry as she takes Boardwalk and Park Place. And I sit there, realizing that some things never really change.

Perhaps 25 years from now, my kids will sit down to write a review of the new holographic Monopoly and will begin by reminiscing about the games they played as children. It'll simply prove once again the enduring quality of this classic game.
-Ervin Bobo
Electronic Arts
1820 Gateway Dr.
San Mateo, CA 94404
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## L.A. Crackdown

When I was a lad, my friends and I used to play a game called Cops and Robbers. I have fond memories of those adventurous days, righting wrongs and conquering evil throughout the neighborhood. Unfortunately, when I reached my midthirties, I had to discontinue this practice because my children started to disclaim me. My friends became involved in mundane things, such as dentistry and architecture, and seemed to lose interest in our game. No matter. Thanks to Epyx, my computer and I can still chase the bad guys with an actionpacked cops-and-crooks game called L.A. Crackdown.

Epyx breaks new ground with this police adventure, the third in the company's Masters Collection Series. L.A. Crackdown is a welcome departure from the sports-skate-surf software cycle the company has been dealing in recently. I've been an Epyx fan since 1982, when I bought my first 64 , and I have yet to use a piece of its software that I consider a disappointment. I'm happy to say that L.A. Crackdown is no exception.

In this scenario, you are a veteran police detective returning from vacation and finding you've been assigned to a very important undercover operation. A major drug ring, headed by
what appears to be a legitimate businessman, is about to flood the city with a synthetic narcotic from the Far East. The case has top priority. You are supplied with a comprehensive file on the suspects, a high-tech surveillance van, and the services of an undercover rookie policeman to assist with the legwork. Your mission is to collect enough evidence to put the mastermind and his gang of thugs in the slammer and to prevent the drugs from reaching the streets.

> You're a veteran police detective who's been assigned to a very important undercover operation.

Before starting the investigation, you'll want to read the thorough case file (documentation) and choose a partner. Review a roster of the top four rookie candidates and decide whether you want to work with the martial-arts expert or team up with a six-foot-plus 212 -pounder who is packed with muscles. If brains or marksmanship is your preference, choose another candidate.

You communicate with your rookie via a concealed wireless earpiece that he wears. This lets you direct his movements as he prowls through darkened buildings in pursuit of incriminating evidence. You can have him search various locations and plant bugs in telephones. You can even direct him to chat with the cautious suspects in an effort to extract valuable information. Be aware that your sidekick has a mind of his own, so if you ask him to do something stupid or work him too long without sleep, he'll quit. And since you cannot fit inside your computer to replace him, you're advised to be a good boss.
L.A. Crackdown is not a typical adventure/strategy game that requires a vast amount of keyboard input. A major portion of the game is joystickcontrolled. Getting around in the environment is as easy as selecting an action from the menu and pressing the fire button.

Your computer screen represents a two-camera view from your surveillance van and is divided into six easy-to-understand sections. At the top left is a television picture of your rookie as he investigates the interior of a building. The top right displays the television picture of the building's exterior. Flanking the menu options in the center of the screen are the appropriate floor
plans, clock/calendar, and your handydandy Bug Status Indicator.

The animated micrographics in L.A. Crackdown are excellent and give the player a terrific feeling of realism. When you move from one room to another or follow a suspect's car, it's a joy to watch the animated action unfold.


Plan to use a fair amount of educated guesswork in attempting to solve this case. Clues are not exactly lying around for you and your partner to trip over. You will have to learn your suspect's patterns and habits without drawing too much attention to yourself. If you keep stumbling across the three henchmen guarding a warehouse and an airport hangar, they'll shoot your unarmed partner, thus ending the game. Using the Save option before entering

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dangerous territory will allow you to resurrect your fallen comrade and continue the game without starting over.

Hide as many as four bugs and listen in on telephone conversations at any of the four stakeout locations. These bugs offer valuable information and can help move your case along quite nicely. A flash on the bug indicator alerts you that an important call has been recorded.

Working undercover is tedious: It requires a lot of waiting for something to happen. Fortunately, there is a Time Compress option available to make time zip by. If a suspect makes a move while you're using the option, the time compression stops and action resumes.

If there is a down side to this very impressive crime adventure, it's the incessant disk drive access required to play the game. The 1541 really gets a workout, as the situation is constantly changing, prompting the program to search for information on the disk. If you own a 1571, the problem is not as noticeable.

Complex games of strategy such as this require a commitment from the player to stick with them. This is easy with L.A. Crackdown because the unfolding story holds your interest and keeps you coming back time and again to gather more evidence.

Epyx has a history of developing fine software products that skillfully entertain. L.A. Crackdown is a bold step in a new direction that will attract gamers of all ages.
-Steve Hedrick
Epyx
600 Galveston Dr.
Redwood City, CA 94063
$\$ 39.95$

## The Three Stooges

I'd say that to know them is to love them, except for the fact that I know a lot of people who not only don't love the Stooges, but are actually offended by them. Go figure! As for myself, I love 'em, maybe even more today than when I first made their acquaintance as a kid. There's something about Larry, Moe, and Curly that ages well, like fine wine or comfortable tweeds.

Part of their modern-day appeal may simply be nostalgia, but the more likely reasons are the universality of slapstick, of which the boys were the absolute masters, and the basic sweetness that underlies even the most violent of Stooge routines.

Both of these aspects have been captured by Cinemaware, and it's high time, too. Before now, the Three Stooges had made, at best, a shaky
transition to the modern world. In the late fifties, their films moved from shorts to full-length features, but the victory was hollow at best. For one thing, Curly, the soul of the outfit, had died. And with the exception of Shemp, subsequent replacements were hardly fit to have their toes stomped by Curly's shoes, much less to fill them. The Stooges' features were hampered by a trio only two-thirds complete.

A cartoon series in the sixties was even worse. Lousy animation, inaccurate characterization, dumb plots, bad writing-the Stooges could hardly have been more abused. Certainly their accomplishment was safe: All of those gorgeous black-and-white shorts would for years be run in the wee hours of the morning. Still, it would have been nice to see the Stooges in the modern world.

Enter Cinemaware, which achieves the translation that the movies and cartoons mangled. The Three Stooges is not only a terrific piece of action software, but it's also a genuine addition to the Stooges' canon.

Cinemaware has long identified its products as movies, layering cinemastyle credits and narrative over interactive arcade sequences. The approach has worked quite well, generating hits such as Defender of the Crown. Lately Cinemaware has worked to stretch its format beyond arcade-level action. Plot and narrative are figuring more and more highly in the company's releases, with interior arcade games becoming increasingly integral, if not subordinate, to storytelling.

But the company hasn't forgotten its roots, either: Stooges is a good example. While the game depends on arcade sequences, they are great arcade sequences, besides which, if ever there was a subject suited to arcade adaptation, it's The Three Stooges. Slapstick was the Stooges' trademark, and slapstick makes a fine foundation for an arcade-style computer game.

There's also a story, albeit a minimal one. (Then again, the Stooges' shorts weren't exactly loaded with plot.) This time, our guys have to raise a substantial chunk of change in order to save an orphanage and, not incidentally, raise themselves in the estimation of three beautiful women. Slapstick violence is tempered by worthy goals-the boys would have loved it.

The money can be raised in a variety of ways, each of them based upon a classic Stooges routine. Stooge fans will instantly recognize the mad gurney race through crowded hospital corridors, Curly's boxing skills being enhanced by Larry Fine's fiddling, a highsociety pie fight, and, perhaps the most famous routine of all, the duel between Curly and a bowl of vicious oyster stew.

Each of the contests is well-realized,

with action that moves in the true Stooge manner. Between events, there's a chance to play the famous Stooge slapping game. Everything runs to the accompaniment of classic Stooge music. Digitized sounds and voices also remind players of the original Stooges.

That this package is a labor of love is obvious from the (very funny) title sequence throughout the program. Documentation explains the game me-chanics-which are simple enough for a child to operate, yet challenging enough for an adult-while also paying tribute to the Stooges themselves.

A game must rise or fall on the strength of its play, and here Cinemaware rises very high indeed. Each scenario delivers solid action and interplay while also communicating that distinctly Stoogey atmosphere. Joystick control of both individual events and overall interface is smooth and, even at the game's higher levels, reasonable. I never felt that I was robbed of points because the stick didn't respond fast enough.

A purist might insist, I suppose, that the game would be more accurate in grainy black-and-white, but Cinemaware's artists have given the game's coloration enough of an Art Deco ambience so that the screens contribute to the overall 1930s feel of the game. (Fans of black-and-white will find a nice touch upon booting the program.) Animation is excellent throughoutyou've never quite seen a pie fly until you've seen one fly here.

What would the Stooges themselves have thought of this project? First, being the fellas that they were, they'd have been happy to help save the orphanage. And, being the boys that they were, they also would have slapped, gouged, and tugged each other for control of the joystick.

In other words, they'd have loved it. And anyone who doesn't is a chowderhead, or at least a wiseguy. Yeah? Yeah!

After far too long an absence, the Three Stooges are back.
-Keith Ferrell
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## CROSSROADSII

## Pandemonium


$\square$

## Steve Harter

It's been a year since you've come to the crossroads, and things haven't gotten much better. In fact, it could be said that things are significantly worse. New gangs of creatures have moved in. They're smarter. They're faster. They're more powerful.
"Crossroads II: Pandemonium" is an arcade-action game that will pull you out of your seat and onto an action-packed screen. Race down the halls. Shoot the bad guys before they shoot you. Outrace the creatures to pick up spars and build up your shields. Crossroads II features more action on your 64's screen than you've ever seen.

Last December we published "Crossroads," a graphically stunning one- or two-player action game for the 64 that introduced our readers to such creatures as the voracious Yellow Lemonshark and the dastardly Purple
Rubberhead. The author has improved upon his excellent original, adding new mazes, creatures, and challenges. When you play "Crossroads II," you'll understand the meaning of the word pandemonium.

## GETTING STARTED

Crossroads II is written in machine language. Type it in using "MLX," the machine language entry program located elsewhere in this issue. When you run MLX, you're asked for the starting and ending addresses of the data you'll be en-
tering. When MLX prompts you for addresses of the data youll be en-
tering. When MLX prompts you for the addresses for Crossroads II, respond with the values given below.
Starting address: 0801
Ending address: 21 C 0
Be sure to save a copy of the program to tape or disk before exiting MLX.

Crossroads II loads and runs like a BASIC program. When you're continued on page 40

# Crossroads |I Maze Editor 

## Randy Thompson

You've played "Crossroads II: Pandemonium." Now use the "Crossroads II Maze Editor" to modify the game. When you decide where to put the corridors, you control the tempo, difficulty, and danger of the game.

Crossroads is an exciting oneor two-player game that's played on an unpredictable battlefield of corridors, sharp turns, and dangerously spacious pitlike areas where the phrase take cover has little, if any, meaning. With Maze Editor, you can modify or completely redesign the eight different mazes used by this frantic game. The maze editor wedges into Crossroads II, allowing you to create mazes interactively: Just draw your maze using a joystick and press a key to reenter the game and test your maze. If you find something wrong, just press RESTORE to return to the maze editor and change what you don't like. It's that easy.

Maze Editor offers several editing features: reverse, clear, copy, paste, undo, and save. When you save your mazes to disk, a whole new copy of the Crossroads program is saved along with them. This way, all you have to do is load the new version of Crossroads. You can have several versions of the game, all on the same disk.

## GETTING STARTED

Use "MLX," the machine language entry program found elsewhere in this issue, to type in Maze Editor. When MLX prompts you, respond with the values given below.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Starting address: } & \text { C800 } \\ \text { Ending address: } & \text { CDC7 }\end{array}$
Be sure to save a copy to disk when you've finished entering the program.

To install Maze Editor, enter

## LOAD "MAZE EDITOR", 8,1

 NEWSYS 51200
Now, load and run Crossroads II.

| MAZE EDITING KEYS |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Key | Function |  |
| SHIFT-R | Reverse maze |  |
| SHIFT-U | Undo editing changes |  |
| SHIFT-C | Copy current maze |  |
| into paste buffer |  |  |
| SHIFT-V | Paste maze |  |
| CLR/HOME | Erase maze |  |
| F1 | Previous maze |  |
| F3 | Next maze |  |
| F5 | Save new version of |  |
|  | $\quad$ Crossroads with modi- |  |
| fied mazes |  |  |

## CREATE A WORLD

To edit a maze, press RESTORE while Crossroads II is in demo mode (that is, while the words Crossroads II: Pandemonium appear at the top of the screen). The current maze number (1-8) appears in the upper right corner of screen. (The editor comes up with the maze that was on the screen when you pressed RESTORE.) Move through the eight mazes with the f1 and f3 keys.

Using a joystick plugged into port 1, move the white blinking cursor. Editing works the same as in the popular GAZETTE programs "Ultrafont +" and "Sprite Magic." To draw, press the fire button while on top of a space and move the joystick. Press the fire button while on top of a wall and move the joystick to erase. To move the cursor without drawing or erasing, move the joystick without pressing the fire
button. Mazes must be symmetrical, so everything drawn is "mirrored" to the right-hand portion of the screen (you can draw only on the left portion of the screen).

To quit edit mode and return to Crossroads, press f7. To save your new mazes, press f5. Enter a filename. A new copy of the Crossroads program with your mazes is saved to disk. You must choose a filename that is unique, as the maze editor does not offer a save-withreplace option. The save option saves only to disk device 8. You cannot save mazes to tape.

FOLLOW THE RULES
There are certain rules that you must follow when creating mazes. You must never leave a single isolated square on the screen. If an enemy creature beams into that space, the game locks up. You can't place a wall in the square where your player starts the game (and be sure to leave somewhere to go from this square). And finally, you must be sure that there are at least 40 or more blank spaces on the screen for enemy creatures to appear.

If you make a mistake in drawing your maze and Crossroads II locks up, press RUN/STOP-RESTORE. Then type SYS 51200 to reinstall Maze Editor. Type RUN to start Crossroads II.

You can't determine the character or character color used to draw your maze-this is determined randomly by the program. Crossroads II always uses mazes 1-4 for levels 1-4. Mazes for level 5 and above are randomly chosen from the eight mazes available. The program never chooses to use the same maze twice in a row.

Finally, Maze Editor works with Crossroads II only. It does not work with the original "Crossroads." See program listing on page 95 .
ready to play, plug a joystick into port 1 (or plug in two joysticks for a two-player game), load the program, and type RUN.

## THE CAST OF CREATURES

There are 16 different types of creatures in Crossroads II. Five of the creatures from the original Crossroads have moved out; four remain. There are 12 new creatures, and only one is friendly-the small Brown Dog. In fact, he can help you by killing the more dangerous creatures.

The game begins in Demo Mode, which gives you a chance to see how the creatures interact. You'll see 8 of the 16 creatures that live in Crossroads II. Take a close look at each one. Does it shoot bullets or other projectiles? Does it like to cluster in groups with other creatures of the same type? To see a different maze and different creatures, press $\mathrm{f7}$.

Choose a starting level by pressing a key 1-9 (level 1 is the easiest); select the number of players by pushing the joystick forward. (Look at the upper right corner of the screen. You'll see one little man in one-player mode, two little men in two-player mode.) To start play, press the fire button. Creatures begin to appear in the maze. You (and your opponent, in a two-player game) appear near the bottom of the screen.

You can pause Crossroads II at any time during the game. Simply press $f 5$. While the game is paused, you can change the color of your player. Press f1 to change player 1's color; press f3 to change player 2 . Keep pressing until you get the color you want.

Use the joystick to move, and press the fire button to shoot. By holding down the trigger, you can fire a deadly stream of bullets-you never have to reload.

You acquire shields by picking up the whirling, white spars. Shields protect you from being destroyed by shots. (If a creature picks up a spar, it will also be protected.) You lose a shield each time you are shot. If you're hit without a shield, you lose a life. You move on to the next maze after you've collected five spars. You receive 500 points
for each spar you collect.
Crossroads II features two new kinds of spars: Red spars give you extra firing power (you shoot more bullets faster), while blue spars double your speed. This new superspeed may take a while to get used to, but it's a powerful aid once you've mastered it. You lose these special powers the next time you die.

At the beginning of the game, you're given four lives and three shields. The number of shields and the number of lives are indicated under the letters $S$ and $L$ at the top of the screen.

Whenever a player or a creature dies, its spars are randomly distributed throughout the maze.

You can stop Crossroads II by pressing RUN/STOP-RESTORE. However, BASIC's pointers may be corrupted, so it's best to simply turn off the computer when you've finished playing.


Keep your wits about you-every alley is dangerous in "Crossroads II."

## A PLAYER'S NOTEBOOK

Because there are so many dangerous creatures in Crossroads II, you might want to take notes as you encounter them. Here's some inside information to help you get started.

You'll hear and see the creatures appearing at the beginning of each level. They appear five at a time. As you're playing through the level, extra creatures may appear. Watch out for creatures that appear right next to you-back off and shoot them immediately.

Several of the creatures try to kill by running into their enemies. Note that the shields of these creatures are not decreased when they attack.

There are two types of rubberheads in Crossroads II: the Light Green Rubberhead and the Purple

Rubberhead. Don't shoot a rubberhead in the back-the bullet will bounce right back toward you. To kill a rubberhead, you must shoot it as it charges you.

Some screens have passageways that are unblocked for the entire length of the screen. If you shoot down one of these passageways, your bullet continues wrapping around the maze indefinitely (or until it hits something-watch your back!). A good strategy is to duck into one of these passageways, fire a few rounds, and then get out. Hopefully, a few unsuspecting creatures will blunder into the ambush.

If you're on a level that has a large number of a single type of creature, be sure not to kill off that creature's enemies. Let the enemies do their damage; then kill off any creatures that remain.

On the higher levels, you may encounter the Green Vacuum, a creature that can instantly suck up its enemies, despite shields. If you get sucked up, you lose all your shields and any special powers you have acquired.

A dog is man's best friend. The small Brown Dog cannot harm you. Don't shoot the dog; it will do its best to try to destroy your enemies. Above level 19, the dog gains strength, speed, and courage.

When the white creature eats a spar, its speed increases. Do your best to keep it away from spars.

Every 30 seconds, the speed of the level increases. It's in your best interest to finish levels as quickly as possible.

When the light red human mutant walks into the light red creature, look out! The mutant jumps onto the creature to form a worthy opponent. Above level 16, this combined supercreature can appear already formed.

If no bullets or other creatures are nearby, a creature can turn invisible. For this reason, be sure to shoot as you round corners, or you may never know what hit you.

Crossroads II is quite a challenge. Beginners may want to try the original "Crossroads" first (December 1987). Look elsewhere in this issue for information on ordering back issues of GAZETTE magazines and disks.
See program listing on page 91.


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## Mark Tuttle

Two players compete in this brain-twisting strategy game for the 64. You play on two boards at once-be sure to watch both. Joystick required.

You go brain to brain against a friend when you play "Double Take," an addictive strategy game that demands your full concentration. Although the rules are complex, you'll master them quickly. After a few games, you'll be preparing traps for your opponent.

The object of the game is to place five pieces of your own color in a row-horizontally, vertically, or diagonally. But consider this: You play on two boards at once. The plays you make on one board affect the other board. And you can change your opponent's pieces to your color by placing one of your pieces between two of your opponent's pieces. These twists make Double Take a genuine challenge.

## Getting Started

Double Take is written in BASIC. To avoid typing errors, enter the program using "The Automatic Proofreader," found elsewhere in this issue. When you've finished


Challenge a friend to a game of "Double Take," a brainteaser that's played on two boards.
typing, be sure to save a copy of the program to tape or disk.

When you're ready to play Double Take, plug in two joysticks. (If you have only one joystick, plug it into port 2.) Load the program and type RUN. You'll see Double Take's title screen. Press 1 if you have one joystick plugged in or 2 if you have two. If you use one joystick, you'll have to pass the joystick between players after each move.

There are two numbered square boards, with five squares per side. Note that the numbers are scrambled and that they are in different places on the two boards. You use the joystick to move and the fire button to place pieces on the left board. When you put a piece down, a piece also goes down on the right side, in the like-numbered square. For instance, suppose you put down a piece in the upper left corner of the left board on the square numbered 13. A piece would also be placed on the square numbered 13 on the right board, no matter where it was. Your goal is to place five of your pieces in a row on either board.

Once played, the pieces are not secure. By placing a piece between two of your opponent's pieces (horizontally or vertically only), you can change those two pieces to your color. Note that the changes occur on both boards. This rule makes the game a real mind-bender.

When one of you finally gets five pieces in a row, the game ends. Press the fire button to play another.
See program listing on page 98.

Do you have a question or a problem? Have you discovered something that could help other Commodore users? We want to hear from you. Write to Gazette Feedback, COMPUTE!'s Gazette, P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403. We regret that, due to the volume of mail received, we cannot respond individually to programming questions.

## Computer Math

Programs exist for determining square or cube roots. In the November 1987 issue of GAZETTE, you printed an excellent short program for prime numbers. How about a program for quadratic equations? I never could do them in school.

Gerard W. Meister Western Springs, IL
A quadratic equation is one of the form $\mathrm{ax}^{2}+\mathrm{bx}+\mathrm{c}=0$, where $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}$, and c are constants. If you know the values of these constants, the trick is to find a suitable value for $x$-one which fits the equation.

There's a formula to find x in a quadratic equation. It looks like this:


Unless you know the mathematical symbols, you'll have a hard time putting this formula into a BASIC program. The formula actually gives two answers. The $\pm$ symbol means plus or minus. First you use the formula with a plus sign; then you use it with a minus sign. Here's a program that brings it all together:
10 PRINT "ENTER VALUES FOR A, B, AND C."
20 INPUT A,B,C
$30 \mathrm{X} 1=\left(-\mathrm{B}+\mathrm{SQR}\left(\mathrm{B}^{*} \mathrm{~B}-4^{*} \mathrm{~A}^{*} \mathrm{C}\right)\right) /\left(2^{*} \mathrm{~A}\right)$
$40 \mathrm{X} 2=\left(-\mathrm{B}-\mathrm{SQR}\left(\mathrm{B}^{*} \mathrm{~B}-4^{*} \mathrm{~A}^{*} \mathrm{C}\right)\right) /\left(2^{*} \mathrm{~A}\right)$
50 PRINT "VALUES FOR X ARE"; X1, X2
There is a problem, though. Certain entries will cause the program to
crash. For example, if $A$ is 0 , you'll get a division-by-zero error. Also, certain combinations of values for the constants will cause the expression $B^{*} B-4^{*} A^{*} C$ to be negative. Since you can't take a square root of a negative number, you'll get an illegal quantity error. Add the following lines to the program to solve these problems:
21 IF $\mathrm{A}=0$ THEN PRINT "A IS 0 , SO
QUADRATIC FORMULA
FAILS":END
22 IF ( $\mathrm{B}^{*} \mathrm{~B}-4^{*} \mathrm{~A}^{*} \mathrm{C}$ ) $<0$ THEN "DETERMINANT IS LESS THAN 0, SO QUADRATIC FAILS":END

## Reformatting Disks

I'm trying to write a disk utility program for the 64 which includes formatting. I've added the following lines. When they execute, the green light on the drive blinks repeatedly, and the disk doesn't format. Is there something wrong with the program, or is it not possible to reformat a disk?
100 INPUT"ENTER DISK NAME";C\$
110 PRINTCHR ${ }^{(147)}$ "FOR-
MATTING..."
120 OPEN15,8,15
130 PRINT\#15,"NEW0;";C\$;"01"
140 CLOSE15:PRINT"... DONE"
J. R. Beard

Wimberley, TX
You can reformat disks. The problem you're having is in line 130. Instead of a semicolon following NEW0, there should be a colon, so that the line reads
130 PRINT\#15,"NEW0:";Cs;",01"
or, abbreviating the NEW command, as
130 PRINT\#15,"N0:";CS;",01"
We'd like to make two additional suggestions. First, a disk name on a Commodore machine, like a filename, can be no longer than 16 characters. In both cases, if the name exceeds this length, only the first 16 characters are used. To avoid some confusion, you may want to make the user aware of this by adding the following line to
the program:
105 IFLEN(C\$) > 16THENPRINT"NAME TOO LONG.":GOTO100
Second, because of line 130, the disks you format will all have the same two-character disk identifier-01. It's best to assign a unique ID to each disk. Here, you could change line 100 so the user would be able to input a disk IDsay, as D\$-along with the disk name. Line 130 would then become
130 PRINT\#15,"N0:";CS;DS

## Plus/4 Translations

Your magazine has published more articles and programs for the Plus/4 than any other computer magazine I've found. My question: Is there a systematic way of converting 64 and 128 programs containing POKEs, PEEKs, and SYSs so they work on my Plus/4?

Leroy Carter
Lewisburg, TN
This is a question we're often asked, in one form or another. Unfortunate$l y$, the many differences between the 64 (or the 128) and the Plus/4 make such conversions difficult at best.

If you decide to give it a try,

## Good News, Bad News

The good news is that we haven't had enough bugs in recent programs to warrant printing our "Bug-Swatter" column. That's two months in a row now! The bad news is that there are a couple of problems with Program 3, "Font Editor," from "SpeedPrint" (October 1988). Line 1350 contains the character \{TAB $\}$. This character can be typed by holding down CTRL and pressing I. The other problem is in line 1550 . If $S=0$, the program tries to go to a line number that doesn't exist. Change line 1550 to read 1550 IFS $=0$ THEN 1620


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 df Commoderf finctona int
you'll need to obtain a detailed memory map for each computer. In this regard, Mapping the Commodore 64 and Mapping the Commodore 128, available from COMPUTE! Books, are both outstanding. For the Plus/4, an excellent reference is The Programmer's Reference Guide for the Commodore Plus / 4, by Cyndie Merten and Sarah Meyer (Scott, Foresman and Company).

Assuming that you're attempting to convert a BASIC program, isolate all PEEK, POKE, and SYS addresses in the 64 or 128 program, and, using the memory map, determine the function of each. Access to a 64 or 128 is helpful at this point. By running the program on its native machine, you can witness firsthand what each command does. A few STOPs, strategically placed within the program, will also help.

After this, search the Plus/4 memory map for the corresponding register or ROM routine that each command references (assuming one exists), and substitute its address into the program. In this process, you'll find that most Commodore memory maps use the same label for similar or identical routines.

Should the program contain a custom machine language routine, identify what it does and decide whether the Plus/4 has the hardware to perform the same task. If it does, transfer the ML code with a monitor to a block of unused RAM on the Plus/4. If you place the code in the BASIC workspace, be sure to adjust the necessary BASIC pointers so that the routine won't be overwritten. Then, just as you did for the BASIC portion of the program, substitute the corresponding Plus/4 addresses in the code wherever necessary. For this step, you need extensive knowledge of machine language and a great deal of patience.

Because of hardware differences between the 64 (or 128) and the Plus/4, certain types of programs just won't convert without losing their es-sence-for instance, arcade-style game programs that use sprites. Others can be converted if you replace portions of the code with routines that emulate those found in the 64 or 128 version. Since the Plus/4 contains a more powerful BASIC than the 64 does, in some cases you can substitute a couple of BASIC commands for an entire machine language routine or for a series of POKES. For example, many

64 game programs rely heavily on the SID chip. On the Plus/4, you use the built-in sound commands instead.

When converting 128 programs to the Plus $/ 4$, note that the 128 shares a number of disk and graphics commands with the Plus/4. In fact, many BASIC programs written for the 128 will run as is on the Plus/4.

## Outputting to the Printer

I wrote a short BASIC program on my 64 which contains only a few PRINTs and GOSUBs. Is there a way to send only what's in quotation marks to the printer?

Andrew DuBry Medford, OR

The CMD (Change Main Device) statement sends output to the printer rather than to the screen. To use it, place the following line at the beginning of your program:

## 10 OPEN4,4,0:CMD4

At the end of your program, add this line:

## 1000 PRINT\#4:CLOSE4

The OPEN command in line 10 opens a file or channel (number 4) to

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the printer（device 4），and CMD di－ verts output from the screen to the printer．To print in upper／lowercase， specify a secondary address of 7 when opening the printer channel（for ex－ ample，OPEN4，4，7）．

Should your program contain a GET statement，you could encounter problems．After the GET executed， any output intended for the printer would，from that point on，be sent to the screen instead．To prevent this， change line 10 to
10 OPEN4，4，0
and all PRINTs to PRINT\＃4，（the comma must be present）．If you decide later you want to send the output to the screen（device 3），change line 10 to

10 OPEN4，3

## Relocating ML Programs

I＇ve acquired quite a few programs for my Commodore 64．My prob－ lem is that many of them are ma－ chine language programs that reside in the same place in memo－ ry－often beginning at 49152 ．Is there a way to alter programs so that they occupy different areas of
memory？That way，I could use them at the same time．

David Crow McAlester，OK

Generally，unless a machine language program was designed to be relocated， this is no easy task．The following analogy will show you why．

A machine language program oc－ cupies sequential memory addresses， like adjacent houses on a street．It con－ tains instructions to jump to different addresses in the program．Some of these instructions contain relative addresses， which is like telling someone Go to the party three houses up the street．Oth－ ers are absolute，which is like saying Go to the party at 1115 Glenwood．

Now，suppose the city changed all the house numbers on Glenwood by adding 1000 to each address．For example， 1115 Glenwood would be－ come 2115 Glenwood， 115 Glenwood would become 1115 Glenwood，and so on．After this，you＇d still find the par－ ty if you went three houses up the street，but you wouldn＇t if you went to 1115 Glenwood；since the city had changed the addresses，the party would subsequently be at 2115 Glenwood．

Moving a machine language pro－
gram is like changing house numbers． While the program can still make rel－ ative jumps，absolute jumps fail since the code is no longer at its old address．

When a programmer assembles a program，he or she instructs the as－ sembler to begin at a certain address． The assembler calculates all subse－ quent addresses（including jump ad－ dresses）by adding to the starting address．To change the location of a program with an assembler，you spec－ ify a different starting address before actually assembling the program．The proper absolute jump addresses are then calculated by the assembler and placed in the code．

Indeed，the easiest way to relo－ cate machine language code is using an assembler．But this requires you to have a copy of the original source code for the program and a copy of the assembler used to assemble it．Getting hold of both is usually difficult．

Another approach is to use a ma－ chine language monitor．First transfer the machine language code to the de－ sired location and then physically change each absolute jump address． This technique is challenging and should only be undertaken by those familiar with machine language．

## ตーモゴロッ゙ 5－YEAR INDEX

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## Larry Cotton

Happy Holidays. This month we'll write a short seasonal program that will give us the opportunity to learn several new BASIC statements. The program creates a Christmas wish list which can be added to, deleted from, printed onto the screen, printed on a printer, and saved to or loaded from disk. In the process, we'll introduce some BASIC statements that are necessary to communicate with a disk drive and printer.

Since our wish list will be primarily a list of words, it can be stored in the computer, saved to disk, and printed on the printer in the form of a string array. Let's just call it I\$(C)-I for Item and C for Counter.

Unless you are particularly greedy, 100 items should suffice. The first step is to dimension the array: 100 DIM IS(100)

Now let's set up the screen. Leave the background color blue, but change the border and characters to white. We'll do this on the Commodore 64 with POKE statements:

## 110 POKE 53280,1: POKE 646,1

Next, a menu with numbered options would be appropriate. (Another common way to offer choices is to ask for the first letter of the choices to be typed, but, as you will see, the numbered-option method is quite easy and efficient.)

```
120 PRINT"{CLR}{3 DOWN} 1. ADD
    ITEM(S) TO LIST
130 PRINT"{DOWN} 2. SAVE LIST TO
    DISK
140 PRINT"{DOWN} 3. LOAD LIST
    FROM DISK
150 PRINT"'{DOWN} 4. DELETE ITEM
    FROM LIST
160 PRINT"{DOWN} 5. SHOW LIST ON
    SCREEN
170 PRINT"{DOWN} 6. PRINT LIST
180 PRINT"{DOWN} 7. QUIT
```

We must get the computer to wait for the user to type something: 190 GETAS:IFAS $=$ " "THEN190

Now we want the computer to
take action if any of the keys $1-7$ is pressed. We could use several IFTHEN statements, but we'll use ON-GOSUB here because it's more efficient:

## 200 ONVAL(A\$)GOSUB220,270,330,380, 450,500,530

We will make each of the menu options access one of seven subroutines corresponding to the number pressed. Since I've already written and renumbered this program, I know what each subroutine's target line is. When you write your own programs, give yourself some room. Start numbering subroutines with higher round numbers, such as 500 , 1000, and 2000; then, if you want, you can renumber the program.

What if the user types an entry other than one from the range 1-7? Since ON will respond only to numbers that correspond to the position of the line numbers after GOSUB, there's an easy way to make sure the program doesn't accept any other keypresses-send control back to print the menu:
210 GOTO120

## What Do You Want?

Our main information-gathering loop is in lines 220-260. As each item is input, the program loops until RETURN is pressed with no entry:
220 PRINT" ${ }^{2}$ CLR $]^{\prime \prime}$
$230 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{C}+1$ 1:PRINT" $\{3$ DOWN $\}$ ITEM
NO."; $\mathrm{C}^{\prime \prime}$ (LEFT\}";
240 INPUTIS(C)
250 IFIS(C) $=$ ""THENC $=C$ -
1:GOSUB450:RETURN
260 GOTO220
Line 220 clears the screen. Line 230 introduces our item counter C, which will be the index to the array I\$(C). The counter begins as 0 , but now needs to be incremented before we get the user's input. We print our question and, by carefully positioning the cursor, cause the question mark in line 240's INPUT statement to be printed right after
the words. You may want to remember this technique; it's very common and very useful.

We must provide a way for the user to escape from the INPUT loop. When the RETURN key is pressed with no entry, $\mathrm{I} \$(\mathrm{C})$ is set to a null string. Line 250 decrements the counter (it was incremented in line 230), sends control to another subroutine at line 450 , which will list the items on the screen, and then returns control to print the menu again.

If an entry has been made, we want to continue looping; line 260 sends control back to the beginning of the loop at line 220.

This completes the main portion of the program. All that's left is to write the subroutines for saving and loading our wish list, deleting items, and printing the list onscreen and to the printer.

## Saving Subroutine

Here's the save-to-disk subroutine:
270 IFC $=0$ THENRETURN
280 L="":INPUT" $\{$ DOWN \} NAME OF
LIST TO SAVE";LS:IFLS=
""THENRETURN
290 OPEN1,8,1,LS
300 PRINT\#1,C
310 FORT $=1$ TOC:PRINT \#1,IS(T):NEXT 320 CLOSE1:RETURN

We want to save to the disk the items that are stored in the $I \$(C)$ array. Lines 270 and 280 should look familiar. First we check the counter to see if any entries have been made. If the counter is 0 , the subroutine ends with a RETURN to line 210 -the line immediately following the GOSUBs.

If entries have been made (the variable C isn't 0 ), line 280 first sets $L \$$ to an empty string and then asks the user to input the list's name. If he or she just presses the RETURN key, the subroutine ends without a filename being entered. Again, the program returns to line 210 .

Let's say the user types WISH

LIST 1 and presses RETURN at line 280's INPUT. L\$ becomes the string "WISH LIST 1"

Now it's time to send the file named WISH LIST 1 to the disk drive. When you communicate with peripheral equipment, such as disk drives and printers, you need to open and close channels. And, like the computer itself, the peripherals expect the communications to be in a syntax they recognize.

The OPEN command opens the channel for communication. The first 1 in the command is a file number. (Think of opening a Manila file folder with a particular number on it.) Once that file is opened, data can be sent to it by referring to its number. You can assign the file any number from 1 to 127 .

The number 8 makes sure the information is sent to the disk drive. (If you have a second drive, refer to it as device 9.)

The next parameter, 1 in this program, tells the disk drive to save the information. L\$ is the name of the file.

So far, we haven't actually sent any data; we've only told the disk drive to get ready to receive it. Next we use another BASIC statement, PRINT\#, which sends information to the disk drive. PRINT\#'s effect is similar to PRINT's, except that instead of information being printed to the screen, it's being printed to the disk.

The first piece of information we need to send to the disk is the number of items in the wish listthe value of the counter C . Line 300 does this. Then line 310 uses a FOR-NEXT loop to send the array I\$(C) to the disk.

All the necessary information has been sent to the disk. We must now close our file (CLOSE1) and end the subroutine (RETURN) in line 320.

## Other Subroutines

We're running out of space for this month, so I'll show you the rest of the program and explain it in detail next month. That way you'll be able to present a nice, neat list to Santa. Here's the loading subroutine:
330 LS $=$ " ":INPUT" $\{$ DOWN $\}$ NAME OF LIST TO LOAD";LS:IFLS = "'"THENRETURN
340 OPEN $1,8,0, L$ S
350 INPUT\#1,C:IFC $=0$ THENPRINT
"\{DOWN\} NO LIST

FOUND.":GOTO370
360 FORT $=1$ TOC:INPUT\#1,IS(T):NEXT 370 CLOSE1:GOSUB450:RETURN

Here's the item-deleting subroutine, which uses a new func-tion-CHR\$():
380 IFC $=0$ THENRETURN
390 FORT=1TOC:PRINT" $\{$ CLR $\}$ \{2 DOWN\}":PRINTT;IS(T)
400 PRINT" $\{$ DOWN $\}$ PRESS RETURN TO CONTINUE OR
410 PRINT"\{DOWN $\}$ SPACE BAR TO DELETE ITEM
420 GETAS:IFAS<>CHRS(13)THENIFAS <>" "THEN420
430 IFAS $=$ CHRS(13)THENNEXT: RETURN
440 FORZ $=$ TTOC:IS $(Z)=1 S$ ( $\mathrm{Z}+1$ ): NEXT:C=C-1
The subroutine for printing your wish list on the screen is as follows:
450 IFC=OTHENRETURN
460 PRINT" $\{\text { CLR }\}^{\prime \prime}:$ FORT $=1$ TOC:
PRINTT;IS(T):NEXT
470 PRINT" $\{$ DOWN $\}$ PRESS ANY KEY FOR MENU.
480 GETA\$:IFA\$=""THEN480

## 490 RETURN

Here's another subroutine which communicates with a peripheral, your printer:
500 IFC $=0$ THENRETURN
510 PRINT" $\{$ DOWN $\}$ PRINTING . .
520 OPEN4,4:FORT = 1TOC:PRINT \#4, I\$
(T):NEXT:PRINT\#4:CLOSE4: RETURN
If you don't have a printer, use these lines:
500 PRINT" $\{$ DOWN $\}$ NO PRINTER
HERE":PRINT"\{DOWN\} PRESS
ANY KEY TO CONTINUE...
510 GETAS:IFA\$ = " "THEN520

## 520 RETURN

The last lines contain the subroutine to quit the program:
530 PRINT" $\{$ DOWN $\}$ ARE YOU SURE?
540 GETAS:IFAS = ""THEN540
550 IFAS $=$ " Y "THENEND
560 RETURN
Next month we'll have more on communicating with peripherals.

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Wrapping Up Europe - The deadline for entering our "Find Red Square" contest was November 15th, 1988. Current plans (subject to change) call for a mid-December drawing to determine the contest winner. This contest, requiring you to use Flight Simulator or Jet to locate Red Square on our new "Western European Tour" Scenery Disk, was as much fun for us as it was for you! Watch for our next Scenery Disk promo contest coming early next year.

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[^6]
## Randy Thompson

Merge BASIC programs with this short, fast routine for the 64. Disk drive required.
"Program Merge" adds a feature that every BASIC programmer can use-the ability to merge BASIC programs. It's small, fast, and completely relocatable, so it won't interfere with other programming utilities.

## Getting Started

Program Merge is written in machine language, but it's listed here as a BASIC loader. Using "The Automatic Proofreader," found elsewhere in this issue, type in the program and save a copy to disk.

By default, the machine language routine is stored in memory at 49152 ( $\$ \mathrm{C} 000$ ). If you like, you can change the starting address to another location simply by changing the value of the variable SA in line 30 .

Run the program. Program Merge prints the message PROGRAM MERGE INSTALLED AT $x x x x x$, where $x x x x x x$ is the starting address for the program. If you've made an error in your typing, you'll see the message ERROR IN DATA STATEMENTS.

Program Merge merges a program in memory with one on disk. Use the following syntax to merge a program on disk with one in memory:

## SYS 49152,"filename",drive\#

where filename is the name of the program to be merged and drive\# is the device number of the drive in which the program is located. If you change the program's starting address, be sure to change the SYS address as well. If both programs contain identically numbered lines, the line on disk takes precedenceit is the one which will be placed in the resulting program.

## How It Works

When a program is entered from the keyboard, typed characters are stored into an input buffer. When the RETURN key is pressed, the BASIC interpreter abbreviates the line into BASIC tokens, searches through program memory for the new line's proper location, and inserts it into the program. Program Merge does essentially the same thing. Each program line is read from disk into the input buffer. But since the line is already tokenized, Program Merge simply has to find the right place in memory and insert the line.

The key to making this routine work lies in changing two of the 64 's vectors. One of these is the IMAIN vector, located at 770-771 (\$302-\$303). Every time a program line is entered, the computer jumps through this vector to enter immediate mode. Because merging program files requires inserting more than one line at a time, Program Merge redirects this vector to point to our merge routine.

The second vector that has to be changed is the ICLALL vector located at 812-813 (\$32C-\$32D). Whenever a line is inserted into a program, a CLR command is exe-cuted-closing all open files via the ICLALL vector. Program Merge needs to keep the program file being merged open, so the merge program changes this vector to keep the file open. Both of these vectors are restored to their original values when the merge is finished.
See program listing on page 89 .

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## Contest Winmers:

COMPUTE!'s Gazette and Berkeley Softworks would like to thank the many programmers who entered our joint programming contest, advertised in the spring and summer issues of GAZETTE.


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The GAZETTE staff chose the winners of the contest. We've handed the entries over to Berkeley, who will put the cream of the crop onto a special shareware disk. We'll keep you posted.

## ENTEIRTAINMENT

Application
1.
$\sigma_{n d}$
$\mathbf{3}_{\mathrm{rd}}$

1
1 st

3
rd
GeoWar Lysle Shields

Cluster Wars
Francis Kostella
Ultimate Stage
Roger Pingleton

## Application

Music Box
Obbie Zendik
Bingo
Robert Rosenbaum
(No Entry)

Desk Aceessory
GeoSliders
Lester Gock
(No Entry)
(No Entry)

## EIDUCATION

Desk Accessory
StatesNCaps
David Hall
(No Entry)
(No Entry)
PIRODUCTIVITY

Application
1.
$\mathbf{2}_{\text {nd }}$ GeoGraph
Ernest Hunter
(No Entry)

Desk Aceessory
Text Print
Terry Van Camp
Get Directory
Nicholas Vrtis
(No Entry)

## OPEN PIROGRAMMING

## Application

1 $_{\text {st }}$

Desk Accessory
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## กอchine ลగguอge progrannining

## Dressing Up GETIN

## Jim Butterfield <br> Contributing Editor

Machine language programmers often prefer to use GETIN (\$FFE4) for keyboard input, rather than the more sophisticated INPUT (\$FFCF). With GETIN, they retain control of the system. Their programs can reject unwanted characters, check to see how long the user takes to type a character, or take action without the need for RETURN to be pressed.

But there are problems with using GETIN. Characters typed on the keyboard do not show on the screen (unless the program writes them there directly). The cursor doesn't blink, so it's not clear that the program requires input. If editing features are desired, the program has to do the work.

This month, we'll write a simple program which uses GETIN. It displays a prompt character and honors the delete key.

The program as given here allows only characters of the alphabet to be typed. No spaces, no numbers, no punctuation are allowed. It also limits the total number of characters that can be typed (the value is assumed to be stored at $\$ 20 \mathrm{FF}$ before the program begins).

The location of this program, $\$ 2000$ (or decimal 8192), is not ideal for general programming. I chose it so that it can be used on all Commodore 8 -bit machines. Let's look at the code.

Register $X$ and address $\$ 2100$ $\log$ the number of characters received on the input line. We start at 0 , of course.

## 2000 LDX \#\$00

Here's where we print the prompt. I've picked ASCII character 164, the underline character. We print a backspace character immediately following the underline, so that the cursor will be in the right place. I've decided not to print the prompt
if the maximum number of characters have already been entered. So we compare $X$ with the fixed limit value stored at $\$ 20 \mathrm{FF}$ and skip ahead if we don't want a prompt.

```
2002 STX $2100
    CPX $20FF
    BEQ $2014
    LDA #$A4 (the prompt)
    JSR $FFD2
    LDA #$9D
    JSR $FFD2
```

Now we get a character from the keyboard. We must restore the value of $X$, which might have been lost during the GETIN call.
2014 JSR SFFE4
LDX $\$ 2100$
If we haven't received any characters (that is, the register $X$ equals 0 ), we won't honor the delete or return keys; instead we'll skip ahead to the character test.

The loop terminates if the return key is pressed.

```
BEQ $202A
CMP #$OD (RETURN?)
BEQ $2040
CMP #$14
BNE $202A
```

If we detect the delete key, we back up the counter and then call PRINT (\$FFD2). PRINT will do the work.

## DEX <br> JSR SFFD2 (print delete) BNE $\$ 2002$

Here's where we check for a character of the alphabet. But we won't do this check if the line is full. So again, we check $X$ against the contents of \$20FF, the line limit.

202A CPX \$20FF
BEQ \$2002
If the character in the A register is less than $A$ or greater than $Z$, we won't echo it and won't store it. This test also catches the "no character" case, which leaves a value of 0 in the A register.

```
CMP #$41 ("A")
BCC $2014
```

```
CMP #$5B ("Z' plus 1)
BCS $2014
```

Our character is legitimate. We echo it to the screen and store it away. The $X$ counter is bumped to the next value, of course. Then, we go back to do it all again.

| JSR | SFFD2 | (Print) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| STA | $\$ 2101, \mathrm{X}$ | (Store) |
| INX |  |  |
| BNE | $\$ 2002$ | (Always go back) |

If we've detected a return character, we come to the following code. We'll store the character. Then we'll print a space to erase any remaining prompt character from the screen. Next, we'll print the return character to get to a new screen line.
2040 STA \$2101,X

| LDA | \#S20 | (space) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| JSR | SFFD2 |  |
| LDA | \#S0D | (RETURN) |
| JSR | \$FFD2 |  |

Let's prove that we received the input correctly by printing it back out. Here comes the loop:

```
LDX #$00
204F
LDA $2101,X
INX
JSR SFFD2 (print)
CMP #SOD (RETURN?)
BNE $204F
RTS
```

Before running this program, remember to put a value into $\$ 20 \mathrm{FF}$ indicating how many characters you want as a limit.

If you'd rather enter this program in BASIC, type in the program found on page 98 . Since it requires accurate typing, use "The Automatic Proofreader," found elsewhere in this issue, when you're entering the program. Be sure to save a copy to disk when you've finished typing.

## Next Month:

Jim Butterfield Shows How to Pass Strings Between BASIC and Machine Language

## Evolution (ev e-loo shen) n. The process of growing or developing to a higher state.

# dieoparis Hen why acilliob 

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## Randy Thompson <br> Contributing Editor

＂The Programmer＇s Page＂is in－ terested in your programming tips and tricks．Send all submissions to The Programmer＇s Page，COM－ PUTE！＇s Gazette，P．O．Box 5406， Greensboro，North Carolina 27403．We＇ll pay $\$ 25-\$ 50$ for each tip we publish．

What＇s the first BASIC command that you learned to use？If you＇re like most people，it was the PRINT statement．PRINT，as explained in textbooks and programming man－ uals，sends output to the computer screen．But is that all it can do？

On the 64，PRINT has some hidden talents．With just three POKEs，you can make PRINT vocal as well as literate．

## Printing in C Major

Type in and run the following one－ liner．Be careful when entering the characters contained in quotation marks．Many of these are special graphics characters that are pro－ duced by pressing the SHIFT or COMMODORE key in conjunction with another key．There are also a few reverse－on and reverse－off characters．If you＇re unfamiliar with the way GAZETTE lists these char－ acters，see＂How to Type In COM－ PUTE！＇s Gazette Programs，＂found elsewhere in this issue．

HK 10 POKE2ø9， 0 ：POKE210，212：PO KE211，0：PRINT＂ EK §H＊IA＠ \｛RVS］EA刃O［OFF\}J\{RVS] ${ }^{\star}$ \｛OFF\} LA@ \{RVS\} PO \{OFF\} Le ECBA＠\｛RVS\}EAB\{OFF\}@\{RVS\} $\mathrm{X}[\overline{\mathrm{FF}}] \underline{\mathrm{GE}} \mathrm{E}^{\prime \prime}$ ；

By its appearance，you might expect this code to spew strange characters onto the screen．Instead， it plays a simple yet pleasing three－ note chord in the key of $C$ major．

To silence the sound，enter POKE 54296，0．This resets the SID chip＇s volume register，making the chord inaudible．You can enter this

POKE from immediate mode or place it in a program line that fol－ lows the noisy PRINT statement． You can also turn the sound off by pressing RUN／STOP－RESTORE．

## Sound Effects

Using the same technique，it＇s pos－ sible to generate a variety of sound effects for your BASIC programs． Here are just a few：

## Ominous Error Noise

JK 10 POKE2ø9，$\varnothing$ ：POKE210，212：PO KE211，0：PRINT＂ØD HURVヨ
［RVS］EUX \｛OFF\} @@@@@@@ 4 U＠曰＠＠＠o＂：

## Ringing Telephone

EA 10 POKE209， $0:$ POKE210，212：PO KE211，0：PRINT＂ $95^{*}$［RVS］＠ ［OFF\}S@\{RVS\}EA刃[ $\overline{O F F}] L A @ @$ ＠＠QA $F^{*} @\{R V S\}$［AB \｛OFF\}@@ ＠（RVVS $\boldsymbol{\psi}^{\prime \prime}$ ；

## Plane Engine

FR 10 POKE2ø9，Ø：POKE21ø，212：PO KE211，0：PRINT＂$\{$ RVS $\}$ C ［OFF］A［RVS］P［OFF］U＠ （RVS）EA $\operatorname{(OFF)LA@@@@@+BA~}$ PA＠\＆AB＠＠\｛RVS $4^{\prime \prime}$ ；

## Spaceship

BH 10 POKE2Ø9，$\varnothing:$ POKE210，212：PO KE211，0：PRINT＂（RVS）£
\｛OFF］G［RVS］B［OFF］W ［RVS\}EAヨE* 8 （OFF\}'@øU@

［RVS］EE［OFF］？＂；
As with the chord example， you must execute a POKE 54296，0 to turn off these sounds．

## How It Works

In many respects，PRINT is just a complicated POKE statement． POKE takes a number and stores it at a given address，while PRINT takes a character and stores it at a given screen location．In a sense， PRINT is just POKEing characters into screen memory．The sound programs listed above take advan－ tage of this．Instead of POKEing characters to the screen，I use PRINT to POKE characters to the SID chip registers，thus producing sound．Not only is this method shorter than using 25 POKE state－
ments，but it＇s much faster．
Three memory locations must be changed in order to direct the PRINT statement＇s output to the SID chip．The first two memory lo－ cations， 209 and 210，point to the address of the current screen line． The third location，211，specifies the column number $(0-79)$ at which the next character will be placed （the 64 has a logical line length of 80 characters）．The address found at these locations determines where in memory－usually screen memo－ ry－the PRINT statement will store its characters．To calculate exactly where in memory the next character will be stored，enter PRINT PEEK （209）$+\operatorname{PEEK}(210) * 256+$ PEEK （211）．To alter these locations，use the code POKE 209，lb：POKE 210，hb ：POKE 211，0，where $l b$ and $h b$ are the low byte and high byte of the desired memory address．

To send printed characters to the SID chip registers at 54272 （\＄D400），I use the commands POKE 209，0：POKE 210，212：POKE 211,0 ．Now，the first character in each string is stored at location 54272 ，the next character is stored at 54273 ，the third character is stored at 54274 ，and so on． （Reverse－on and reverse－off codes don＇t count as characters because they only change the appearance of other characters；they do not pro－ duce any output by themselves．）

Determining which characters to PRINT is the hardest part of get－ ting these sound routines to work． As you know，the computer stores characters in memory as ASCII numbers－the letter $A$ is stored as an ASCII 65．But when sent to the screen，these characters are stored as screen codes，not in ASCII．To PRINT a 65 to memory，you must send a spade character（SHIFT－A），not an $A$ ．The screen－code value for an $A$ is 1．For a complete list of characters and their corresponding screen－code values，refer to Appendix E in the Commodore 64＇s User＇s Guide．

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# Abusing Software 

Rhett Anderson<br>Assistant Editor

Computers are the ultimate quickchange artists. Just pop a disk into the drive, boot up, and your computer has put on a disguise. It's no longer a computer; it's a word processor. Now it's a number-crunching spreadsheet. Now it's a game.

No matter how hard programmers try to fool you, though, there still is a computer underneath.

I started to think about this the last time I went to my parent's house in Ohio. My brother, Matthew, had fed a random text file into a spelling checker on my father's computer. He occupied himself by laughing at the suggestions the spelling checker made. When he found that for a lot of small nonsense words, the program suggested Jew as the correction, Matt stumbled across something that I've been thinking about ever since.

What is the meaning of this? Does it say something profound about the English language? That may be part of it, but my bet is that it says more about the algorithm used to select sound-alikes for English words.

Remember, while you or I would have a lot of trouble making heads or tails of a random sequence of characters, the computer isn't surprised at all-to a computer, all text is created equal, be it Shakespeare, a high school term paper, or random gibberish. Its algorithm tells it to take things one word at a time. Inside the word, it takes one sound at a time.

For an example, look at the sentence The ghoti made for a good meal. The spelling checker's dictionary recognizes every word but one: ghoti.

A person might translate the sentence like this: The goatee made for a good meal. A goatee is a tuftlike beard. Something's wrong here.

A computer program might also suggest goatee. What else might it suggest? Let's take it one sound at a time. GH -how about an $F$ sound, as in enough? O-how about an I sound, as in women? TIhow about a sh sound, as in translation? The word? Fish. Thus, The fish made for a good meal.

Indeed, that's just the way that programs designed to suggest correct spellings work-one sound at a time. If you abuse programs the way my brother did, that's the kind of thing you can find out. And the word Jew? My guess is that the sounds that make it up happen to match the sounds in a good number of short nonsense words (at least to the algorithm used in that particular spelling checker).

Some people are employed to abuse programs. These are the program testers. At large software companies, you could probably find a roomful of people playing the next hot computer game or laboring over a new spreadsheet's documentation. Smaller companies hire outside beta testers to catalog the bugs in their programs.

The next time you sit down in front of a program, don't use itabuse it.

## Our Readers' Faces

"Horizons" thanks the many readers who sent in their favorite telecommunications faces. If you missed the September column, these are the faces that people make when they communicate with each other over an online service like CompuServe or Q-Link. (Tilt your head to the left to see the faces.)

## :D a big smile <br> Doug Grabowski Jr. <br> Clinton, CT

(Doug found this one in a reproduction of a newsletter printed on page 15 of the September GAZETTE.) (8-) someone wearing glasses

Jim Turk
Virginia Beach, VA
:-\& tongue-tied
Wes Biggs
Sebastopol, CA
?B) a cool dude with wavy hair
Scott Silverman
Los Angeles, CA
o) a cyclops
B. "Cyclops" Mitchell

Long Beach, NY
!-( a pirate
L. Borshard

Parsippany, NJ
$>$ I an angry programmer
Joseph Mancuso
Staten Island, NY

## Complaint Department

For heaven's sake! What is the matter with Rhett Anderson, claiming that the word horizons "comes indirectly from the Greek word kyklos, meaning a bounding circle ..."?

Any standard American Heritage dictionary would have told Rhett-had he taken the two minutes it takes to look it up-that horizon comes directly from the Greek horizon, from the present participle of horizein (to divide, separate), from horos (boundary, limit).

In working with words, one of the first obligations of a writer or editor is to remain true to their lexical meanings, if used in a serious context (which I presume the column was meant to be). If this quality is lacking, the credibility of the whole piece can be called into question by purists or not-so-purist readers such as me.
F. Paul Kosbab

Tulsa, OK
Here is the derivation from the Random House dictionary I used: [ $<\mathrm{L}<\mathrm{Gk}$ horizōn (kyklos) bounding (circle)]. It looks as though horizon meant bounding and kyklos meant circle. Thanks, Paul, for clearing up the "Horizons" identity crisis.

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Screen displays shown from the Apple ${ }^{\text {ns }}$. Others may vary. Allows the de of Ultima IV cliaracters. Nopictous Ultima experience wequired.


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## An Electronic Field Trip

## Fred D'Ignazio <br> Contributing Editor

In a recent nine-nation Gallup survey conducted for the National Geographic Society, half of the adults did not know that Nicaragua was the country where the Contras and Sandinistas are fighting. Almost a third couldn't identify a single member of NATO.

This survey also found that adult Americans' map-reading skills were abysmal. When asked to identify states in the U.S., adults could correctly identify fewer than six of every ten states. More than half of the adults couldn't find Japan on a world map; one out of seven could not find the U.S. And a third of all adults could not use a road map correctly.

The U.S. also has the distinction of being the only country surveyed where its students score worse than its adults. In a recent geography test taken by young adults, ages $18-24$, the Americans came in last, behind their peers in Sweden, West Germany, Canada, Mexico, Italy, Great Britain, and Japan.

## Just What Is Geography?

Try putting the above question to a geography teacher-if you can find one. Only two states require students to take geography before graduation-and then only as a filler subject between social studies and history. And fewer than 10 percent of our country's geography teachers majored in the subject in college. According to the Washington Post, the real problem is that nobody seems to have thought out exactly what geography is.

The National Geographic Society is the big exception. After a hundred years of thinking, it says geography "deals with the physical and cultural realities of the world. It helps us understand the varied and complex environments of the Earth.

It gives meaning to location and establishes a context for understanding the connections among places."

The Society tries to teach geography with a variety of excellent magazines, videotapes, and books. But to really learn geography, you have to travel. In the context of school, travel means field trips. Students must leave the classroom and take field trips all over the world. They must consult maps and plan their journeys. They must research their journeys before they leave and try to match their research with careful observation while traveling.

## A New Kind of Field Trip

Unfortunately, field trips are not the answer to most students' awful ignorance of geography-at least not real field trips to real places. As any teacher knows, field trips are expensive, time-consuming, and laborious. It's not easy to pack 30 kids into a school bus and then drive them around the countryside.

The only alternative to real field trips-and to futile textbook memorization-is the electronic field trip. For example, a teacher can take an entire class on an electronic field trip by showing them a videotape depicting faraway places. The students' imaginations and senses are uplifted, but their bodies remain in the classroom.

Videotapes are wonderful, but they are a passive medium, not interactive. Students are swept along on magic carpet rides, but there isn't a steering wheel.

The new interactive videodisc technologies, including CD-I and DVI, offer the greatest hope for electronic interactive field trips. In my September column, "Murder at Palenque," I described a wonderful computer-videodisc field trip at Bank Street College. Using a joystick, students can "walk" around the ruins of the ancient Mayan city
of Palenque, deep in a Central American jungle. By clicking on an onscreen icon, children can call up expert tour guides who tell them vital facts about Palenque's history, economy, and culture. The feeling of being in Palenque is awesome. And, with the joystick, students have full control over the journey. They can amble about like careful archaeologists or blast up the temple stairs on electronic dirt bikes.

## Why Am I Here?

If children are going to learn geography on their electronic field trips, the trips must combine several elements. They must appeal to children's senses and imagination so that they feel as though they're vicariously experiencing a real journey and going to a real place. They must give children control over the journey-children "pilots" and "navigators" must be able to turn left, turn right, and explore wherever their fascination and curiosity lead them. The experiential journey children are making through space must be linked with a conceptual journey through "knowledge space"-children's sensory impressions must be embedded in geography concepts and in real knowledge about a locale's history, people, and the life-and-death issues they face. Last, trips must give children a motive for travelingvisits to faraway places are interesting if the sights are spectacular or the journey is wild, fast-paced, or dangerous; but not all places are like this. For an electronic field trip to capture children and concentrate their attention and imagination, it must give the children a mission-a task to accomplish, a problem to solve, a challenge that cannot be refused.

Next month, I'll look at software that takes children on electronic field trips.


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"Digi-Sound" is your 64's passport to the world of digitized sound. You can record the music of Bach or the Beatles, or the sounds of trains, ducks, sirens-anything, in factand then use them in your own programs.

Digi-Sound works by using your computer to analyze and store the sound information that is transmitted by a standard Commodore Datassette, which is normally used for program and data storage.

## - Getting Started ■

There are two versions of DigiSound. Program 1 is the 64 version. Program 2 is for the 128. Both versions are written in BASIC with machine language routines in DATA statements. Type in the version for your computer. To ensure accuracy, you should use "The Automatic Proofreader," found elsewhere in this issue. Be sure to save a copy to disk after you've finished typing. (Note: Do not make any changes to the 128 version of the program; if the program is lengthened, it may overwrite a critical portion of memory.)

> Ready to be amazed? This program brings sound and music from the real world directly into your Commodore 64 or 128. A Datassette and a disk
drive are required.

When you're ready to use DigiSound, load and run the appropriate version. You'll see a menu with several options (six if you're using a 64 , seven if you're using a 128). Choose option 1 to digitize sound from a tape in the Datassette. Press PLAY on the Datassette. The screen blanks and, depending on the type of sound, the computer digitizes anywhere from 10 to 20 seconds' worth of sound ( 30 seconds to two minutes on the 128).

To play the sound back, choose option 2. To save the sound in memory to a disk file for later use, choose option 3. Option 4 is used to
load a sound from disk into memory. Keep in mind that the disk files saved by Digi-Sound are 178 blocks long ( 430 blocks on the 128). Option 5 lets you preview the way that your sounds will digitize. The sound is not being saved to memory when you use this option. In the 128 version of the program, you can view the disk directory with option 6. To quit the program, choose option 6 on the 64 or option 7 on the 128 .

In the 128 version of the program, the filenames for loads and saves must be no longer than 14 characters because the sound information is saved as two files. The second file uses the same filename with a " .2 " appended to the end.

The files saved by both versions of Digi-Sound can be used independently of Digi-Sound. This lets you easily trade sounds with friends or upload them to electronic bulletin board systems. To load a digitized sound file on the 64 , simply type LOAD"filename" ${ }^{\prime}, 8,1$. Type SYS 49152 to hear the sound. On the 128 you must load two files.

First type BLOAD"filename", b0 ,p9728. When the first file has finished loading, load the second by typing BLOAD "filename. $2^{\prime \prime}$, b1 ,p9728. After the second file has loaded, type BANK 0, then FAST. If you are in 40 -column mode, your screen goes blank. Now type SYS 64000 to play back the sound. After the sound has stopped, type SLOW if you are in 40 -column mode to return to the normal screen.

## n How It Works m

Digitizing is the process of storing video or audio information as numbers. Digitized audio information can be played back by a computer to form an approximation of the original sound. Digitized sounds are known as samples.

The sounds that you digitize with Digi-Sound will not have the quality of the original sounds on tape. The primary reason for this is that the Datassette was never intended to do what it's being used for in this program. The only information the Datassette transmits is whether there is sound or not. It
doesn't transmit the volume of the sound.

Digi-Sound works by toggling one of the SID chip's volume registers between 0 and 15 . This click, when produced very frequently, creates the sounds that you hear. The sound information in the 64 version is stored in BASIC's RAM from 4096 to 40959 -a total of 36,863 bytes of storage.

In the 128 version of DigiSound, the sound data occupies BASIC's RAM from 9984 to 63999 in bank 0 , and the same area in bank 1. The 128 version uses 108,030 bytes of memory in this area. The 128 is slowed down because it must switch banks quite often. To compensate, the program takes advantage of the 128 's fast mode during digitization and playback.

When you're in continuousplay mode, the only way to exit is to press RUN/STOP-RESTORE.

## m Sound Tips

The following information should help you to produce long-playing,
high-quality samples. First of all, the fewer the number of sounds playing at one time, the better the quality of the sample. Classical music seems to work very well, while rock music with many different instruments produces a more cluttered-sounding sample. If you digitize a person talking, you'll have a fairly clear recording if the spoken words are enunciated clearly. The Datassette doesn't transmit a signal if the sound is too quiet, so make sure that the sound, music, or voice has been recorded at a fairly high volume.

On the Commodore 64, voices last around 20 seconds or more, classical music lasts about 17 to 18 seconds, and rock music lasts about 10 seconds. On the Commodore 128 , voices last around two minutes, classical music lasts around one minute, and rock songs last around 30 seconds. If you own a Commodore 128 , be sure that you use the 128 version, because the quality and length of its digitization are significantly better than the 64 version's. See program listings on page 89.


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## Matertalizer

Peter M. L. Lottrup

Looking for a way to spice up your programs or make them unique? "Materializer" is a short machine language utility that adds textscreen fade-ins and fade-outs to your BASIC programs. The utility is fully compatible with custom character sets. It does not use any BASIC memory.

## Typing It In

Program 1, Materializer, is written entirely in machine language. To enter it, you must use "MLX," the machine language entry utility. When you run MLX, you are asked for the starting and ending addresses of the data you'll be entering. The MLX prompts, and the values you should type in, are as follows:

## Starting address: CCOO <br> Ending address: CD62

Be sure to save a copy to disk with the filename ML-MAT before exiting MLX.

Program 2 is a demo program that shows you how to use Materializer's features. The demo checks to see if the ML routine is in memory. If it isn't, the demo attempts to load it as ML-MAT.

## Special Effects

To load Materializer, type LOAD "ML-MAT", 8,1 . To activate Materializer from within your program, use the command SYS 52224. The

> Create sensational pixel-by-pixel fadeins and fade-outs of any Commodore 64 text screen with this amazing graphics utility for BASIC programmers. Disk drive required.

screen clears. Everything you print after this will be invisible until you choose to materialize it.

When you've created the screen that you want to materialize, start the effect with the statement SYS 52227. The speed of the fadein depends on the value at address 680. A value of 0 results in the fastest speed. A value of 255 is the slowest. (For example, POKE 680,255 for a slow fade.)

Use SYS 52230 to dematerialize the screen. Like the fade-in speed, the fade-out speed depends on the value at address 680 .

SYS 52233 deactivates Materializer. If you press RUN/STOP while the character set is invisible, you'll have to type SYS 52233 to restore the computer to normal. Pressing RUN/STOP-RESTORE resets the video chip to BANK 0 RAM but leaves the text-screen pointer at the wrong address. Type POKE 648,4 to restore the computer to normal.

## Program Notes

The routine works by switching the character set from ROM to RAM. It copies the character set to \$A000\$A7FF (under BASIC ROM). The materialization is then created by turning on selected bits as the character patterns are copied to $\$ \mathrm{C} 000$. The fade-out effect is created by resetting individual bits of the character patterns in the same way.

While the routine is active, any POKEs or PEEKs to the text-screen or sprite-pattern pointers should be directed to the alternate memory at \$C800-\$CBFF. Custom characters should be copied to memory, at $\$$ A000, before the materializing call (SYS 52227) is used. The demo program provides an example of this.

While the routine is active, Materializer uses memory at \$A000\$A7FF, \$C000-\$CD62, and some zero-page locations.

See program listings on page 91.


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##  <br> <br> Dynamic Windows

 <br> <br> Dynamic Windows}
## Michael Broussard



> You might think that the snazzy pop-up windows found in commercial software would be dififienlt to ereate and use in
> your own progirams, but with "Dynamic Windows," they're a snap. For the 64 with disk drive.

Many programs display information in pop-up windows on the screen. These windows appear and disappear at the touch of a button or key, and when they go away, the screen is restored as if the window had never been there. If you want to give your BASIC programs a professional look, try "Dynamic Windows," a powerful utility that can control up to 20 independent windows.

Dynamic Windows is packed with features. You have full control over color, borders, and text formatting. The windows can even overlap.


## Getting Started

Program 1, Dynamic Windows, is written entirely in machine language. Type it in with "MLX," the machine language entry program found elsewhere in this issue. When MLX prompts you, respond with the values given below.

```
Starting address: C000 Ending address: C2AF
```

Carefully enter the data for Program 1. When you've finished typing, save the program to disk with the name WINDOW.OBJ. The demo program expects to find a file of this name when it is run.

Program 2 is a BASIC demo that shows how the pop-up windows work. To ensure accuracy, enter it using "The Automatic Proofreader," found elsewhere in
this issue. Be sure to save a copy to disk before you run it.

The demo program first clears the screen and fills it with boxes. It then opens and closes windows at random locations on the screen based on your selections from a menu (which is also displayed in a window). If you study the listing carefully, you'll see that the first thing the demo program does is load the file WINDOW.OBJ (line 20). You'll need to do this in any program you write that uses Dynamic Windows.

## Windowing Commands


ynamic Windows offers two commands to BASIC programmers. The first command opens a window. The syntax for this command is
SYS 49152,row,col,height,width,color,text
The parameter row is the row at which the window is to begin on the screen. Rows are numbered $1-24$. The next parameter, $c o l$, is the column where the window is to start on the screen. Columns are numbered 1-40. Use height and width to set the size of the window in characters. Both height and width must be at least 3 . The parameter color is the background color to be used for the window, according to the values shown in the accompanying table. $\triangleright$


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$$
-1=-\vec{F}=\mathrm{F}
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Colors

| Number | Color | Number Color |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 0 | Black | 8 | Orange |
| 1 | White | 9 | Brown |
| 2 | Red | 10 | Light red |
| 3 | Cyan | 11 | Dark gray |
| 4 | Purple | 12 | Medium |
| 5 | Green | 13 | gray <br> Light |
| 6 | Blue | 14 | green <br> Light |
| 7 | Yellow | 15 | blue <br> Light gray |

The final parameter, text, is a string to be displayed in the window. This parameter is optional-if you omit it, the window will be left blank. (If you leave out the string, also omit the comma preceding it.)

A single-character border surrounds the window, so the minimum window size is $3 \times 3$. If you specify a window that small, you end up with mostly border, as there will only be one character left in the center to contain any data.

If you specify a string to be displayed in the window, the first character of the string is displayed in the upper left corner. Subsequent characters of the string fill in the rest of the first row. The string continues on the next line if it is too long for one line. If the string is longer than the area of the interior of the window, the extra characters are ignored, and if the string is shorter, the rest of the window is padded with spaces.

## Formatting Text

The left-arrow character $(\leftarrow)$, when embedded in a string, tells Dynamic Windows to continue the string on the next line and pads the rest of the current line with spaces. The up-arrow character ( $\uparrow$ ) is replaced by five spaces in the window-you can think of it as a tab character.

As an example, suppose you want to open a red, $3 \times 6$ window centered at the top of the screen. Since the window will have a border, its real size is $5 \times 8$. In order for the window to be centered, it should start in column 16. Also suppose you want to center the word TEST on the second line of the window. To accomplish this, set some string variable-say, S\$-to "- TEST". The + character causes the first line of the window to be
left blank. The second line will contain a space and the word TEST. The rest of the window will be blank.

In order to display a lot of text in a window, you may need to build a string longer than 80 characters. This is done using several program lines:
10 S $=$ ='THIS IS A PRETTY LONG STRING ${ }^{\prime \prime}$
20 S\$=S\$ + " AND NOW IT IS EVEN LONGER"
30 S\$=S\$ + " AND LONGER."
With this technique, the maximum length of a string is 255 characters, or enough to fill a $16 \times 16$ window. If you want more text than this in your window, position the cursor in the window and display the text with the PRINT statement.

To close an open window, use the statement
SYS 49155
This closes the last window opened and restores the screen. You can close more than one window with the same SYS if you like-just specify the number of windows to close. For example,
SYS 49155,3
closes the last three windows opened.

Any of the parameters to the open or close subroutines can be expressions. For example,
SYS $49152, X+3$, SQR(64) $+2,6, \mathrm{~N}+14, \mathrm{C}$,
LINE $1^{\prime \prime}+$ "- LINE $2^{\prime \prime}$
works fine, with the size, placement, and color of the window dependent on the values of $X, N$, and $C$.

## Teclinical Notes

 he default window-border character is a space (screen code 32 ), but you can change this to any character you wish by POKEing the appropriate screen code into location 49838. The demonstration program selects border characters at random, choosing from among screen codes 32,102 , 214,127 , and 215 (a complete list of screen codes can be found in the Commodore 64 Programmer's Reference Guide). Also, the windows are displayed in reverse video, so that the color you specify becomes the window background color and the characters within the window are the same color as the screen background. If you prefer, you can have
a solid-colored border around your window, with the characters displayed in the window color and the window background color the same as the screen color. This is accomplished with the commands
POKE 49838,160:POKE 49839,0
(The default values for those locations are 32 and 128 , respectively.)

If you try to open more than 20 windows at once, you'll get an ?OUT OF MEMORY error. If you try to close more windows than are currently open, you'll get an ?ILLEGAL QUANTITY ERROR. Attempting to define a window that is too small or that will not fit on the screen generates an ?ILLEGAL QUANTITY ERROR. You will also get this error if you try to specify a window color identical to the default background color.

When a window is opened, the original text hidden behind the window is copied into a buffer so that it can be restored when the window is closed. This buffer can hold about 8192 bytes, or 4096 characters of windows and associated colors. If you open too many large windows simultaneously and the buffer gets full, you get an ?OUT OF MEMORY error even if you haven't opened all 20 windows. The demonstration program guards against overflowing the buffer by limiting the number of windows you can open.

Be sure to close a window using the appropriate SYS call when you've finished with it. Clearing the screen erases the display, but any windows are still logically open. You can find out how many windows are open at any given instant by PEEKing the value at location 2. You can close all open windows at once with the following statement: SYS 49155,PEEK (2)
Or, if you want to get rid of all open windows without restoring the underlying text on the screen, you can clear the screen and then POKE 2,0.

When developing a BASIC program that uses windows, be sure to save your work often. If your program aborts for any reason, be sure to poke a 0 into location 2 before restarting it. Windows does a lot of checking, but if you restart an aborted program without closing all open windows, you may lock up the system.
See program listings on page 95.


BACK ISSUES

Note: Only selected titles are listed in contents for each issue

## 1984

August-Selecting a Printer Interface, Campaign Manager, Sprite Magic, String Search, Disk Purge
October-The Tomb, Cabby, Quiz Master, Vocab Builder, First Aid, VIC Music Tutor, Turtle Graphics Interpreter

## 1985

August-Mixing Text and Hi-Res Graphics, Disk Backup, Code Cruncher, Hi-Res Toolbox December-Whirlybird, Dragon's Den, Graphics Construction Set, SpeedCheck, Disk File Archiver

## 1986

January-Sprint: A Compiler, BASIC Windows, The Fast Assembler, Disk Disassembler, Off-Screen Trace February-Lexitron, Snapshot, 128 Memory Map, Disk Editor, Custom Labels March-Number Construction Set, Cataloger, 128 Auto Boot, ASCII Teleconverter April-Turbo Copy, CP/M on the 128, Directory Filer, 128 Windows, Input Windows May-Arcade Baseball, Vampyre Hunter, Klondike, Super Synth, Word Counter June-Solarpix, Quick Key, FontMaker, Help Screens, 64 AutoBoot Maker
July-Saloon Shootout, Budget Planner, Math Worksheet, Sound Designer 128, CP/M Public Domain Software
August-Address Cataloger, TurboDisk 64, TurboDisk 128, Boldface, 128 Sprite Rotator September-Ultrafont + , Video Jigsaw, Window Wizard, Fast File Copier, 80-Column Character Editor, DOS Window
October-Pig\$ for Buck\$, Ringside Karate, Menu System, 128 Sound and Music (Pt. 1) November-Fill-64, 128 Instant Keywords, 1526 Underliner, Turbo Format, 128 Sound and Music (PL. 2)
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February-Collision Course, Division Worksheet, MetaBASIC 64, MetaBASIC 128, 128 DOS Wedge, 128 Sound and Music (Pt. 5)

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April-Omicron, Improvisor, Print Shop to GEOS, TurboSave 128, TurboSave 64, Countdown Timer
May-SpeedScript 3.2, Powerball, Cassette
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August-Bounty Hunter, Sprite Magic, Sprite
Stamp, 80-Column Disk Sector Editor (128),
Relative Files
September-Sub Attack, Exercise Pacer, Screen Maker, Impossible Scroll, Video Slide

Show (128), 80-Column Magic (128) October-SpeedScript 128, Chopper Pilot, Stars: An Astronomical Simulation, Directory Magic, Font Printer, Animator 64 November-Litterbug, Sketch Pad, Poster Printer, Renumber 64, Accessing the 128 's 80-Column Screen
December-Crossroads, Snake Pit, Word Find, Animal Match, Disk Rapid Transit, PrintScreen, GeoTrash Restorer

## 1988

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March-CP/M Software for the 128 (Pt. 1), XPressCard 128, ML Cloner, Big Screen, Color Lister
April-CP/M Software for the 128 (Pt. 2), 3-D Speedway, Speed File for the 64, Ramdisk 128, Mirrors
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## QUICK!

Turn your 1541 disk drive into a real speed demon with this outstanding utility for the Commodore

Although it's much faster than a tape drive, most people would agree that the 1541 disk drive is still slow. Several turbo loaders have been introduced to alleviate the problem. Unfortunately, some of them interfere with other devices attached to the serial bus, while others can't load certain programs because of timing problems. "Quick!" avoids such problems and speeds up both LOAD and VERIFY operations.

## TYPING IT IN

Program 1, Quick!, is written in machine language, so it must be entered with MLX. When MLX prompts you, respond with the values given below.
Starting address: 9B00
Ending address: 9EFF
When you've finished typing, be sure to save a copy of the program with the name QUICK155. (The number 155 refers to the memory block at which Quick! starts.)

Program 2, "New Quick," is a BASIC program used to relocate Quick!. Type it in using "The Automatic Proofreader," included elsewhere in this issue. Save a copy of the program to disk with the name NEW QUICK.

## GETTING STARTED

Quick! is easy to use. To load and activate it, you need three commands:
LOAD"0:QUICK155",8,1
NEW
SYS155*256
Once Quick! is activated, it changes the LOAD/VERIFY vector to point to itself. It remains active until it is disabled or until you press RUN/ STOP-RESTORE. Reenable Quick! with the command SYS155*256.

Don't press RUN/STOP-RE-

STORE while Quick! is loading or verifying a file. Doing so will lock up your disk drive and could corrupt your disk. If you need to interrupt a load or verify operation, press RUN / STOP. To disable Quick!, type SYS155*256+3.

Quick! is transparent to the user. Use the LOAD and VERIFY commands as always. The only difference you'll notice is a blank screen and a shorter load time. Most programs work fine with Quick!.

## HOW IT WORKS

Quick! first determines whether the requested operation is a disk-directory or tape operation; in either case, it passes control back to the ROM routines. Otherwise, Quick! inserts the filename into the disk drive program and writes both into the drive memory. When the program has loaded into the drive, Quick! displays a SEARCHING FOR FILENAME message. When the file is found, the screen blanks and the load or verify begins. In the case of a verify error, Quick! returns an error message and specifies the exact memory byte (not line number) at which the error occurs.

The following loading times were obtained in a rough test:


Verify times show a similar improvement. The longer the program, the greater the advantage of Quick!. With a 126 -block program, Quick! is more than four times as fast as the normal load routine.

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Almost all modems (and services) are set up to communicate in one or more of three speeds; 300, 1200 and 2400 Baud. Most computer users prefer 1200 Baud. ( 1200 Baud is about 4 times as fast as 300 which means you spend about $1 / 4$ the time and money getting the data you want and more time enjoying it.)

2400's are great (but quite expensive). Most users can't justify the cost difference unless they do a large amount of modem work with a service that can handle 2400 baud.

You will also notice a few very cheap 1200s on the market at "too good to betrue prices." They are. The reason is that they are usually foreign built and not truly Hayes ${ }^{*}$ and Commodore $1670^{*}$ com patible therefore not usable in all situations and with all services.

What is Hayes "compatibility? It's the industry standard and about all modem manufacturers have adopted the "AT" (Hayes) commandset. Beware of thosewhodon't. Virtually all software being written now uses Hayes commands. Be sure the modem you buy istruly Hayes* and Commodore 1670* compatibletherefore usable in all situations and with all services.
Let's compare Minimodem- $\mathrm{C}^{\text {TM }}$ with the $1670^{*}$. Avatex-e and Volks $6480^{\circ}$

| Comparison of | Minimodem-C $C^{\text {TM }}$ | vs. | 1670 | vs. | Avatex-e |
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## MOVING QUICK

Quick! resides in blocks 155-158 (\$9B00-\$9E00) and uses block 159 (\$9F00) for storage. If your program uses these blocks, you can change Quick!. The problem is that 6502 machine language is generally not relocatable. The solution is the BASIC program New Quick. New Quick creates a new version of Quick! (from an existing one) in any five-block area of memory.

To use New Quick, load Quick! and type NEW; then run New Quick. You are prompted for the source and destination blocks. At the prompt for the source block, enter the load address of Quick! divided by 256 . At the prompt for the destination block, enter the new address divided by 256 .

For example, if you wanted to create a version of Quick! that loads at block 202 from one that already exists at block 155, you'd answer the prompts as shown below:

## SOURCE BLOCK(DEC)? 155

## DESTINATION BLOCK? 202

You would need to enter both values as decimal numbers. (As you've probably noticed, Quick! must be located on an even 256-byte boundary.)

After New Quick has created the new Quick!, it asks whether you wish to save the new program. If you want to save the new version, press Y and type the filename. New Quick will save the new version of Quick!. (It's a good idea to name the files according to where they are located. For example, the original Quick! is stored with the filename QUICK155.)

When New Quick has finished, the new Quick! has been created at the desired location in memory and can be activated by the proper SYS command. If the new Quick! starts at block 192 (\$C000), for example, it may be activated by typing SYS 192*256, or disabled by typing SYS 192*256+3.

## INSIDE THE PROGRAM

Although Quick! is tolerant of errors, it isn't as tolerant as the Kernal ROM load and verify routines. A dirty or misaligned read/write head may cause Quick! to malfunction. If a program simply will not load with Quick! enabled, you can always disable Quick! and use the standard load routine.

Quick! actually consists of two programs-one in the computer and one in the disk drive. At the beginning of each load or verify operation, Quick! writes the disk drive subroutine, together with the filename, into blocks 5 and 6 of the drive's memory. This is followed by a "UC" command that causes the drive CPU to JMP to the beginning of the subroutine. The subroutine locates the desired file, reads its data from the disk, and transfers the data to the program in computer memory using a two-bit parallel technique.

Quick! is stable. It works perfectly well with a printer or other serial device connected to the serial bus. The reason is that it does not use the ATN line once the disk drive responds to the computer. The transfer of data is controlled by careful timing and proper manipulation of registers in the disk drive and computer. Because of its need for careful timing, Quick! can have trouble if sprites are turned on while it's loading. This is because sprite direct memory access (DMA) steals clock cycles from the microprocessor. To avoid this problem, turn off sprites during load and verify operations.

Quick! speeds up the load and verify operations, but it doesn't get involved in any other operations on files such as OPEN, PRINT\#, GET\#, INPUT\#, or SAVE. Quick! also doesn't interfere with tape drives.

## QUICKI AND SPEEDSCRIPT

Even though SpeedScript uses nearly every available byte of RAM, adapting it to use Quick! is easy. First, you need to use New Quick to create a copy of Quick! that starts at block 202. This is the highest block of RAM in which Quick! can execute. Next, you need to load SpeedScript (version 3.0 or higher) and type in the following line in direct mode:
POKE 2481,202:SAVE"0:filename",8
where filename is the name of the new SpeedScript file.

To use SpeedScript and Quick! together, simply load Quick! and activate it with the commands

## LOAD" ${ }^{\text {CUICK } 202 ", 8,1}$ <br> NEW

SYS202*256
Then, load and run SpeedScript. See program listings on page 97.

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## PH <br> 

James Host

Would you like a hardcopy of your computer art? Looking for a way to make permanent records of your high scores? Try " 1526 PrintScreen," a memory-resident screen dump that is activated by a simple key combination. It prints just about any screen the Commodore 64 can display. It works well with hi-res screens, text, custom characters, sprites (expanded or normal), and even extended-color background screens.

The 1526 version of PrintScreen works only with Commodore 1526 or MPS-802 printers. If you have a 1525 or an Epson-compatible printer, use "PrintScreen" from the December 1987 issue of COMPUTE!'s Gazette.

## Typing It In

PrintScreen is written entirely in machine language. To enter it, you must use "MLX," the machine language entry utility. When MLX prompts you, respond with the values given below.

## Starting address: 0801 <br> Ending address: OEE8

Follow the MLX instructions carefully, and be sure to save a copy of the 1526 PrintScreen data before exiting MLX. Although it is written in machine language, 1526 PrintScreen can be used just like a BASIC program.

> This amazing machine language screen dump sends absolutely everything on your 64's screen to the printerincluding hi-res graphics, sprites, and redefined character graphics. For Commodore 1526 or MPS-802 printers only.

To use the program, just load it and type RUN. Next, load and run the program that creates the screen you would like to print. When you want to print the screen, hold down the Commodore key and tap RESTORE. The screen freezes. When you release the Commodore key, your screen will begin to print.
(Note that the sprites will disappear from the screen during the screen dump, but they will be printed.) After the screen dump has finished, your program will continue running.

PrintScreen works with most BASIC and many machine language programs, but it does not work with programs that require the same areas of memory it uses: \$CF00-\$CFFF, the RAM beneath the I/O block and Kernal, and certain Page 3 vectors. PrintScreen interrupts whatever program is currently running, so it shouldn't be activated if the computer is accessing a disk drive or modem, or if it's already printing something.

Note that multicolor bitmapped screens and multicolor sprites appear as stripes in the printed dump. This is due to the way these images are stored in memory. Also, 1526 PrintScreen won't accurately reproduce screens which use raster interrupts to change graphic modes in midscreen.

## Programming Notes

The 1526 printer does not support normal bitmapped graphics. PrintScreen prints graphics by defining a custom printer character and sending the eight bytes of character definition to a printer channel with the secondary address 5 . Each byte sent defines an eight-dot column in the


This versatile utility can dump hi-res graphics, sprites, redefined characters, and text to a 1526 or MPS-802 printer.
custom character, with the high bit defining the action of the top pin of the printhead. (This dot-column scheme is opposite the 1525's, which uses the low bit to define the action of the top pin.) After the custom character has been defined, it is printed by sending CHR\$(254) to a printer channel with a secondary address of 0 or 7 .

The printer accepts only one
custom character definition per printed line. To print a full line of graphics, PrintScreen tricks the printer into thinking that it has gone onto another line. This is done by printing CHR\$(141) to printer channel 7. Following that, you can send another eight bytes of character definition to channel 5 . Before printing the custom character CHR\$(254) again, you have to
move the printhead back to its previous position by printing an appropriate number of spaces.

This cycle-printing the custom character followed by the carriage return and spaces-causes the head to shuttle back and forth and explains why the 1526 screen dump is considerably slower than screen dumps for other printers.

Here's a short sample program that sends all the 256 printhead pin combinations to the printer:

KM 10 OPEN10, 4,10:PRINT\#10:CLO SE10
JE 20 OPEN6, 4,6:PRINT\#6,CHRS (2 Ø) ; : CLOSE6
AH 30 OPEN5, 4,5: OPEN 7, 4,7
BQ 40 FOR $J=\emptyset$ TO 31
SJ 50 PRINT\#7,CHRS (141);
XR 60 FOR $K=6$ TO 7
CS 70 PRINT\#5,CHRS $(\mathrm{K}+8 * \mathrm{~J})$;
PM $8 \emptyset$ NEXT K
MF $9 \emptyset$ FOR $M=\emptyset$ TO $J+1$
RP 10日 PRINT\#7," ";
QS 110 NEXT M
JD 12 Ø PRINT\#7,CHR\$ (254);
QS 130 NEXT J
RG 140 CLOSE5
BD 150 PRINT\#7:CLOSE7

See program listing on page 96 .


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## Power BASIC：

## Program Merge

Article on page 57.
HE 10 REM COPYRIGHT 1988 COMPU TEI PUBLICATIONS，INC．－ ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
RH $2 \varnothing$ PRINT＂ 2 CLR\} $\{3$ SPACES $\} C O P$ YRIGHT 1988 COMPUTEI PUB ．，INC．＂
SH $3 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB（11）＂ALL RIGHTS \｛SPACE\} RESERVED" : SA=4915 2

QH $40 \mathrm{Vl}=\mathrm{SA}+96: \mathrm{Hl}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{V} 1 / 256)$ ： $\mathrm{Ll}=\mathrm{Vl}-\mathrm{Hl}$＊256：V2＝SA＋197：H $2=$ INT（V2／256）：L2 $2=\mathrm{V} 2-\mathrm{H} 2$＊ 2 56
JX 5 Ø FORI $=$ SATOSA＋234：READD：CK ＝CK + D：POKEI，D：NEXT
FM 60 IFCK＜＞29233THENPRINT＂＊＊＊ ERROR IN DATA STATEMENT S＊＊＊＂：END
DQ 70 POKESA +28 ，Ll ：POKESA +33 ，H $1:$ POKESA +38, L2 $:$ POKESA +43 ，H2
QS $8 \emptyset$ PRINTCHRS（147）；＂PROGRAM ［SPACE］MERGE INSTALLED A T＂；SA：END
KG $9 \varnothing$ REM MACHINE LANGUAGE DAT A
CR 1 Øø DATA $32,231,255,173,2,3$ ，141，235
KA 110 DATA $192,173,3,3,141,23$ 6，192，173
SA 120 DATA $44,3,141,237,192,1$ $73,45,3$
AK 130 DATA $141,238,192,169,96$ ，141，2，3
BE 140 DATA $169,192,141,3,3,16$ 9，197，141
JJ 150 DATA $44,3,169,192,141,4$ 5，3， 32
HS $16 \emptyset$ DATA $212,225,165,186,2 \emptyset$ $1,8,144,91$
DS 170 DATA $169,1,166,186,160$ ， 3，32，186
CJ 18Ø DATA $255,32,192,255,32$ ， $175,245,162$
MS 190 DATA $1,32,198,255,32,22$ 8，255，32
AS 2ØØ DATA $228,255,32,183,255$ ，2ø1，ø，2ø8
QP 210 DATA $58,169,202,160,192$ ，32，30， 171
QS 220 DATA $162,1,32,198,255,3$ 2，228，255
DQ 230 DATA $32,228,255,32,183$ ， 255，201，0
SR 240 DATA 2ஏ8，40，32，228，255， 133，20，32
SF 250 DATA $228,255,133,21,169$ ，5，141，239
KK 260 DATA $192,32,228,255,172$ ，239，192， 153
GD 270 DATA $251,1,201,0,240,47$ ，238， 239
BJ 28Ø DATA $192,208,238,169,21$ $1,160,192,32$
PA 290 DATA $30,171,173,235,192$ ，141，2， 3
EH 3øø DATA $173,236,192,141,3$ ， 3，173， 237
EJ 310 DATA $192,141,44,3,173,2$ 38，192，141
AF $32 \emptyset$ DATA $45,3,169,1,32,195$ ， 255， 32
HK 33Ø DATA $2 \emptyset 4,255,76,116,164$ ，132，11， 32
HX 340 DATA $19,166,76,167,164$ ， $169,1,76$

FX $35 \emptyset$ DATA $49,243,13,77,69,82$ ，71，73
KK 360 DATA $78,71,0,13,63,70,7$ 3，76
HG $37 \emptyset$ DATA $69,32,78,79,84,32$ ， 7ø， 79
AK 380 DATA $85,78,68,32,32,69$ ， 82， 82
$\mathrm{PQ} 39 \emptyset$ DATA $79,82, \emptyset$

## Digi－Sound

Article on page 70.

## Program 1：Digi－Sound－64 Version

HE 10 REM COPYRIGHT 1988 COMPU TE！PUBLICATIONS，INC．－ ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
EF 20 PRINTCHRS（14）CHRS（8）CHRS （147）：POKE53280， $0:$ POKE53 281，$\sigma$
RA $3 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB（12）＂\｛BLU\}COPYRI GHT 1988＂：PRINTTAB（7）＂CO MPUTE！PUBLICATIONS，I $\overline{N C}$

MH 40 PRINTTAB（10）＂ALL RIGHTS \｛SPACE\} RESERV $\bar{E} D^{\prime \prime}: \overline{\mathrm{F} O R I}=1 \mathrm{~T}$ O1ØøØ：NEXT
KF 5ø FORI＝49152TO49333：READA： POKEI， $\mathrm{A}: \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{X}+\mathrm{A}:$ NEXT
XQ 60 IFX＜＞27127THENPRINT＂ ［DOWN］ERROR IN DATA STAT EMENTS－＂：STOP
KD 70 PRINT＂\｛CLR\} \{YEL\} \{3 DOWN \} ＂；TAB（12）；＂DIGI－SOUND 64 \｛2 DOWN \}"
BB 80 PRINT＂$\{4$ RIGHT $\}$ \｛YEL\}
\｛RVS\} 1 \｛OFF\}\{BLU\} RECOR D\｛DOWN\}": PRINT" $\{4$ RIGHT $\}$ \｛YEL］［RVS\} 2 \｛OFF］\｛BLU\} ［SPACE］PLAYBACK［DOWN\}"
QE $9 \varnothing$ PRINT＂$\{\overline{4}$ RIGHT $\}$ \｛YEL\} \｛RVS\} 3 \｛OFF\}\{BLU\} SAVE \｛SPACE\} SAMPLE TO DI $\bar{S} K$ ［DOWN \}
GJ 1øø PRINT＂\｛4 RIGHT\} \{YEL\} \｛RVS\} 4 \｛OFF\}\{BLU\} LOAD „SAMPLE FROM DISK \｛DŌWN\}

KM $11 \varnothing$ PRINT＂$\{4$ RIGHT\} \{YEL $\}$ \｛RVS\} 5 ［OFF\}\{BLU\} SAMP LE CONTINUOUSLY FROM TA PE\｛DOWN\}": PRINT"
\｛4 RIGHT\}\{YEL\}\{RVS\} 6 \｛OFF\}\{BLU\} QUIT"
QD 12 PRINTTAB（13）＂$\{2$ DOWN $\}$ EN TER（1－6）＂
GX 130 GETAS：IFAS＝＂＂THEN130
BJ $140 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{A} \$)$ ：ONAGOSUB150，1 8ø，190，230，260，320：GOTO 70
QK 150 PRINT＂$\{2$ DOWN \} \{YEL\}
\｛5 SPACES $\}$ PRESS PLAY ON YOUR DATASETTE，＂
AM 160 ĪिPEEK（1）$=55$ THEN160
SS 170 SYS 49223 ：RETURN
JX 180 SYS 49152 ：RETURN
GR 190 GOSUB33ø
CF 2øø POKE187，PEEK（71）：POKE18 8， $\operatorname{PEEK}(72): \operatorname{P}=\operatorname{PEEK}(187)+$ 256＊PEEK（188）：POKE183，P EEK（ P ）
FB 21ø POKE187， $\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{P}+1)$ ：POKE1 88，PEEK $(\mathrm{P}+2)$ ：POKE $251, \varnothing$ ： POKE252，16：POKE185，1
JQ 220 POKE186，D：POKE780， $251:$ P OKE781，69：POKE782，192：S YS65496：RETURN
DX 230 GOSUB33ø

JQ 240 LOADFS，D， 1
SG 250 RETURN
PH 260 PRINT＂\｛DOWN\} \{YEL\} \{RVS\}N OTE：\｛OFF\} YOU MUST RE- $\overline{\mathrm{R}}$ UN THE PROḠRAM WHEN＂
KP 270 PRINT＂FINISHED．PRESS $p$ LAY ON DATASETTE WHEN＂
GJ $28 \emptyset$ PRINT＂READY OR pRESS A NY KEY TO CANCEL．＂
BK 290 GETAS：IFAS＜＞＂＂THEN7』
FB 300 IFPEEK（ 1 ）$=119$ THEN $29 \emptyset$
JQ 310 SYS49296
CS $32 \emptyset$ PRINTCHR\＄（9）：POKE5328ø， 14：POKE53281，6：PRINT＂ ［7ヨ\｛CLR\}": END
RX 330 INPUT＂\｛YEL\} \{ 2 DOWN\}ENTE R DEVICE NUMBER：＂；$\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
KM 340 IN $\bar{P} U T "$ \｛YEL $\} E N T E R$ FILENA ME：＂；FS：FSミLEFTSTFS， 14 ）：RETURN
SJ 350 DATA $169,11,141,17,208$ ， 234，234，234，120，160，0， 1 $69,16,132,63,133,64,234$ ， 177
CC 360 DATA $63,176,202,234,234$ ，234，224，ø，2ø8，248，201， ø，240，15，169，15，141，24， 212
CF 370 DATA $234,234,234,234,23$ $4,169,0,141,24,212,200$ ， 2 208，223，230，64，165，64，2 01
KE 380 DATA $160,144,215,88,169$ ，27，141，17，208，234，234， $234,96,234,234,169,11,1$ 41， 17
HD 390 DATA $2 \emptyset 8,234,234,234,12$ Ø，160，$\varnothing, 169,16,132,63,1$ $33,64,234,173,13,220,20$ 1，16
DM 4 Dø DATA $208,19,138,145,63$ ， $162,0,200,208,241,230,6$ $4,165,64,201,160,144,23$ 3，76
PJ 410 DATA $132,192,232,208,22$ 7，138，145，63，20ø，208，22 $1,230,64,165,64,201,160$ ， 144
FA $42 \sigma$ DATA $213,88,169,27,141$ ， $17,208,234,234,234,96,2$ $34,234,169,11,141,17,26$ 8，234
HX 430 DATA $234,234,120,173,13$ ，220，197，236，240，249，2ø $1,16,2$ 28，10，169，15，141
EM 440 DATA $24,212,133,236,76$ ， $153,192,169,0,141,24,21$ 2，76，169，192，2øø

## Program 2：Digi－Sound－128 <br> Version

HE 10 REM COPYRIGHT 1988 COMPU TEI PUBLICATIONS，INC．－ ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
CE $2 \emptyset$ BANK15：COLOR $1,1:$ COLOR4， 1 ：PRINTCHR\＄（14）＂［CLR］
\｛3 SPACES \}\{BLU\}COPYRIGHT 1988 COMPUTE！P UB．．INC
CS $3 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB（11）＂ALL RIGHTS ［SPACE］RESERVĒD＂
HJ 40 FORI $=1$ TŌ 397 ：READA： $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{X}+\mathrm{A}$ ： NEXT：IFX＜＞56992THENPRINT
＂\｛DOWN\}ERROR IN DATA STA TEMENTS．＂：STOP
GF 50 FORY $=\varnothing$ TO1：RESTORE：BANKY： FORX $=9728 \mathrm{TO9826}$ ：READA：PO KEX，A：NEXT ：FORX＝9952TO99 83：READA：POKEX，A：NEXT：FO RX＝64øøøTO64265：READA：PO KEX，A ：NEXT ：NEXT
XH 60 PRINT＂\｛CLR\} \{DOWN\} \{YEL\} " $T$

AB（11）＂DIGI－SOUND 128＂
AE 70 PRINT＂$\{2$ DOWN̄ $\}\{4$ RIGHT $\}$ \｛YEL\} \{RVS\} 1 \｛OFF\}\{BLU\} \｛SPACE\}RECORD\{DOWN\}":PRI NT＂\｛4 RĪGHT\}\{YEL\}\{RVS\} 2 \｛OFF\} \{BLU\} PLAYBACK \｛DOWN\}":PRINT" 4 RIGHT\} \｛YEL\}(RVS) 3 \｛OFF）\｛BLU\} \｛SPACE］SAVE SAMPLE TO DI SK\｛DOWNT＂：PRINT＂ ［4 RIGHT\} \{YEL\}\{RVS\} 4 \｛OFF\}\{BLU\} LOAD SAMPLE F ROM DISK\｛DOW̄N\}
DS 8ø PRINT＂ 44 RIGHT\} \{YEL\} \｛RVS\} 5 \｛OFF\}\{BLU\} SAMPL E TAPE CONTINUOUSLY \｛DOWN\}":PRINT"\{4 RIGHT\} ［YEL）（RVS） 6 （OFF）\｛BLU\} ［SPACE］DISK DIRECTORY \｛DOWN\}":PRINT" $\{4$ RIGHT\} \｛YEL\} \{RVS\} 7 \｛OFF\}\{BLU\} \｛SPACE\}END\{2 DOWN\}": PRIN TTAB（11）＂$\{$ YEL $\}$ ENTER（ $1-7$ ）＂
SA $9 \varnothing$ GETKEYAS：A＝VAL（AS）：ONAGO SUB1øø，13ø，140，16ø，180，2 10，220：GOTO6ø
PR 1 øø PRINTTAB（ 8 ）＂\｛DOWN\}\{YEL\} PRESS PLAY TO BEGIN＂
ER $110 \overline{\text { IFPEEK }}(1)=115$ THEN 110
CJ 12ø BANKø：FAST：SYS64141：SLO W：RETURN
FB 130 BANKø：FAST：SYS64øø0：SLO W：RETURN
GG 140 INPUT＂$\{$ YEL $\}\{2$ DOWN\}EILE NAME＂；FS：FS＝LEFTS（FS，1 4）
AG 150 BSAVE（F\＄），Bø，P9728TOP64 139：BSAVE（F\＄＋＂．2＂），B1，P 9728TOP64139：RETURN
SH 160 INPUT＂\｛YEL\}\{2 DOWN\}FILE NAME＂$; \mathrm{F} \$: \mathrm{F} \$=\mathrm{LEFT}(\overline{\mathrm{F}} \$ 1$ 4）
QG $17 \varnothing$ BLOAD（FS），Bø，P9728：BLOA D（FS＋＂． $2^{\prime \prime}$ ），B1，9728：RETU RN
PP $180 \operatorname{PRINTTAB}(8) "\{$ DOWN\} \{YEL\} PRESS PLAY TO BEGIN＂
FS $190 \overline{\operatorname{IFPEEK}}(1)=115$ THEN190
BD $2 ø \varnothing$ BANK15：FAST：SYS9792
SH 210 PRINT＂\｛CLR\}\{YEL\}":DIREC TORY：SLEEP4：RETURN
AJ 22ø PRINT＂\｛CLR\}E6习": COLORø, 12：COLOR4，14：PRINTCHR\＄（ 9）：END
HD $23 \varnothing$ DATA $72,169, \varnothing, 141,0,255$ ，104，141，24，212，169，63， $141, \varnothing, 255,96,72,169, \varnothing, 1$ 41， $0,255,164,141,24,212$ ，169，127，141，0，255，96，1 69， $0,141,0,255,173,13,2$ $20,72,169,63,141$
QA $24 \varnothing$ DATA $\varnothing, 255,104,96,169,0$ ，141，0，255，173，13，220， 7 2，169，127，141，0，255，104 ，96，169，11，141，17，2ø8，1 $20,173,13,226,197,236,2$ 40，249，201，16，208，10，16 9，15，141，24，212
CP 250 DATA $133,236,76,76,38,1$ $69,0,141,24,212,76,86,3$ 8，169，0，141，0，255，169，1 $1,141,17,208,169,63,141$ ， $0,255,96,169,0,141,0,2$ 55，169，27，141，17，2ø8，16 9，63，141， 0,255
SP 260 DATA $96,32,224,38,120,1$ 60，0，169，39，132，160，133 ，161，234，177，160，170，28 2，234，234，234，234，234，2 34，234，234，234，234，234， 234，234，234，234，234，234 ，234，224， 0,208

PF $27 \varnothing$ DATA $233,201,0,240,10,1$ $69,15,32,0,38,169,0,32$ ， 0，38，200，208，213，230，16 1，165，161，201，250，144，2 Ø5，169，127，141，0，255，16 Ø，0，169，39，132，160，133， 161，234，177
EX 280 DATA $160,170,202,234,23$ 4，234，234，234，234，234， 2 34，234，234，234，234，234， $234,234,234,234,234,224$ ，Ø，2ø8，233，2ø1，ø，240，1ø ，169，15，32，16，38，169， 0 ， 32，16，38，2ø0， 208
HJ 290 DATA $213,230,161,165,16$ $1,201,250,144,205,169,6$ 3，141，Ø，255，88，32，240，3 8，96，234，234，32，224，38， $120,160, \varnothing, 169,39,132,16$ 0，133，161，32，32，38，201． 16，208
XC 3 бб DATA $19,138,145,160,162$ ， $0,200,208,241,230,161$ ， 165，161，201，250，144，233 ，76，196，250，232，208，227 ，138，145，160，200，208，22 1，230，161，165，161，201，2 50， 144
XQ 310 DATA $213,169,127,141,0$ ， $255,160,0,169,39,132,16$ Ø，133，161，32，48，38，201， $16,208,19,138,145,160,1$ 62， 0,2 20，2ø8，241，230， 16 $1,165,161,201,250,144,2$ 33
AK $32 \varnothing$ DATA $76,0,251,232,208,2$ 27，138，145，160，200，208， 221，230，161，165，161，201 ，250，144，213，201，250，14 4，209，169，63，141， 0,255 ， 88，32，240，38，96

## Key Lock

See instructions in article on page 88 before typing in．

## Program 1：Key Lock—64 Version

CE00：AD 18 03 8D 7C CF AD 19 4B CEø8：03 8D 7D CF A9 17 8D $18 \quad 14$ CE10：ø3 A9 CE 8D 19 Ø3 60 48 2A CE18：AD 8D Ø2 8D E3 CF C9 Ø2 FC CE20：F0 08 C9 Ø1 F0 Ø4 68 6C 56 CE28：7C CE 8A $48 \quad 98 \quad 4878$ A9 4 E CE30：7E 8D 18 03 A9 CF 8D 1964 CE38：ø3 3820 FØ FF 8C CB CF 12 CE40：8E CC CF AD $2 \varnothing$ D 0 8D CD 5A CE48：CF 2034 CF AE E3 CF E D DE CE50：ø2 F0 10 20 F9 CE 20 9F 1A CE58：FF 20 E4 FF C9 20 DØ F6 Ø2 CE60：4C D5 CE 20 F2 CE A0 Ø0 89 CE68：20 CF FF C9 ØD F0 ØB Cø A9 CE7U：ӨA FO 0799 CE CF C8 4C 5D CE78：68 CE A9 Ø0 99 CE CF A9 84 CE80： $\mathrm{B} 日 \mathrm{~A}$ A CF 201 E AB A9 CE 5C CE88：A 0 CF 201 EAB 209 FF 6D CE90：20 E4 FF C9 59 F0 07 C9 7A CE98：4E D 0 F2 4C 63 CE A9 0664 CEAØ： $8 \mathrm{D} 2 \varnothing$ D $\varnothing 2 \varnothing$ F2 CE AØ Øø 3 D CEA8： 20 CF FF C9 ØD FØ ØB CØ E9 CEB Ø：ØA FØ 0799 D9 CF C8 4C F5 CEB8：A8 CE A2 Øø BD CE CE FØ 6C CEC0：14 DD D9 CF Dø Ø4 E8 4C CC CECB： BC CE A9 Ø2 8D $2 \varnothing$ Dø $2 \varnothing 7 \mathrm{C}$ CED日：F2 CE 4C A6 CE AD CD CF 28 CED8：8D $2 \varnothing$ D $\varnothing 20$ F9 CE 18 AC 49 CEEØ：CB CF AE CC CF $2 \varnothing$ FØ FF DB CEE8：20 øC CE 68 A8 68 AA 68 9E CEF0：58 40 A9 7F AØ CF 4C 1E F2 CEF8：AB 2073 CF В9 øØ АØ 9988

CFø0：0ø Ø4 B9 FA Aø 99 FA 04 EC CF68：B9 F4 A1 99 F4 05 B9 EE AD CF10：A2 99 EE Ø6 B9 ø0 A4 9956 CF18：Øø D8 B9 FA A4 99 FA D8 2F CF20：B9 F4 A5 99 F4 D9 B9 EE 99 CF28：A6 99 EE DA C8 C 0 FA Dø 1D CF3 ：CB $4 \mathrm{C} \quad 6 \mathrm{C}$ CF 2073 CF B9 7 B CF38：ø0 ø4 99 øø Aø B9 FA 04 F1 CF40：99 FA A6 B9 F4 ø5 99 F4 FE CF48：A1 B9 EE 0699 EE A2 B9 EC CF50：00 D8 99 Ø0 A4 B9 FA D8 34 CF58：99 FA A4 B9 F4 D9 99 F4 EA CF60：A5 B9 EE DA 99 EE A6 C8 6B CF68：C0 FA D 0 CB A5 01 Ø9 0142 CF70：85 01 60 A5 Ø1 29 FE 85 A9

 CF88：20 $4 \mathrm{~B} \quad 45 \quad 59204 \mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~F} 43$ 5D CF90：4B 20.414354495641 EF CF98：54 4544 ØD GD GD ØD 45 ø9 CFAD：4E $5445 \quad 52 \quad 20 \quad 594 \mathrm{~F} 55 \mathrm{~A} 4$ CFA8： 52 20 $4 \mathrm{BB} 45 \quad 5920 \quad 3 \mathrm{E} \quad 00 \mathrm{FE}$ CFBO：93 11120434 F 4 E 464920
 CFCD： $4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 524420 \quad 28 \quad 59 \quad 2 \mathrm{~F} 4 \mathrm{E} 7 \mathrm{~A}$ CFC8：29 3F øø øø øø øø øø øø CC

## Program 2：Key Lock－128 Version

See instructions in article on page 88 before typing in．
ØCøø：AD 18 Ø3 8D BE ØD AD 19 CC øCø8：ロ3 8D BF ØD A9 17 8D 18 AA øC10：03 A9 日C 8D 19 Ø3 60 A5 A9 øC18：D3 C9 ø2 F0 07 C9 01 FØ 2E ØC20：03 6C BE ØD 78 8D F6 gD 72 ØC28：AD 27 ØA 48 A9 3D 8D 18 1C øC30：Ø3 8D 27 0A A9 ØD 8D 1968 ØC38：Ø3 A9 Øø 8D øø FF 38 2ø A5 घC40：F0 FF 8C DE ØD 8E DF ØD BF ØC48：AD $2 \varnothing$ D 18 ED Eの 日D 208634 ØC5ø：øD AD F6 ØD C9 Ø1 Dø øD ØB ØC58：2Ø 9F FF $2 \varnothing$ E4 FE C9 2045 øC6も：DØ F6 4C 22 øD 2040 øD Cø øC68：A2 ø日 8E F6 日D 20 日F ØD 27 ØC78：F0 FB C9 ØD F0 19 C9 14 9D ØC78：Fの EB C9 9D F0 E7 20 D2 51 ØC8ø：FF AE F6 ØD 9D E1 ØD E8 6B ØC88：8E F6 ØD EØ ØA 9Ø DE $2 \varnothing$ C5 ØC90：0F ØD C9 59 F0 F9 C9 4E 93 ØC98：FØ F5 AE F6 ØD A9 Ø0 9D 98 ØCAØ：E1 ØD 8E F7 ØD AØ ØE $2 \varnothing 65$ ØCA8：42 ØD AØ øठ B9 E1 ØD $2 \varnothing$ C8 ØCBØ：D2 FF C8 CC F6 ØD 9Ø F4 1A ØCB8： $2 \varnothing$ ØF ØD C9 59 FO 07 C9 49 ØCCØ：4E DØ F5 4C 65 日C A9 Ø6 6C ØCC8：8D $2 \emptyset$ DØ $2 \emptyset 4 \varnothing$ ØD AØ Ø〇 43 ØCD0：A2 Øø 8E F6 ØD 20 ØF ØD 8F øCD8：F0 FB C9 ØD FØ 19 C9 1406 ØCEØ：FØ E9 C9 9D FØ E5 20 D2 31 ØCE8：FF AE F6 ØD 9D EC ØD E8 FF ØCFØ：8E F6 ØD EØ ØA 90 DE A2 Bø ØCF8：øø BD E1 ØD FØ 24 DD EC 4 E ØDø0：øD DØ Ø4 E8 4C F9 日C A9 EF ØDø8：Ø2 8D $2 \varnothing$ DØ 4C CB ØC AØ E1 ØD10：6F 8C F8 日D C8 DØ FD CE 49 ӨD18：F8 日D DØ F8 26 9F FF 4C 67 ØD2ø：E4 FF AD Eø ØD 8D $2 \varnothing$ Dø $2 \varnothing$ ØD28：2ø 4E øD 18 AC DE ØD AE B2 ØD30：DF ØD 20 FØ FF 20 ØC ØC 35 ØD38：68 8D 27 ØA 58 4C 33 FF C9 ØD40：AØ Ø0 B9 C0 ØD F0 Ø6 2046 ØD48：D2 FF C8 Dø F5 60 Aø Øø 64 0D50：B9 D8 1299 øø 04 B9 D2 AF ØD58：13 99 FA 04 B9 CC $1499 \mathrm{C4}$ ØD60：F4 05 B9 C6 15 99 EE 06 CC øD68：B9 D8 1699 Ø0 D8 B9 D2 9B ØD70：17 99 FA D8 B9 CC 189934 ØD78：F4 D9 B9 C6 1999 EE DA $0 F$ ØD80：C8 CØ FA DØ CB 60 Aø $20 ~ B C ~$ ØD88： $\mathrm{B9}$ øø 0499 D8 12 B9 FA 17 $\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { ØD90：Ø4 } & 99 & \text { D2 } & 13 & \text { B9 } & \text { F4 } & 65 & 99 & \text { E3 } \\ \text { ØD98：CC } & 14 & \text { B9 } & \text { EE } & \emptyset 6 & 99 & \text { C6 } & 15 & 7 \mathrm{D}\end{array}$

ØDAØ：B9 ØØ D8 99 D8 16 B9 FA D9 ØDA8：D8 99 D2 17 B9 F4 D9 99 50 ØDBø：CC 18 B9 EE DA 99 C6 1941 ØDB8：C8 CØ FA DØ CB 60 Ø0 ØØ B3
 ØDC8：4B $45 \begin{array}{lllllllll} & 59 & 2 \emptyset & \text { 3E } & \text { ØØ } & 93 & 43 & 63\end{array}$ ØDDØ： 4 F ØDD8：59 2 F 4E 29 3F ØØ ØØ Øض Cl

## Materializer

See instructions in article on page 72 before typing in．

## Program 1：Materializer

CCøø：4C ØC CC 4C 74 CC 4C 3D CD CC08：CD 4C 45 CD A9 Ø8 20 D2 A1 CCl 0 ：FF A9 C 085 FC A9 ØØ 8598 CC18：FB A8 A2 ØB 91 FB C8 DØ 8D CC20：FB E6 FC CA DØ F6 AD 1893 CC28：DØ C9 15 FØ 07 C9 21 FØ $\mathrm{E} \emptyset$ CC3Ø：Ø3 AØ Ø1 2C AØ ØØ B9 39 Ø8 CC38：CD 8C AA Ø2 85 FC $20 \quad 21$ D2 CC40：CD A9 ØØ A8 85 FD 85 FB E CC48：A9 Aø 85 FE A2 $ø 8$ B1 FB 14 CC50：91 FD C8 DØ F9 E6 FC E6 A4
 CC60：C8 8D 88 Ø2 A9 93 20 D2 A1 CC68：FF A9 Øø 8D Øø DD A9 $2 \emptyset$ 3ø CC7も：8D 18 DØ 6Ø A2 Øø 8E A9 D2 CC78： 02 A2 Ø0 8E A7 Ø2 A9 ØØ 3D CC80：85 FB 85 FD A9 C 05 FC C4 CC88：A9 AØ 85 FE Aø Øø $20 \quad 2126$ CC90：CD AE A7 Ø2 AD A9 Ø2 FØ DA CC98： 11 B1 FB 3D 29 CD F0 17 F3 CCAD：B1 FB 3D 31 CD 91 FB 1891 CCA8：9ø ØD B1 FD 3D 29 CD 8593 ССВØ：02 B1 FB 05 02 91 FB A5 7B $\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { CCB8：} & \mathrm{FB} & 18 & 69 & 08 & 85 & \mathrm{FB} & 90 & 02 & 43\end{array}$ CCCD：E6 FC A5 FD $18 \quad 69 \quad 08 \quad 85$ 9D CCC8：FD 9Ø Ø2 E6 FE A5 FE C9 8A CCDØ：A8 DØ C1 A9 Øø 85 FB 8559 CCD8：FD A9 CØ 85 FC A9 AØ 85 A1 CCE ：FE E8 Eの Ø8 9Ø Ø2 A2 ØØ A2 CCE8：AD A8 Ø2 FØ ØB $98 \quad 48$ 8A A8 CCFO： 48 2の ØA CD 68 AA 68 A8 3C CCF8：C8 CØ Ø8 9Ø 97 EE A7 Ø2 FA CDØØ：AE A7 Ø2 EØ Ø8 FØ ØF 4C 99 CDØ8：7E CC AC A8 Ø2 A2 FF CA 9B
 CD18：CD A5 $\quad 01 \quad \emptyset 9 \quad 97 \quad 85 \quad \emptyset 1 \quad 58$ 5D CD2ஏ：60 78 A5 Ø1 29 FA 85 Ø1 10
 CD3Ø： 64 BF F7 7F FE EF FD DF 48 CD38：FB $\quad$ D 0 D8 $15 \begin{array}{lllllll}17 & \text { A9 } & \text { 日1 } & 8 D & 61\end{array}$ CD40：A9 Ø2 $4 \mathrm{C} \quad 79$ CC A9 Ø4 8D F4 CD48：88 Ø2 A9 93 2Ø D2 FF A9 ØD
 CD58：3B CD 8D 18 D 0 A9 092097


## Program 2：Materializer Demo

HE 10 REM COPYRIGHT 1988 COMPU TE！PUBLICATIONS，INC．－ ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
DG $40 \operatorname{IFPEEK}(52225)<>12$ THENLOA D＂ML－MAT＂，8， 1
MQ 50 POKE5328ø，Ø：POKE5 3281，Ø： POKE680， 3
QG 60 DIMVT\＄$(24): V T \$(\varnothing)="$ \｛HOME\}":FORI=1TO24:VTS(I $)=\operatorname{VTS}(I-1)+$＂$\{$ DOWN $\}$＂：NEXT
AE 70 PRINT＂$\{$ BLK \} \{CLR\} "CHRS ( 14 ）：SYS5 2224
FJ 75 PRINTVT\＄（7）TAB（5）＂［CYN\} §A妇＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊ ＊＊＊＊＊＊＊ESत्र＂
AQ 80 PRINTTAB（5）＂$-\{28$ SPACES $\}$ ＂̈＇RINTTAB（5）＂－\｛RED\} \｛6 SPACES \}MAT̄ERIALIZER ［9 SPACES $][\mathrm{CYN}]={ }^{-1}$

MG 1 Ø0 PRINTTAB（5）＂- ［YEL］
\｛ 6 SPACES \} COP̄YRIGHT 198 $8\{8$ SPACEST\｛CYN\}="
BX 110 PRINTTAB（5）＂$=$ \｛YEL\} COMP UTEI PUBLICATIONS，INC． $\overline{S P A C E}\}\{C Y N\}="$
RH 120 PRINTTAB（5）＂三\｛YEL\}
\｛4 SPACES\} ALL RIGHTS RE SERVED $\{5$ S $\bar{P} A C E \bar{S}\}\{C Y N\}$ こ＂
AG 130 PRINTTAB（5）＂-
\｛ 28 SPACES $\}=\pi$
DA 140 PRINTTAB（5）${ }^{\text {K }} \mathrm{EZ} Z * * * * * * * *$ ＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊EXIS

GH 160 SYS52227：GOSUB520
FQ 170 SYS52230：FORDY＝1TO7日の：N EXT：PRINT＂\｛CLR\}\{BLU\}": P OKE5328ø，12：POKE53281，1 2
AH 180 AS＝＂$\{$ RVS $\}$＂：FORI＝1TO39：A \＄＝AS＋＂＂：NEXT
RM 190 PRINTVT\＄（ $\sigma$ ）ASVTS（23）AS SM 200 FORI＝1TO22：PRINTVT\＄（I）＂ \｛RVS\} "TAB(38)" ": NEXT
SC 210 PRINTVT\＄（9）TAB（10）＂ （BLK］COMPLETE SCREEN＂ MG 220 PRINTVTS（11）TAB（11）＂MAT ERIALIZATIONS＂
PQ 236 PRINTVT\＄（13）TAB（12）＂ （2 SPACES \}ARE EASY" : SYS 52227：GOSUB520

## PX 250 SYS5223ø

BF 260 PRINT＂ 65 任\｛CLR\}"CHRS (9) C HRS（142）：SYS5 2224
JA 270 PRINT＂［CLR］＂VT\＄（7）＂ ［BLK］\｛3 RIGHT\}ALL CHARA CTERS ARE HERE，＂
BB 280 PRINTVT\＄（9）＂\｛3 RIGHT $\}$ AL SO \｛RVS\} \{BLU\} REVERSE \｛OFF\} \{BLK]AND"
FQ 29ø PRINTVTS（11）＂$\{3$ RIGHT $\}$ \｛BLU\} QASZXE + BEB EVV \｛BLK\}- CHARACTER GRAPHI CSI \｛BLK\}"
AK 3øø SYS52227：GOSUB52ø：SYS52 230
BG 310 PRINT＂$\{$ CLR $\}$＂VTS（12）＂AND PROGRAMMABLE CHARACTER S ARE A SNAP！＂
EM 32 FORI＝øTO7：READA：POKE4Ø9 $60+\mathrm{I}, \mathrm{A}: \mathrm{NEXT}$
KF 330 DATA $60,60,24,255,24,60$ ，36， 1 Ø2
BC 34ø PRINTVTS（14）TAB（16）＂
［BLU］＠＠＠［BLK］＂：SYS522 27
CX 350 GOSUB52ø：SYS5223ø
EB 360 PRINT＂ 5 鸟\｛CLR\}"CHR\$(9)C HR\＄（14）：SYS5 2224
CS 370 PRINTVTS（9）TAB（7）＂\｛BLK\} THE SPEED OF THE FADE I $\overline{\mathrm{N}}{ }^{\prime \prime}$
CX 380 PRINTVTS（11）TAB（7）＂AND \｛SPACE］FADE OUT MAY ALS O BE＂
SC 390 PRINTVT\＄（13）TAB（7）＂CONT ROLLED．．．＂
KQ 4øø PRINTVT\＄（15）TAB（16）＂ \｛RVS\}\{BLU\} FAST "
GQ 410 POKE68Ø， $0:$ SYS52227：GOSU B550：SYS52230：GOSUB550
MK $42 \emptyset$ PRINTVT§（15）TAB（14）＂ ［RVS］REGULAR
RS 430 POKE68 $\overline{\varnothing, 25: S Y S 52227: G O S ~}$ UB550：SYS52230：GOSUB55
SM 440 PRINTVT\＄（15）TAB（14）＂ \｛OFF O ${ }^{\prime \prime} 2$ SPACES \} (RVS\} SL
QH 450 POKE68Ø，50：SYS5 2227：GOS UB55 ：SYS5 223ø：GOSUB55 ：POKE68ø，ஏ
HX 460 PRINT＂\｛CLR\} "VTS (9) TAB (1 2）＂$\{\mathrm{BLK}\}(\{\mathrm{BLU}\} \mathrm{R}\{\mathrm{BLK}\}) \mathrm{ES}$

TART DEMO＂
KA 470 PRINTVTT\＄（11）TAB（12）＂（ \｛BLU\}E\{BLK\})XIT TO BASI
ED $48 \emptyset$ STYS5 2227
HE 490 GETAS：IFAS＝＂R＂THENSYS52 230：RUN
CF 5øØ IFAS＝＂E＂THENSYS52230：SY S52233：END
BG 510 GOTO49
EX 520 PRINTVT\＄（18）＂\｛5 RIGHT $\}$ P RESS A KEY TO DE－MATERI ALIZE＂
AX 530 GETAS：IFAS＝＂＂THEN53ø QJ 546 RETURN
AK 550 FORDY＝1TO1øø日：NEXT：RETU RN

## Crossroads II： Pandemonium

See instructions in article on page 38 before typing in．

 Ø811：3C $1 \mathrm{~F} \quad 36 \quad 23 \quad 38 \quad 6 \mathrm{C} \quad 79 \quad 33 \quad 99$ 0819：7F 3B ED 48 B 0 A7 7D 3750 Ø821：FC $3 \mathrm{~B} \quad 6 \mathrm{C} \quad 46$ ØØ C7 85 BF 5 A Ø829：FC 1F 6C 46 Øø $30 \quad 20 \quad 37$ A9 Ø831：7C 30 E8 46 7E CF F8 FØ 23 0839：F8 7F E6 $87 \quad 3 \mathrm{C} 72 \mathrm{FF}$ D5 7C Ø841：C 0 D5 7F 63 F8 BE D5 C 07 C Ø849：D5 7E Fの $98 \quad \mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{8D}$ BF FC 7C 0851：FF EC C6 C3 FF 8F FF 3C 2C 0859：7E 7E EE 87 0E 48 EE 4C 5A 0861：7F 4E 5E 53 E3 C5 E9 FF CF Ø869：E9 E5 C3 Eの Øø ØØ øø 8Ø EE
 Ø879：20 2 C C $5 \mathrm{E} \quad 46 \quad 40 \quad 40 \quad 80$ B8 95 0881：AF $78 \quad 3 \mathrm{~F} 36 \mathrm{E} \quad 8 \mathrm{~F} 89 \mathrm{FF} 2 \mathrm{~B}$ の889：FC $\quad \mathrm{FF} \quad \mathrm{C} 2 \quad 83 \quad 38 \quad 38 \quad 30 \quad 7 \mathrm{~F} \quad 2 \mathrm{~B}$ Ø891：BE 68 CE EC Øø ØØ Øø 3C FF Ø899：3C ØØ ØØ Øの ØØ ØØ 44 AA FA Ø8A1：AA 11 ØØ ØØ ØØ ØØ Ø2 FF 4 F
 Ø8B1：3F 1E ஏ8 日C 38 6C 7D 33 4C Ø8B9：FF $\quad 33 \quad 21 \quad 30 \quad 30$ A7 $75 \quad 37 \mathrm{FF}$ Ø8С1：7C B 1018 Øの 07 C5 BF 27 ஏ8C9：FC 3B 1018 Øø $30 \quad 20$ 3E E9 Ø8D1：78 $30 \quad 20 \quad 307 \mathrm{E}$ CF FF Fの 55 ø8D9： $\mathrm{FF} \quad 7 \mathrm{~F} \quad 3 \varnothing \quad 38 \quad 3 \mathrm{C} 72 \mathrm{FE}$ FF FC 08E1：D5 FF 7 F 1C F8 BE FF D5 27 Ø8E9：FF 7E $6070 \quad 27$ 6D 9F FF DA Ø8F1： $3 \mathrm{~F} \quad 3 \mathrm{C} 3 \emptyset \quad 38 \mathrm{FF}$ Fl FF 3C 3 E 68F9：7E $\quad 7 \mathrm{E} \quad 38 \quad 3 \mathrm{C} \quad 4 \mathrm{E}$ E8 $4 \mathrm{E} \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad \mathrm{B} 2$ Ø901：7E 4E 4C ØE E3 C5 E9 FF 5A Ø909：E9 E5 F3 98 Øø Øø øø 8Ø 12 0911：86 FF $7 \mathrm{C} \quad 38 \quad 3 \mathrm{C} \quad 24 \quad 3 \mathrm{E} \quad 2 \mathrm{C} 94$
 Ø921：AF $78 \quad 3 \mathrm{~F} \quad 18 \quad 20 \mathrm{EF} 89 \mathrm{FF} 66$ 0929：F8 FF 4C $68 \quad 38 \quad 38 \quad 30 \quad 7 \mathrm{~F} ~ 4 \mathrm{~A}$
 Ø939：3C Øø Øø øØ øø ØØ 11 AA 36 Ø941：AA 44 Øø Øø Øø ØØ Ø2 FF BD Ø949：Ø2 Øø Øø øø DB C3 3C BD 8 Ø951：BD 3C C3 DB DB E7 7E BD Cø Ø959：BD 7E E7 DB 7E 8181818123 Ø961：81 81 81 7E 66 A5 C3 1816 0969：18 C3 A5 66 7E 81 99 A5 66 0971：A5 99 81 7 E E7 A5 DB 24.86 Ø979：24 DB A5 E7 DB 99 3C FF 85 Ø981：FF 3C 99 DB 7E C3 BD BD CF Ø989：BD BD C3 7E A9 FF 8D ØE Cø 9991：D4 8D ØF D4 A9 80 8D 12 1D Ø999：D4 A9 Ø1 85 Ø2 A9 Cø 8D BE 09A1：72 ØE A9 2F 8D 73 ØE A9 98 Ø9А9：Ø3 85 Ø6 A2 $31 \quad 20 \quad 85$ ØE AC Ø9B1：18 69 ØA 9D ØØ Ø4 $20 \quad 85$ 1B Ø9B9：ØE 69 Ø8 9D 8Ø Ø4 $2 \emptyset \quad 85$ E1 Ø9C1：ØE C9 Ø3 FØ F9 C9 Ø2 DØ 88 09C9：Ø2 A9 FF 9D Ø0 Ø5 20.85 FA 09D1：ØE DØ Ø7 A8 BD ØØ Ø5 FØ 73

09D9：E5 98 C9 Ø3 F0 Fø C9 Ø2 4F Ø9E1：Dø Ø2 A9 FF 9D $80 \quad 05$ AD B8⿹勹E9：1B D4 29 0F 69 05 9D 00 6F 99F1：Ø6 9D $8 \varnothing$ Ø6 CA 10 B6 A9 8C 69F9：1A 85 FB 20 8B 日E A2 $31 \quad 07$ ØAø1：DE 8006101 A BD øø 0634 ØAø9：9D 8ø Ø6 BD øø ø4 18 7D 66 ØA11：øø 05 9D 0ø 04 BD 800436 6A19：18 7D 80 05 9D 80 64 A5 95 ØA21：06 DØ 31 BD 0ø 04 3ø 2C øB ØA29：48 29 67 A8 68 4A 4A 4A 62 0A31：85 FC B9 F6 1E 85 FD BD AE 0A39：80 ø4 3ø 18 0A 18 7D 80 42 ØA41： 0465 FC A8 2075 ØE 05 D2 ØA49：FD $48 \quad 86 \quad 03 \quad 98$ AA $68 \quad 20 \mathrm{CF}$ ØA51：71 ØE A6 Ø3 CA 10 A9 C6 57 ØA59：Ø6 10 A3 A9 Ø3 85 66 C6 84 ØA61：FB 30 ø3 4C FC 99 C6 ø2 4ø ØA69：30 ø3 4C AC 99 A9 ø0 8D 27 ØA71：ØE DC 85 6D A9 7385 Ø1 72 ØA79：A2 EC BD FF CF 9D FF 27 ED ØA81：BD EB DØ 9D EB 28 CA Dø C9 ØA89：F1 A2 3F BD 4D 99 9D 30 FC ØA91：29 CA 10 F7 A9 7785 Ø1 A5 ØA99：A9 Ø1 8D øE DC A9 1A 8D A4 ØAA1：18 Dø AD 24 DØ C9 F6 DØ 5A ØAA9： 02 E6 6D AD BE 21 Dø 021 F ØAB1：E6 6D A9 01 85 FC 20 8B C5 ØAB9：ØE A4 FC A9 ØF $2 \varnothing 58$ ØD EE ØAC1：Aø øø A9 102058 ØD AØ 79 ØAC9：øø A9 112058 øD E6 FC 2E ØAD1：A5 FC C9 ØA 90 EØ A9 CC F9 ØAD9：8D 16 DØ A9 FF 8D 15 DØ 2Ø ØAE1：A9 øø 8D 21 DØ 8D $2 \varnothing$ DØ 5C ØAE9：8D 1B DØ 8D 1D Dø 8D 17 DC ØAF1：Dø 8D CD DØ A2 07 A9 øø 1D ØAF9：9D 2840 9D 5060 CA 1072
 ØВø9：8D 6Ø 4 4Ø $86 \quad 5299$ øø $6 \varnothing$ C7
 ØB19：FØ $9968 \quad 18 \quad 69 \quad 28$ 9ø ED 73 ØB21：E8 Bø EA 78 A9 15 8D 14 8D ØB29：ø3 A9 1ø 8D 15 ø3 58 2ø 8B ØB31：ø4 1ø A2 0786 øD 8648 CF ØB39：86 52 8D 6040 9D 406038 ØB41：9D $48 \quad 60$ CA 10 F7 AA 9D 44 ØB49：øØ 46 9D øø 50 E8 DØ F7 64 ØB51：85 AE $85 \mathrm{AF} 85 \mathrm{~B} \varnothing \mathrm{CA} 868 \mathrm{C}$ ØB59：D7 A9 $\begin{aligned} & \text { A } \\ & 85 \\ & 85 \\ & 4 B \\ & 85\end{aligned}$ B1 A9 $D C$ 9B61：E6 AØ 1D 20 1E AB 20 A7 40
 ØB71：Ø6 A9 ØA 9D 14 DA CA 10 Cl
 ØB81：A9 96 AØ 1E $2 \varnothing$ 1E AB A9 82 ØВ89：øø A6 53 EØ 6Ø 9ø ØA 8A A5 ØВ91：38 E9 6Ø A8 A9 øø F9 20 16 ØB99：1F 18 7D 13 1E C9 Fø 90 Bø ØBA1：Ø6 85 3A E6 53 DØ EØ 8D FE ØBA9：4E 04 A5 3A 8D 4E D8 A5 3 D ØBB1：53 29 Ø1 FØ 3 C A6 CB EØ DF ØВB9：ø3 Dø ø3 4C $3 \varnothing$ ØB BD 8155 ØBCl：EB C9 $\begin{array}{llllllll}31 & 90 & 67 & \mathrm{C} 9 & 3 \mathrm{~A} & \mathrm{~B} \emptyset & \mathrm{~F} 3\end{array}$ ØBC9：ø3 8D 23 Ø6 AD ø0 DC C9 7A ØBD1：7F FØ $07 \begin{array}{lllllll}29 & 18 & \text { FO } & 53 & 20 & 62\end{array}$ ØBD9：1B øC AD 01 DC C9 FF Fø 45 ØBE1：10 29 10 DØ 99 AD 26 04 A8 ØBE9：C9 20 Fø 05 Dø 3 C 201 B 2 E ØBF1：øC A9 $0885 \quad 61$ A9 øø $85 \quad$ Ø9 ØBF9：A2 A5 A2 C5 61 90 15 A6 99 ØCø1：53 E8 EØ $6 \emptyset 9 \varnothing$ ØB A5 6D 88 ØCØ9：F0 ø4 EØ 73 90 03 4C 7D 94 øC11：øB 4C 7E 日B 20 2D $154 \mathrm{C} \quad 8 \mathrm{E}$ ØC19：FA ØB AD 26 Ø4 C9 $2 \emptyset$ FØ ø2 ØC21：Ø3 A9 $2 \varnothing$ 2C A9 $4 \varnothing$ 8D 26 7B øC29：ø4 6ø A2 Øø Aø ø4 8411 DE ØC31：2ø D9 1D AD 26 Ø4 C9 4063 ØC39：FØ ø2 AØ øø 8412 E8 20 BC ØC41：D9 1D AD 23 Ø6 38 E9 $3 \emptyset 8 \mathrm{BA}$ ØC49：85 B1 $8547854 B \quad A 99 D \mathrm{FF}$ ØC51：AØ 1E $2 \varnothing 1 \mathrm{E}$ AB A2 27 BD 1B ØC59：øØ D8 9D 28 D8 A9 $2 \varnothing$ 9D 29 øC61：28 04 CA 10 F2 2ø A7 ØE 5E ØC69：20 58 ØF A9 Øø AA 9D 0ø 0A øC71：46 E8 Dø FA 85 C9 85 6B 7A ØС79：A9 Ø2 $85 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 85 \quad 41 \quad 85 \quad 6 \mathrm{C}$ 65

ØC81：A5 4B 0A ØA 18 69 46 Bø C4 ØC89：Ø2 85 D7 A2 ØC 86 ØD CA 88 øC91：86 3920 4C 11 A5 11 Fの 36 øC99：ø5 A2 øø $2 \varnothing$ A8 19 A5 12 E5 ØCA1：FØ 05 A2 $\emptyset_{1} 120$ A8 19 A9 57 ØCA9：ø5 85 FE 2ஏ D2 12 A9 3F F8 øCB1：2の A5 ØF A9 Ø1 $2 \varnothing$ C5 øF E2 øCB9：C6 FE Dø EF A9 F9 85 A1 EF ØCC1：A4 CB Cø 66 DØ 15 AD 6Ø 2 E øCC9：40 49 Ø1 8D 60 40 A5 A2 3 F øCD1：18 69 बF 85 FC A5 A2 C5 14 ØCD9：FC DØ FA AD $6 \varnothing 4 \varnothing$ FØ $2 \varnothing$ E4 ØCE1：A5 A2 2901 AA 98 DD 0523 ØCE9：1F DØ D5 B5 11 FØ D1 FE CA ØCF1：18 1F BD 18 1F 9920 9D 12 ØCF9：Ø0 442069124 C CF ØC 2B ØD®1：A5 46 Fg Ø6 20 D9 1A 4 C E6 ØDø9：3A 18 A5 A1 3Ø ØC A9 F9 14 ØD11：85 A1 E6 3F Dø 64 A9 FF 11 ØD19：85 3F C6 6C DØ 14 A5 41 C8 ØD21：85 6C A5 A2 85 FC A5 41 A4 ØD29：C9 FF FØ 66 A5 A2 C5 FC E6 ØD31：F0 FA 20 2D 15 AD 1B D4 C3 ØD39：D® 1A AD 1B D4 C9 C8 9099 ØD41：13 A5 6B C9 05 Bø øD E6 44 ØD49：6B 20 D2 12 A9 3F 20 A5 CC ØD51：ØF 2 Ø Bø 1D 4C Cl ØC A2 97 ØD59：øø 86 FD 1865 FD AA 9867 ØD61：ØA ØA ØA A8 B9 8ø 292011 ØD69：71 ØE E8 E8 E8 C8 86 FD EØ ØD71：E0 27 90 F0 60 A5 B9 18 øC ØD79：6A A2 øø 9ø Ø2 A2 80 8E A4 ØD81：72 ØE $^{\text {O }} 1869$ 2A 8 D 73 ØE 6E ØD89：A9 øø A2 7F $2 \varnothing 71$ ØE CA 72 ØD91：10 FA A5 44 ØA ØA ØA A8 Aø ØD99：A2 Øø B9 øD ø8 $2 \varnothing 71$ ØE BE ØDA1：C8 E8 Eø ø8 Dø E4 B9 A5 6A ØDA9：ø8 4A 4A 4A 4A $2 \emptyset \quad 71$ ØE øC ØDB1：E8 C8 Eø 10 Dø Fø B9 9D EA ØDB9： 08 ØA ØA ØA ØA $2 \emptyset 71$ ØE FD ØDC1：E8 C8 E $\emptyset 18$ DØ FØ B9 9573 ØDC9： $082 \varnothing 71$ ØE E8 C8 EØ $2 \varnothing 4 \mathrm{~B}$ ØDD1：Dø F4 20 E4 ØD Aø øø A2 71 ØDD9：4の 2015 बE Aの 20 A2 60 CA ØDE1：4C 15 ØE A9 øø 85 FC 8 A 5 E ØDE9：38 E9 20 A8 $2 \varnothing 75$ ØE A4 C $\quad 7$ ØDF1：FC 39 F6 1E D9 F6 1E Dø 51 ØDF9：ØE 8A A8 $2 \varnothing 75$ ØE A4 FC FE ＠EØ1：18 79 FD 1E $2 \emptyset 71$ ØE C8 D4 ØE09：84 FC Cø 08 Dø D9 E8 Eø DF のE11：4Ø D D D $6 \varnothing 86$ FC 84 FD D $\varnothing$ 0E19：A9 0485 FB A9 ø0 85 Ø3 D6 ØE21：A9 øø 85 FE A5 FE 186571 ØE29：FD A8 20 75 ØE A6 Ø3 3D 18 øE31：F6 1E DD F6 1E Dø 16 A5 81 ØE39：ø3 18 65 FC A8 $2 \varnothing 75$ ØE 18 ØE41：18 A6 FE 7D FD 1E 4898 5C ØE49：AA $68 \quad 2071$ gE E6 FE A5 $9 F$ ØE51：FE C9 ø8 DØ CF E6 03 A5 33 ØE59： 03 C9 Ø8 DØ C3 A5 FC 18 3E 0E61：69 08 85 FC A5 FD 186973 ØE69：Ø8 85 FD C6 FB D® AD 60 F5 ØE71：9D FF FF 60 AD 72 ØE 8D 43 ØE79：82 ØE AD 73 ØE 8D 83 ØE Ø3 ØE81：B9 FF FF 6ø AD 1B D4 29 2D ØE89：03 60 AD 72 ØE 186940 FF ØE91：90 03 EE 73 ØE 8D 72 ØE 65 ØE99：A9 Øб A2 3E $2 \varnothing 71$ ØE CA $7 \varnothing$ ØEA1： 10 FA 602058 ØF AD 1 B Ø8 ØEA9：D4 $29 \begin{array}{lllllll} & 07 & 18 & 69 & 26 & \text { C5 } & \text { C4 } \\ 11\end{array}$ ØEB1：F0 F4 85 C4 AD 1B D4 29 2D ØEB9： 07 AA BD D3 1E C5 C3 F0 79 ØEC1：F3 85 C3 A9 $\varnothing \varnothing 85$ BB A6 $8 \varnothing$ ØEC9：B1 A5 Bø Dø 04 EØ 059089 ØED1：10 AD 1B D4 85 BB 2085 F2 ØED9：ØE AA E8 E4 C8 F0 F7 8693 ØEE1：C8 BD CE 1E 85 Ø2 A9 Ø0 15 ØEE9：85 ø3 85 FD AØ ø2 A6 ø2 76 ØEF1：A5 BB $3 \varnothing$ Ø6 BD $\varnothing 6 \quad 294 \mathrm{C}$ C8 ØEF9：FE ØE BD E2 20 A6 03 3D DD ØFO1：F6 1E Fø Ø3 A5 C4 2C A9 B2 ØFø9：2Ø 85 Ø6 A6 FD $2 \varnothing$ A5 0 F 8E ØF11：A5 C3 $2 \varnothing$ C5 ØF A9 2638 F6 ØF19：E5 FD AA A5 ø6 20 A5 0 F 64 ØF21：A5 C3 $2 \emptyset$ C5 ØF E6 ø3 E6 64

ØF29：FD A5 Ø3 C9 98 Dø $\emptyset 6$ A9 E5 ØF31：øø 85 Ø3 E6 ø2 A5 FD C9 EB ØF39：14 Dø B3 C8 Cø 18 F0 06 E6 ØF41：A9 ø0 85 FD F0 A8 A2 27 5B ØF49：BD 50 Ø4 9D Cø 07 A5 C3 E5 ØF51：9D Cø DB CA 10 F2 60 A2 46 ØF59：07 18 BD 40 6069 30 9D 63 ØF61：28 ø4 BD 486069 3ø 9D 77 ØF69：43 ø4 BD $506069 \quad 30$ 9D 8D ØF71：35 64 CA 10 E5 A5 111885 gF79：69 30 8D 33 Ø4 A5 126981 ØF81：30 8D 4E 04 A5 Bø 69 30 18 0F89：8D 3F 04 A5 B1 69 3g 8D 3A日F91：40 64 AD Øø $46 \quad 18.69 \quad 301 \mathrm{C}$ ØF99：8D $31 \quad 04$ AD $01 \quad 46 \quad 69$ 30 4A ØFA1：8D 4C 046085 ØC A9 9D 6D ØFA9：8D C1 0F Dø 65 A9 BD 8D C5 ØFB1：C1 बF B9 Øø 60 8D C2 ØF 79 ØFB9：B9 1960 8D C3 ØF A5 ØC 91 ØFCl：BD øø ø4 6085 øC A9 9D 92 ØFC9：8D E4 ØF Dø 05 A9 BD 8D AE ØFD1：E4 ØF B9 øØ 60 8D E5 ØF 71 ØFD9：B9 19601869 D4 8D E6 49 ØFE1：ØF A5 ØC BD øø 046085 A4 ØFE9：øC A9 9D 2C A9 BD 8D E4 33 ØFF1：ØF B9 øø 6Ø 8D E5 ØF B9 E7 GFF9：19 601869 BC 8D E6 OF 4F 1001：4C E2 OF A2 97 A9 ø0 9D 88 1øø9：28 4ø 9D øø Dø 9D Ø8 Dø DE 1011：CA 10 F 460 E 646 AE 604 D 1019：40 BD 46 1F 8D 18 D4 FØ EA 1021：06 A5 A2 29 01 Dø 03 4C 32 1029：31 EA A2 6186 6A B5 4E 98 1ø31：F6 Ø2 D6 4E D6 49 Dø 088 F 1039：B5 AA 9549 A9 0195 A8 4B 1041：B5 66 FØ 53 BC 38 1F C9 F7 1049：05 90 1B DØ 06 B5 68 A2 FA 1051：21 Dø 26 C9 07 F0 06 B5 55 1ø59：68 A2 81 Dø 1C B5 $6818 \quad 34$ 1061：69 F6 A2 81 Dø 13 AA AD 36 1069：1B D4 3D 41 1F 18 7D 3D 99 1071：1F 858 F BD 39 1F AA A5 91 1079：8F 99 Ø1 D4 A9 $0999 \quad 05$ DE 1ø81：D4 A9 øø 99 Ø4 D4 8A 9932 1089：04 D4 A6 6A D6 68 Dø 07 5D 1091：A9 ø0 $956699 \quad 64$ D4 CA F0 1ø99：C6 6A 1092 C6 $40 \mathrm{D} \varnothing 1 \mathrm{~F}$ DA 1øA1：A9 038540 A5 3 F 38 E5 8C 1øA9：3C Fø 10 Bø Ø8 C6 41 Dø DF 10B1：ØA E6 41 Dø 06 E6 41 DØ E4 10B9：ø2 C6 41 A9 ø0 85 3C C6 A4 10C1：52 Dø 1C A9 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Ø } & 85 \\ 52 & \text { A6 CE }\end{array}$ 10C9：CA CA 10 Ø2 A2 0286 CA 19 10D1：BC 15 1F A2 07 B9 20 1F 22 10D9：9D F8 29 C8 CA 10 F6 A2 DF 1øE1：ø7 BD 28 40 Eの SC BC 2090 1ØE9：40 BD $48 \quad 4018 \quad 79$ 1E 1F A8 10F1：D9 1C 1F F0 19 9D $48 \quad 40 \quad 99$ 10F9：38 E9 あ2 D9 1C 1F Dø 38 C5
 1109：99 ø0 45 4C 3911 Cø ø0 F4 1111：F0 19 BD 3840 Fg 14 BD D8 1119：3б $4 \varnothing 18 \quad 69$ ø1 C9 øF Bø FA 1121：$\boxminus A$ 9D 3048 BD 38406972 1129：F5 Dø 14 A9 øø 9D 28 4ø 9E 1131：8A ØA A8 A9 øø 99 Ø1 DØ 64 1139：BD 404018 7D 48 4ø 9D FE 1141：F8 ø7 CA $3 \varnothing$ Ø3 4C E2 10 1D 1149：4C 31 EA A9 ø0 $8548 \quad 85 \quad 02$ 1151：BC A2 12 A9 FF 9D 96 46 3B 1159：9D 83 4Ø CA 10 F7 A9 øØ 93 1161：85 B9 A9 10 85442076 DE
 1171：E6 44 E6 B9 Cø 1390 EE F2 1179：A2 øC 86 øD CA 8639 AD 22 1181：1B $\quad$ D4 29 1F 69 28 85 6E E2 1189：60 AD 1B D4 29 ØF AA A5 78 1191：4B DD 48 1F $9 \varnothing$ F3 BD 9632 1199：4Ø 1Ø 4Ø A5 B9 C9 ØA 9ø DB 11A1：1B DØ E6 EØ Ø3 FØ E2 EØ F2 11A9： 64 FØ DE AD 99 4ø 30 ØC FA 11B1：AD 98401067 AD 9 A 40 3E 11B9：3ø ø2 A2 Ø2 E6 B9 A5 B9 øC 11C1：9D 964086 11C9：A6 44 A5 4B DD E2 1F 9ø Ø3

11D1：0A AD 1B D4 $29 \quad 03 \mathrm{FD}$ Ø3 4F 11D9：9D 83 40 86 11E1：A5 44 20 FA 13 A6 A3 A9 BF 11E9：$\emptyset 020$ FB 12 A6 A3 A5 44 Ø8 11F1：C9 日C D 1 A A5 4B C9 14 B9 11F9：9Ø 14 A9 Ø2 9D Øø 47 A9 E3 12ø1：49 9D Øø 44 A9 Ø5 9D Øø 12 1209：46 A9 18 9D Ø0 45 A5 8E 86 1211：10 Ø6 A9 øø 9D Øø 46 6Ø CD 1219：BC ØØ 4 F BD ØØ 4E AA A9 99 1221：Øø $2 \emptyset$ C5 ØF A9 ØØ 4C A5 82 1229：ØF 84 ØF A9 Ø1 $2 \emptyset 35$ 1B 8Ø 1231：A4 日F B9 13 1F 4C 35 1B 83 1239：СØ Ø2 BØ Ø9 АØ ØØ С9 Ø5 82 1241：FØ ØC C8 DØ 09 A4 66 FØ 9F 1249：05 A4 67 DØ ØA C8 9966 2Ø 1251：ØØ A9 14 99 68 ØØ 6Ø АØ АØ 1259：øØ A5 66 C9 Ø6 FØ EF C8 EC 1261：A5 67 C9 Ø6 FØ E8 60 AA 62 1269：BD Øø 4485 FC BD Øø 44 7ø 1271：29 20 DØ Ø4 A9 ØØ 85 FC E1 1279：86 8D BD ØØ 51 A8 B9 ØB A7 1281：1F 18 7D ØØ $42 \quad 85 \mathrm{FB}$ BD C8 1289：øØ 45 1の Ø2 E6 FB BD Øø C3 1291：45 29 Ø4 F0 06 E6 FB E6 DC 1299：FB E6 FB 86 Ø3 20 B5 1273 12A1：A6 Ø3 BD Øø 45 1Ø ØC E6 FA 12A9：FB 26 5E 19 A6 07 A4 98 D3 12B1：20 C3 1260 BD ØØ 4 F 20 CB 12B9：85 19 A8 BD Øб 4E 20 7A CB 12C1：19 AA A5 FC 20 C5 ØF A5 7D 12C9：FB 26 A5 日F A5 8D 4C E8 7E 12D1：ØF AD 1B D4 29 1F 85 FC 67 12D9：AD 1B 1 D4 29 日7 1865 FC 29 12E1：AA AD 1B D4 29 0F 69 Ø2 D1 12E9：85 FC AD 1B D4 $29 \quad 07 \quad 65 \quad 36$ 12F1：FC A8 $2 \varnothing$ AE ØF C9 20 DØ 5E 12F9：D8 $6 \varnothing 85 \mathrm{FC}$ AB 86 FE A9 2A 13Ø1： 6585 8E Cø øØ DØ Ø2 C6 F6 1309：8E BE 9B 1E BD 28 4б FØ 7B 1311：29 BD $2 \varnothing 4 \sigma$ D 011 C 6 8E 2A 1319：1Ø ØD A5 FE C9 Ø2 9Ø 91 A7 1321：60 18 69 05 AA DØ 13 CA 84 1329：10 E2 A6 C9 E8 EØ Ø8 9Ø EC 1331：Ø2 A2 Øø 86 C9 BD 2040 2F 1339：Fの FØ A9 ØØ 9D 30 4Ø A5 1D 1341：FC 9D 20 40 FØ 12 A4 Ø9 77 1349：CØ ØС BØ ØС A4 ØA B9 ØØ 6A 1351：46 DØ Ø5 B9 øØ 4C DØ ø8 E5 1359：A9 Ø8 A8 $20 \quad 39 \quad 12$ A9 ØØ D2 1361：9D 3840 A4 FC B9 1A 1F D8 1369：9D 48 40 AD 1B D4 29 Ø1 D2 1371：A8 B9 69 1F 9D 40 40 A5 81 1379：FE 9D 58 4Ø A8 B9 ØØ 44 Ø6 1381：9D 27 DØ B9 ØØ 45 30 Ø4 4 F 1389：A9 ØØ FØ Ø9 B9 ØØ 51 A8 4C 1391：85 FD B9 DB IE $18 \quad 6914 \quad 27$ 1399：85 FC A4 FE B9 øØ 4E C9 7A 13A1：1E B Ø ØC A9 FF 38 FD FD F9 13A9：1E 2D $10 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 4 \mathrm{C}$ B6 13 BD 5 A 13B1：FD 1E ØD $10 \mathrm{D} \varnothing$ 8D 10 D 0 AE 13B9：B9 ØØ 4E ØA ØA ØA 186535 13C1：FC 85 FC 8A ØA AB A5 FC 4B 13C9：99 ØØ DØ A4 FE B9 ØØ 4545 13D1：30 Ø4 A9 ØØ FØ 05 A4 FD 29 13D9：B9 DF 1E 1869 2D 85 FC 22 13E1：A4 FE B9 ØØ 4F ØA ØA ØA 12 13E9：18 65 FC 85 FC 8A ØA A8 3C 13F1：A5 FC 99 Ø1 DØ FE 284080 13F9：6Ø $85 \quad \emptyset 4 \quad 9848$ 8A 48 2Ø D8 1401：21 14 A5 $04 \quad 2047 \begin{array}{lllllll}14 & 68 & 62\end{array}$ 1409：9D Øб 4E 68 9D Øठ 4 F 20 FB 1411：85 ØE 9D Ø0 51 A9 Ø1 9D 04 1419：Øø 4D A9 Øø 9D øø 50 60 B7 1421：A2 ИC BD ØØ 46 F に 16 E8 60 1429：DØ F8 A6 39 E8 DØ Ø2 A2 91 1431：ØC 86 1439：20 EF 1C A6 39 E4 48 90 D9 1441：02 $86 \quad 48 \quad 86$ A3 60 A8 9 D 日B 1449：Øø 41 B9 BA 1F 9D Øø 4458 1451：B9 CE 1F 9D Ø0 45 B9 94 E4 1459：1F 9D øб 4A B9 A6 1F 9D 61 1461：ØØ 43 B9 58 1F 4829 ØF 92 1469：9D øø 4968 4A 4A 4A 4 AA 6A 1471：9D Ø0 4B B9 6C 1F $48 \quad 29 \quad 07$

1479：0F 9D ØØ 46 68 4A 4A 4A 40 1481：4A 9D Ø日 4C B9 80 1F 4851 1489：29 0F 9D Øø 48 68 4A 4A 80 1491：4A 4A 9D ØØ 47 B9 9640 B3 1499：ØA ØA ØA ØA $18 \quad 69 \quad 40$ 9D AF 14A1： 004260 A9 2085 FB 8A 9A 14A9：48 20 B5 $12 \quad 68$ AA $B D$ Øø 3 F $14 \mathrm{Bl:45} 10$ Ø3 4C AA $12 \quad 60$ B9 BD 14B9： $004 \mathrm{C} \quad \mathrm{BC} \quad 15 \quad 1 \mathrm{~F} \quad 18 \quad 79 \quad 45 \quad 6 \mathrm{~F}$ 14Cl： $60 \quad 99 \quad 45 \quad 60 \quad 20$ CB 144 C C3 14C9：58 0F $86 \quad 07$ A9 0585 FC 8C 14D1：18 7D 15 1F AA BD 406027 14D9：C9 ØA 9Ø ØD 38 E9 ØA 9D 67 14E1：40 6 6 CA FE 40 6 68 D $\varnothing$ B1 14E9：EC CA C6 FC 10 E7 A6 0758 14F1：BC 15 1F B9 43 60 4A D5 43 14F9：AE FØ OF 95 AE B5 $1118 \quad 77$ 1501：69 Ø1 C9 ØA 9Ø Ø2 A9 Ø9 E2 1509：95 11 A2 øø 86 FC B9 40 72 1511：60 DD 50 60 90 ØF FØ Ø5 9A 1519：9D 50 60 C6 FC C8 E8 E0 5C 1521：Ø6 9Ø EB Fの Ø4 C5 FC 9Ø CØ 1529：EF A6 Ø7 60 A5 6E FØ ø9 AD 1531：20 8A 11 A5 8E 30 11 C6 A8 1539：6E AD 1B D4 Dø 日A AD 1B DB 1541：D4 C5 D7 BØ Ø3 20 8A 11 ØC 1549：E6 ØD A6 ØD E4 489012 4B 1551：FØ Ø2 BØ Ø7 BD ØØ 46 DØ 46 1559：ØE C6 48 A2 昰 86 ØD E6 E2 1561：3C 60 BD Øの 46 FØ E1 BD Fの 1569：Øø $45 \quad 2940$ DØ DA DE ØØ BD 1571：4D DØ D5 BD ØØ 47 9D ØØ 65 1579：4D BD Øø 5010 Ø8 A9 ØØ B2 1581：9D ØØ 50 4C 6912 BD ØØ 58 1589：45 10 Ø3 4C 68 1D BD Øの B 2 1591：43 $10103086 \quad 13 \quad 20 \quad \mathrm{CF}$ 1D A5 1599：A6 13 C9 20 DØ 03 4C 7B BD 15A1：1D BC øø 43 30 Ø6 C6 4126 15A9：DØ Ø2 E6 41 C9 40 9Ø ØB 29 15B1：20 A4 14 A6 13 20 FA 1A 2B 15B9：4C FB 1B A9 øø 9D Øø 46 C3 15Cl：4C A4 142010 1A Aø Ø3 EC 15C9：A6 ØD B9 6140 C9 3 F 9010 15D1：ØE C9 40 BØ 10 BD ØØ 4444 15D9：29 10 FØ Ø3 20 E9 17 88 4A 15E1：10 E6 4C 7316 BE AE 40 D 7 15E9：BD ØØ 41 C9 11 9ø 19 C9 7 FE 15F1：12 FØ 15 A6 ØD BD Øø 4513 15F9：29 10 DØ Ø3 2Ø 2818 BD 96 16Ø1：Øの 43 C9 12 Fの D9 FØ 57 8Ø 16Ø9：A6 ØD DD ØØ 41 Fの ØA DD 47 1611：Øø 49 FO Ø5 DD ØØ 4A D 52 1619：1A A9 Ø1 9969 40 BD ØØ 3E 1621：45 29 Ø8 FO BA 98 AA FE D6
 1631：4C Eの 15 BE AE 40 BD ØØ 3C 1639：41 C9 Ø1 DØ 日A BD ØØ 51 3E 1641：AA 98 DD ØF 1F Fの 07 A6 07 1649：ØD BD ØØ 4410 Ø7 A6 日D A6 1651：20 $28 \quad 18$ D 18 ØA BD ØØ 4433 1659：29 40 F0 Ø3 20 E9 17 BD ØD 1661：øø $45 \quad 29$ Ø3 85 Ø3 $2085 \quad 32$ 1669：0E 38 E5 Ø3 99 7F 40 4C 2F 1671：EØ 15 A6 ØD BD ØØ 51 AA 34 1679：AB FE 6D 40 BE ØF 1F DE BA 1681：6D 40 DE 6D 4б 20 20 18 02 1689：20 20 18 Aの 03 84 ØE B9 DA 1691：6D $40 \quad 88 \quad 85$ FD B9 6D 40 DF 1699：C5 FD 9ø Ø6 F0 EA 85 FD D6 16A1：84 ØE 88 1Ø FØ A4 ØE B9 95 16A9：65 40 C9 Ø1 Dø 17 B9 6199 16B1：40 Fø ØF C9 1B 9ø ØB C9 B3 16B9：3F BØ ØA A9 Ø1 99 6D 4 Ø 17 16C1：Dø C9 4C D9 17 Aø Ø3 84 B5 16C9：Ø4 C4 ØE FØ Ø3 2Ø ØB 18 CØ 16D1：A4 $0488 \quad 10$ F2 A5 ØE A6 54 16D9：ØD DD ØØ 51 FØ Ø9 9D Øø FF 16E1：51 206912 4C 69 18 A6： 6 A 16E9：ØD A4 ØE B9 6540 C9 Ø1 E3 16F1：FØ 5B BD Øø 41 C9 Ø1 Dø 29 16F9：51 B9 6140 C9 $4 \varnothing$ 90 401 E 1701：A9 Ø3 9D ØØ 4D 9D ØØ 47 Aø 1709：BE AE 40 BD ØØ 5185 ØA 80 1711：A8 B9 ØF 1F C5 ØE Fの 10 2E 1719： BC Øの $45 \quad 3010 \mathrm{~A} 4$ OE B9 3A

1721：0F 1F 9D Øø 51 4C 6912 F2 1729：BD ØØ 45 10 10 2068 1D CE 1731：A6 8D BD Øø 45 日9 04 9D Cl 1739：00 45 4C 6912 4C 7B 1D AE 1741：A6 ØD A9 Ø9 9D ØØ 4D 9D FØ 1749：Øø 47 4C El 17 B9 61 40 93 1751：C9 3F DØ 1B FE Øø 50 FE 97 1759：øø 46 BD ØØ 41 C9 Ø6 DØ DE 1761：05 A9 03 9D Øø 47 A9 Ø4 2B 1769：A8 $20 \quad 39 \quad 12$ 4C El 17 Bø 05 1771：03 4C 73 16 B9 69 40 Dø C8 1779：1A B9 AE 4085 ØA 860967 $1781: 20 \mathrm{FB}$ 1B A6 ØD BD ØØ $46 \quad 32$ 1789：Fの 6B A6 ØA BD Øの 46 FØ EB 1791： 4 F DØ $45 \mathrm{BE} \mathrm{AE} 4 \varnothing \mathrm{BD}$ ØØ 22 1799：41 C9 Ø3 DØ 3B A6 ØD BD 94 17A1：øб 41 C9 Ø4 DØ 32 BD ØØ 64 17A9：5Ø 48 A9 øø 9D ØØ 468445 17B1：ØA 20 A4 14 A4 ØA BE AE 3C 17B9： 40 BD Øø $45 \quad 298048$ A9 51
 17C9：29 BF 9D Øø 456818 7D A9 17D1：øø 50 9D øø 50 4C 6912 6ø 17D9：A6 ØD 20 9Ø 1D 4C 6912 AA 17E1：A6 ØD 20 7B 1D 4C 6918 A6 17E9：A9 $28 \quad 38$ F9 $6540 \begin{array}{lllllll}65 & 40 & 79 & 73\end{array}$ 17F1：6D 40 99 6D 4060 A9 28 EF 17F9：38 F9 65 40 85 Ø3 B9 6D 8C 1801： 40 38 E5 Ø3 99 6D 4060 AF 1809：A4 ØE B9 7F 4Ø 3Ø $\emptyset 1 ~ 6 \emptyset ~ 63 ~$ 1811：20 $21 \quad 14$ 98 A4 ØD 20 5F 9E 1819：1B A9 Ø6 A8 4C $3912 \quad 2 \emptyset 18$ 1821：85 ØE AA FE 6D $4 \emptyset 60 \quad 20$ 2A 1829：F7 17 2Ø F7 179848 B9 94 1831：ØF 1F A8 26 F7 17 68 A8 5D 1839：60 A2 g1 86 3A A6 3A B5 61 1841：A8 FØ 15 B5 11 Fg 11 A9 18 1849：øø 95 A8 BD ØØ $45 \quad 294 \emptyset \quad 77$ 1851：DØ $\begin{array}{lllllllll} & \text { Ø6 } & 20 & 79 & 18 & 20 & 17 & 1 B & 91\end{array}$ 1859：C6 3A 10 E1 AD Øø 50 18 Cl 1861：6D Ø1 50 C9 Ø5 90 Ø3 4C EB 1869：ØA 1D A5 11 DØ 07 A5 12 AB 1871：D Ø Ø3 4C AC 1A 4C 日B ØD 44 1879：BD Øø DC 85 4D $86 \quad$ Ø5 $29 \quad 34$ 1881：ØF 38 E9 Ø5 A8 B9 EB 1E F6 1889：85 Ø4 3ø ØF BD ØØ 51 C5 CA 1891：Ø4 DØ ØD BD Øø 45 1Ø 40 EA 1899：4C 68 1D A6 Ø5 4C $6912 \quad 56$ 18A1：BD øø 51 A8 85 Ø6 BD Øø 25 18A9：45 3018 A4 Ø4 $2061 \begin{array}{llllll}619 & 52\end{array}$ 18B1：20 D2 1D A6 65 C9 20 FØ 35 18B9：17 C9 3F BØ 13 A5 06 85 9B 18Cl： 049015 B9 ØF 1F C5 Ø4 DA 18C9：DØ CE 20 5E $19 \quad 20$ CE 1 A $\quad 01$ 18D1：A5 Ø4 9D ØØ 51 4C 9C 1896 18D9： 20 CF 1D $48 \quad 20 \mathrm{CE}$ 日F 29 B9 18E1：$\emptyset \mathrm{F} 8542 \mathrm{~A} 6 \quad 05 \quad 68$ C9 20 2月 18E9：F0 6E C9 3F F0 30 C9 3F 76 18F1：9Ø 6Ø 20 FA 1A Cø Ø2 9Ø 9E 18F9：59 B9 ØØ 41 C9 ØC FO 52 日C 19Ø1：CØ ØC BØ ØA B9 ØØ 51 A6 64 19ø9：3A DD Ø0 51 FO 4420 FB B9 1911：1B A4 ØA B9 Øø 46 DØ 0596 1919：A6 Ø9 4C B8 1460 FE Øø 16 1921：50 A5 42 C9 Ø1 FØ ØE C9 7B 1929：ø6 FØ Ø6 A9 Ø4 95 BE DØ BA 1931：04 A9 Ø1 95 AA AØ $\emptyset 1$ A9 CC 1939：Ø4 2ø 3912 BC ØØ 46 C8 F8 1941：CØ ØA 9Ø Ø2 AØ Ø9 98 9D 8Ø 1949：Øø 46 2Ø 93 ØF 4C 59 19 BF 1951：DØ Ø6 $2 \emptyset$ 9Ø 1D 4C 9C 18 E5 1959：A6 Ø5 4C 7B 1D BC ØØ 51 8E 1961：BD ØØ 4E 1879 E3 1E 2Ø 75 1969：7A 1985 Ø7 BD Øø $4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 18 \mathrm{E4}$ 1971：79 E7 1E $208519 \quad 85 \quad 08 \quad \mathrm{C} 3$ 1979：60 1Ø Ø2 A9 26 C9 27 9Ø F1 1981：Ø2 A9 Øø 6Ø C9 Ø1 DØ Ø2 1B 1989：A9 18 C9 19 90 Ø2 A9 Ø2 43 1991：60 BD ØØ 4549 8Ø 9D ØØ 3 F 1999：45 BD ØØ 4529 FB 9D ØØ A6 19A1：45 60 D6 11 20 D9 1D A5 C2 19A9：4B 4A 85 3F 86 Ø5 B5 11 7D 19B1：F0 5A A9 $10102047 \quad 14$ B5 25 19B9：14 9D Øø 46 A9 Ø1 954987 19Cl：95 4E BD 18 1F 9920 9D 86

19C9：00 44 BD 67 1F 8507 A9 FB 19D1：17 85 日8 20 CE 1A BD 1361 19D9：1F 9D øø 51 A9 øø 20 FB A1 19E1：12 A6 05 20 D2 1D A6 65 C6 19E9：C9 20 F6 1B C9 3F Dø 05 CA 19F1：FE Øб 50 D 1220051 BF 19F9：A6 ØA $2 \varnothing$ A4 14 A6 ØA A9 49 1Aø1：øø 9D øø 4620 EF 1C A4 9 E
 1A11： 65 BD øø 4885 FD 85 Ø2 EC 1A19：AØ 03 84 FC A9 AØ 99 6D 2F 1A21：40 A9 $\begin{array}{llllllllllllll}99 & 65 & 40 & 99 & 69 & 42\end{array}$ 1A29：40 99 7F 408810 ED 85 BD 1A31：42 A6 05 BC 0041 B9 8398 1A39：4Ø 10 ø2 E6 42 A6 ø5 BD B4 1A41：øø 4E 85 ø3 BD øø 4F 85 FB 1A49：FB A4 FC A5 $0318 \quad 79$ E3 ED 1A51：1E 20 7A 19 AA 85 Ø3 A5 94 $\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { 1A59：FB } & 18 & 79 & \mathrm{E} 7 & 1 \mathrm{E} & 20 & 85 & 19 & \mathrm{D} 4\end{array}$ 1A61：A8 $85 \mathrm{FB} 2 \emptyset$ AE $\mathrm{gF}^{2}$ A6 FC C8 1A69：9D 61 40 FE 6540 BD 61 C5 1A71：40 C9 20 D $\varnothing 66$ C6 FD D 61 1A79：DØ Fø 10 C9 4090 ØC A6 F3 1A81： 0320 ED ØF E6 42 A6 FC 78 1A89：9D AE 40 C6 FC $3 \varnothing 07$ A5 09 1A91：Ø2 85 FD 4C 3E 1A A6 0559 1A99：A5 42 Fg 64 A9 208542 AA 1AA1：BD øø 4429 DF 0542 9D 05 1AA9： $0 \varnothing 4460$ A2 08 BD F5 $1 F 67$ 1AB1：FØ ø8 9D 17 Ø6 A5 A2 9D 2 F 1AB9：17 DA CA 10 FØ $2 \varnothing 99$ 1D E2 1AC1：F0 63 4C 1B ØD A9 9320 Cø 1AC9：D2 FF 4C 36 ØB A5 07 9D 8E 1AD1：øø 4E A5 ø8 9D øø 4F 60 BA 1AD9：A2 Ø2 A9 Øø 8546 BD øø D5 1AE1：46 Fø 10 BD øø $451 \varnothing$ ø6 8 E 1AE9：20 68 1D 4C F2 1A $2 \varnothing 9485$ 1AF1：15 A6 13 E8 Eø ØC Dø E6 øB 1AF9：60 86 ø9 2ø 5E 19 A6 07 CE 1Bø1：A4 08 Dø 9986 1Bø9：4F BD Øø 4E AA $2 \varnothing$ ED ØF FB 1B11：A8 A6 0984 øA 60 A5 4 D 19 1B19：29 1ø Dø F9 A4 3A B9 4E 71 1B21：øの F0 Ø1 6ø A9 $052 \varnothing 3994$ 1B29：12 A4 3A B9 BE Ø0 99 4E EB
 1B39：A2 Ø2 BD ø0 46 F 019 EB ØA 1B41：Eの ØC Dø F6 A6 4C 86 FD E5 1B49：20 A4 14 A6 4C E8 EØ ØC 79 1B51：Dø 02 A2 Ø2 86 4C A6 FD 95 1B59：A5 FE A4 0586 8D 9D 0ø AC 1B61：51 B9 øø 4B 48 B9 øø 43 CF 1B69：86 $65 \quad 84$ FD $2 \varnothing 47146843$ 1B71：9D øø 47 A9 Ø1 9D øø 4D C5 1B79：A4 FD BD øø 41 C9 12 Dø 5F 1B81：ø6 B9 øø 41 9D øø 4A BD 7C 1B89：øø 4429 Fø 19 øø 44 9D F3 1B91：øø 44 B9 øø 452940 Fø 50 1B99：ø5 A9 2ø 9D øø 46 BC øø 2D 1BA1：51 A6 FD 2061 19 A6 05 AD 1BA9：20 CE 1A A6 FD BD øø 45 7D 1BB1：10 Ø8 A6 05 2Ø 5 E E 19 2ஏ E 3 1BB9：CE 1A A5 FD C9 92 Bø 65 2F 1BC1：A6 65 9D øб 43 2ø D2 1D 9D 1BC9：A6 05 C9 20 Fg 1C C9 40 9B
 1BD9：86 09 20 FF 1A 20 FB 1B FD 1BE1：A6 ØA BD øø 46 30 ø2 Dø 6D 1BE9：øE 60 BD øø 43 30 ø8 E6 C8 1BF1：41 DØ Ø4 A9 FF 85 41 4C FC
 1Cø1：12 Dø 2F A6 ø9 BD øØ 45 4B 1Cø9：29 20 Fø 26 BD Øø 46 C9 A2 1C11：14 Bø 1F B9 øø 51 A8 BD 53 1C19：øø 51 D9 OF 1F FØ 13 BC 71 1C21：øø 51 B9 日F 1F 9D øø 5196 1C29：A9 Ø1 A6 09 BC øø 43 4C 94 1C31：39 12 A6 ØA DE øø 46 A9 2D 1C39： 0120 FB 12 Aø ø3 A6 09 Ø2 1C41：BD Øø 452920 Fø 04 DE 3 F 1C49：øø 46 2C Aø 0784 ØB BD Cø 1C51：ø日 41 C9 01 Fの 10 BD øø 66 1C59：43 3ø $2 \varnothing$ C9 ø2 Bø 1C BD A8 1C61：ø0 46 C9 Ø2 9ø 15 A6 ØА B4 1C69：A9 øø 9D øø 46 FØ øC BD F5

1C71：00 452920 F0 05 A9 01 12 1C79：20 FB 12 A6 ØA BD øø 46 FA 1C81：DØ 12 A5 ØB C9 07 FD Ø4 5C 1C89：A9 0285 ØB 20 A4 14 A6 DA 1C91：øA 20 EF 1C A6 09 BD 00 6B 1C99：46 Dø 0820 A4 14 A6 09 F7 1CA1：20 EF 1C A6 Ø9 Eø Ø2 Bø 54 1CA9：øD 2093 ØF BD Øø 46307 E 1CB1：ø2 Dø ø3 4C A3 19 BD øø 41 1CB9：43 C9 Ø2 Bø ØB A4 ØA BE ØF 1CC1：Øø 46 Dø 04 AA $2 \varnothing$ B8 1441 1CC9：A 02 A6 Ø9 Eø ØC Bø 01 D1 1CD1：88 A6 ØA EØ ØC Bø Ø1 88 F4 1CD9：A5 ØB $2 \emptyset 3912$ A6 ØA EØ 5F 1CE1：ø2 Bø ØA $2 \emptyset 93$ ØF BD øø DE 1CE9：46 Fø C8 3ø C6 60 BD øø Dø 1CF1：50 85 FE A9 øø 9D øø 50 F4 1CF9：C6 FE 3ø F1 $2 \emptyset$ D2 12 A9 94 1Dø1：3F 20 A5 ØF $2 \varnothing$ Bø 1D Dø 57 1Dø9：EF 20 Ø 410 A2 Ø1 BC 156 C 1D11：1F B5 11 Fg 25 BD Øø 50 E9 1D19：ØA 0A 18 7D øø $507945 \quad 2 \mathrm{~F}$ 1D21：60 99 4560 A9 øø 9D øб 29 1D29：50 A5 47 C5 4B Dø ØB 0A F7 1D31：6A $794460 \quad 38$ E9 849968 1D39：44 60 20 CB 14 CA 10 CE 29 1D41：A6 B1 E8 E6 0A 9004 A2 A3 1D49：øØ E6 Bø 86 B1 $2 \varnothing 99$ 1D 1A 1D51：DØ FB 26 58 日F 2Ø A7 ØE D2 1D59：AD øø $46 \quad 85$ 14 AD 0146 2B 1D61：85 15 E6 4B 4C 6C øC 86 E7 1D69：13 20 A4 14 A6 1320 5E 2B 1D71：19 2ø CE 1A 209219 4C 85 1D79：69 128613 BD øø 452990 1D81：FB 9D øø 45 2ø 92192013 1D89：69 12 A6 13 4C 6E 12 BD 01 1D91：øø 4549 Ø4 9D øø 4560 5E 1D99：A2 07 BD FE 1F F0 ø8 9D F8 1DA1：C7 05 A9 0A 9D C7 D9 CA 61 1DA9：10 F0 A5 CB C9 03 60 AD 62 1DB1：1B D4 29 Ø3 Dø 13 A9 02 2C 1DB9：C5 4B Bø ØD AD 1B D4 29 3D
 1DC9：2C A9 Ø1 4C C5 日F $2 \varnothing$ 5E 72 1DD1：19 A6 07 A 4 08 4C AE 0F 4B 1DD9：A9 03 95 14 A9 0295 AA C8 1DE1：A9 0695 BE 6093 1C 20 BA
 1DF1：52 $4 \mathrm{~F} 4144 \begin{array}{llllll} & 53 & 26 & 49 & 49 & 8 \mathrm{C}\end{array}$ 1DF9： 20 3A 209 C 50414 E 44 69 1E＠1：45 4D 4F 4E 49554 D 20 5C 1Eの9：2Ø $2 \varnothing 2 \varnothing 2 \varnothing 2 \varnothing 1 C$ Cø 1E 74 1E11：2ø ø0 F6 2E 2E 2E 03 0F 5E 1E19：10 $19 \begin{array}{lllllll}12 & 69 & 67 & 08 & 14 & 20 & 17\end{array}$ 1E21：31 $39 \begin{array}{lllllll} & 38 & 38 & 20 & \text { Ø3 ØF ØD } & \text { Ø7 }\end{array}$ 1E29：10 $15 \begin{array}{llllllll}14 & 65 & 21 & 20 & 10 & 15 & 44\end{array}$ 1E31：ø2 øC ø9 Ø3 Ø1 14 ø9 ØF 3 C
 1E41：øC Ø3 OF ØD 052014 ØF D6 1E49：20 10 ø1 ØE ø4 Ø5 ØD ØF F7 1E51：øD 9915 日D F7 2E 2E 2E CC 1E59：10 $12 \begin{array}{llllllll} & 05 & 13 & 13 & 29 & \text { Ø6 } & \text { 日9 } & 22\end{array}$ 1E61：12 ø5 $2 \varnothing$ ø2 151414 ØF 3C 1E69：बE 2014 日F 201314 Ø1 9E 1E71：12 14 F5 5 EE 40 4C 7A 61 E9 1E79：2C 1314 ID 1E 7F 7E 18 E8 $\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { 1E81：19 } & 12 & 14 & 11 & 76 & 13 & 14 & 01 & 8 B\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllllllll}1 E 89: 12 & 14 & 2 \varnothing & 01 & 14 & 2 \varnothing & \text { øC } & 05 & 26\end{array}$ 1E91：16 05 OC 20 311311 1D B2 1E99：14 ø0 04 0713 1C 50 4C C6 1EA1：41 59 1EA9：53 20 9E 4 C 1F $2 \varnothing$ 2ø $2 \varnothing$ ØA 1EB1：48 $49 \begin{array}{llllllllllll} & 47 & 48 & 20 & 2 \varnothing & 1 E & 4 C & D B\end{array}$ 1EB9：45 $56454 \mathrm{C} 2 \varnothing 1 \mathrm{C} 504 \mathrm{C}$ F9 1EC1：41 $59 \begin{array}{lllllll}59 & 52 & 20 & 32 & 2 \varnothing & 96 & 63\end{array}$ 1EC9：53 2ø 9E 4C øø øø øø 3787 1ED1：6E A5 02 Ø4 05 Ø6 08 Ø9 88 1ED9：øB ØE øø øø Ø4 FC ø4 FC 38 1EE1：Øø øø øø øø Ø1 FF Ø1 FF 28 1EE9：øø øø øø Ø1 Ø2 8ø øø ø1 49 1EF1：ø3 8ø øø 118 81 8 Ø 402086
 1FØ1：1ø 20 4ø 80 Ø4 05 Ø1 25 BA 1Fø9：Cø DB Ø8 øC øø ø4 01 øø 72 1F11：ø3 ø2 ø2 ø3 øø ø8 1ø ø2 ø4

1F19：05 19 Ø3 02 1A FF 01 00 73 1F21：3ø 12 1E 7848 øC øø øø B9 1F29：18 ø8 7A 5E 10 18 øø øの 8B 1F31：日C 6458 1A 2630 ø0 øø 2D 1F39：07 $21 \quad 811111103$ ø0 1029 1F41：40 07 1F 0F 078 F Øб Ø1 AD 1F49：ø7 11 ø8 02 Ø4 05 03 05 AF
 1F59：01 13 02 32 日7 ø日 05 1F Al 1F61：80 3B 2A $9940 \quad 05$ 日8 10 BA 1F69：ø0 $2 \varnothing$ øø 3283943222 C7 1F71：44 $75 \begin{array}{llllllll}55 & 52 & 73 & 64 & 85 & 11 & 48\end{array}$ 1F79：64 $111 \begin{array}{llllllll}63 & 64 & 01 & 21 & 61 & 88 & E B\end{array}$ 1F81：9B 5D 779669 5A 58 6F 12 1F89：FF 9C 8F A7 6D C6 $88 \quad 2114$ 1F91：21 4A 21 Ø6 FF 04 04 03 92 1F99：ØE Ø0 ØE FF 12 FF FF 1041 1FAl：12 07 FF FF FF 7F 7F 11 B8 1FA9：7F $11 \begin{array}{lllllll}7 F & 7 F & 7 F & 11 & 12 & 13 & 4 B\end{array}$ 1FB1：13 7F 12 7F 7F 11 FF 11 E 4 1FB9：FF 7E 75 7A AA BA 77718 E 1FC1：72 A9 34 BC 7B A9 7D B6 2A 1FC9：68 $22 \begin{array}{llllllll}12 & 60 & 20 & 58 & 40 & 52 & 44\end{array}$ 1FD1：48 $7940 \quad 50585 A 537 \mathrm{~A}$ EC 1FD9：5A $68 \quad 6278 \quad 5862 \begin{array}{lllllllll} & 61 & 21 & \text { EØ }\end{array}$
 1FE9： $0 \mathrm{E} \quad 10$ 1A 18 18 CF 1 C C 0838
 1FF9：Øø 0F $16 \begin{array}{lllllll}65 & 12 & 10 & 12 & 05 & 09\end{array}$ 2001：13 13 Øø 6637 FF BF EØ ØA 2øø9：20 øб FA AA A8 $2 \varnothing$ øø AA D3 2011：FF EA 80 Ø8 AB FE 8A 80 8B 2ø19：ø8 AB BF 8882 ØØ BB AØ F4 2ø21：øø øø øø FB Aø Ø8 0A Øø 5A 2ø29：AA BF 8A 88 ø8 AE BE 8A 8B 2ø31：øø 28 8E BA EA ø8 øø BE 2F 2ø39：AA E8 ø2 øø FF BE Dø øø E5 2041：24 80 Ø1 38 øø ø9 Cø ø0 FC 2049：42 øø 05 90 øø 4D FB F7 79 2ø51：øø ø日 øD DB FB 1ø 2ø 1F 7ø 2ø59：6A FD øø Øø ØA BB FD 22 AB 2ஏ61：2ø ØF AA øø øø øø ØE AA 91 2069：Øø Ø8 AØ ØA BA ØØ AB AF 3D 2ø71：F8 øø Ø1 FF FB E8 80 $2 \emptyset$ F2 2079：23 FE FA 8ø øø AF FB FA 24 2081：80 AØ A8 ØA ø8 8Ø AØ D8 3C 2ø89：ØE øø øø øø D8 ØE Ø8 8ø $6 \varnothing$ 2091：AØ A8 ØA ØA $8 \emptyset$ AØ AF FB 10 2099：FA øø øø AB FB FØ øø øØ B5 20A1：AF 7A EA 1422 BD 5F A8 66 20A9： 00 Ø2 FF BF FO Ø0 018070
 2øB9：Ø1 8ø øø øø ø0 Ø1 80 Øø 9F 2øC1：øø øø Ø1 8ø øø øб øठ ø1 2B 2øC9：8 Ø øø øø øø Ø1 FF BF FØ C2 2øD1：øø øø EF AF E2 Ø2 Øб BF E9 2øD9：BE DA øø 21 AE BB Dø $\varnothing 85 \varnothing$ 2øE1：Ø1 FF FE Ø0 øø $2 \varnothing$ BB FA 75 2øE9：Ø8 8 8 Øø 23 DE ØB Aø øø E4 2øF1：82 øの ØF Aの øの øの øø øø 5F
 21ø1：øø ØE EØ ØØ 82 øø ØA Aø AB 2109： 00 AB BE ø8 øø $2 \varnothing \mathrm{BA} \mathrm{BA} 3 \mathrm{~F}$ 2111：ø8 28 øø BA EA Ø8 øø 20 A4 2119：F7 EF Fø øø øø BB EB $8 \varnothing$ B8 2121：øø Ø8 EA EA 82 A8 A8 8A 04 2129：EE $82 \quad 22$ A8 EE EA 802096 2131：ø8 E8 AF EØ A2 02 FB Eø AB 2139：2の øø Ø2 BF A1 EØ 02 10 6C 2141：BD A1 Ø8 Ø2 1ø BD A1 Øø A6 2149：5A 1F B5 AØ Ø8 Ø2 ØØ F7 81 2151：5F F0 44 Ø0 BD $40 \quad 08141 \mathrm{~B}$ 2159：øø B5 40 øB 55 FF 84 øø 75 2161：日B D5 FD Aø 44 1A DD 5C ØB 2169：80 øø 1B FD 5C $8 \varnothing$ Ø4 1F 3B 2171：AD FF OA Dl 1E Eø 448167 2179：D1 1A DØ 44 øD D1 1A 0471 2181：44 B5 $51 \quad 18$ 14 44 FF F5 A6 2189：D8 0ø 41 BE FF D8 28 Ø5 05 2191：3A $8 \varnothing 48$ ø8 ø5 BE 8ø 4A 99 2199：øB FD BE $8 \varnothing 58$ ØB F5 BE 5A 21A1：80 øø 2B FD BE $2 \varnothing$ ø8 ØA F9 21A9：Ø0 BE AØ 08 Ø8 Øø FD BF 2 C 21B1：D 0 Øø ø0 AD 7F D8 $1041 \mathrm{F7}$ 21B9：BD 75 D8 10 41 Øø Øの øø 5E

## Crossroads Maze Editor

See instructions in article on page 39 before typing in．
C800：A9 12 8D 18 03 A9 C8 8D FB C808：19 Ø3 A9 DC AØ CB 20 1E 7C C81Ø：AB 6048 8A 48 A2 FF E8 F6 C818：BD 74 CD FØ ø8 DD $04 \quad 0432$ C82の：Fも F5 4C 4A FE 2Ø BC F6 BE C828： 20 E1 FF DØ Ø3 4C 69 FE 6A C830：A2 F6 9A $2 \emptyset \mathrm{FB}$ CA $2 \emptyset$ 3F B $\emptyset$ C838：C8 20 5D CB 4C 2 F 日B CE A2 C840：D8 CD Dø Ø8 A9 FØ 8D D8 51 C848：CD 20 9E C8 CE D9 CD Dø 73 C850：ØD A9 F8 8D D9 CD AD F8 25 C858： 0749 Ø3 8D F8 Ø7 2Ø D5 F2 C860：CB C9 93 DØ Ø3 $20 \quad 88$ C9 3D C868：C9 C3 Dø ø3 2ø A4 C9 C9 øB C870：D6 DØ Ø3 20 BB C9 C9 D2 6F C878：DØ Ø3 20 DF C9 C9 D5 Dø 27 C880：Ø3 20 D7 C9 C9 85 DØ Ø3 3C C888：2の ØD CA C9 86 DØ Ø3 2 Ø Ø1 C890：34 CA C9 87 D 0 Ø3 20 5C CF C898：CA C9 88 D A A2 60 AE ØØ 14 C8AØ：D $\varnothing$ AC Ø1 DØ AD ØØ DC 2D 47 C8A8：Ø1 DC 4A Bø ØC CØ 42 F （ 1 F C8BØ： $08 \quad 88 \quad 88 \quad 88 \quad 88 \quad 88 \quad 88 \quad 88$ C8B8：88 4A Bø ØС Cの F2 FӨ Ø8 B3 С8Сб：С8 C8 C8 C8 C8 C8 C8 C8 52 C8C8： 4 A BØ ØC EØ 1C FØ Ø8 CA BA C8DØ：CA CA CA CA CA CA CA 4A E1 C8D8： $\mathrm{B} \emptyset$ ØC E E B4 $\mathrm{F} \oslash$ ØB E8 E8 8F C8E0：E8 E8 E8 E8 E8 E8 48 AD F5 C8E8： 11 D 10 FB 8E Øø D 0 8C 9B C8Fの： 01 D 68 4A B 6 1C AD DA 15 C8F8：CD D $\emptyset 13$ CE DA CD 2018 5B C9øØ：C9 C9 20 DØ 04 A5 C4 Dø ØD C9ø8： 02 A9 20 8D DB CD $2 \emptyset$ 1E 58 C910：C9 6ø A9 øø 8D DA CD 6Ø A9 C918：20 6A C9 B1 FC 60 AD ØØ 6F C920：DØ C9 24 D 07 AD Ø1 D D E1 C928：C9 EA Fの 3D $2 \varnothing$ 6A C9 AD 39 C930：DB CD 91 FC 8C DC CD A9 44 C938：13 38 ED DC CD 9A 18 6D 23 C940：DC CD A8 AD DB CD 91 FC DB C948：A2 26 AD Ø1 DØ C9 F2 FØ Ø1 C950：ØF C9 42 DØ 14 BD 50 Ø4 6F C958：9D Cø $07 \mathrm{CA} 10 \mathrm{F7} 30 \quad 0942$ C960：BD Cø Ø7 9D $50 \quad 4$ CA 10 F 5 C968：F7 6ø AD Ø1 DØ 38 E9 4253 C970：4A 4A AA BD 36 CD 85 FC DD C978：BD 37 CD 85 FD AD Øø DØ 42 C980：38 E9 1C 4A 4A 4A A8 60 FF C988：A2 2 C AØ 26 BD 36 CD 85 D6 C990：FC BD 37 CD 85 FD A9 20 6D C998：91 FC 88 10 F9 CA CA 10 E6 C9AØ：E9 A9 ØØ 60 EE 20 DØ 2053 C9A8：86 CA A2 36 BD DD CD 9D 88 C9Bも：90 CD CA 10 F7 CE 20 DØ 66 C9B8：A9 Øø 60 EE $2 \emptyset$ DØ A2 36 DB C9CØ：BD 9б CD 9D DD CD CA 1ø B6 C9C8：F7 20 D8 CA A6 C8 20 E2 A3 C9DØ：ØE CE 20 DØ A9 ØØ 6Ø A6 E4 C9D8：C8 20 E2 ØE A9 ØØ 6Ø A2 C6 C9EØ：2C AØ 26 BD 36 CD 85 FC 44 C9E8：BD 37 CD 85 FD B1 FC C9 B5 C9FØ： 2 D DØ Ø4 A5 C4 DØ Ø2 A9 BA C9F8： 20 91 FC 88 10 EF CA CA C9 CAøØ： 10 DF A9 20 8D BD 07 8D CB CAØ8：99 Ø7 A9 ØØ 6Ø AE 26 Ø4 6F CA10：CA 8A 29 ØF FO 1D 208686 CA18：CA 20 D8 CA 8E 26 Ø4 C9 C1 CA2Ø：Ø5 BØ Ø6 A2 ØØ 86 CA28：Ø2 E9 Ø4 AA 86 C8 2Ø E2 DE CA3Ø：ØE A9 ØØ 6Ø AE 26 Ø4 E8 3C CA38：8A 29 日F C9 Ø9 FO F4 20 F1 CA4 $0: 86$ CA $2 \emptyset$ D8 CA $8 \mathrm{E} \quad 26 \quad 04$ 3E CA48：C9 Ø5 9Ø 07 38 E9 Ø4 A2 9A CA50：FF 86 BB AA 86 C8 20 E2 24 CA58：$\boxed{~ E ~ A 9 ~ Ø Ø ~ 6 \emptyset ~} 20 \quad 69$ CB FØ 94 CA60：1F $20 \quad 86$ CA 20 DB CA A2 A7

CA68：C7 Ad CD 20 BD FF A9 01 08 CA70：A2 Ø8 AØ FF 20 BA FF A2 FB CA78：BE AØ 21 A9 2B 20 D8 FF DF CA8 ： 2047 CB A9 Øø $60 \quad 48$ 8A A8 CA88： $48 \quad 98 \quad 48$ A9 $50 \quad 85$ FC A9 48 CA9 ロ：Ø4 85 FD AØ øø A2 Øø A9 87 CA98：80 8D DC CD A9 ØØ 9D DD Bø CAAØ：CD B1 FC C9 $2 \emptyset$ DØ 04 A9 BB CAA8：Øの FD Ø3 AD DC CD 1D DD EB CAB ：CD 9D DD CD C8 CØ 1490 2F CAB8：$\emptyset F$ AØ ØØ A5 FC $18 \quad 69 \quad 28$ 9B CACØ： 85 FC A9 ØØ 65 FD 85 FD B9 CAC8：4E DC CD 90 D4 E8 E0 37 C2 CAD ：D C C 68 A8 68 AA 6860 F6 CAD8： 48 A8 48 AD $26 \quad$ Ø4 48 E9 3 B CAE 0： 31 ØA A8 B9 64 CD 85 FC A4 CAE8：B9 65 CD 85 FD A $036 \mathrm{B9} 5 \mathrm{~F}$ CAF ：DD CD 91 FC 88 10 F8 68 C9 CAF8：A8 $68 \quad 60$ A2 $\quad$ Ø日 8 EE 28 40 FD CBøø：8E 15 Dø 8E Ø4 D4 8E ØB C2 CBø8：D4 86 C6 8E DA CD A9 $4 \varnothing$ ØF CB10：8D 8A Ø2 BD B6 CC 9D 4091 CB18：03 E8 10 F7 A9 ØD 8D F8 82 CB2Ø：Ø7 A9 Øø 8D 10 DØ A9 Ø1 96 CB28：8D 15 DØ 8D 27 DØ A9 1C AA CB30：8D Øø Dø A9 42 8D 01 DØ 5E CB38：A9 F0 8D D8 CD A9 F8 8D B4 CB40：D9 CD A6 C8 20 E2 ØE A9 EB CB48：4D AØ CC 20 1E AB A9 30 6D CB50：A6 BB 10 Ø2 A9 $3418 \quad 65 \mathrm{FF}$ CB58：C8 8D $26 \quad \emptyset 4 \quad 60 \quad 20 \quad 86 \mathrm{CA} 18$ CB60：20 D8 CA A9 FF 8D 15 D 06 CB68：60 A2 Ø1 2Ø FF E9 A9 A4 9A CB70：A C CC 20 1E AB A9 Øø 8D Ø3 CB78：DC CD A2 G1 AD DC CD 18 EA CB80：69 ØA A8 20 FØ FF A9 B3 F4 CB88：A C CC 20 1E AB 20 D5 CB DE CB90：C9 日D FØ 3D C9 14 D 0 ØE $9 \varnothing$ CB98：AE DC CD FØ FØ CE DC CD D1 CBAØ： $2 \emptyset$ D2 FF 1890 D4 AE DC 90
 CBB ： 14 C9 2 E FØ 10 C9 30 90122 CBB8：D4 C9 5B Bø Dø C9 41 Bø 84
 CBC8：EE DC CD 20 D2 FF 1890122 CBDØ：A9 AD DC CD $60 \quad 20$ 9F FF E3 CBD8：20 E4 FF 6093 ØD 2012 E2 CBEØ： $20 \quad 43 \begin{array}{llllllll}52 & 4 \mathrm{~F} & 53 & 53 & 52 & 4 \mathrm{~F} & 74\end{array}$ CBE8：41 $44 \begin{array}{llllllll}53 & 2 \varnothing & 49 & 49 & \text { 2D } & \text { 2D } & 95\end{array}$ CBFD：4D 41 5A 45 20 $45 \begin{array}{llllll}45 & 44 & 49 & 07\end{array}$ CBF8：54 $4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 52 \quad 20 \quad 494 \mathrm{E} \quad 53 \quad 5459$

 CC10：47 $48 \quad 54$ CC18：20 $43 \begin{array}{llllllll} & 4 \mathrm{~F} & 4 \mathrm{D} & 50 & 55 & 54 & 45 & 17\end{array}$ CC2の： $21 \quad 20 \quad 50 \quad 55 \quad 42$ 2E 2 C 2の 24 CC28：49 4E 43 2E OD $20 \quad 20 \quad 20 \quad 8 \mathrm{E}$
 $\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { CC38：41 } & 4 \mathrm{C} & 4 \mathrm{C} & 20 & 52 & 49 & 47 & 48 & 9 F\end{array}$ CC40：54 $53 \begin{array}{llllllll}50 & 52 & 45 & 53 & 45 & 52 & 56\end{array}$ CC48：56 $45 \quad 44$ ØD ØØ $13 \begin{array}{llllllll}13 & 98 & 78\end{array}$ CC50：52 $4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 53 \quad 53 \quad 524 \mathrm{~F} \quad 4144$ 1D CC58：53 20 4D 41 5A 45 20 45 CE CC60：44 $4954 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} 52 \quad 2 \mathrm{E} \quad 20 \quad 45 \mathrm{BE}$ CC68：44 4954 CC7Ø： 41 5A 45 3A $2 \emptyset \quad$ Ø5 20 9D $8 \emptyset$ CC78：ØD $97 \quad 46$ CC8 ： $45 \begin{array}{lllllllll} & 56 & 2 \emptyset & 20 & 46 & 33 & 2 \mathrm{E} & 2 \mathrm{E} & \text { E1 }\end{array}$ CC88：4E $45 \quad 58 \quad 54 \quad 20 \quad 20 \quad 20 \quad 46$ F2 CC90：35 2 E 2E $53 \begin{array}{llllll}51 & 56 & 45 & 20 & 59\end{array}$ CC98：20 $\begin{array}{lllllllll}46 & 37 & 2 \mathrm{E} & 2 \mathrm{E} & 45 & 58 & 49 & 1 \mathrm{E}\end{array}$ CCAØ：54 13 ØD ØØ 131119746 1D CCA8： $49 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 45 \quad 4 \mathrm{E} \quad 41 \quad 4 \mathrm{D} \quad 45 \quad 3 \mathrm{~A} ~ 8 B$ CCB ： 20 Ø5 Øø 3 F 9D ØØ FF Øø 7C CCB8：Øの FF Øø Øø FF Øø Øø FF 52 CCCの：Øの Øの FF ØØ Øの FF ØØ ØØ 5A

 CCD8：øの øø øø øø øの øø øø øб 72







CD10：00 00000000000000 AB CD18：øø øø øø øø øø øø øø øø вЗ


 CD38：78 Ø4 AØ Ø4 C8 Ø4 FØ Ø4 Al CD4ø：18 Ø5 4の ø5 68 Ø5 9ø Ø5 FE CD48：B8 Ø5 EØ Ø5 Ø8 Ø6 30 Ø6 AC CD50：58 Ø6 8 8 Ø6 A8 Ø6 DØ 06 ØF $\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { CD58：F8 } & \text { 日6 } & 20 & 07 & 48 & 97 & 70 & 97 & A C\end{array}$ CD60：98 Ø7 Cø Ø7 Ø6 2の 3D 20 DD CD68：74 20 AB 20 E2 $2019 \quad 19$ A8 CD70：50 $21 \begin{array}{llllllll}87 & 21 & 03 & 12 & \text { 日F } & 13 & 11\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllll}C D 78: 13 & 12 & \text { 日F } & 01 & \emptyset 4 & 13 & 20 & 09 & C 9\end{array}$ CD80：Ø9 2の 2 3A $2 \emptyset 10$ Ø1 ØE 0496 CD88：Ø5 ØD ØF ØE Ø9 15 ØD ØØ 63 CD90：FF FF EØ øØ ØØ BD F7 EA 1A CD98：44 40 AC 44 ØA 84 4の A6 C9 CDAØ： 44 ØØ ØØ 40 BD F4 ØA 44 7C CDA8： 40 AC 44 ØA 84 40 A6 4671 CDBØ：A Ø Øø Øø BD F4 ØA 44 4の 11 CDB8：AC 44 ØA 84 4ø A6 44 øØ 6A CDCØ：Øの 40 BF FC Ø8 ØØ øの 45 B9

## Dynamic Windows

See instructions in article on page 74 before typing in．

## Program 1：Dynamic Windows

Cøøø：4C 35 Cø A9 øø 8D B5 C2 øC Cøø8：A9 $\quad 11$ A8 8D R2 C2 $20 \quad 79$ E6 CØ1Ø：Øの C9 2C DØ ØD 2073 Øø 66 Cø18： 20 9E AD 20 AA B1 C9 ØØ B8 Cø20：DØ 42 8C B2 C2 88 C4 Ø2 1B
 Cø3Ø：B2 C2 DØ F6 60 A5 Ø2 C9 AC Cø38：15 9Ø Ø4 A2 1Ø DØ 27 A9 CE Cø40：ø1 8D B5 C2 AD 86 Ø2 8D A1 Cø48：B4 C2 A9 ØØ 8D Bø C2 8D 4C Cø50：B3 C2 8D B8 C2 $20 \quad 79$ Øø 23 Cø58：C9 2C FØ ØD A2 ØB DØ Ø6 A1 CØ6Ø：A2 16 DØ Ø2 A2 ØE $4 \mathrm{C} ~ 37$ 1ø CØ68：A4 20 73 Øø 20 9E AD 20 A9 C070：AA B1 C9 Øø DØ EE AE BØ 3D C078：C2 98 C9 28 BØ E6 9D 1E B7 Cø8も：С3 E8 8E Bø C2 Eの Ø5 DØ 6F Cø88：CC CE 1E C3 CE 1F C3 AD 4C C090： 22 C3 29 ØF 8D B6 C2 AD A4 Cø98：21 DØ 29 ØF CD B6 C2 FØ B4 CØAØ：C3 AD 21 C3 C9 Ø3 9Ø BC Ø8 CØA8： 18 6D 1F C3 C9 29 BØ B4 BA
 CØB8：6D 1E C3 C9 1A BØ A5 2Ø 8C CøCØ： 79 Øø C9 2C Dø 29 2の 73 D9 CøC8：ØØ 20 9E AD A5 ØD C9 FF F5 CøDØ：D 8 BE A5 6485 FB A5 $65 \quad 26$ CøD8：85 FC AØ ØØ B1 FB 8D 1D 26 CøEØ：C3 C8 B1 FB 85 ØD C8 B1 10 CØE8：FB 85 ØE A9 $1985 \quad 16$ A5 D6 CØFØ：ø1 29 FE 85 Ø1 A9 B9 85 1D CØF8：FB A9 C2 85 FC A9 ØØ 85 A7 C1øø：FD A9 Aø 85 FE A5 Ø2 8D 79 C1ø8：B C C2 Fø $19 \mathrm{~A} \emptyset$ Ø2 B 1 FB Bø C110：AA C8 B1 FB ØA $20 \quad 66$ C2 71 C118：CA DØ F7 A9 Ø5 20 5A C2 EE C12Ø：CE B C2 D D E7 A A Ø $\emptyset \mathrm{AD}$ ØC C128：B5 C2 Fg 05 B9 1E C3 $91 \quad 05$ C130：FB B1 FB 99 IE C3 C8 Cø 89 C138：05 DØ EC AE 1E C3 AC 1F 73 C140：C3 $20 \quad 34$ C2 AD 20 C3 8D 63 C148：B1 C2 Aø Øø A9 28 8D Bø 23 C150：C2 AE 21 C3 AD B5 C2 D D DB C158：16 B1 FD 91 FB $20 \quad 89$ C2 62 C160：A9 Ø1 2ø 66 C2 B1 FD 91 CD C168：FB 20 7E C2 4 C FC C1 B1 79 C170：FB 91 FD 2089 C2 A9 101 C3 C178： $20 \quad 66 \mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{Bl} \mathrm{FB} 91 \mathrm{FD} 20$ 5B C180：7E C2 AD B1 C2 CD 20 C3 16 C188：FO Ø4 C9 Ø1 DØ ØF AD AE 9B C190：C2 18 6D AF C2 91 FB 2б 98 C198：99 C2 4C FC C1 EC 21 C3 BA
C1AØ：Fの EC E0 Ø1 FØ E8 AD 1D A7

C1A8：C3 DØ Ø4 A9 20 D6 E2 AD 15 C1B0：B3 C2 D6 F7 AD B8 C2 F6 1F C1B8： 06 CE B8 C2 4 C AB C1 AD 78 ClCø：1D C3 F0 E7 B1 øD C9 5F 15 C1C8：DØ ØC 8D B3 C2 $2 \varnothing 53$ C2 A4 ClDø：CE 1D C3 4C AB Cl C9 5E 96 C1D8：Dø Ø8 A9 64 8D B8 C2 4C 5D C1Eも：CD C1 C9 419067 C9 5B 98 C1E8：B0 ø3 38 E9 4018 6D AF 18
 C1F8：C2 CE 1D C3 A9 0120 5A 5D C2øø：C2 A9 Ø1 2ø 66 C2 CE B $\varnothing$ FF C2ø8：C2 CA F0 ø3 4C 54 C1 A9 Dø C210： $0 \varnothing$ 8D B3 C2 AD Bø C2 $2 \varnothing 71$ C218：5A C2 CE B1 C2 Dø 1220 ØE C220：A7 C2 AD B5 C2 Dø 1160 F6 C228：E6 ø2 AD B4 C2 8D 86 Ø2 FD C230：60 4C 4C C1 8E 23 C3 A9 Dø C238：ø0 85 FB A9 9485 FC EØ 4A
 C248：CA D $\varnothing$ FB 9820 5A C2 AE AE C250：23 C3 6ø E6 日D Dø Ø2 E6 69 C258：ØE 601865 FB 85 FB A9 ED C260：Ø0 65 FC 85 FC 60186536 C268：FD 85 FD A9 9065 FE 85 Cl C27ø：FE C9 BF 90 ø8 20 A7 C2 BB C278：A2 10 4C 37 A4 60 AD B6 69 C280：C2 85 FB AD B7 C2 85 FC F3 C288：60 A5 FB 8D B6 C2 18 A5 96 C290：FC 8D B7 C2 69 D4 85 FC C1 C298：6Ø 91 FB 2ø 89 C2 AD 22 ø9 C2AØ：C3 91 FB 207 E C2 60 A5 53 C2A8：Ø1 ø9 Ø1 85 Ø1 $6 \varnothing 2 \varnothing 8 \varnothing$ В3

## Program 2：Dynamic Windows Demo

HE 10 REM COPYRIGHT 1988 COMPU TE！PUBLICATIONS，INC．－ ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
BP $2 \varnothing$ IFA $=\varnothing$ THENA $=1$ ：POKE $2, \varnothing$ ：LOA D＂WINDOW．OBJ＂，8，1
RD $36 \mathrm{Pl}=49838: \mathrm{P} 2=49839$ ：REM PO KEP1，32：POKEP2，$\varnothing$
XS $4 \varnothing$ FORK $=1$ TO $5: \operatorname{READB}(K): \operatorname{NEXT}$ ： DATA $32,102,214,127,215$
BM 50 POKE5328ø，6：POKE53281，12 ：PRINT＂$\{$ BLK $\}\{C L R\} ": N=1 \varnothing 2$ 4
EQ 60 PRINT＂\｛CLR\}\{10 DOWN\}"TAB （12）＂COPYRIGHT 1988＂
MS 70 PRINTTAB（ 7 ）＂COMPUTE！PUB LICATIONS，INC．＂
KH $8 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB（11）＂ALL RIGHTS \｛SPACE\} RESERVED"
HP 90 FORJ＝1TO25：FORK＝1TO40：PO KEN， $122: \mathrm{N}=\mathrm{N}+1:$ NEXTK： NEXT J
Ks $100 \mathrm{M} \$=$＂ $4 \uparrow$ DEMO MENU 44 1） 0 PEN SMALL WINDOW 4 2）OP EN LARGE＂
SF $110 \mathrm{M} \$=\mathrm{M} \$+"$ WINDOW 4 3）CLOS E 1 WINDOW 4 4）CLOSE AL L WINDOWS 4 5）EXIT＂
RX 120 M S＝MS＋＂DEMO 44
\｛4 SPACES\}MAKE SELECTIO N＂
JD $13 \varnothing$ POKEP1， $\mathrm{B}(\operatorname{INT}(\operatorname{RND}(\varnothing) * 5+1$ ））
HH 140 SYS $49152,13,16,12,24,2$ ， MS
AR 150 POKEPI，$B(\operatorname{INT}(\operatorname{RND}(\varnothing) * 5+1$ ））
KF 160 GETXS：IFXS＜＂1＂ORX\＄＞＂5＂T HEN16ø
CQ 170 PRINT＂ ［HOME \}@@@@@@@@@е ๑＠＠＠＠＠＠＠＠＠
SB $18 \emptyset$ SYS49155：REM CLOSE MENU WINDOW
GS $19 \varnothing$ ONASC（X\＄）－48GOTO2øø，24ø 28ø，30ø，34ø
CP $2 \varnothing \sigma$ IFPEEK（ 2 ）＞9THENPRINT＂ \｛HOME（RVS）TOO MANY WI NDOWS OPENI＂：SYS49155，P EEK（2）：GOTO13б

HG 210 R \％$=\mathrm{RND}(\varnothing) * 6+2: \mathrm{C}$＝$=\mathrm{RND}(\varnothing)$ ＊25＋1：GOSUB36
XS $22 \varnothing$ SYS $49152, R \%, C \%, 10,11, X \%$ ，＂ 4 THIS IS 4 A SMALL 4 W INDOW＜4\｛2 SPACES\}PRESS 4 ANY KEY＂

## SB 230 GOTO $32 \varnothing$

CG 240 IFPEEK（2）＞9THEN PRINT＂ ［HOME（RVS）TOO MANY WI
NDOWS OPEN1＂：SYS49155，P $\operatorname{EEK}(2)$ ： $\operatorname{GOTOL3\varnothing }$
$\mathrm{BC} 25 \varnothing \mathrm{R} \%=\mathrm{RND}(\varnothing) * 1 \varnothing+2: \mathrm{C} \%=\mathrm{RND}(\varnothing$ ）＊ $11+1$ ：GOSUB $36 \varnothing$
RE 260 SYS 49152, R\％$, \mathrm{C} 8,12,28, \mathrm{X} 8$ ， 444 \｛2 SPACES $\}$ THIS IS ［SPACE］A LARGE WINDOW 44 $44 \uparrow$ PRESS ANY KEY＂
SE $27 \varnothing$ GOTO32ø
MP $28 \emptyset \operatorname{IFPEEK}(2)=\emptyset$ THEN PRINT＂ ［HOME\} \{RVS\} NO WINDOWS \｛SPACE\}OPENI\{6 SPACES\}" ：GOTO138
AF 29ø SYS 49155 ：GOTO13ø
FA $3 \varnothing \operatorname{IFPEEK}(2)=\varnothing$ THEN $28 \varnothing$
XQ 310 SYS 49155, PEEK（2）：GOTO13 Ø
CB 320 GETX\＄：IFX\＄＝＂＂THEN32ø
AG 330 GOTO13ø
JA $34 \emptyset$ IFPEEK（2）THENSYS49155，P EEK（2）
BA 350 FORK＝1TO2øøø：NEXT：PRINT ＂\｛CLR\}": END
CH 360 x ＝$=$ RND（ $\varnothing$ ）＊ $15+1$ ： $\operatorname{IF}$（ $\operatorname{PEEK}($ 53281）AND15）$=\mathrm{X}$ \％THEN $36 \varnothing$
DR 37ø RETURN

## 1526 PrintScreen

See instructions in article on page 86 before typing in．
ø801： 0 B 08 0 A 日0 $9 \mathrm{E} \quad 32 \quad 30 \quad 36 \quad 2 \mathrm{E}$ 0809：32 ø0 00 00 日0 A 00 В9 6Е 6811：96 08 99 a6 CF C8 D6 F7 D9 8819：84 ED A2 9886 FB A2 08 B9
 6829：A9 308501 A2 07 B1 FB 6B ब831：91 FD C8 Dø F9 E6 FC E6 FB ஏ839：FE CA D0 F2 A9 378501 FA 0841：58 $2 \emptyset$ ø日 CF A＠ø0 B9 53 4E 9849：Ø8 Fø 06 2Ø D2 FF C8 D 65 9851：F5 60 GD $31 \quad 35 \quad 32 \quad 36 \quad 20 \quad 28$ 9859：50 52 49 $4 \mathrm{4E} 54 \begin{array}{llllll}53 & 43 & 52 & \mathrm{FC}\end{array}$ 0861：45 $45 \quad 4 \mathrm{E} \quad 2049 \begin{array}{lllll}53 & 20 & 4 \mathrm{E} & 57\end{array}$ 0869：4F $57 \quad 204143 \quad 544956 \quad 63$
 0879：49 $4 \mathrm{E} \quad 54 \quad 2 \mathrm{C} \quad 20 \quad 55 \begin{array}{lllll}53 & 45 & 51\end{array}$ 0881：20 43 3D $2 \mathrm{~F} \quad 5245 \quad 53 \quad 54 \mathrm{AF}$
 9891：20 8A FF AD 26 03 8D 54 DB 0899：CF AD $27 \quad 03$ 8D 55 CF AD 21 ஏ8A1： $6 \emptyset 63$ 8D 45 CF AD $01 \quad 63$ B2 08A9：8D 46 CF A9 38 8D 0003 A1 68B1：A9 CF 8 D 01 03 AD 18 03 4 E 08B9：8D A1 CF AD 1903 8D A2 60 98C1：CE 18 6E E5 CF $58 \quad 6048$ D4 88C9：A9 47 8D 26 03 A9 CF 8D 80 08D1：27 $63 \quad 68$ 4C 08 08 48 A9 42 68D9：56 8D 18 63 A9 CF 8D 19 6C 98E1： $63 \quad 68 \quad 4 \mathrm{C}$ 6ø $0678 \quad 48 \quad 2 \mathrm{C}$ B5 घ8E9：E5 CF 3042386 E E5 CF 22 98F1：8A $48 \quad 98 \quad 48$ A5 6148 A9 5 C 08F9：36 85 Ø1 A9 7F 8D ø0 DC 50 9901：AD 61 DC EA CD 01 DC D 71 09ø9：F7 C9 DE D8 16 AD 01 DC D8 6911 ：EA CD 01 DC D 0 F7 C9 FF F3 0919：D6 F3 20 A3 CF 20 Ø0 10 DD 9921：20 A3 CF 68850168 A8 56 0929：68 AA 18 6E E5 CF 684 C 8 F 9931：00 66 78 A9 108 DE CF F6 6939：8D C7 CE A9 D8 8D C4 CE EE 9941：8D CD CF A2 97 Ag ø日 A9 16

6949：30 8501 B9 06 10 8D E6 D2 9951：CF B9 øg D8 99 g8 10 AD F1 6959：E6 CF 9900 D8 C8 Dø EB 7D 6961：EE BE CF EE C4 CE EE C7 8E 0969：CF EE CD CE CA Dø DC A9 D2 6971：36 850160 AE 00 AA AA 9B 0979 ：AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA 8B 0981：AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA 93 g989：AA AA AA AA AA AA AA EE DE 9991：2ø D $\emptyset$ A5 FB 8D 7C 16 A5 80 9999：FC 8D 7D 18 A5 FD 8D 7E FC 69A1：16 A5 FE 8D 7F 16 AD 158 A 99A9：D6 8D 80 10 A9 68 8D 1516 99B1：D $D$ A5 9D 8D 81 10 209544 99B9：10 A9 E6 Ag EØ A2 262656 99C1：06 15 CE 26 D 6 AD 7 C 10 BB 99C9：85 FB AD 7D 1685 FC AD 69 99D1：7E 10 85 FD AD 7F 1685 C 8 99D9：FE AD 8010 8D 15 Dø AD E7 99E1：81 10 85 9D 68 5F 606286 99E9：19 60 6A 01 gD 051360 E4 99F1：08 0F $1314 \begin{array}{llllll}60 & 60 & 92 & 19 & 11\end{array}$ Ø9F9：68 6A 61 GD 651360 Ø8 EC ØAbl：gF 131460 AA AA AA AA E9 gab9：AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA $1 D$ gall：AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA 25 ga19：AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA 2 D gA21：AA AA AA AA AD 60 DD 49 A7 0A29：03 0A 6A 6A 0A 6A 0A 8D 3D ØA31： 6710 AD 18 D 029 日E 0A 85
 ØA41：29 7F C9 16 D 066 A2 D $\varnothing$ B8 BA49：A6 32 D6 68 C9 18 D $\varnothing 6429$ ØA51：A2 D8 Ag 32 8E 68 10 8C E6日A59：69 16 AD 18 D 629 E8 4A B4 6A61：4A 18 6D 6718 8D 6A 1060 gA69：AD 11 D 02920 Eの $0 F$ AD D5 6A71： 68 16 29 Eの A2 20 Aの E0 A8 8A79：20 $06154 \mathrm{C} \quad 67$ 11 A9 00 D7 9A81：8D 6B 10 8D 6C 10 AD 1122 9A89：D 12946 8D 6D 10 AD 69 A1 ØA91：10 $85 \quad 61$ A9 6685 FD A9 85 6A99：E＠ 85 FE AD 6B 1685 FB DC GAA1：AD 6C 1018 6D 6A 1085 E5 6AA9：FC A0 00 B1 FB AE 6D 1005 GAB1：FG $6229 \quad 3 \mathrm{~F} \quad 84 \mathrm{FC}$ gA 26 2A gAB9：FC gA 26 FC gA 26 FC 85 CB 0 ACl：FB 18 A5 FC 6D 68108511 9AC9：FC B1 FB 91 FD C8 C 688 FD gAD1：D 0 F7 A5 FD $18 \quad 69 \quad 88 \quad 85 \mathrm{DC}$ 6AD9：FD 9692 E6 FE EE 6B 10 5A ＠AE1：D 063 EE 6C 10 AD 6B 10 E1 ØAE9：C9 E8 D $\emptyset 97 \mathrm{AD} 6 \mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset$ GAF1：Ø3 E6 63 4C ØC 11 EA A9 日D ØAF9：36 85 Ø1 AD $80108 \mathrm{D} \quad 86$ 6B ØBø1：10 AD 1D D 688710 AD 93 बB69：17 D6 8D 88 16 AD 10 D 041 ØB11：8D $89 \quad 10$ Aの 008 8С 8A 10 B3
 6B21：8C 18 8C $8 \mathrm{DD} 168 \mathrm{C} \quad 8 \mathrm{~F} \quad 16 \mathrm{CD}$ बB29：8C 8E 10 A9 F8 85 FD AD 4D बB31：6A $18 \quad 18 \quad 69 \quad 63 \quad 85$ FE AC F2 ØB 39：8A 18 B1 FD A2 65 日A $26 \quad 12$ GB41：FC CA 10 FA 85 FB 18 A5 2C 6B49：FC $6 \mathrm{D} \quad 671685 \mathrm{FC} 4 \mathrm{E} \quad 896 \mathrm{D}$
 6B59：8D 10 4E 88 10 2 EE 8 C 10 10 EE 6B61： $4 \mathrm{E} \quad 86 \quad 10 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset \quad 03 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 8 \mathrm{C} \quad 12 \mathrm{C} 1$ GB69：AD 8A 10 GA AA BD 00 D0 B8 बB71：38 E9 18 8D 8E 10 AD 8F 99 6B79：10 E9 08 8D 8F 18 BD $01 \quad 24$

 9B91：94 10 B1 FB 8D 92 10 8C 4F GB99：93 10 AD 8F 16 8D 6F 10 D1
 ØBA9：8C 9110 C8 8C 74 10 OE 5D $\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { ØBB1：} 92 & 10 & 2 \mathrm{E} & 74 & 10 & 20 & \mathrm{EC} & 14 & 11\end{array}$ ØBB9：A9 0118 6D 6E 10 8D 6E FB ØBC1：10 A9 06 6D 6F 10 8D 6F 67 ØBC9：10 EE 9110 AE 9110 EC 9 F GBD1：8D 10 D $\emptyset$ E1 EE 9310 AE 7 F ØBD9：93 10 E＠ 08 D 0 C8 Aの 0045 gBE1：8C 9310 AC 9410 C8 B1 18 छBE9：FB 8D 92 18 8C 9418 C 04 C

ดBF1： $83 \mathrm{D} 日$ B3 EE 7010 EE 9055 ØBE9：10 AE $90 \quad 10$ EC BC 10 D 1061 ØC01：8C A9 031865 FB 85 FB CD ØC $99: A 9$ 日ด 65 FC 85 FC EE 8B FB ØC11：1Ø AE 8B $10 \mathrm{E} \emptyset 15 \mathrm{~F} \quad 03$ 8F ØC19：4C F9 11 EE 8A 10 AE 8A 63 ØC21：10 Eの $08 \mathrm{~F} 0 \quad 83 \mathrm{4C} 8911 \mathrm{~F} 6$ ØC29：EA A9 ある 8D $71 \quad 10 \quad 85 \quad 9061$ ØC 31： 20 9 9 FF 78 AD 14 日3 8D 56 ØC 39： 82 10 AD 15 Ø3 8D 83 10 03 ØC41：AD 18 63 8D 8410 AD 1948日C49：03 8D 85 10 A9 B4 8D 18 4B 6C51： 03 8D FA FF 8D FE FF A9 BF ØC59：14 8D 19 Ø3 8D FB FF 8D 1C ØC61：FF FF A9 C3 8D $14 \quad 63$ A9 57 ØC69：14 8D 15 Ø3 A9 ØA 2019 90 ØC71：15 20 B7 FF 2983 Fg 日3 4 F曰C79：4C $\quad 114$ A2 日A A9 ØD 20 D5 ดC81：46 15 A9 ØA 202915 A9 51 ØC89：Ø6 2б $29 \quad 15$ A2 06 A9 14 B5 ดC91： $20 \quad 46 \quad 15$ A9 $96 \quad 20 \quad 29 \quad 15$ Aø ØС99：A9 $97 \quad 2019 \quad 15$ A9 05 2Ø 57 ØCA1：19 15 A9 14 8D 66 10 A9 D1 ØСА9：07 20 3915 Aด ØØ A9 2Ø 3E ØCB1：20 A8 FF C8 C0 $14 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \mathrm{F} 6 \mathrm{FE}$ ØCB9：A9 ø日 8D 6E 10 8D 6F 10 E4 ØCC1：A9 Ø0 8D 7B 10 AD 711042 $\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { 日CC9：8D } & 70 & 10 & \text { A9 } & \text { 日0 8D } & 76 & 10 & 94\end{array}$ ØCD1：8D 73 1日 20 D5 14 4E 74 Al ดCD9：10 2E 73 10 EE 70 10 EE 3D ØCE1：76 10 AE 76 10 E 0 日8 D 0 5B ØCE9：EA AD 73 10 AE 7B 10 9D 73 ØCF1：56 10 EE 6E 10 D 0 Ø3 EE B6 ØCF9：6F 10 E8 8E 7B 10 Eg 08 B9 ØDØ1：D C3 A2 Øŋ BD 56 1Ø DD ØE ØD09：5E 10 D 067 E8 Eの 08 D 0 8C日D11：F3 EG 34 A2 07 A9 8D 20 2C ＠D19：46 15 A9 05 20 39 15 A＠D1 ØD21：$\emptyset \emptyset \quad \mathrm{B} 9 \quad 56 \quad 10 \quad 99 \quad 5 \mathrm{E} \quad 10 \quad 20 \mathrm{~EB}$ 0D29：A8 FF C8 C 08 DØ F2 2046 GD 31 ：AE FF A9 $\quad 97 \quad 20 \quad 39 \quad 15$ A 0 F8 ØD 39：$\emptyset \emptyset$ A9 $2 \emptyset \quad 20$ A8 FF C8 CC 67 ØD41：66 1日 DØ F5 2ø AE FF A2 6A ØD 49： 67 A9 EE 20 $46 \quad 15$ AE 66 7D
 ดD59： 63 4C $31 \quad 13$ A2 07 A9 $0 D \mathrm{Fg}$ ดD61：2の $46 \quad 15 \mathrm{AD} 71 \quad 10 \quad 18 \quad 69 \mathrm{FF}$ ดD69：08 8D 71 10 C9 C8 B $\emptyset \quad 03 \mathrm{EF}$ 9D71：4C 1313 A2 07 A9 日D 20 1C ØD79： 46 15 A9 $97 \quad 20 \quad 29 \quad 15$ A9 1 B ØD81：Ø5 2002915 A9 ØA 2019 6B ØD89：15 A9 ØD A2 ดA $20 \quad 4615$ D6 ØD91：A9 日A $20 \quad 2915 \quad 78$ AD $82 \quad 02$ GD99：10 8D 14 ब3 AD 8318 8D FA
 9DA9：AD 85 10 8D 19 Ø3 60 A9 16 ØDB1： 7585 ED A9 1085 EE A9 80 ØDB9： 00 8D 75 10 AD 7010 C9 FF ØDC1：C8 $\mathrm{B} \emptyset \quad 10 \mathrm{AD} 6 \mathrm{~F} \quad 10 \mathrm{C} 9$ Ø1 99 gDC9：98 9A DG 97 AD 6 E 10 C9 4A ØDD1： 40 9 96160 AD 70104 A EF gDD 9：4A 4A 8D 7710 AD 6F 10 FA ØDE1：4A AD 6E 10 6A 4A 4A 8D E9 ØDE9：78 10 AD 70 10 $29 \quad 07$ 8D C1 ดDE 1：79 10 AD 6E $10 \quad 49$ FF $29 \quad 38$ ØDF9： 07 8D 7A 10 A9 Ø1 AE 7A 74 のE01：10 Fの Ø4 ดA CA D 0 FC 8D A3 ØЕ09：7A 10 A9 ØØ 85 EE AD 7897 ØE11：10 日A 26 FE 日A 26 EE ØA 5D 0E19：26 FE 18 6D $7918 \quad 85 \mathrm{FD}$ F6 बE 21：A5 EE 69 E ＠ 85 FE AE 77 98 ØE29：10 Fg 10 18 A9 4065 FD 24 ØE 31：85 FD A9 0165 FE 85 FE 96
 ＠E41：85 01 $6078 \quad 48$ AD＠D DD E4 ØE 49：AD 日D DC A9 8E 8D 19 Dg 6B बE51：68 40 78 AD GD DD AD GD E3 ดE59：DC A9 8F 8D 19 D 68 A8 9E ØE 61： 68 AA $684 \emptyset$ A9 ØØ 8D 74 4A日E69：10 $20 \quad 20$ 14 Bl FD 2D 7A 35日E71：10 Eg 03 EE 74 10 A9 36 8E
 のE81：20 2014 B1 $E D$ GD 7A 10 7C 0E89：91 FD A9 $368501 \quad 60 \quad 85$ EC ØE91：FC $84 \mathrm{FE} A \emptyset \quad \emptyset \emptyset \quad 84 \mathrm{FB} 84 \mathrm{C} 5$

0E99：FD B1 FB 91 ED C8 D 6968 GEA1：E6 FC E6 FE CA D $\emptyset$ E2 60 1D ØEA9：48 A9 Ø4 20 B1 FF $68 \quad 09$ 3E gEB1：F $\emptyset 2093 \mathrm{FF} 20 \mathrm{AE}$ FF 60 DC ØEB9： 48 A9 $64 \quad 20$ Bl FF $68 \quad \emptyset 9 \quad 4 \mathrm{E}$ ØEC1：E 2093 FF 20 AE FF 60 E4 ดEC 9： 48 A9 $94 \quad 20$ B1 EF $68 \quad 99 \quad 5 \mathrm{E}$日ED1： $60 \quad 20 \quad 93 \mathrm{FF} 6048$ 8A 20 Fl日ED 9： $39 \quad 15 \quad 68 \quad 20$ A8 FF 20 AE 1B


## Quick！

See instructions in article on page 82 before typing in．

## Program 1：Quick！

9B00：4C 0B 9B A9 A5 A2 F4 AØ 70 9BØ8：ØØ FØ 45 A9 ØØ $85 \quad 3385$ CØ $\begin{array}{lllllllll}9 B 10: 37 & \text { A9 } & 9 B & 85 & 34 & 85 & 38 & \text { D } & 12\end{array}$ 9B18：31 ØD $51 \quad 5549434 B \quad 20 \quad B 8$ 9B20：44 $49 \begin{array}{llllllll}53 & 41 & 42 & 4 C & 45 & 44 & 5 C\end{array}$ 9B28：ØD ØØ ØD 51 9B30：20 $4143 \begin{array}{lllllll}54 & 49 & 56 & 41 & 54 & \mathrm{EF}\end{array}$ 9B38：45 44 ØD Øø 4D 2D 57 Cø 53 9B40：ø6 $20.4352 \quad 38 \quad 38$ 5A 41 A8 $9 \mathrm{~B} 48: 4 \mathrm{~B} \quad 59$ Aø 11 A9 62 A2 $9 \mathrm{~B} \quad 58$
 9B58：9B FØ Ø6 2016 E7 C8 DØ ØF 9B60：F5 $60 \quad 8593$ A5 BA C9 Ø8 48 9B68：90 1F A2 ØF A9 AØ 9D ØØ FF 9B7Ø：9F CA 1Ø FA AØ ØØ A2 ØØ 26 9B78：B1 BB C9 30 DØ 07 C8 B1 99 9B80：BB C9 3A FØ 13 C9 24 DØ 37 9B88：05 A5 93 4C A5 F4 B1 BB 03 9B9Ø：C9 ØD FØ Ø9 9D Ø0 9F E8 B3 9B98：C8 C4 B7 9ø F1 20 EØ 9C D3 9BAØ： 20 8F 9C A9 $55 \quad 20$ A8 FF 76 9BA8：A9 43 2Ø A8 FF 20 AE FF F1 9BBø：2 $\mathrm{AF}^{\mathrm{AF}} \mathrm{F} 5$ A9 13 8D ØØ DD E9 9BB8： 20 E1 FF FØ 1B $A D$ Øø DD F4 9BCØ：C9 13 DØ F4 A9 日B 8D 11 BØ 9BC8：DØ $2 \emptyset 99$ 9С A4 С3 А6 C4 B3 9BDØ： AD Øø $9 \mathrm{~F} 1 \varnothing$ Ø8 A9 Ø4 2C EE 9BD8：A9 ØØ 38 Bø 7D $48 \quad 294096$ 9BEØ：8D ØØ 9F $68 \quad 29 \quad 07$ C9 9254 9BE8：Ø8 DØ ØA A5 B9 FØ Ø6 AC 3E 9BFØ：Ø2 9F AE Ø3 9F 84 AE 86 ØA 9BF8：AF 28 DØ 07 A2 Ø4 DØ 0568 9CøØ： 2099 9C A2 Ø2 AØ ØØ AD AD 9Cø8：øØ 9F 3ø 67 DØ Ø4 AC Ø1 96 9Cl0：9F C8 8464 A5 $93 \mathrm{~F} \mathrm{\emptyset} \quad 9382$ 9C18：4C 6A 9C A4 AF C0 9A 9036 9C2の：1A Fの ØD Cの AØ Bø 1420 6Ø 9C28：5A 9C 20 Ø3 9B 4C 89 9B A6 9C30：8A 38 E5 6449 FF 1865 9F 9C38：AE BØ EC AØ ØØ BD ØØ 9F 33 9C4ø：91 AE C8 E8 E4 64 DØ F5 E5 9C48：98 $18 \quad 65 \mathrm{AE} 85 \mathrm{AE} 90 \quad \emptyset 275$ 9C5Ø：E6 AF AD Øø 9F Dø A9 85 B7 9C58：9Ø 18 A2 1B 8E 11 D $\mathrm{A}^{\text {A }}$ E2 9C60：33 8E ØØ DD A6 AE A4 AF 9D
 9C70：AE FØ $13 \quad 98 \quad 18 \quad 65$ AE $85 \quad 62$ 9C78：39 A5 AF 69 Øן 85 3A A9 78 9C8Ø：1D 4593 4C DA 9B C8 E8 9ø 9C88：E4 64 DØ Eの 4C 48 9C A5 D7 9C90：BA 20 B1 FF A9 FF 4C 93 DE 9C98：FF Aø ØØ A5 91 C9 7F DØ D7 9CAØ：Ø5 $68 \quad 68$ 4C D8 9B AD Øø D8 9CA8：DD C9 93 DØ EE 78 A9 Ø3 72 9CBØ：8D Øø DD AD ØØ DD C9 4395 9CB8：D $F 9$ A2 $\varnothing 4$ CA D D FD A2 A5 9CCØ：Ø4 AD ØØ DD ØA Ø8 ØA 26 EF 9CC8：95 $28 \quad 26 \quad 95$ CA DØ F2 A9 1E 9CD $: 13$ 8D øø DD A5 9549 FF EA 9CD8：99 ØØ 9F C8 DØ DØ 58 6Ø 3A 9CEØ：A9 ØF 85 FF A9 3185 FB 7 C 9CEB：A9 9D 85 FC A9 øø Aø 0572 9CFØ：8D 3F 9B 8C 40 9B $2 \emptyset$ 8F 3 D 9CF8：9C AØ ØØ B9 3C 9B 2Ø A8 7D 9DøØ：FF C8 Cの Ø6 9Ø F5 Aø øø 83

9D08：B1 FB 20 A8 FF C8 CØ 20 6E 9D10：90 F6 20 AE FF A5 FB 18 E6 9D18：69 2ø 85 FB 9ø Ø2 E6 FC D7 9D2ø：18 AD 3F 9B AC 40 9B 69 7B 9D28：2Ø 9ø Ø1 C8 C6 FF Dø C $\varnothing$ DC
 9D38：84 B4 A9 Fø 8D 4F Ø2 20 F4 9D4Ø：42 Dø Aø ø2 8C øø 187812 9D48：88 A9 12 8D øø ø3 8C ø1 73 9D50：ø3 2ø ED 05 Aø ø3 84 3С 79 9D58：A9 Ø2 85 3B Aø Øø B1 3B Fø 9D60：10 11 Aø 03 B9 CC 66 C9 03 9D68：2A F0 26 C9 3F F6 1D Dl 20 9D70：3B Fø 19 A5 3B 186920 3ø 9D78：9ø Eの AC øø ø3 Fø ø3 4C F7 9D8ø：2Ø 05 CE øø Ø3 2ø 9A 05 B9 9D88：58 4C 45 D9 C8 C0 139049 9D9ø：D3 Aø øø B1 3B $29 \quad 0748$ CD 9D98：C8 B1 3B 8D øø ø3 C8 B1 34 9DAØ：3B 8D Ø1 ø3 2ø ED ø5 6858 9DA8：AE øø Ø3 FØ ø2 ø9 40 8D EC 9DB0：ø0 03 8A 48 2ø 9A 056860 9DB8：Bø 1Ø 8D øø Ø3 FO ØB $2 \varnothing 14$ 9DCØ：ED 05 2Ø 9A 05 AD Øø Ø3 C3 9DC8：DØ F5 60 Aの øの 8C øø 18 4A 9DDø：AD øø 18 4A 9ø 948 C øø 38 9DD8：ø3 6Ø 29 Ø2 Dø F2 AD øø Аø
 9DE8：85 85 A2 ø4 A9 02 8D ø0 4D 9DF0：18 A9 øø Ø6 85 2A 0A Ø6 Fl 9DF8：85 2A ØA 8D øø 18 CA Dø 62 9Eø0：F0 A2 Ø3 CA DØ FD A9 Øø 3D 9Eø8：8D ø0 18 C8 F0 09 AD 00 A2 9E10：18 29 Ø4 Dø C9 F6 F7 A9 DC 9E18：ø2 8D øø 18 18 60 AC $0_{1} 1 \mathrm{D7}$ 9E2ø：ø3 84 ø7 AD øø ø3 C5 6659 9E28：85 Ø6 F0 10 A9 Bø 85 øø E3 9E30：58 24 日0 30 FC 78 A5 ø0 BA 9E38：C9 01 Dg 58 A9 ø3 8D FF AE 9E40：06 A9 EE BD 日C 1C A9 06 CB 9E48：85 32 A9 øø 85 33 85 30 3 E 9E50：A9 $0385 \quad 312075$ Ø6 50 1A 9E58：FE B8 AD 01 1C 99 00 0353 9E60：C8 DØ F4 AØ BA $5 \varnothing$ FE B8 AC 9E68：AD 01 1C 99 øø 01 C8 Dø 40 9E70：F4 20 E0 F8 A5 38 C5 47 BC 9E78：F0 04 A9 22 DØ Ø9 20 E9 5B 9E80：F5 C5 3A Fø 09 A9 23 CE 84 9E88：FF Ø6 DØ Aø Fø 09 A9 EC 57 9E90：8D ØC 1C $6018 \quad 6918 \quad 85$ 3D 9E98：44 A9 FE 8D Øб ø3 2ø 9A ø2 9EAø： 65 A5 44 4C C8 Cl 20 7B $2 \varnothing$ 9EA8：06 4C B7 Ø6 A5 128516 E9 9EBE：A5 $13 \begin{array}{llllllll}13 & 85 & 17 & \text { A5 } & 06 & 85 & 18 & 10\end{array}$ 9EB8：A5 $0785 \quad 19$ A9 $0045 \quad 16 \mathrm{BA}$ 9EC0：45 $17 \begin{array}{lllllll}45 & 18 & 45 & 19 & 85 & 1 A & 44\end{array}$ 9EC8：2ø 34 F9 A2 5A $2 \emptyset$ B7 $\quad 06 \quad 55$ 9ED0：50 FE B8 AD ø1 1C D9 2438 9ED8：øØ DØ Ø6 C8 Cø Ø8 Dの FØ 50 9EEØ：6Ø CA D 9 E9 A9 $2 \varnothing$ DØ AF D8 9EE8：A9 Dø 8D 0518 A9 212 C 07 9EF0：ø5 18 10 A3 2C øø 1C 30 BC 9EF8：F6 AD Ø1 1C B8 AØ øø 60 A7

## Program 2：New Quick

HE 10 REM COPYRIGHT 1988 COMPU TEI PUBLICATIONS，INC．－ ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
BE $2 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{\mathrm{CLR}\}\{\mathrm{N}\}\{\mathrm{H}\}$ \｛3 SPACES\}COPYRIGHT 1988 COMPUTE 1 PUB．，INC．
 \｛SPACE\} RESERVED": $\overline{\text { PRINT＂}}$ （2 DOWNT＂
MP 40 PRINTTAB（12）＂QUICK RELOC ATOR\｛2 DOWN $\}$
HQ $5 \emptyset$ PRINT＂A COPY OF QUICK MU ST BE RESIDENT $I \bar{N} "$
JG 60 PRINT＂MEMORY BEFORE RELO CATING．［DOWN \}
XK 70 INPUT＂SOURCE BLOCK（DEC） ；OA

FJ 8 Ø INPUT＂$\{$ DOWN\} DESTINATION ［SPACE］BLOCK＂；M
CE $9 \varnothing$ IFM＞2030R（M＜192ANDM＞155） ORM＜54THEN8
QE 1 Øб IFM＝OATHEN21Ø
HF $11 \varnothing \mathrm{OA}=0 \mathrm{~A} * 256: \mathrm{SA}=\mathrm{M}$＊ 256
KG $12 \emptyset$ IFM＜16ØTHENPOKE56，M：POK E52，M：POKE51，Ø：POKE55， 0
RH 130 FORI＝øTO1ø23：POKESA＋I，P EEK（OA＋I）：NEXT
PB 140 IFM＜160THENPOKE1＋SA，11： GOTO160
GH 150 POKE1＋SA，74：SS＝SA：MM＝M
FK 160 SS＝SA：MM＝M：II＝15：GOSUB3 $4 \varnothing$
EM $17 \emptyset \mathrm{SS}=\mathrm{SA}: M M=M M+1: I I=9: G O S U$ B34ø
JM $180 \mathrm{MM}=\mathrm{MM}+1:$ POKESS $+233, \mathrm{MM}$
JH $190 \mathrm{SS}=\mathrm{SA}: \mathrm{MM}=\mathrm{MM}+2: \mathrm{II}=13: \mathrm{GOS}$ UB346
QM 206 POKE SS $+36, M M+1$ ：POKESS + 3ø，M－1
AJ $21 \varnothing$ PRINT＂\｛DOWN\}SAVE FILE [ \｛RVS\}Y\{OFF\}/\{RVS\}N\{OFF\} ］＂；
PE 22 GETS $\$: I F S \$ \ll " N " A N D S \$<>"$ Y＂THEN22б
HB 230 PRINTS $\$: I F S \$=" N " T H E N E N D$
FP 240 PRINT：INPUT＂FILENAME［W ITHOUT＇0：＇］＂；N\＄
DP 250 N ＝＂$\varnothing: "+\mathrm{N} \$$
DE $26 \varnothing$ L＝LEN（NS）：LM＝$\varnothing$ ： $\mathrm{HM}=\mathrm{M}+4$ ：M M＝LM＋HM＊256：POKE157， 255
FJ $27 \varnothing$ FORI $=\varnothing$ TOL－1：POKEMM +1 ，AS C（MIDS（NS，I＋1，1））：NEXT： POKEMM + L， 13
CG 280 POKE78ø，L＋1：POKE781，LM： POKE782，HM：SYS189＋255＊2 56
XP 290 POKE780，1：POKE781，8：POK E782，1：SYS186＋255＊256
BM 3ø0 PQKE251，Ø：POKE252，M：POK E78ø，251：POKE781，Ø：POKE 782，M＋4：SYS216＋255＊256
EH 310 OPEN15，8，15：INPUT\＃15，A， BS，C，D：CLOSE15
KH $32 \emptyset$ IFA＜＞$\quad$ THENPRINT：PRINTA； B\＄；C；D
DM 330 END
KD 340 FORI＝1TOII：READA：IFA＜ØT HENSS＝SS＋256：NEXT
PD 350 POKESS + A，MM
SQ 360 NEXT：RETURN
FB 370 DATA $2,18,79,88,-1,44,47$ ，133，165，242，245，253，－1 ，35， 38
RK 380 DATA159，162，2ø3，－1，2，26 ，41，142，248
BH 390 DATAl12，150，210，226，241 ，244，－1，9，16，63，84，110， 218

## Machine Language Programming

Article on page 60.
RC $10 \emptyset$ DATA $162, \emptyset, 189,92,32,32$ ，210． 255
PG $11 \varnothing$ DATA $232,201,32,208,245$ ，162， 0
JB $12 \emptyset$ DATA $142, \varnothing, 33,32,207,25$ 5，174， 0
GD 130 DATA $33,157,1,33,232,14$ 2，$\varnothing$
QS 140 DATA $33,261,13,268,239$ ， 169，13
KD 150 DATA $32,210,255,162,0,1$ 89，95，32
SQ 160 DATA $32,210,255,232,261$ ，32，2ø8， 245

QX $17 \varnothing$ DATA $32,228,255,261,49$ ， 144， 249
CX $18 \varnothing$ DATA $201,58,176,245,32$ ， 210,255
CB 190 DATA $41,15,168,169,13,3$ 2，210，255
RK 200 DATA $162,0,189,1,33,32$ ， 210，255，232
HH 210 DATA $201,13,268,245,136$ ，208，240，96
GC $22 \emptyset$ DATA $84,63,32,78,63,32$
KR 23ø FOR J＝8192 TO 8289
AM $24 \varnothing$ READ $\mathrm{X}: \mathrm{T}=\mathrm{T}+\mathrm{X}$
RS 25 Ø POKE $J, X$
EG 260 NEXT J
KH 270 IF T＜＞ 12810 THEN STOP
EE 280 SYS 8192

## Double Take

## Article on page 41.

HE 10 REM COPYRIGHT 1988 COMPU TEI PUBLICATIONS，INC．－ ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
PH 20 POKE646，Ø：POKE53280，15：P OKE53281，15：PRINT＂（CLR）＂ ；TAB（11）＂COPYRIGHT 1988＂
RD 25 PRINTTAB（6）＂COMPUTEI PUB LICATIONS，INC．＂
FK $3 \varnothing$ PRINTTAB（9）＂ALL RIGHTS R ESERVED $\{3$ DOWN $\}$＂
DQ 40 FORI＝1TO9：READAS：NEXT：FO RI $=1$ TO $380:$ READA：$X=X+A: N E$ XT
QR 50 IFX＜＞14781THENPRINT＂ERRO $R$ IN DATA STATEMENT．＂：ST OP
PF 60 RESTORE：GOTOI3Ø
RC 78 GOSUB1740：PRINT＂\｛BLK\} \｛HOME\}\{4 DOWN\}"SPC(14)"I T＇S A DRAW＂：GOTO9ø
EX 80 GOSUB1740：POKE646，CL（PL）
 C（8）＂PLAYER＂PL＋1＂\｛LEFT\} \｛SPACE］IS THE WINNER＂
MB 90 POKE646，I：PRINT＂$\{$ HOME $\}$ \｛22 DOWN\}"SPC(8)"PRESS F IREBUTTON TO PLAY＂
RS 1øØ $I=I+1: I F I>=15$ THENI $=\varnothing$
EM $110 \mathrm{JB}=16-\operatorname{PEEK}(5632 \sigma)$ AND16： IFJB $=0$ THENRUN
GR 120 GOTO9ø
KD 13ø GOSUB1740：PRINT＂$\left\{\right.$ CLR ${ }^{\prime \prime}$＂； ：POKE5328ø，15：POKE53281 ，15：POKE53289，5
KC 140 PRINTSPC（13）＂\｛BLK\}EA 3 I \｛DOWN\}\{2 LEFT\}BBOUBLE \｛UP\}CER $\operatorname{CCC}\left\{\mathrm{DO}_{\mathrm{WN}}\right.$ \}": PRIN TSPCT（13）＂EZ $\mathcal{Z}$ \｛ 5 SPACES $\}$ \｛UP\}\{2 SPACES $\}$ BAKE＂
FA 150 PRINTSPC（22）＂EZZ＂：PRINT ＂\｛8 DOWN\}"SPC(12)"\{RVS\} 1\｛OFF\} OR \{RVS\}2\{OFF\} J OYSTICKS＂：C\＄＝＂＂
DQ 160 POKE198， 0 ：WAIT198，1：GET C\＄：IFCS＜＂1＂ORC\＄＞＂2＂THEN $16 \varnothing$
PS $17 \varnothing$ F2 $=\operatorname{VAL}(\mathrm{C} \$)-1$
QQ $18 \varnothing$ PRINTSPC（1ø）＂$\{$ UP\}P L E ［SPACE\}A S E\{2 SPACES]W A I T＂
FE $190 \operatorname{DIMDU}(25), \mathrm{B}(2,25), \mathrm{FL}(2$ ， 25）， $\operatorname{AS}(2,25), \operatorname{AN}(2,25), Z$ $\mathrm{Z}(25), \mathrm{BB}(25,4), \mathrm{BC}(2,30)$
AK 2 øø CR\＄＝＂\｛RVS\}TU\{DOWN\}
\｛2 LEFT \} VW": DN=189:UP=9 3 ： $\mathrm{LM}=45$ ： $\mathrm{RM}=126$
QE 210 FORI＝1TO9：READTE $(\mathrm{I}): \mathrm{NE}$ XT
AD $22 \varnothing$ FORI $=1 \mathrm{TO} 25: \mathrm{BC}(1, \mathrm{I})=2: \mathrm{BC}$ $(2, I)=2$ ：NEXT

FG 230 TV＝53248：POKETV＋21，4：PO KE2ø42，11：FORI＝0TO62：RE ADQ：POKE704＋I，Q：NEXT

 $16)+$ CHRS（248）+ ＂$\overline{\mathrm{LE} B}$ 羽T习＂ ：POKE835， 0
FD 250 POKE53272，PEEK（53272）AN D246OR12
PQ $26 \emptyset$ POKE836，208：POKE830，0：P OKE831， 216 ：POKE828，0：PO KE829，56：POKE56334，ø
SA 270 POKE1，51：MLS＝MLS：SYS（PE $\operatorname{EK}(51)+256 * \operatorname{PEEK}(52))$ ：PO KE1，55：POKE56334，1
RQ 280 FORI $=13312$ TO135ø3：READJ ：POKEI，J：NEXT
GH 290 FORI＝1TO25：READZZ（I）：NE XT
DH 3ØØ FORI＝1TO25：FORX＝1TO4：RE $\operatorname{ADBB}(I, X): N E X T: N E X T$
DR $31 \varnothing$ FORQ＝1TO2：FORI＝1TO25：DU $\operatorname{MMY}(I)=1:$ NEXT $:$ FORI $=1$ TO2 5
PH $320 \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{INT}(25 *$ RND（ 1 ））+1 ：IFDU MMY $(\mathrm{X})=$ OTHEN $32 \varnothing$
QG $33 \varnothing \mathrm{~B}(\mathrm{Q}, \mathrm{I})=\mathrm{X}: \operatorname{DUMMY}(\mathrm{X})=\varnothing$ ：NEX T
AK 340 FORI $=1 \mathrm{TO} 25: \operatorname{IFB}(Q, I)<10 \mathrm{~T}$ $\operatorname{HENAS}(Q, I)=T E S(B(Q, I)):$ GOTO360
KG 350 AS $(Q, I)=$ RIGHT $(S T R S(B)$ ，I）），2）
CK 360 NEXTI，Q
JF 378 FORI $=1 \mathrm{TO} 25: \operatorname{AN}(1, I)=B(1$ ， I）： $\mathrm{FORZ}=1 \mathrm{TO} 25$
$\mathrm{XH} 380 \operatorname{IFB}(2, Z)=\operatorname{AN}(1, I)$ THENAN $($ $2, I)=Z: Z=25:$ NEXTZ，$I: G O T$ 0400
EH 39ø NEXTZ
FH 4 Øø PRINT＂\｛HOME $\}\{6$ DOWN\}区8习 \｛2 RIGHT\}": : $\mathrm{A}=1: \mathrm{B}=5$
CH $41 \varnothing$ FORI $=1$ TO $:$ FORW＝ATOB
PQ $42 \varnothing$ PRINT＂$\{$ RIGHT $\}$＂AS（ $1, W$ ）；： NEXT：PRINT＂\｛5 RIGHT\}";
KG $43 \varnothing$ FORW＝ATOB：PRINT＂ （RIGHT\} ＂AS（2，W）：：NEXT：PRINT＂ \｛DOWN \}"
HF $440 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{A}+5: \mathrm{B}=\mathrm{B}+5$ ：PRINT＂ \｛DOWN\}\{2 RIGHT\}";:NEXTI
JX 450 POKE53280，11：POKE53281， $11: \operatorname{CL}(\varnothing)=14: \operatorname{CL}(1)=7$
QD 460 PRINT＂$\{$ HOME $\}$ \｛ 4 DOWN $\}$ ［BLK］＂

 ［ 4 SPACESTEA CCER CCER

DG $48 \emptyset \overline{\text { PRINT }}$ T $\{2$ S $\overline{P A C E S}\}$ B
$\left\{\begin{array}{ll}2 & \text { RIGHT }\} \text { B }\{2 \text { RIGMTT }\} \text { B } \\ 2 & \text { RIGHT }\end{array}\right\}$ RIGHT $\}$ B

$\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}(2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}$
$\{2$ RIGHT $\}$ B $\{2$ RIGHT $\}$ B
［2 RIGHT］${ }^{\text {B }}{ }^{\prime \prime}$
XG 490 PRINT＂$\{2$ SPACES $\}$ B
$\begin{cases}2 & \text { RIGHT }\} \text { B }\{2 \text { RIG } \bar{T} T\} \text { B } \\ \text { RIGHT }\end{cases}$
（2 RIGHT\} $\bar{B}\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}$
$\{2$ RIGHT $\}$ B $\{4$ RIGHT $\}$
$\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}$
\｛ 2 RIGHT $\}$ B $\{2$ RIGHT $\}$ B
［2 RIGHT\} ${ }^{\text {B }}$
QX 5øø FORI＝1TO4：PRINT＂
（2 SPACES\} BQ 习 $\mathrm{CC}+\mathrm{CC}+\mathrm{CC}+\mathrm{C}$
C＋CCEW（ 4 SPACES ） Q 저CC + $\overline{\mathrm{CC}+\mathrm{C}} \mathrm{C}+\mathrm{CC}+\mathrm{CCEW}{ }^{\prime \prime}$
CF 510 PRINT＂$\{2$ SPACES $\}$ B
\｛2 RIGHT\}B\{2 RIGHT\}B
$\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}$
（2 RIGHT $\} \bar{B}\{4$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}$
$\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}$
$\left\{\begin{array}{l}2 \\ \text { RIGHT }\end{array}\right\} \bar{B}\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}$
［2 RIGHT］${ }^{\text {B }}$

JD 520 PRINT＂\｛2 SPACES $\}$ B

$\left\{\begin{array}{lll}\{2 & \text { RIGHT }\} \bar{B}\{2 & \text { RIGHT }\} \\ \{2 & \text { RIGHT }\}\end{array}\right\}$
$\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}\{2$ RIGHT $\} \bar{B}$

（2 RIGHT\} ${ }^{\text {B }}$＂：NEXT
AE 530 PRINT＂$\{2$ SPACES $\}$ EZ KE \｛ 4 SPACES \}EZZCCEBCCEE

MG 54б $\bar{Q} X=95: Q Y=4 \overline{5}: M T=1$ ：GOSUB1 ø2ø
DK 55 Ø POKETV +4 ，QY：POKETV +5 ，QX ：POKE53271，PEEK（53271）O R（2†2）
GP 560 POKE5 3289, CL（PL）：GOSUB8 $9 \varnothing$
PS $576 \operatorname{IFBC}(1, \mathrm{MT})<>2$ THENPOKE5 3 280，CL（PL）：FORI＝1TO1øøб ：NEXT：POKE53280，11：GOTO 560
HE 580 POKE646，CL（PL）：UV＝MT
GG 590 P＝MT：Y1＝5：GOSUB81 0 ：PRIN TCRS： $\mathrm{BC}(1, \mathrm{MT})=\mathrm{PL}: \mathrm{MM}=\mathrm{MT}$ ： $\mathrm{XR}=\mathrm{R} 1$
SB $6 \varnothing \varnothing \operatorname{IFBB}(\mathrm{MT}, 1)=\varnothing$ THEN62 $\varnothing$
MA $61 \varnothing \operatorname{IFBC}(1, B B(M T, 1))=-P L+1 A$ $\operatorname{NDBC}(1, B B(M T, 2))=-P L+1 T$ HEN Yl＝5：GOTO65
RR $62 \varnothing \operatorname{IFBB}(\mathrm{MT}, 3)=\emptyset$ THEN $69 \varnothing$
$\mathrm{QX} 63 \emptyset \operatorname{IFBC}(1, \mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{MT}, 3))=-\mathrm{PL}+1 \mathrm{~A}$ $\operatorname{NDBC}(1, B B(M T, 4))=-P L+1 T$ HENY1＝5：GOTO67б
HB 640 GOTO69б
EE $650 \mathrm{BC}(1, \mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{MT}, 1))=\mathrm{PL}: \mathrm{BC}(1$ ， $\mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{MT}, 2))=\mathrm{PL}: \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{MT}, 1)$
MJ 660 GOSUB810：PRINTCRS：P＝BB（ MT，2）：GOSUB810：PRINTCRS ：GOTO62Ø
$\operatorname{RC} 67 \varnothing \mathrm{BC}(1, \mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{MT}, 3))=\mathrm{PL}: \mathrm{BC}(1$ ， $\mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{MT}, 4))=\mathrm{PL}: \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{MT}, 3)$ SS 680 GOSUB810：PRINTCR\＄： $\mathrm{P}=\mathrm{BB}$（ MT，4）：GOSUB810：PRINTCRS
DX $690 \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{AN}(2, \mathrm{MT}): \mathrm{PP}=\mathrm{P}: \mathrm{KT}=1: \mathrm{GO}$ SUB8øø： $\mathrm{YR}=\mathrm{R} 2: \mathrm{BC}(2, \mathrm{P})=\mathrm{PL}$ $: T M=P: \operatorname{IFBB}(T M, 1)=\varnothing T H E N 7$ 10
JM 7 Øø $\operatorname{IFBC}(2, B B(T M, 1))=-P L+1 A$ $\operatorname{NDBC}(2, B B(T M, 2))=-\operatorname{PL}+1 T$ HEN74ø
PA $71 \varnothing \operatorname{IFBB}(T M, 3)=\varnothing$ THEN $78 \varnothing$
DM $720 \operatorname{IFBC}(2, B B(T M, 3))=-P L+1 A$ $\operatorname{NDBC}(2, B B(T M, 4))=-P L+1 T$ HEN760
XE 730 GOTO78ø
PG $740 \mathrm{BC}(2, \mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{TM}, 1))=\mathrm{PL}: \mathrm{BC}(2$ ， $\mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{TM}, 2))=\mathrm{PL}: \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{TM}, 1)$ ： $\mathrm{KT}=1$
HS 750 GOSUB810：PRINTCRS：P＝BB（ $T M, 2): K T=1: G O S U B 810: P R I$ NT CRS：GOTO71ø
DJ $760 \mathrm{BC}(2, \mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{TM}, 3))=\mathrm{PL}: \mathrm{BC}(2$ ， $\mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{TM}, 4))=\mathrm{PL}: \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{BB}(\mathrm{TM}, 3)$ $: K T=1$
KS 770 GOSUB810：PRINTCRS： $\mathrm{P}=\mathrm{BB}($ TM，4）：KT＝1：GOSUB810：PRI NTCRS
GB 780 GOSUB1460：PL＝－PL＋1：TURN $=$ TURN +1 ： IFTURN $=25$ THEN $7 \varnothing$
FK 790 GOTO56ø
AS 80ø GOSUB810：PRINTCR\＄：RETUR N
SH 810 POKE646，CL（PL）：IFP＜6THE NCK＝1：KC＝1：GOTOB60
RG 82ø IFP＜11THENCK $=2$ ： $\mathrm{KC}=4$ ： GOT 0860
KR 83Ø IFP $<16$ THENCK $=3$ ： $\mathrm{KC}=7$ ： GOT 0860
MA 84ø IFP＜21THENCK $=4$ ： $\mathrm{KC}=1 \varnothing$ ： GO T086ø
DG $850 \mathrm{CK}=5: \mathrm{KC}=13$
QG 86Ø IFKTTHENTEMP＝5＊CK－P：XX＝
（38－TE＊ 3 ）$-3: \mathrm{YY}=\mathrm{Y} 1+\mathrm{KC}: \mathrm{GO}$ SUB880：KT＝Ø：R2＝CK：RETUR N
SF 870 TEMP $=5 * \mathrm{CK}-\mathrm{P}: \mathrm{XX}=(24-\mathrm{TE} * 3$ ）$-9: \mathrm{YY}=\mathrm{Yl}+\mathrm{KC}:$ GOSUB880：R $1=$ CK：RETURN
BC 880 POKE783，Ø：POKE781，YY：PO KE782，XX：SYS65520：RETUR N
RK $890 \mathrm{JY}=15-\left(\operatorname{PEEK}\left(56320+\mathrm{PL}^{\star} \mathrm{F} 2\right.\right.$ ）AND15）：JB＝PEEK（5632ஏ＋P L＊F2）AND16
HS 9øØ IFJB＝ØTHENRETURN
DG $91 \varnothing$ IFJY＝8THENJY＝3
JM 920 IFJY＜1ORJY＞4THEN89ø
EE 930 ONJYGOTO940，960，980，10ø ø
EC $94 \varnothing$ IFQX－4＜UPTHEN89Ø
ED $950 \mathrm{QX}=\mathrm{QX}-24: \mathrm{MT}=\mathrm{MT}-5$ ：GOSUB1 ø20：GOTO89ø
SG 960 IFQX $+4>$ DNTHENB9 0
GR 970 $\mathrm{QX}=\mathrm{QX}+24: M T=M T+5$ ：GOSUB1 Ø20：GOT089の
CD 98 IFQY +4 R RMTHEN89
KJ 990 $\mathrm{QY}=\mathrm{QY}+24: \mathrm{MT}=\mathrm{MT}+1$ ：GOSUB1 Ø20：GOTO89ø
FJ 10øø IFQY－4＜LMTHEN89ø
FE $101 \varnothing Q Y=Q Y-24: M T=M T-1$ ：GOSUB 1ø2ø：GOTO89ø
HG 1 Ø2 $2 \emptyset$ POKETV＋4，QY：POKETV $+5, Q$ X：RETURN
MG $1 \varnothing 3 \boxminus$ DATA＂ø1＂，＂ø2＂，＂Ø3＂，＂Ø 4＂，＂ø5＂，＂ø6＂，＂ø7＂，＂ø8＂ ，＂09＂
QG 1040 DATA $255,255,252,192,0$ ， 12，192，0
JG 1050 DATA12，192，0，12，192，0， 12，192
HH 1060 DATAの，12，192， $0,12,192$ ， 0， 12
BE 1070 DATA192， $0,12,192,0,12$ ， 255， 255
AP 1080 DATA252，$, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing$
EK $109 \varnothing$ DATA $0, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, 0, \varnothing, \varnothing$
FM $11 \varnothing \varnothing$ DATA $, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing$
CM $111 \varnothing$ DATA $, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing$
DH 1120 DATA $0,0,0, \varnothing, 60,1 \varnothing 2,1 \varnothing$ 2，110
PB 1130 DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, 24,24,56$ ， 24
GB 1140 DATA $0,0, \theta, 0,60,1 \varnothing 2,6$ ， 12
MG 1150 DATA $\varnothing, 0, \varnothing, \varnothing, 60,1 \varnothing 2,6$ ， 28
HK $116 \emptyset$ DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, 6,14,30,5$ 4
PK $117 \varnothing$ DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, 126,96,96$ ， 124
AM $118 \emptyset$ DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \emptyset, \varnothing, 6 \emptyset, 1 \varnothing 2,96$ ． 96
BQ 1190 DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, 126,1 \varnothing 2,1$ 2，24
BB $12 \varnothing \varnothing$ DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, 6 \varnothing, 1 \varnothing 2,1 \varnothing$ 2，60
PX $121 \varnothing$ DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, 6 \varnothing, 102,1 \varnothing$ 2，1ø2
FG 1220 DATA $118,102,102,60,0$ ， ஏ，$\varnothing, \varnothing$
ES 1230 DATA $24,24,24,126, \varnothing, \varnothing$ ， Ø，$\varnothing$
JC 1240 DATA $12,48,96,126, \varnothing, \varnothing$ ， $\varnothing, \varnothing$
KB 1250 DATA $28,6,1 \varnothing 2,60, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing$ ，$\varnothing$
XR $126 \emptyset$ DATA $1 \varnothing 2,127,6,6, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing$ ，$\varnothing$
HH $127 \varnothing$ DATA $6,6,1 \varnothing 2,60,0,0, \varnothing$ ， Ø
KD 128 DATA $124,1 \varnothing 2,102,60,0$ ， Ø，Ø，ஏ
KR 1290 DATA $24,24,24,24, \varnothing, 0, \varnothing$ ， 0
， 0,0
DC 1310 DATA $62,6,102,60,0,0,0$ －$\emptyset$
MD $132 \emptyset$ DATA $0,7,31,63,127,127$ ，255， 255
MX 1330 DATA $\emptyset, 224,248,252,254$ ，254，255，255
ME 1340 DATA $255,255,127,127,6$ 3，31，7， 0
RS 1350 DATA $255,255,254,254,2$ 52，248，224， 0
EG 1360 DATA $2,3,3,3,2$
MM 1370 DATA $3,4,4,4,3$
XP 1380 DATA $3,4,4,4,3$
QJ 139 d DATA $3,4,4,4,3$
QH $140 \varnothing$ DATA $2,3,3,3,2$
SX $141 \varnothing$ DATA $2,6, \varnothing, \varnothing, 1,3, \varnothing, \varnothing, 2$ ，4，$, ~ \varnothing, ~ 3, ~ 5, ~ \varnothing, ~ \varnothing, ~ 4, ~ 1 \varnothing, ~ \varnothing, ~$
－
RC $142 \emptyset$ DATA $1,11,0,0,6,8,2,12$ ，7，9，3，13，8，10，4，14，5， 15，ø，ø
KR 1430 DATA $6,16, \varnothing, \varnothing, 11,13,7$ ， $17,12,14,8,18,13,15,9$ ， 19，10，20， $0, \varnothing$
DR 1440 DATA $11,21, \varnothing, 0,16,18,1$ $2,22,17,19,13,23,18,2 \varnothing$ ，14，24，15，25，0，$\varnothing$
SQ 1450 DATA $16,22, \varnothing, \varnothing, 21,23, \varnothing$ ， $0,22,24,0,0,23,25,0,0$ ， $2 \varnothing, 24, \sigma, \varnothing$
DD 1460 FORD $=1$ TO2
PB $1470 \mathrm{JJ}=\varnothing$
EQ 1480 FORI＝1TO5：GOSUB1530：NE XTI：GOSUB1560
DF 1490 FORI＝6TO10：GOSUB1530：N EXTI：GOSUB156ø
RK 150ø FORI＝11TO15：GOSUB1530： NEXTI：GOSUB156ø
GG 1510 FORI $=16$ TO2 $\varnothing$ ：GOSUB1530： NEXTI：GOSUB1560
PB 1520 FORI $=21$ TO25：GOSUB1530： NEXTI：GOSUB1560：NEXTD： GOTO158ø
SG $1530 \operatorname{IFBC}(\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{I})=2$ THENJJ $=J J+1$ 5：GOTO1550
MC $154 \varnothing J J=J J+B C(D, I)$
ED 1550 RETURN
KA 156 IFJJ／5＝PLTHEN8 $\varnothing$
JR 1570 JJ＝ø：RETURN
DP 158 （ FORD $=1$ TO2
PK 1590 JJ＝ø
QQ 1600 FORI＝1TO21STEP5：GOSUB1 650：NEXTI：GOSUB168ø
KS 1610 FORI＝2TO22STEP5：GOSUB1 650：NEXTI：GOSUB1680
HD 1620 FORI $=3$ TO23STEP5：GOSUB1 650：NEXTI ：GOSUB168ø
CF 163 б FORI $=4$ TO24STEP5：GOSUB1 650：NEXTI：GOSUB168』
JS 1640 FORI $=5$ TO25STEP5：GOSUB1 650：NEXTI：GOSUB1680：NE XTD：GOTO17ø
FA $1650 \operatorname{IFBC}(\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{I})=2$ THENJJ $=J J+1$ 5：GOTO167ø
MM $1660 \mathrm{JJ}=\mathrm{JJ}+\mathrm{BC}(\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{I})$
EP 1670 RETURN
KJ 168 IFJJ／5＝PLTHEN8 $\varnothing$
HF $1690 \mathrm{JJ}=\varnothing$ ：RETURN
QA 17øø FORD＝1TO2
$\mathrm{XB} 1710 \operatorname{IFBC}(\mathrm{D}, 1)=\operatorname{PLANDBC}(\mathrm{D}, 7)$ $=$ PLANDBC $(\mathrm{D}, 13)=$ PLANDBC $(\mathrm{D}, 19)=\operatorname{PLANDBC}(\mathrm{D}, 25)=\mathrm{P}$ LTHEN8ø
HG $172 \sigma \operatorname{IFBC}(\mathrm{D}, 5)=\operatorname{PLANDBC}(\mathrm{D}, 9)$ $=$ PLANDBC $(\mathrm{D}, 13)=$ PLANDBC $(\mathrm{D}, 17)=\operatorname{PLANDBC}(\mathrm{D}, 21)=\mathrm{P}$ LTHEN8
AD $1730 \mathrm{X}=\left(\mathrm{YR}^{*} 5\right)-4: \mathrm{Cl}=\mathrm{PP}-\left(\left(\mathrm{YR}^{*}\right.\right.$ 5）-4$)+1: J J=\varnothing: I=X:$ NEXT ［SPACE］D：RETURN
CM 1740 POKE53252，Ø：POKE53253， Ø：RETURN


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# M Machine Language Entry Program For Commodore 64 

Ottis Cowper
"MLX" is a labor-saving utility that allows almost fail-safe entry of Commodore 64 machine language programs.

Type in and save some copies of MLX you'll want to use it to enter future ML programs from COMPUTE!'s GAZETTE. When you're ready to enter an ML program, load and run MLX. It asks you for a starting address and an ending address. These addresses appear in the article accompanying the MLX-format program listing you're typing.

If you're unfamiliar with machine language, the addresses (and all other values you enter in MLX) may appear strange. Instead of the usual decimal numbers you're accustomed to, these numbers are in hexadecimal-a base 16 numbering system commonly used by ML programmers. Hexadecimal-hex for short-includes the numerals 0-9 and the letters A-F. But don't worryeven if you know nothing about ML or hex, you should have no trouble using MLX.

After you enter the starting and ending addresses, you'll be offered the option of clearing the workspace. Choose this option if you're starting to enter a new listing. If you're continuing a listing that's partially typed from a previous session, don't choose this option.

A functions menu will appear. The first option in the menu is ENTER DATA. If you're just starting to type in a program, pick this. Press the E key, and type the first number in the first line of the program listing. If you've already typed in part of a program, type the line number where you left off typing at the end of the previous session (be sure to load the partially completed program before you resume entry). In any case, make sure the address you enter corresponds to the address of a line in the listing you are entering. Otherwise, you'll be unable to enter the data correctly. If you pressed E by mistake, you can return to the command menu by pressing RETURN alone when asked for the address. (You can get back to the menu from most options by pressing RETURN with no other input.)

## Entering A Listing

Once you're in Enter mode, MLX prints the address for each program line for you. You then type in all nine numbers on that line, beginning with the first two-digit number after the colon (i). Each line represents eight data bytes and
a checksum. Although an MLX-format listing appears similar to the "hex dump" listings from a machine language monitor program, the extra checksum number on the end allows MLX to check your typing.

When you enter a line, MLX recalculates the checksum from the eight bytes and the address and compares this value to the number from the ninth column. If the values match, you'll hear a bell tone, the data will be added to the workspace area, and the prompt for the next line of data will appear. But if MLX detects a typing error, you'll hear a low buzz and see an error message. The line will then be redisplayed for editing.

## Invalid Characters Banned

Only a few keys are active while you're entering data, so you may have to unlearn some habits. You do not type spaces between the columns; MLX automatically inserts these for you. You do not press RETURN after typing the last number in a line; MLX automatically enters and checks the line after you type the last digit.

Only the numerals 0-9 and the letters $\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{F}$ can be typed in. If you press any other key (with some exceptions noted below), you'll hear a warning buzz. To simplify typing, the numeric keypad modification from the March 1986 "Bug-Swatter" column is now incorporated in the listing. The keypad is active only while entering data. Addresses must be entered with the normal letter and number keys. The figure below shows the keypad configuration:


MLX checks for transposed characters. If you're supposed to type in A0 and instead enter OA, MLX will catch your mistake. There is one error that can slip past MLX: Because of the
checksum formula used, MLX won't notice if you accidentally type FF in place of 00 , and vice versa. And there's a very slim chance that you could garble a line and still end up with a combination of characters that adds up to the proper checksum. However, these mistakes should not occur if you take reasonable care while entering data.

## Editing Features

To correct typing mistakes before finishing a line, use the INST/DEL key to delete the character to the left of the cursor. (The cursor-left key also deletes.) If you mess up a line really badly, press CLR/HOME to start the line over. The RETURN key is also active, but only before any data is typed on a line. Pressing RETURN at this point returns you to the command menu. After you type a character of data, MLX disables RETURN until the cursor returns to the start of a line. Remember, you can press CLR/HOME to quickly get to a line number prompt.

More editing features are available when correcting lines in which MLX has detected an error. To make corrections in a line that MLX has redisplayed for editing, compare the line on the screen with the one printed in the listing, then move the cursor to the mistake and type the correct key. The cursor left and right keys provide the normal cursor controls. (The INST/ DEL key now works as an alternative cursor-left key.) You cannot move left beyond the first character in the line. If you try to move beyond the rightmost character, you'll reenter the line. During editing, RETURN is active; pressing it tells MLX to recheck the line. You can press the CLR/HOME key to clear the entire line if you want to start from scratch, or if you want to get to a line number prompt to use RETURN to get back to the menu.

## Display Data

The second menu choice, DISPLAY DATA, examines memory and shows the contents in the same format as the program listing (including the checksum). When you press D, MLX asks you for a starting address. Be sure that the starting address you give corresponds to a line number in the listing. Otherwise, the checksum display will be meaningless. MLX displays program lines until it reaches the end of the program, at which point the menu is redis-

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played．You can pause the display by pressing the space bar．（MLX finishes printing the current line before halting．） Press space again to restart the display． To break out of the display and get back to the menu before the ending address is reached，press RETURN．

## Other Menu Options

Two more menu selections let you save programs and load them back into the computer．These are SAVE FILE and LOAD FILE；their operation is quite straightforward．When you press S or L ， MLX asks you for the filename．You＇ll then be asked to press either D or T to select disk or tape．

You＇ll notice the disk drive starting and stopping several times during a load or save．Don＇t panic；this is normal behavior．MLX opens and reads from or writes to the file instead of using the usual LOAD and SAVE commands．Disk users should also note that the drive prefix 0 ：is automatically added to the filename（line 750），so this should not be included when entering the name． This also precludes the use of＠for Save－with－Replace，so remember to give each version you save a different name．

Remember that MLX saves the en－ tire workspace area from the starting address to the ending address，so the save or load may take longer than you might expect if you＇ve entered only a small amount of data from a long list－ ing．When saving a partially completed listing，make sure to note the address where you stopped typing so you＇ll know where to resume entry when you reload．

MLX reports the standard disk or tape error messages if any problems are detected during the save or load．（Tape users should bear in mind that Commo－ dore computers are never able to detect errors during a save to tape．）MLX also has three special load error messages： INCORRECT STARTING ADDRESS， which means the file you＇re trying to load does not have the starting address you specified when you ran MLX； LOAD ENDED AT address，which means the file you＇re trying to load ends before the ending address you specified when you started MLX；and TRUNCATED AT ENDING AD－ DRESS，which means the file you＇re trying to load extends beyond the end－ ing address you specified when you started MLX．If you see one of these messages and feel certain that you＇ve loaded the right file，exit and rerun MLX，being careful to enter the correct starting and ending addresses．

The QUIT menu option has the ob－ vious effect－it stops MLX and enters BASIC．The RUN／STOP key is dis－ abled，so the Q option lets you exit the
program without turning off the com－ puter．（Of course，RUN／STOP－RE－ STORE also gets you out．）You＇ll be asked for verification；press $Y$ to exit to BASIC，or any other key to return to the menu．After quitting，you can type RUN again and reenter MLX without losing your data，as long as you don＇t use the clear workspace option．

## The Finished Product

When you＇ve finished typing all the data for an ML program and saved your work，you＇re ready to see the results． The instructions for loading and using the finished product vary from program to program．Some ML programs are de－ signed to be loaded and run like BASIC programs，so all you need to type is LOAD＂filename＂， 8 for disk or LOAD ＂filename＂for tape，and then RUN． Such programs will usually have a starting address of 0801 for the 64 ．Oth－ er programs must be reloaded to specif－ ic addresses with a command such as LOAD＂filename＂$, 8,1$ for disk or LOAD ＂filename＂， 1,1 for tape，and then start－ ed with a SYS to a particular memory address．On the Commodore 64，the most common starting address for such programs is 49152，which corresponds to MLX address C000．In either case， you should always refer to the article which accompanies the ML listing for information on loading and running the program．

## An Ounce Of Prevention

By the time you finish typing in the data for a long ML program，you may have several hours invested in the project． Don＇t take chances－use our＂Auto－ matic Proofreader＂to type the new MLX，and then test your copy thorough－ $l y$ before first using it to enter any sig－ nificant amount of data．Make sure all the menu options work as they should． Enter fragments of the program starting at several different addresses，and then use the Display option to verify that the data has been entered correctly．And be sure to test the Save and Load options several times to insure that you can re－ call your work from disk or tape．Don＇t let a simple typing error in the new MLX cost you several nights of hard work．

## MLX For Commodore 64

SS 10 REM VERSION 1.1 ：LINES 8 $30,95 \emptyset$ MODIFIED，LINES 4 85－487 ADDED
EK 1øø POKE 56，50：CLR：DIM IN\＄， $I, J, A, B, A S, B S, A(7), N S$
DM 11 Ø $C 4=48: C 6=16: C 7=7: Z 2=2: Z$ $4=254: Z 5=255: Z 6=256: Z 7=$ 1.27

CJ $120 \mathrm{FA}=\operatorname{PEEK}(45)+\mathrm{Z} 6^{\star} \operatorname{PEEK}(46)$ ：BS $=$ PEEK $(55)+Z 6 * \operatorname{PEEK}(56$
$): H \$=" \emptyset 123456789 A B C D E F "$ SB 130 R $\$=$ CHR $\$(13): L \$="$［LEFT \}" ： $\mathrm{S} \$=$＂＂$: \mathrm{D} \$=\mathrm{CHR} \$(2 \theta): \mathrm{ZS}=$ CHRS（ $\varnothing): T \$="\{13$ RIGHT $\} "$
CQ 140 SD＝54272：FOR I＝SD TO SD ＋23：POKE I，Ø：NEXT：POKE \｛SPACE \}SD+24, 15:POKE 78 B， 52
FC 150 PRINT＂［CLR］＂CHR\＄（142）CH RS（8）：POKE $53280,15:$ POK E 53281，15
EJ 160 PRINT TS＂\｛RED］［RVS ］
\｛2 SPACES \}E8 @\}
［2 SPACES $\}$＂ $\operatorname{SPC}(28)$＂
$\{2$ SPACES $\}\{O F F\}$（BLU\} ML X II \｛RED\} \{RVS \}
\｛2 SPACES \} "SPC (28)"
\｛12 SPACES $\}$ \｛BLU\}"
FR 176 PRINT＂$\{3$ DOWN \}
\｛3 SPACES \}COMPUTE I'S MA CHINE LANGUAGE EDITOR ［3 DOWN］＂
JB 180 PRINT＂$\{$ BLK\} STARTING ADD RESSE4刃＂；：GOSUB3ØØ：SA＝A D：GOSUB1Ø40：IF F THEN18 Ø

GF 190 PRINT＂\｛BLK］［2 SPACES \}EN DING ADDRESSE4＂＇；GOSUB 3øб ：EA＝AD：GOSUB1ø30：IF ［SPACE］F THENI $9 \varnothing$
KR 2 の日 INPUT＂［3 DOWN \} \{BLK]CLEA $R$ WORKSPACE［Y／N］E43＂；A \＄：IF $\operatorname{LEFT}(\mathrm{AS}, 1)<>" \mathrm{Y} " \mathrm{TH}$ EN220
PG 210 PRINT＂$\{2$ DOWN \} \{BLU]WORK ING．．．＂；：FORI＝BS TO BS＋ $\mathrm{EA}-\mathrm{SA}+7$ ：POKE $\mathrm{I}, 0$ ：NEXT： P RINT＂DONE＂
DR 220 PRINTTAB（10）＂$[2$ DOWN $\}$
［BLK］［RVS］MLX COMMAND ［SPACE］MENU \｛DOWN］E48＂： PRINT TS＂\｛RVS\}E\{OFF\}NTE R DATA＂
BD 23ø PRINT TS＂\｛RVS\}D\{OFF\}ISP LAY DATA＂：PRINT TS＂
\｛RVS\}L\{OFF\}OAD FILE"
JS 240 PRINT T\＄＂\｛RVS\}S[OFF]AVE FILE＂：PRINT TS＂［RVS］O \｛OFF\}UIT\{2 DOWN\}\{BLK\}"
JH 250 GET AS：IF AS＝NS THEN250
HK 260 A＝ $0: F O R \quad I=1$ TO $5: I F ~ A S=$ MIDS（＂EDLSQ＂，I，1）THEN A $=I: I=5$
FD $27 \varnothing$ NEXT：ON A GOTO $42 \emptyset, 61 \varnothing, 6$ 90，70日，280：GOSUB1ø60：GO TO250
EJ 28 の PRINT＂［RVS］QUIT＂：INPU T＂$\{D O W N\}$ E 4 ARE YOU SURE ［Y／N］＂；AS：IF LEFTS（AS， 1）＜＞＂Y＂THEN22 $\varnothing$
EM 290 POKE $S D+24, \varnothing$ ：END
JX 3 Øø INS＝NS：AD＝Ø：INPUTINS：IF LEN（IN \＄）＜＞4 THENRETURN
KF $31 \emptyset \mathrm{~B} S=\mathrm{IN} \$$ ： $\mathrm{GOSUB} 320: \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{A}: \mathrm{B}$ S ＝MIDS（INS，3）：GOSUB320：A $D=A D * 256+A=$ RETURN
PP $320 \mathrm{~A}=\varnothing:$ FOR $\mathrm{J}=1$ TO 2：AS＝MID \＄（BS，J， 1$): \mathrm{B}=\mathrm{ASC}(\mathrm{AS})-\mathrm{C} 4+$ （AS＞＂（1＂）＊C7：A＝A＊C6＋B
JA $33 \emptyset$ IF $B<\emptyset$ OR $B>15$ THEN $A D=$ $\emptyset: A=-1: J=2$
GX 340 NEXT：RETURN
CH 35 छ $\mathrm{B}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{C} 6):$ PRINT MIDS（ $\mathrm{HS}, \mathrm{B}+1,1) ;: \mathrm{B}=\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{B}$＊ $\mathrm{C} 6: \mathrm{PRI}$ NT MID\＄（H\＄，B＋1，1）；：RETU RN
RR $36 \varnothing \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{AD} / \mathrm{Z} 6)$ ：GOSUB35 ： A $=A D-A * Z 6: G O S U B 35 \emptyset: P R I N T$ ＂：＂；
BE $370 \mathrm{CK}=\operatorname{INT}(\mathrm{AD} / \mathrm{Z} 6): \mathrm{CK}=\mathrm{AD}-\mathrm{Z4}$＊ CK＋Z5＊$($ CK＞Z7）：GOTO39ø
PX 38の CK $=\mathrm{CK} * \mathrm{Z} 2+\mathrm{Z} 5^{*}(\mathrm{CK}>27)+\mathrm{A}$

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JC 39 CK＝CK＋Z5＊（CK＞Z5）：RETURN QS 40ø PRINT＂\｛DOWN\}STARTING AT ［43＂；：GOSUB3ø日：IF INS＜＞ NS THEN GOSUBIø3ø：IF F ［SPACE ］THEN4øø
EX 410 RETURN
HD 420 PRINT＂$\{$ RVS $\}$ ENTER DATA ［SPACE］＂：GOSUB400：IF IN $\$=$ N $\$$ THEN 220
JK 430 OPEN $3,3:$ PRINT
SK 440 POKE198，0：GOSUB360：IF F THEN PRINT INS：PRINT＂ \｛UP\}|5 RIGHT\}";
GC 450 FOR $I=\emptyset$ TO 24 STEP $3: B S$ $=S \$: F O R \quad J=1$ TO 2：IF FT HEN BS＝MIDS（INS，I＋J，1）
HA $46 ø$ PRINT＂ （RVS\} "BSLS;:IF IS 24THEN PRINT＂$\{\mathrm{OFF}\}$＂；
HD 476 GET AS：IF AS＝NS THEN478
FK 48ø IF（A§＞＂／＂ANDAS＜＂：＂）OR（A \＄＞＂＠＂ANDAS＜＂G＂）THEN54Ø
GS $485 A=-\left(A S=" M^{\prime \prime}\right)-2$＊$\left(A S="^{\prime \prime \prime}\right)-$ 3＊（AS＝＂．＂$)-4 *(A S=" / ")-5$ ＊（ $A \$=" J ")-6$＊$(A S=" K ")$
FX $486 A=A-7 *(A S=" L ")-8^{*}(A S=" ;$
 ＂）-11 ＊（ $A S=" O$＂$)-12$＊（ $A S="$ $\mathrm{p}^{\prime \prime}$ ）
CM $487 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{l} 3^{*}(\mathrm{~A} \$=\mathrm{S} \$):$ IF A THE N AS＝MIDS（＂ABCD123E456F $\left.\sigma^{\prime \prime}, A, 1\right):$ GOTO $54 \varnothing$
MP $49 \varnothing$ IF AS＝RS AND（ $(I=\varnothing)$ AND（ $J$ $=1$ ）OR F）THEN PRINT BS；： $\mathrm{J}=2$ ：NEXT：I＝24：GOTO55
KC 5 Øø IF AS＝＂$\{$ HOME $\}$＂THEN PRI NT BS：J＝2：NEXT： $\mathrm{I}=24$ ：NEX T：$F=\varnothing$ ：GOTO44 $\varnothing$
MX 510 IF（AS＝＂ （RIGHT\}")ANDF TH ENPRINT BSLS；：GOTO54ø
GK 520 IF AS $<>L S$ AND AS $<>D S$ OR （ $(I=\varnothing)$ AND（ $J=1$ ））THEN GOS UB1ø60：GOTO47の
HG 530 AS＝L\＄＋S\＄＋LS：PRINT BSLS； ：$J=2-J: I F ~ J ~ T H E N ~ P R I N T ~$ ［SPACE］LS：： $\mathrm{I}=\mathrm{I}-3$
QS 540 PRINT AS；：NEXT J：PRINT ［SPACE］S\＄；
PM $55 \varnothing$ NEXT I：PRINT：PRINT＂$\{\mathrm{UP}$ \} \｛5 RIGHT \}"; :INPUT\#3,IN\$ ：IF INS＝N $\$$ THEN CLOSE3： GOTO220
QC 560 FOR $I=1$ TO 25 STEP3： B S $=$ MIDS（INS，I）：GOSUB320：IF I＜25 THEN GOSUB380：A（I （3）$=\mathrm{A}$
PK 570 NEXT：IF A＜＞CK THEN GOSU B1ø6ஏ：PRINT＂（BLK）（RVS） ［SPACE］ERROR：REENTER L INE $\mathbb{E} 4 \mathrm{~g}$＂： $\mathrm{F}=1$ ：GOTO448
HJ 580 GOSUB1 $\varnothing 80: B=B S+A D-S A: F O$ R $I=\emptyset$ TO $7: P O K E \quad B+I, A(I$ ）：NEXT
QO $590 \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{AD}+8: I \mathrm{~F} \quad \mathrm{AD}>\mathrm{EA}$ THEN C LOSE3：PRINT＂\｛DOWN\} \{BLU\} ＊＊END OF ENTRY＊＊\｛BLK\} ［2 DOWN\}": GOTO7日6
GQ 6 Øø $\mathrm{F}=\varnothing$ ：GOTO44 $\varnothing$
QA $61 \varnothing$ PRINT＂\｛CLR\} \{DOWN\} (RVS \} \｛SPACE］DISPLAY DATA＂：G OSUB4 0 ：IF IN $=$＝N THEN2 20
RJ $62 \varnothing$ PRINT＂\｛DOWN\}\{BLU\}PRESS: ［RVS\} SPACE\{OFF\} TO PAU SE，［RVS \}RETURN \{OFF] TO BREAKE4［DOWN ］＂
KS 630 GOSUB360：B＝BS＋AD－SA：FOR $\mathrm{I}=\mathrm{BTO} \quad \mathrm{B}+7: \mathrm{A}=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{I}): \mathrm{GOS}$ UB350：GOSUB380：PRINT S $\$$ ＇ínEXT：PRINT＂$\{$ RVS $\}$＂；：$A=C K$ ：GOSUB35ø：PRINT
KH $650 \mathrm{~F}=1: \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{AD}+8: I F \quad \mathrm{AD}>\mathrm{EA}$ TH

ENPRINT＂［DOWN \} (BLU \} ** E
ND OF DATA＊＊＂：GOTO228
KC 660 GET AS：IF AS＝RS THEN GO SUB1ø80：GOTO220
EQ 670 IF AS＝S $\$$ THEN $F=F+1$ ：GOS UB108ø
AD 680 ONFGOTO630，660，63ø
CM $69 \varnothing$ PRINT＂\｛DOWN \} [RVS\} LOAD ［SPACE］DATA＂：OP＝l：GOTO 710
PC 700 PRINT＂$\{$ DOWN \} \{RVS $\}$ SAVE ［SPACE］FILE＂：OP＝$\varnothing$
RX 710 IN $\$=$ N§：INPUT＂ ［DOWN \}FILE NAMEE4J＂；INS：IF INS＝N\＄ ［SPACE］THEN22ø
 ［RVS\}T\{OFF\}APE OR [RVS] D（OFF）ISK： $84 \mathrm{~g} "$ ；
FP 736 GET AS：IF AS＝＂T＂THEN PR INT＂T \｛ DOWN \}": GOTOB8ø
HQ 740 IF AS＜＞＂D＂THEN730
HH 750 PRINT＂D\｛DOWN\}": OPEN15,8 ，15，＂I ：＂：B＝EA－SA：IN $\$="$日：＂＋INS：IF OP THEN81ø
SQ $76 \varnothing$ OPEN $1,8,8$, INS $+{ }^{\prime \prime}, \mathrm{P}, \mathrm{W}^{\prime \prime}: G$ OSUB86ø：IF A THEN22ø
FJ $770 \mathrm{AH}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{SA} / 256): \mathrm{AL}=\mathrm{SA}-(\mathrm{A}$ H＊256）：PRINT\＃1，CHRS（AL） ；CHRS（AH）；
PE 780 FOR $I=\emptyset$ TO B：PRINT\＃1， CH RS（PEEK（BS +I$)$ ）：：IF ST T HEN8øø
FC 790 NEXT：CLOSE1：CLOSE15：GOT 0940
GS 80ø GOSUB1060：PRINT＂（DOWN） （BLK）ERROR DURING SAVE： 849＂：GOSUB860：GOTO22ø
MA $81 \varnothing$ OPEN $\lambda, B, 8$, IN $\$+{ }^{\prime \prime}, P, R^{\prime \prime}: G$ OSUB86ø：IF A THEN22ø
GE 820 GET\＃1，AS，BS：AD＝ASC（AS＋Z \＄）$+256^{\star}$ ASC $(\mathrm{B} \$+\mathrm{Z}$ ）$): I F A D$ ＜＞SA THEN F＝1：GOTOB5
RX 83ø FOR $\mathrm{I}=\varnothing$ TO B：GET\＃1，AS：P OKE BS $+\mathrm{I}, \mathrm{ASC}(\mathrm{A} \$+\mathrm{ZS}): I F($ $\mathrm{I}<>\mathrm{B}$ ）AND ST THEN $\mathrm{F}=2$ ：AD $=I: I=B$
FA 84Ø NEXT：IF ST＜＞64 THEN F＝3
FQ 850 CLOSE1：CLOSE15：ON ABS（F ＞0）+1 GOTO96ø，97ø
SA 860 INPUT\＃ $15, A, A S: I F$ A THEN CLOSE1：CLOSE15：GOSUB1ø 60：PRINT＂\｛RVS\}ERROR: "A \＄
GQ $87 \varnothing$ RETURN
EJ 88ø POKE183，PEEK（FA＋2）：POKE 187，PEEK $($ FA +3$)$ ：POKE188， PEEK（ $\mathrm{FA}+4$ ）：IFOP＝øTHEN 92 $\square$
HJ 89ø SYS 63466：IF（PEEK（783）A ND1）THEN GOSUB1ø60：PRIN T＂\｛DOWN \} \{RVS\} FILE NOT ［SPACE］FOUND＂：GOTO69ø
CS 9øø AD＝PEEK（829）$+256 * \operatorname{PEEK}(8$ 3g）：IF $A D<>S A$ THEN $F=1$ ： GOTO97ø
SC 91ø $\mathrm{A}=\operatorname{PEEK}(831)+256 * \operatorname{PEEK}$（ 83 2）$-1 ; F=F-2^{\star}(A<E A)-3^{*}(A>$ EA）：$A D=A-A D: G O T 093 \varnothing$
KM $92 \varnothing \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{SA}: \mathrm{B}=\mathrm{EA}+1$ ：GOSUB1 $\varnothing 1 \varnothing: \mathrm{P}$ OKE780，3：SYS 63338
JF $930 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{BS}: \mathrm{B}=\mathrm{BS}+(\mathrm{EA}-\mathrm{SA})+1: \mathrm{GOS}$ UB1б16：ON OP GOTO950：SY s 63591
AE 940 GOSUBlø8ø：PRINT＂$\{$ BLU ＊＊ SAVE COMPLETED＊＊＂：GOT 022ø
XP 950 POKE147，$\varnothing$ ：SYS 63562：IF \｛SPACE \}ST>日 THEN97ø
FR 960 GOSUB1ø80：PRINT＂$[$ BLU $] * *$ LOAD COMPLETED＊＊＂：GOT 0220
DP 970 GOSUB1ø60：PRINT＂$\{$ BLK \}
\｛RVS\}ERROR DURING LOAD: ［DOWN］E4］＂：ON F GOSUB98 Ø，99ø，1øøø：GOTO22ø
PP $98 \emptyset$ PRINT＂INCORRECT STARTIN G ADDRESS（＂）：GOSUB360： PRINT＂）＂：RETURN
GR 99ø PRINT＂LOAD ENDED AT＂；： AD＝SA＋AD：GOSUB360：PRINT DS：RETURN
FD 1 øøø PRINT＂TRUNCATED AT END ING ADDRESS＂：RETURN
$R X 1 \sigma 1 \varnothing \mathrm{AH}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{A} / 256): A L=A-(A H$ ＊256）：POKE1 93，AL：POKE1 94，AH
FF $1.620 \mathrm{AH}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{B} / 256): \mathrm{AL}=\mathrm{B}-(\mathrm{AH}$ ＊256）：POKE174，AL：POKE1 75，AH：RETURN
FX 1030 IF AD＜SA OR AD＞EA THEN $1 \varnothing 5 \varnothing$
HA 1040 IF（AD＞511 AND AD $<40960$ ）OR（AD＞49151 AND AD＜53 248）THEN GOSUB1ø80：F＝ø ：RETURN
HC 165ø GOSUB1ø60：PRINT＂\｛RVS\} \｛SPACE］INVALID ADDRESS ［DOWN］\｛BLK\}": $\mathrm{F}=1$ ：RETU RN
AR 1 166 POKE SD $+5,31:$ POKE $S D+6$ ，208：POKE SD，240：POKE \｛SPACE SSD $+1,4$ ：POKE SD + 4，33
DX 1.070 FOR S＝1 TO 100：NEXT：GO T01090
PF 1 1ø8 $\mathrm{POKE} \mathrm{SD}+5,8: \mathrm{POKE} \mathrm{SD}+6$ ， 240：POKE SD，0：POKE SD + $1,9 \varnothing:$ POKE SD $+4,17$
AC 1090 FOR $S=1$ TO 100：NEXT：PO KE SD＋4， ：POKE SD，$\varnothing: P O$ KE SD +1 ，ø：RETURN

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# The Automatic Proofreader 

Philip I. Nelson

"The Automatic Proofreader" helps you type in program listings for the 128, 64, Plus/4, and 16 and prevents nearly every kind of typing mistake.

Type in the Proofreader exactly as listed. Since the program can't check itself, type carefully to avoid mistakes. Don't omit any lines, even if they contain unfamiliar commands. After finishing, save a copy or two on disk or tape before running it. This is important because the Proofreader erases the BASIC portion of itself when you run it, leaving only the machine language portion in memory.

Next, type RUN and press RETURN. After announcing which computer it's running on, the Proofreader displays the message "Proofreader Active". Now you're ready to type in a BASIC program.

Every time you finish typing a line and press RETURN, the Proofreader displays a two-letter checksum in the upper-left corner of the screen. Compare this result with the two-letter checksum printed to the left of the line in the program listing. If the letters match, it's almost certain the line was typed correctly. If the letters don't match, check for your mistake and correct the line.

The Proofreader ignores spaces not enclosed in quotes, so you can omit or add spaces between keywords and still see a matching checksum. However, since spaces inside quotes are almost always significant, the Proofreader pays attention to them. For example, 10 PRINT"THIS IS BASIC" will generate a different checksum than 10 PRINT"THIS ISBA SIC".

A common typing error is transpo-sition-typing two successive characters in the wrong order, like PIRNT instead of PRINT or 64378 instead of 64738. The Proofreader is sensitive to the position of each character within the line and thus catches transposition errors.

The Proofreader does not accept keyword abbreviations (for example, ? instead of PRINT). If you prefer to use abbreviations, you can still check the line by LISTing it after typing it in, moving the cursor back to the line, and pressing RETURN. LISTing the line
substitutes the full keyword for the abbreviation and allows the Proofreader to work properly. The same technique works for rechecking programs you've already typed in.

If you're using the Proofreader on the Commodore 128, Plus/4, or 16, do not perform any GRAPHIC commands while the Proofreader is active. When you perform a command like GRAPHIC 1 , the computer moves everything at the start of BASIC program space-including the Proofreader-to another memory area, causing the Proofreader to crash. The same thing happens if you run any program with a GRAPHIC command while the Proofreader is in memory.

Though the Proofreader doesn't interfere with other BASIC operations, it's a good idea to disable it before running another program. However, the Proofreader is purposely difficult to dislodge: It's not affected by tape or disk operations, or by pressing RUN/ STOP-RESTORE. The simplest way to disable it is to turn the computer off then on. A gentler method is to SYS to the computer's built-in reset routine (SYS 65341 for the 128, 64738 for the 64, and 65526 for the Plus/4 and 16). These reset routines erase any program in memory, so be sure to save the program you're typing in before entering the SYS command.

If you own a Commodore 64, you may already have wondered whether the Proofreader works with other programming utilities like "MetaBASIC," The answer is generally yes, if you're using a 64 and activate the Proofreader after installing the other utility. For example, first load and activate MetaBASIC, then load and run the Proofreader.

When using the Proofreader with another utility, you should disable both programs before running a BASIC program. While the Proofreader seems unaffected by most utilities, there's no way to promise that it will work with any and every combination of utilities you might want to use. The more utilities activated, the more fragile the system becomes.

## The New Automatic Proofreader

$10 \mathrm{VEC}=\operatorname{PEEK}(772)+256$ * $\operatorname{PEEK}(773)$ : LO $=43$ : $\mathrm{HI}=44$

20 PRINT "AUTOMATIC PROOFREADE R FOR " ; : IF VEC $=42364$ THEN [SPACE\}PRINT "C-64"
30 IF VEC $=50556$ THEN PRINT "VI C-2 ${ }^{\prime \prime}$
40 IF VEC $=35158$ THEN GRAPHIC $C$ LR: PRINT "PLUS/4 \& 16 "
50 IF VEC $=17165$ THEN LO $=45: H I=$ 46 : GRAPHIC CLR: PRINT" 128 "
$60 \mathrm{SA}=\left(\right.$ PEEK $($ LO $)+256^{*}$ PEEK $($ HI $\left.)\right)+$ 6: $\mathrm{ADR}=\mathrm{SA}$
$7 \varnothing$ FOR $J=\varnothing$ TO $166:$ READ BYT: POK E ADR, $B Y T: A D R=A D R+1: C H K=C H K$ +BYT:NEXT
8 (IF CHK $<>20570$ THEN PRINT "* ERROR* CHECK TYPING IN DATA STATEMENTS" : END
$9 \varnothing$ FOR $J=1$ TO $5:$ READ RF, LF, HF: $\mathrm{RS}=\mathrm{SA}+\mathrm{RF}: \mathrm{HB}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{RS} / 256): \mathrm{LB}=$ RS $-(256 \star \mathrm{HB})$
10ן $\mathrm{CHK}=\mathrm{CHK}+\mathrm{RF}+\mathrm{LF}+\mathrm{HF}:$ POKE $\mathrm{SA}+\mathrm{L}$ F,LB: POKE SA+HF, HB: NEXT
110 IF CHK <> 22054 THEN PRINT " *ERROR* RELOAD PROGRAM AND [SPACE]CHECK FINAL LINE": EN D
120 POKE SA+149, PEEK (772): POKE SA $+15 \emptyset, \operatorname{PEEK}(773)$
130 IF VEC $=17165$ THEN POKE SA+ 14,22 : POKE SA $+18,23:$ POKESA + 29,224 : POKESA $+139,224$
140 PRINT CHRS ( 147 ); CHRS (17);" PROOFREADER ACTIVE": SYS SA
150 POKE HI, PEEK (HI) +1 : POKE ( P $\operatorname{EEK}(L O)+256^{\star}$ PEEK (HI) $)-1$, $\varnothing$ : $N$ EW
160 DATA $120,169,73,141,4,3,16$ $9,3,141,5,3$
170 DATA $88,96,165,20,133,167$, $165,21,133,168,169$
$18 \emptyset$ DATA $\emptyset, 141, \varnothing, 255,162,31,18$ $1,199,157,227,3$
$19 \emptyset$ DATA $2 \emptyset 2,16,248,169,19,32$, $216,255,169,18,32$
200 DATA $210,255,16 \varnothing, \varnothing, 132,180$ $, 132,176,136,230,180$
210 DATA 200,185,0,2,240,46,20 $1,34,298,8,72$
220 DATA $165,176,73,255,133,17$ $6,104,72,201,32,2 \emptyset 8$
230 UATA $7,165,176,208,3,104,2$ 08,226,104,166,180
240 DATA $24,165,167,121,0,2,13$ $3,167,165,168,105$
250 DATA $0,133,168,202,208,239$ $, 240,202,165,167,69$
260 DATA $168,72,41,15,168,185$, $211,3,32,210,255$
$27 \emptyset$ DATA $1 \emptyset 4,74,74,74,74,168,1$ $85,211,3,32,210$
280 DATA $255,162,31,189,227,3$, $149,199,262,16,248$
296 DATA $169,146,32,210,255,76$ , 86,137,65,66,67
उ曰छ DATA $68,69,7 \emptyset, 71,72,74,75$, $77,8 \emptyset, 81,82,83,88$
310 DATA $13,2,7,167,31,32,151$, $116,117,151,128,129,167,136$ .137

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# How To Type In COMPUTE＇s Gazette Programs 

Each month，COMPUTE！＇s Gazette publishes programs for the Com－ modore 128,64, Plus $/ 4$ ，and 16. Each program is clearly marked by title and version．Be sure to type in the correct version for your ma－ chine．All 64 programs run on the 128 in 64 mode．Be sure to read the instructions in the corresponding article．This can save time and elim－ inate any questions which might arise after you begin typing．

We frequently publish two programs designed to make typing easier：The Automatic Proofreader， and MLX，designed for entering machine language programs．

When entering a BASIC pro－ gram，be especially careful with DATA statements as they are ex－ tremely sensitive to errors．A mis－ typed number in a DATA statement can cause your machine to＂lock up＂（you＇ll have no control over the computer）．If this happens，the only recourse is to turn your computer off then on，erasing what was in memory．So be sure to save a pro－ gram before you run it．If your com－ puter crashes，you can always reload the program and look for the error．

## Special Characters

Most of the programs listed in each issue contain special control charac－ ters．To facilitate typing in any pro－ grams from the GAZETTE，use the following listing conventions．

The most common type of con－ trol characters in our listings appear as words within braces：\｛DOWN \} means to press the cursor down key；\｛5 SPACES $\}$ means to press the space bar five times．

To indicate that a key should be shifted（hold down the SHIFT key while pressing another key）， the character is underlined．For ex－ ample，A means hold down the SHIFT key and press A．You may see strange characters on your screen，but that＇s to be expected．If you find a number followed by an underlined key enclosed in braces （for example，$\{8 \underline{A}\}$ ），type the key as many times as indicated（in our example，enter eight SHIFTed A＇s）．

If a key is enclosed in special brackets，$[\exists$ ，hold down the Commodore key（at the lower left corner of the keyboard）and press the indicated character．

Rarely，you＇ll see a single letter of the alphabet enclosed in braces．

This can be entered on the Commo－ dore 64 by pressing the CTRL key while typing the letter in braces．For example，$\{A\}$ means to press CTRL－A．

## The Quote Mode

Although you can move the cursor around the screen with the CRSR keys，often a programmer will want to move the cursor under program control．This is seen in examples such as \｛LEFT\}, and $\{\mathrm{HOME}\}$ in the program listings．The only way the computer can tell the difference between direct and programmed cursor control is the quote mode．

Once you press the quote key， you＇re in quote mode．This mode can be confusing if you mistype a character and cursor left to change it．You＇ll see a reverse video charac－ ter（a graphics symbol for cursor left）．In this case，you can use the DELete key to back up and edit the line．Type another quote and you＇re out of quote mode．If things really get confusing，you can exit quote mode simply by pressing RETURN． Then just cursor up to the mistyped line and fix it．

| When You Read： | Press： |  | See： |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ［CLR］ | SHIFT | CLR／HOME | 明 |
| ［HOME］ |  | CLR／HOME | 迷 |
| \｛UP\} | SHIFT | $\dagger$ CRSR | 星 |
| \｛DOWN |  | ¢ CRSR | 0 |
| \｛LEFT\} | SHIFT | $\leftarrow$ CRSR $\rightarrow$ |  |
| \｛RIGHT \} |  | $\leftarrow$ CRSR $\rightarrow$ | T |
| \｛RVS\} | CTRL | 9 | 耶 |
| \｛OFF\} | CTRL | 0 |  |
| \｛BLK \} | CTRL | － 1 |  |
| ［WHT） | CTRL | 2 | ： |
| \｛RED \} | CTRL | 3 | ． |
| \｛CYN \} | CTRL | － 4 |  |


| When You Read： | Press： |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ［PUR） | CTRL | 5 |
| \｛GRN \} | CTRL | 6 |
| （BLU） | CTRL | 7 |
| \｛YEL\} | CTRL | 8 |
| \｛ F1 \} |  | $f 1$ |
| \｛ F2 \} | SHIFT | $f 1$ |
| \｛ F3 \} |  | ${ }^{6}$ |
| \｛ 54 \} | SHIFT | ${ }^{5}$ |
| \｛ F5 \} |  | 65 |
| \｛ F6 \} | SHIFT | f5 |
| \｛ F7 \} |  | 77 |
| \｛ F8 \} | SHIFT | $f 7$ |


| When You Read： | Press： |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\leftarrow$ | $\leftarrow$ |
| $\uparrow$ | SHIFT |

For Commodore 64 Only


## IN A HUNDRED YEARS, HACKING WILL GET YOU KILLED.




Nowadays, hacking can get you into trouble. A hundred years from now, it can get you killed.
Actually, death isn't bad. It's better than being a "Wilson". Of course, any hacker in his right mind would rather be a Wilson than lose all his neurons.
So what have you got going for you? About 30 megs on line, several viruses, and a wise-cracking ROM construct tagging along. You're just a cowboy trying to stay a step ahead of the Al's in a world where paranoia's not an illusion, everyone IS trying to flatiline you.


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- Drawn from the pages of the smash cyberpunk novel "Neuromancer" by William Gibson
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Now available for the Commodore 64/128, Apple NIc. Ile/128K. Coming soon for the Amiga and IBM/Tandy.
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Actual C64 Screens


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