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## Define Frequently Used Variables Early

The program will run even faster if you move the statement assigning a value to the $Z$ variable from line 140 to an earlier point in the program, say line 90. When BASIC reads a variable name such as Z for the first time, it writes the name and its assigned value in a list. (A similar list is built up for string variables such as W\$).

The first variable encountered in the program is entered at the top of the list, followed by the next one, and so on. Z is the 27 th variable in the list. When it appears in line 210, BASIC has to search through the other 26 variables until it finds the right one. Obviously, it's quicker to find a variable near the top of the list than it is to find one at the bottom. To test this, let's enter a new line.
$90 \mathrm{Z}=.00134796247$
When the program is run, the variable $Z$ will now be placed at the top of the list. The runtime will be reduced from 5.1 seconds to 4.1 seconds, the difference being the time taken by BASIC to search through the other 26 variable names in the list. Line 140 is now unnecessary, but its presence does not alter Z's position in the variable list.

Repeat the process with variable V by entering
$95 \mathrm{~V}=22$
This puts variable V in second place on the list. When the program is run, you'll find that the time is shortened to 2.7 seconds because both variables are now found quickly.

## Omit the Count Variable from NEXT Statements

Whenever you have a single FOR loop, terminate it with the word NEXT instead of specifying the variable name, such as NEXTI. This saves time because BASIC does not bother to check that the count variable, I , is the same as that in the last FOR statement. To see how much difference this makes, change line 300 to

## 300 NEXTI

Running the program will show an increase in time from 2.7 seconds to 3.3 seconds.

If there's an inner loop nested inside an outer loop, it inn't always essential to specify the count variable. Enter the follwing lines, and note the differences in running times.

210 FOR J $=1$ to 5
300 NEXTJ:NEXTI

With the count variable given for each loop, the time is 12.1 seconds. Line 300 can also be written this way:

## 300 NEXTJ,I

This cuts the running time by only 0.1 seconds. Now change line 300 again and notice the change.

## 300 NEXT:NEXT

At 8.3 seconds, this is decidedly faster than the alternatives NEXTJ,I and NEXTJ:NEXTI.

Multiplying a number by itself is faster than squaring it by exponentiation.

## $210 \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{C} * \mathrm{C}$ <br> 300 NEXT

This takes 3.8 seconds, but watch what happens when you square $C$.

## $210 \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{C} \uparrow \mathrm{B}$

The processing time increases to 53.1 seconds.

Multiplying is faster than dividing.
$210 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{B}^{*} \mathrm{C}$
This takes 3.5 seconds.
$210 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{B} / \mathrm{C}$
Now the computation takes 4.9 seconds. It's faster to multiply by 0.1 than it is to divide by 10 .

Adding the same number twice is faster than multiplying by 2 .
$210 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{A}$
Adding the variables that represent 1 +1 takes 2.4 seconds.
$210 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{B}^{*} \mathrm{~A}$
Multiplying the variables that represent $2 \times 1$ takes 3.5 seconds.

## $210 \mathrm{C}=2^{*} \mathrm{~A}$

Using the number instead of a variable takes even longer: 3.8 seconds. Integer variables are faster than the integer function. If the number involved is less than 32,768 , defining an integer variable takes less time than calculating an integer.
$210 \mathrm{Y} \%=\mathrm{A}$
This takes 2.8 seconds.
$210 \mathrm{Y}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{A})$
Writing it this way increases the time to 3.6 seconds.

Avoid Subroutines Within Loops
When you have a loop that repeats many times, try to avoid having a GOSUB inside the loop. Try the effect of adding the following statements.

## 400 RETURN 10000 RETURN

Then change line 210.

## 210 GOSUB400

Simply going to and returning from the empty sub 400 adds 1.7 sec onds to the time. You can save this (at the expense of using up more memory) by copying the subroutine's instructions inside the loop.

Use low line numbers as far as possible. Change line 210 again.

## 210 GOSUB10000

The time is increased from 1.7 to 2.0 seconds. Extra time is needed simply to read the five digits of $10,000 \mathrm{in}$ stead of the three digits in 400 . The same principle applies to GOTO statements. The fewer digits in the line number, the faster the program.

## Remove REM Statements

While REM statements make it easier to follow a program and understand what's happening, programs will run faster if you eliminate them-particularly within loops. If you must include REM statements, keep them short.

## 210 REM

This adds 0.3 seconds to the loop without line 210 .

## 210 REM THIS IS A TEST

Adding additional words to the REM statement doubles the time to 0.6 seconds.

You can use this test program to check the timing of other instructions and compare their speeds. You may be surprised at how different expressions and the way they're used affect running time.

When you write a program, do it in your usual way. Get all the bugs out and make sure it's running properly before you try to improve its speed. Then, take a look at it and see where you can make speed improvements. Start with the most-used and longest FOR-NEXT loops, replace constants with variables, and revise expressions, putting definitions of these variables early in the program. Reuse variable names for different purposes wherever possible. This keeps the variable list short and results in faster access times and more memory space.

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A Note from New Zealand
I enjoy your magazine, but it seems to cater more for the 64 than the 128, which is a much more versatile machine. I'm not really into games, so I would appreciate more utilities. More information on using the 128 as a controller of household functions would be of interest, as would a program that would let my printer print sideways.

Incidentally, I was struck with some problems with Stars II (COMPUTE!'s Gazette, August 1989). There was no way to produce a sky as seen from the southern hemisphere. Why is this?
NOEL RICKETTS
AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND
We try to supply a variety of programs for both computers in each issue, but we rely on submissions from our readers. Since we're always eager to publish good utility programs for both the 128 and the 64, we encourage programmers to send such programs to our submissions reviewer. Programmers have asked about resubmitting programs that we may have rejected in the past. If the program is fairly bug free and you feel it has merit, submit it again. It may have been rejected simply because it was similar to a program we had recently published. For example, in November 1990 we ran Right/Side, a printer program that does just what you ask. Therefore, if someone sends us a similar program tomorrow, chances are it won't get published. If a program is too large, that's also a strike against it - although we may offer it as a bonus program on disk only. Stars II had that problem. By including all the code needed to produce views in the northern skies, the program would've been much too large to offer as a type-in.

In response to your question about Stars II, author Robert A. Mulford says, "The east, south, and west views are calculated by the same subroutine. A north view would have required a separate one.

Since the planets are never seen in the northern sky by people in the northern hemisphere, I decided not to include a northern view to save a few lines of code." We apologize for the inconvenience this may have caused readers who live south of the equator; a new version of the program that should solve that problem is in the works.

## Transformer Needed

My BMC monitor, model BM 919U, died recently, and a service technician told me it needs a new high-voltage flyback transformer. The schematic diagram with the monitor gives no information to help him in ordering a new one, and the company that sold me the monitor no longer handles computer hardware. Can anyone help me locate a replacement for this transformer?
Karl haltiner
507 SMITHSON AVE.
ERIE. PA 16511

## How about it, readers?

## Anything but Games?

I have a 128 with a 1571 and an MPS803 printer. I have noticed that Commodore software seems to be leaning more to games than to nongame programs. Do software companies plan on ignoring us nongame users? I would like to see more productivity programs such as Fleet Systems. Maybe they should survey us Commodore owners and ask us what we'd like to see in new releases.
ROLAND A. DUPONT
SUSANVILLE. CA
New software releases for the 64 or 128 have slowed dramatically, but software companies are still interested in what the market wants. That's one of the reasons why we published the readership survey in the February issue. In addition to helping us produce the kind of magazine you want, we share the results with software companies to help them in their marketing decisions.

So if you haven't responded yet, it's not too late to send it in and let your voice be heard. We'll also publish the survey results as soon as they are tabulated.

Some European software companies are introducing some of their hits to the U.S. market. One program that may interest you is from England's Database Software. Mini Office II is an integrated package for the 64 that contains a word processor, spreadsheet, database, graphics program, terminal program, and label maker-all in one package. We'll print a review of this product in an upcoming issue.

## Fool Your 1571

I have a 128 with a 1571 disk drive. I have several programs that specify a 64 and a 1541 disk drive that are giving me problems. Is there some way I can fool the drive into thinking it's a 1541?
roy n. kelley
hamiliton, oh
After you've turned on your monitor and 1571, turn on your 128 while pressing the Commodore key. This boots the 128 in 64 mode, and it makes the 1571 think it's a 1541. Give this a try and see if it helps.

An Index and Show Schedule I would like to see a yearly Gazette index in either the December or January issue. It would be helpful when looking for information on various subjects. Also, a column on future shows and seminars might be helpful. If it were published in a column, it would be quick and easy to review. That would give us a little advance notice, and I could possibly make plans to attend. I might have even made plans to vacation in Las Vegas to coincide with the Consumer Electronics Show. fred blanck Lansing.mi

We do publish a Gazette Index on disk each year. It not only covers the year just past, but all the previous

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As for shows of interest to Commodore owners, we'd be happy to print such a listing for national or larger regional shows if we get the information in time. Our production deadlines require us to have the information three to four months prior to the event.

As for shows such as COMDEX or the Consumer Electronics Show, they are trade shows not open to the public. Entry is restricted to exhibitors, people in the industry, and the press, although there is some talk of opening such shows on at least one day to the public.

## Missing SYS

I have a problem with one of my 64 programs. I have forgotten the SYS address needed to run it. How can I find it?
ELIUD CAMPOS RIVERA
ARECIBO, PUERTO RICO
The problem is simple to state, but the solution could be difficult. Begin, though, by assuming that the machine code loads to one of the common locations. They are the
cassette buffer at address 828 (\$33C), the upper $8 K$ of BASIC RAM at 32768 (\$8000), the upper 4 K of BASIC RAM at 36864 (\$9000), and the $4 K$ RAM window at 49152 ( 8 C000). The most likely spot is the last listed. Simply load the machine code with $a, 8,1$ and SYS to these addresses. The computer may lock up, requiring you to turn it off and on again.

If none of these addresses produces results, either of two things are likely: The program doesn't load to that address, or the starting address of the load is not the starting address of the actual program.

In the first case, the disk itself must be examined for the load address. Several programs will do this for you, including MetaBASIC (COMPUTE!'s Gazette, February 1987). The alternative to running a load-address program is to use a disk editor to examine the directory for the starting track and sector of the program. You can then go to that sector and read the load address from the third and fourth bytes, where it will be in low-byte, high-byte order.

If the executable address isn't the load address, you'll need to examine the code with an assembler
program (once the location of the code has been determined). Sometimes the code resides beneath BASIC or Kernal ROM, and you'll need a separate machine code program to remove the ROM to run it. Less often, the code has a specific load address known only to a boot routine which, for whatever reason, you may not have. Occasionally, the program may make use of the CBM80 cartridge test during initialization. If so, a cold-start call may start the program. You can call the cold-start routine with a SYS 64738. Happy hunting!

## Messed-Up Graphics

In 64 mode, I'm having problems with graphics in a lot of games on my 128. When I run a newer game, the graphics never show up, but a mess of characters fill the screen. The game works; the sound comes up; the demo still works. It's not the drive or the disk. Older games still work, though. jason fritz
LITTLETON. CO
From your description of the problem, it sounds as though your video interface chip (VIC) isn't creating a bitmapped screen. The "mess of characters" that you refer to are
symptomatic of a bad VIC because color information for bitmaps is stored in the same memory location as normal text. If the software thinks it's supplying color information to a bitmap, and the VIC actually hasn't left text mode, you wind up with a bunch of characters that make no sense. Go to 128 mode and type in the following program. When the program is run with a working VIC and a 40 -column display, you will see a white spiral emerging from the center of a dark blue background. But with a bad VIC, the screen will instead be filled with strange characters.

10 POKE 53280,6:POKE 53281,6
20 GRAPHIC 1,1
30 COLOR 1,2
$40 \mathrm{LX}=160: \mathrm{LY}=100$
50 FOR X=0 TO 400
$60 \mathrm{PX}=160+\mathrm{X} / 4^{*} \operatorname{COS}(\mathrm{X} / 8): \mathrm{PY}=$ $100+\mathrm{X} / 4 * \operatorname{SIN}(\mathrm{X} / 8)$
70 DRAW 1,LX,LY TO PX,PY
$80 \mathrm{LX}=\mathrm{PX}: \mathrm{LY}=\mathrm{PY}$
90 NEXT
100 GRAPHIC 0
To check the video interface chip in a 64, type in and run Chaos in the Program section of this issue.

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|ave you ever imagined what computers would be like if you lived inside them like rooms? You know what I'm talking about if you've been to a game arcade recently. It used to be that to play a game you'd walk up to a box, pop in a quarter or two, and stand in front of the box watching the display screen and pumping some buttons.

That's all changed. Now you don't walk up to a box, you climb inside! And when you do, you leave the game arcade behind, and you enter another world.

Recently my son, Eric, and I were in a shopping mall in Cheyenne, Wyoming. In the center of the mall was a vehicle that looked like a cross between a passenger van and an icebox. On closer inspection we discovered that this box was indeed a vehicle-a vehicle of the senses and the imagination, a vehicle without wheels.

Inside the vehicle were eight rows of seats, all equipped with shoulder harnesses. In the front was a projection screen that covered the entire wall. Spread evenly around the walls were surround-sound speakers. The motto of this vehicle was displayed on a sign hung over the narrow doorway. It read: "Swear You Are There!"

Eric and I were curious. We each paid our two-dollar entry fee and crawled into the vehicle. Once inside, we found two seats together and strapped ourselves in. We noticed that our armrests had handholds. All this seemed a little bit silly. After all, this vehicle had no wheels! It was stuck in the middle of a shopping mall. Where could we be going?

Suddenly the lights went out. We were in absolute darkness. Then the front screen lit up. It seemed to fill the room. We heard grinding noises, metallic scraping. Our seats began to rock.

We were on a roller coaster! Slowly, swaying side to side, the roller coaster left the station and began climbing a monster hill. It picked up speed. The people beside us began to moan in fear and anticipation. I found
myself clutching the handgrips as my seat tilted farther and farther back. Were we going straight up?

Inch by inch, foot by foot, we climbed that terrible hill. Finally we arced over the top and fell, down, down the other side, rapidly gaining speed. Now our seats were tilted forward. I felt like I was going to fall on my nose! Thank goodness for the security of my shoulder harness!


The wind whined past my ears. People screamed. I heard myself screaming. Beside me Eric sat, gritting his teeth, his eyes wide, a huge smile on his lips. "Awesome!" he said.

The roller-coaster box in Cheyenne was actually a NASA space-flight simulator that had been acquired secondhand by an entertainment company. The company converted the simulator into a ride that tours shopping malls around the far west. Eric and I went on the roller-coaster ride, but that was only one of the many "virtual experiences" that the simulator offered. At different times of the day you could ride dangerous white-water rapids, ski downhill, or ${ }_{\text {e }}$ jump out of an airplane with a dinky parachute in the middle of a typhoon. By playing a movie on the front
screen, immersing you in surroundsound, and tilting the box up to 45 degrees in any direction, the simulator could make your body and your imagination swear you were there. There was anywhere the game designer wanted to you be.

These days you hear how computers are getting smaller and small-er-so small, in fact, that pretty soon you won't even be able to see them. We all have visions of carrying around powerful laptop computers, pocket computers, and even wrist-top computers and playing games on increasingly powerful Game Boy-style arcade machines that fit into the palm of our hands.

Now take a second and turn this idea upside down. What if we don't end up carrying computers around? What if, instead, we go inside computer rooms where the entire room is a giant computer that can synthesize reality on walls covered with video wallpaper and surround-sound speakers that immerse us in a pine forest, a stormy sea, or a busy city street?

Computer rooms like the NASA simulator in the Cheyenne shopping mall aren't just science fiction. They're reality. The new theme parks now on the drawing boards for the twenty-first century will all have virtual reality environments controlled by multimedia computers.

Classrooms, too, are under construction where the walls become the world. Students can watch wall-sized video projections of computer graphics and laser video and hear powerful micro-speakers recreate a moon launch, a civil rights march, a nuclear explosion, or a simulated voyage inside a DNA molecule. If your entire room is a computer vehicle, then you're inside a Starship Enterprise that can take you, via your senses and your imagination, to any place or any time. Classroom learning would no longer be a dry and dreary affair. Instead, you'd be an explorer, an eyewitness reporter, an adventurer. What you'd learn would seem so real, you'd swear you were there!

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# MACHINE LANGUAGE 

he usual way to trap the interrupt is to divert the interrupt vector (address $\$ 314 / 5$ on the 64 ) to a task. When the task is complete, it jumps to the interrupt routine. That's preinterrupt, but work may need to be done after the routine.

Standard interrupt routines scan the keyboard, placing any keypress in the keyboard buffer. Some keys must be detected immediately. You may not be able to wait a whole interrupt interval ( $1 / 60$ second) before a check.

You can set up a postinterrupt with a preinterrupt. Suppose you want to print the word $L I S T$ when F1 (character code \$85) is pressed. This program is for the 64 . The same thing can be done on other 8 -bit machines, but the addresses might be different.

First, write a routine to point the interrupt vector to your special preinterrupt code; then write a similar program to restore the interrupt vector, disabling the program.

```
033C LDA #$56
```

033C LDA \#\$56
033E LDX \#\$03
033E LDX \#\$03
0340 SEI
0340 SEI
0341 STA \$0314
0341 STA \$0314
0344 STX \$0315
0344 STX \$0315
0347 CLI
0347 CLI
0348 RTS
0348 RTS
0349 LDA \#\$31
0349 LDA \#$31
034B LDX #$EA
034B LDX \#\$EA
034D SEI
034D SEI
034E STA \$0314
0351 STX \$0315
0354 CLI
0355 RTS

```

Next comes your preinterrupt program that sets up a postinterrupt. You'll fake an interrupt event on the stack to make the computer think it's executing a normal return from an interrupt: the postinterrupt program at \(\$ 0365\) and a fake status register entry.
```

0356 LDA \#\$03
0358 PHA
0359 LDA \#\$65
035B PHA
035C LDA \#\$00
035E PHA

```

The three items faked onto the stack match what would be put there during an interrupt, but the computer will then push three more things to the stack: the \(\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{X}\), and Y registers. When a normal interrupt concludes, it pulls six bytes off the stack, so you need to push three more bytes.

\section*{035F PHA \\ 0360 PHA \\ 0361 PHA}


Now give control to the interrupt sequences (at \$EA31). When complete, that code will perform an interruptreturn sequence. Instead of returning to the interrupt point, the program will be switched to address \(\$ 0365\).

\section*{0362 JMP \$EA31}

The code at \(\$ 0365\) will be run postinterrupt. If the buffer count (held in address \$C6) isn't exactly one character, skip to the exit at \(\$ 0380\).
```

0365 LDX \$C6
0367 BEQ \$0380
0369 DEX
036A BNE \$0380

```

If the character that's detected in the keyboard buffer isn't F1, skip to the exit.

036C LDA \$0277
036F CMP \#\$85
0371 BNE \(\$ 0380\)
The X register has been set to 0 in earlier code, so we can copy the characters LIST into the keyboard buffer.

\section*{0373 LDA \$0383,X \\ 0376 STA \$0277,X \\ 0379 INX \\ 037A CPX \#\$04 \\ 037C BNE \(\$ 0373\)}

The X register now contains a 4. Put this into the buffer count at address \$C6.

\section*{037E STX \$C6}

Now go to the ROM code in the 64 that will do the real interrupt exit and include the characters LIST.
```

0380 JMP \$EA81 0383 4C 495354 ; ASCII "LIST"

```

Here's the whole routine placed in a BASIC program.

10 REM POSTINTERRUPT DEMO
20 REM JIM BUTTERFIELD
30 DATA \(169,86,162,3,120,141\)
40 DATA \(20,3,142,21,3,88,96\)
50 DATA \(169,49,162,234,120,141\)
60 DATA \(20,3,142,21,3,88,96\)
70 DATA \(169,3,72,169,101,72\)
80 DATA \(169,0,72,72,72,72,76\)
90 DATA \(49,234,166,198,240,23\)
100 DATA \(202,208,20,173,119,2\)
110 DATA 201,133,208,13,189
120 DATA \(131,3,157,119,2,232\)
130 DATA \(224,4,208,245,134,198\)
140 DATA \(76,129,234,76,73,83\)
150 DATA 84
200 FOR J=828 TO 902
210 READ X
\(220 \mathrm{~T}=\mathrm{T}+\mathrm{X}\)
230 POKE J,X
240 NEXT J
250 IF T<>8211 THEN STOP
300 PRINT "TO ENERGIZE Fl:
310 PRINT "SYS 828
320 PRINT "TO RESTORE:
330 PRINT "SYS 841

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\title{
BEGINNER BASIC
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et's take a new look at how to handle BASIC's multidimensional arrays. As you may recall from an earlier column, an array is a flexible way of expressing and manipulating variables. I compared multidimensional arrays to pigeonholes, where numbers which represent colors or names or musical pitches can be stored, ready to use.

We'll begin a program with which you'll be able to point to a name in a directory of up to 22 names and then press Return to get the computer to actually dial your telephone for you! (The program works only with telephones that generate the 12 standard tone-dialing frequency pairs, such as AT \& T's touch-tone.)

On a touch-tone telephone's keypad, each number key, when pressed, generates two accurately controlled tones. We can generate those same tones on the 64 by poking musical pitch values to each of the two fre-quency-control registers for the computer's first two voices. (See Figure 1.)

For example, when keypad 5 has been pressed, two tones with frequencies 770 and 1336 Hz (cycles per second) are "played" simultaneously by the phone. Equipment at the telephone company's central office decodes these tones and dials the phone you're calling.

These tones can be generated on the talented 64 by poking the numbers 87 and 49 into voice l's frequency control registers and 156 and 85 into
voice 2's frequency control registers.
Where did these pokable values come from? As we've seen in previous columns, any tone-within limitscan be produced on the 64 as long as we know its decimal value. Appendix E of the Programmer's Reference Guide lists the decimal values (and pokable numbers) for a wide range of equal-tempered musical pitches, such as those produced by a piano.


Touch-tone frequencies, based on an internationally accepted standard, don't coincide with standard musical pitches. After a little detective work, I came up with a constant (slightly more accurate than recommended in the Programmer's Reference Guide) to calculate the decimal value for any musical frequency.

Figure 1.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\begin{tabular}{c} 
Keypad \\
Number
\end{tabular} & Frequency (Hertz) & Decimal Equivalents & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{ Poke into Voice 1 } & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{ Poke into Voice 2 } \\
\hline 1 & 697 and 1209 & 11434 and 19833 & 170 & 44 & 121 & 77 \\
2 & 697 and 1336 & 11434 and 21916 & 170 & 44 & 156 & 85 \\
3 & 697 and 1477 & 11434 and 24229 & 170 & 44 & 165 & 94 \\
4 & 770 and 1209 & 12631 and 19833 & 87 & 49 & 121 & 77 \\
5 & 770 and 1336 & 12631 and 21916 & 87 & 49 & 156 & 85 \\
6 & 770 and 1477 & 12631 and 24229 & 87 & 49 & 165 & 94 \\
7 & 852 and 1209 & 13977 and 19833 & 153 & 54 & 121 & 77 \\
8 & 852 and 1336 & 13977 and 21916 & 153 & 54 & 156 & 85 \\
9 & 852 and 1477 & 13977 and 24229 & 153 & 54 & 165 & 94 \\
0 & 941 and 1336 & 15437 and 21916 & 77 & 60 & 156 & 85 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

DECIMAL VALUE \(=\) FREQ IN HERTZ/.0609593
Round the result to the nearest whole number. The decimal value is then converted to pokable values as follows:

SECOND POKABLE VALUE \(=\) INT(DECIMAL VALUE/256)
FIRST POKABLE VALUE \(=\) DECIMAL VALUE SECOND VALUE * 256

Continuing with our example, we convert 770 to the decimal value 12,631 by dividing it by the constant .0609593 and rounding. Next, we convert 12,631 to pokable values 49 and 87 by first dividing it by 256 and then dropping the remainder, resulting in 49. Then we multiply 49 by 256 to get 12,544, which we subtract from 12,631 , yielding 87 . Likewise, 1,336 is converted to decimal number 21,916 , then converted to pokable values 85 and 156 . These numbers are reversed in the table because of the order in which they're poked.

We begin the program by setting up the screen with blue printing on a white background.

\section*{10 PRINTCHRS(147):POKE646,6:POKE53280,1: POKE53281,1}

Next, we dimension two arrays to correspond to the number of names the program can handle and the number of digits in the longest phone number.

\section*{20 DIMNUS(22),DS(14)}

NU\$( ) will be the telephone number in string format. We'll use the first two of the 64's three voices to generate the tones. Define their frequency registers.
\(30 \mathrm{~F}(1)=54272: \mathrm{F}(2)=54273: \mathrm{F}(3)=54279: \mathrm{F}(4)=54280\)
Define the memory registers that turn voices 1 and 2 on and off.

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\section*{\(40 \mathrm{G}=54276: \mathrm{H}=54283\)}

The square waveform simulates the phone's dialing sounds. Define two constants to turn that waveform on and off.
\(50 \mathrm{VN}=65: \mathrm{VF}=64\)
Clear the sound chip, turn up the volume, and define the shape of the square wave.

60 FORL=54272T054295:POKEL, \(0:\) NEXT 70 POKE54296,15 80 POKE54275,8:POKE54282,8

The envelope (how fast a sound begins and ends, among other things) was chosen by trial and error to emulate the sounds produced by a telephone.

\section*{90 POKE54277,20:POKE54284,20} 100 POKE54278,192:POKE54285,192

Now for the tricky part. We'll fill a two-dimensional array with the ookable values from the chart above. The telephone keypad itself can help us fill the array: All of the three keys on any horizontal row share a common frequency, and all of the three keys on any vertical column share another common frequency. For example, the 1,2 , and 3 keys share frequency 697 ; the 1,4 , and 7 keys share frequency 1209.

Let's do the keypad rows first. Since phone keys 1,2 , and 3 share the first two pokable values 44 and 170, we can use a FOR-NEXT loop to simplify loading the array with charted values. N is the keypad number.

\section*{120 FORN \(=1\) TO3:W \((1, \mathrm{~N})=170: W(2, \mathrm{~N})=44: \mathrm{NEXT}\)}

The two frequency-control registers for voice 1 are represented by the 1 and 2 inside the parentheses. After the FOR-NEXT loop has run, \(\mathrm{W}(1,1)\), \(\mathrm{W}(1,2)\), and \(\mathrm{W}(1,3)\) will contain 170 ; \(\mathrm{W}(2,1), \mathrm{W}(2,2)\), and \(\mathrm{W}(2,3)\) will contain 44.

Keys 4 through 9 are loaded similarly, but with another frequency.

130 FORN \(=4\) TO6: \(\mathrm{W}(1, \mathrm{~N})=87: \mathrm{W}(2, \mathrm{~N})=49: \mathrm{NEXT}\) 140 FORN \(=7 T 09: W(1, \mathrm{~N})=153: W(2, \mathrm{~N})=54: \mathrm{NEXT}\)

The 0 key is a special case.
\(150 \mathrm{~W}(1,0)=77: \mathrm{W}(2,0)=60\)
Now we'll load the frequencies that correspond to the columns of keypad numbers. The first column contains the keys 1,4 , and 7 . Use STEP3 in the FOR-NEXT loop.

160 FORN \(=1\) T07STEP \(3: W(3, N)=121: W(4, N)=77:\) NEXT

The 3 and 4 inside the parentheses represent the third and fourth fre-quency-control values-the ones that control voice 2 . The second and third keypad columns' frequency values are loaded into the array next.

170 FORN \(=2\) T08STEP \(3: W(3, N)=156: W(4, N)=85\) : NEXT
180 FORN \(=3\) TO9STEP \(3: W(3, N)=165: W(4, N)=94:\) NEXT

Again, the 0 is a special case.

\section*{\(190 \mathrm{~W}(3,0)=156: W(4,0)=85\)}

Figure 2 is a picture of the twodimensional array, all loaded with pokable values.

Figure 2.


That's all we have space for this month. Next month we'll create the directory and dial the phone.


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Yes, it's time for more weird computer facts. All the following tips are not useful, but they are unusual.

\section*{DIM-Witted Programs}

Did you know that you can dimension nonarray variables? The command DIM X, for example, is perfectly legal. So is DIM S\$. In fact, you can sprinkle DIM X and DIM S\$ all throughout your program without risking a REDIM'D error. The DIM statement doesn't affect the value of the variable being dimensioned.

Although it may appear as if nothing happens when you dimension a nonarray variable, BASIC does perform some elementary recordkeeping duties the first time a variable is used in a DIM statement (or any other statement, for that matter). Commodore BASIC keeps track of variable names and values using a table that's located just above the BASIC workspace. Every time you use a variable, BASIC searches this table for the specified variable. When BASIC can't find an entry for a variable, it creates one. This happens whenever a variable is referenced for the first time. So by placing the command DIM X as the first line in your program, you force BASIC to make room for the variable X in memory. Of course, you could just as easily use the command \(\mathrm{X}=0\) to get the same results.

Now the obvious question: Why would you want to use DIM on anything other than arrays? There really is no good reason-unless your goal is to confuse anyone who might be peeking at your program listing.

\section*{REMIess Remarks}

Not all program remarks have to be preceded by a REM statement. For example, you can type anything you
want after a GOTO command. Try it-BASIC won't mind. This little quirk comes in quite useful for inserting short comments about the destination of the preceding GOTO statement. For example,

\section*{90 GOTO 210 -> JUMP TO PRINT ROUTINE}
makes for quite readable code.
The reason this works is simply because BASIC is never given the opportunity to evaluate the characters that follow a GOTO statement. For the same reason, you can dedicate an

entire BASIC line as a REMless remark as long as that line is never executed by the program. A good example of this would be a subroutine where the initial remarks appear in program lines that are skipped by the calling GOSUB statements.

\section*{Missing Parameter}

The MID\$ function requires three parameters, or does it? Without the third parameter, MID\$ returns all the characters to the right of, and including, the character specified by the second parameter. In the example

\section*{LN\$ = MID\$("WALTER HEGO",7)}

LN \$ is set equal to the last name HEGO.

This shortened version of MID\$ is useful when you want to perform a RIGHT\$ and know only where in the string the characters begin, not how many characters you need.

\section*{Dead End}

You've heard of the CONT statement: You use it to restart a BASIC program after a STOP command or after you've hit Run/Stop. As you might expect, CONT was designed to work from immediate mode only (that is, from the READY prompt). Surprisingly, you can use CONT from within a program, if you want to.

When used within a program, CONT is what you might call a dead end command. As soon as BASIC encounters this statement, the program hangs. It's the same as if you ran the line 10 GOTO 10. You can still press Run/Stop to abort the program, but if you then enter CONT to continue running it, your program will go right back into its blind alley.

\section*{Commodore Slang}

If you learned BASIC by taking a class or reading a book, you probably use a lot of IF-THEN statements that look like this:

\section*{100 IF YN\$ = "Y" THEN GOTO 10}

There's an easier way to do this on the 64 and 128, however: Simply remove the THEN.

\section*{100 IF YN\$="Y" GOTO 10}

Or, if you prefer, put THEN back in and remove the GOTO. Now we're left with the following:

\section*{100 IF YN\$ = "Y" THEN 10}

By using one of the contracted forms of IF-THEN, your program is made shorter and slightly faster.

\author{
DAN N Y E N G L I S H
}

The crew of the Starship Explorer has been stranded on a distant planet, and you're in charge of a rescue mission. You must pilot your ship beneath the planet's surface, through an underground alien stronghold. Try to rescue all nine crew members as you dodge lasers, crushers, and force fields.

That's only half the danger, however; you'll also have to deal with the aliens. You won't be able to find all the men and win the game until you've met the mother alien.

\section*{Getting Started}

Stronghold is written entirely in machine language, so you'll need to use \(M L X\), our machine language entry program, to type it in (see "Typing Aids" elsewhere in this section). When \(M L X\) prompts you, respond with the values given below.

\section*{Starting address: 0801 \\ Ending address: 1D00}

Although Stronghold is written in machine language, it loads and runs like a BASIC program. When you're ready to play, plug a joystick into port 2, load the program, and type RUN. The title and a list of options should appear in a few seconds.

\section*{The Options}

Play options are displayed on the title screen. The first one allows you to choose normal, high, or low gravity. If you're a beginner, low gravity is recommended; for more of a challenge, try high gravity. Press f1 to change gravity conditions.

The second option is to choose the number of aliens you'll encounter; press \(f 3\) to make your selection. You can choose normal, fewer, or many aliens. You should choose fewer aliens until you gain more experience as a pilot.

After all the options have been set, you must press the fire button to start the game. At any time during the game, you can press f5 to pause and f7 to quit and start a new game.

\section*{The Fortress}

You begin the game with four pilots. You'll lose one pilot every time you crash, and you'll restart from the beginning or from the last platform you landed on. Every 1000 points, you'll be awarded a bonus pilot. When all of your pilots have been lost, the game is over. Press the fire button at this point if you want to begin a new game.

\section*{HTHOMHITID}


The stronghold is a made up of two levels with 32 screens on each level. You must navigate through many tunnels and caverns and over rocky terrain. Maneuver your ship in all directions by using the joystick. Press the fire button to shoot.

When you fly to the edge of one screen, the next screen will appear. As you explore the stronghold, you'll encounter many objects. Some of these will be white platforms. These are the only places where you can land your ship. As explained earlier, it's a good idea to land on these from time to time as you move deeper into the fortress.

You'll also encounter lasers and crushers, which, respectively, fire and open and close at regular intervals. Watch their timing to pass by safely.

You'll also find colored security boxes. To take advantage of these color codes, gently touch the box with your ship. You'll notice a security dis-
play at the lower right side of your screen. This indicates your security clearance. Many times during the game, you'll find that your path is blocked by a colored security barrier. You may pass through a barrier only when the color of your security clearance matches that of the barrier. If you do not have the proper security clearance, you must search for a security box of that color.

The stranded crew members are scattered throughout the two levels of the stronghold. When you locate a man, gently touch him with your ship, and he'll be rescued. In the lower center of the screen, a display shows how many men are yet to be rescued. A rescued man gives you 250 points. If you accidentally shoot a man, no points will be awarded.

Sooner or later, you'll discover an alien that resembles a jellyfish digging through the ground beneath you. It may enter your cavern. If you shoot the alien, it will collapse and die, and you'll be awarded 50 points.

\section*{The Ice Stronghold}

Complete the first level, and you'll enter the ice stronghold. Here, the graphics become more detailed and the maze of catacombs more complex. When you enter this level, your security clearance is reset. When you leave the ice level, it will be restored to its original color.

The ice level is very difficult to complete. The passageways are narrow, and the men are lost deep in the ice caves. When you've found all six security codes, you'll reach the final screen and possibly find the wreck of the Starship Explorer. The huge mother alien will be moving from side to side to side, guarding the last man. It will require careful timing to avoid her. You may find that violence is not always called for when dealing with aliens.

By this time, if you haven't located all nine men, you must go back and search for the rest. Once you've rescued them, fly back to the start of the first level and land on the platform to win the game. \(\square\)

\section*{PROGRAMS}

\section*{STRONGHOLD}

9801： \(0 \mathrm{~B} \quad 98 \quad 70 \quad 17 \quad 9 \mathrm{E} \quad 32 \quad 34 \quad 30 \quad 6 \mathrm{E}\)
 ஏ811： \(2 \emptyset \quad 20 \quad 20 \quad 2 \emptyset \quad 2 \emptyset\) AØ C4 B9 \(\quad 06\) ஏ819：3C \(98 \quad 99 \mathrm{~F} 8 \quad 90 \mathrm{~B} 9 \mathrm{FD} \quad 98 \mathrm{~F} 6\) 0821：99 \(33 \quad 03 \quad 88\) D 0 F1 Ag 99 4C 9829：B9 9C 9899 FF Ø3 \(88 \mathrm{D} \quad \mathrm{Al}\) ब831：E7 A9 EF 85 2D A9 2685 DF
 0841：26 73 1B B9 6E \(99 \quad 99\) E8 F3 0849： 07 C8 DØ E 7 EE Ø2 101 EE 19 9851： 85 Ø1 C6 E9 D 6 ED A2 \(23 \quad 23\)

 \(\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { Ø869：A2 } & 04 & 20 & 34 & 03 & 18 & 69 & 07 & 65\end{array}\) 0871：10 65 A2 日A \(2 \emptyset 340385\) 1D 9879：A8 A5 A7 85 A9 A5 FE 85 FB 9881：F7 A5 EF 85 E8 20 6C \(93 \quad 73\) 0889：A5 E8 85 EF A5 E7 85 EE 72 0891：E8 \(20 \quad 34 \quad \emptyset 3\) D 1 1E A2 \(\quad 98 \quad 21\) Ø899： 20 Ø 34 Ø3 Aの \(92 \quad 84\) A8 85 2A 08A1：A6 18 A5 FC 65 A6 85 E7 58 ஏ8A9：A5 FD 65 A7 85 E8 20 CC EF


 ø8C9： \(03 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 5 \mathrm{C} \quad 91 \mathrm{~A} 2 \quad\) ØB \(2 \emptyset \quad 34 \mathrm{BF}\) 98D1： 63 E6 A7 4C 5C 91 E8 20 AF ஏ8D9：34 \(03 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \quad\) ØA E8 \(\quad 20 \quad 34 \quad 93 \mathrm{~B} 2\) Ø8E1：18 \(69 \quad 04\) A8 D 0 D6 \(\begin{array}{llllllll} & \text { E8 } & 20 & 37\end{array}\) Ø8E9：34 Ø3 Dの ØA A2 92 2の 34121 Ø8F1：\(\varnothing 3\) 18 \(69 \quad 66\) D 18 ED A2 98 A2
 9901：A7 A4 FB FØ ØC 06 EA 2A 37 9909：26 A7 C6 FB CA D® E2 A8 D8 9911：60 48 B1 FE 85 FA A9 98 FE 9919：85 FB 68 A4 FE Dø 92 C6 4A 6921：FE C6 FE C \(\emptyset\) E7 D D DE A4 B5 ஏ929：FF C \(\emptyset 67 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \mathrm{D} 8 \mathrm{~A} 93785 \mathrm{BA}\) 6931： 01584 C 28 Ø8 A4 A8 F 0 FA 6939：22 A5 E7 38 E5 A8 B \(\emptyset \quad 93\) 7E 9941：C6 F8 \(38 \quad 85\) E7 A5 EC E5 8A ஏ949：A8 B \(\emptyset 02\) C6 FD 85 FC B1 3A 6951：F7 8891 FC 98 D 9 F8 C4 42 6959：A9 F \(\emptyset\) ØA B1 F7 C6 FD C6 76 6961：F8 C6 A9 10 EC 6078 E6 98 9969：Ø1 4C 16 Ø8 60 Øø 16 日B \(08 \quad 73\) Ø971：ØA ØØ \(\quad\) ØE \(\quad 32 \quad 30 \quad 38 \quad 38 \quad 00 \quad 52\) 6979：26 \(08 \quad 14\) Øø \(8 \mathrm{~F} \quad 204441\) E9 9981： \(4 \mathrm{E} \quad 4 \mathrm{E}\)
 9991：20 E8 CF ØC 98 6A 85 FB 99 9999：69 \(8585 \quad 25\) A9 1E 85 FC 92 ஏ9A1： \(69 \quad 98 \quad 85 \quad 26\) 18 A9 EA 9 F 5A 99A9： \(\mathrm{FB} \quad 85 \quad 27\) A9 \(3 \mathrm{C} \quad 65\) EC 8591 Ø9B1：28 A2 FF C8 FD 61 98 8C 9D
 09C1：C6 25 E4 25 4B E4 \(83 \quad 26\) CA 99C9：C6 27 E4 27 D 0 Ø2 C6 28 5C Ø9D1：C6 FB E4 FB D 6 E6 C6 FC 4 F 99D9：E4 FC DØ EØ A5 28 C9 AØ C7 Ø9E1：B Ø ØA \(85 \quad 34 \quad 85 \quad 38\) A5 \(27 \quad 42\) 99E9：85 \(33 \quad 85 \quad 374 \mathrm{C}\) BC 52 A2 4 C 99F1： \(\mathrm{F} \emptyset \quad 26 \quad 1 \mathrm{~F} \quad 50 \quad 3 \mathrm{E} \quad \emptyset 26422 \mathrm{D} 3\) 09F9：59 20 F9 Cl 50 Bl 8F 6A EE ØAø1：55 6A AF 2B FF B6 56 ØAø9：9F \(28 \quad 05 \quad 1 \mathrm{~F}\) g1 \(19 \begin{array}{llllll}89 & 65 & 6 \mathrm{E}\end{array}\)
 ØA19：A9 55 3F FF E8 øø 1C 23 El ดA21：C6 \(\begin{array}{lllllllll} & \text { E } 3 & 2 \emptyset & 94 & 48 & 8 D & 87 & 40 & 9 D\end{array}\) ØA29：21 EE D6 A® E4 97 F8 4469 gA31：7D 78 C \(0 \quad 67\) C9 A3 25 C3 95
 gA41：42 A0 05 41 lE Bl 70 El CD 9A49：51 10 87 40 Ø1 7F C 0 F7 7E

ØA51： \(07 \quad 1 \mathrm{C}\) ØF 92 6B 9 C \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}9 A 59: 5 B & 2 C & 01 & 5 A & 21 & C B & 12 & 52 & 9 A\end{array}\) ØA61：36 3B 89 A8 22 ØA 82 AØ F 6
 ØA71：56 \(23 \quad 04 \quad 02 \quad 85 \quad 15 \quad 55\) B0 05

 9A89： \(4 \mathrm{E} \quad 21 \quad 50 \mathrm{~A} 8\) Ø8 88 50 31 D 5 9A91：20 C2 日も ØC 03 A3 BF A A ED ØA99： 016 F ØØ 4F AØ Ø5 5B CØ 8F बAAI：1D 2C D8 \(1015 \begin{array}{llllll}56 & \mathrm{E} \emptyset & 02 & 51\end{array}\) gAA9：22 \(68 \quad 23\) A2 \(84 \quad 22\) Ø8 67 9B ØAB1： \(02421 \mathrm{C} \quad 98 \quad 88\) ØØ ØA 08 BB ØAB9：\(\emptyset \emptyset \quad 28 \quad 8 \emptyset \quad \emptyset B \quad 22 \quad \emptyset 2 \quad 9 \emptyset \quad 82 \quad 55\)
 ØAC9：F2 38 Ø8 FD 79 8C FC 78 B6 のAD1：44 \(94 \quad 78\) 14 C4 51108796
 ØAE1：11 E3 B1 90 E1 51 10 87 B2 ดAE9： 40 21 2の D Ø Ø8 30 Ø8 FC 85 ØAF1：81 78 Øด ø8 7C FE EF BC 06曰AF9：22 32 3C 16 8A 82 日E 曰の ØF
 ØВ \(99: 18 \quad 92 \quad 3 \mathrm{~B} \quad 15 \quad 2 \mathrm{E} \quad 23 \quad 15 \quad 55 \quad 06\) 9B11：54 7E \(17 \begin{array}{lllllll}17 & 45 & 44 & 51 & 10 & 87 & 37\end{array}\) 6B19： \(4021 \quad 7 \mathrm{~A}\) AA AD 7E FF FD FA ＠B21：55 \(55 \quad 55\) 50 F1 C7 1D 8F 5F 9B29：9F 3 A 78 7E E6 10 7 CC 28 2D ดB31：39 \(\quad 76\)
 \(\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { 日B41：} 11 & 28 & 04 & 28 & 44 & 6 C & 40 & 20 & 61\end{array}\) 9B49：42 \(97 \quad 7 \mathrm{C} \quad 3 \mathrm{C} \quad 7 \mathrm{E} \quad 3 \mathrm{C}\) 1E 42 1D ดB51：3C ØE EA 18 C8 Ø8 Øø Øの 4 E 0B59：FE 4C 224713 Ø0 BE 90 E1 gB61：E1 \(51 \quad 10\) C7 5 F E5 \(53 ~ 43 ~ B 7\)
 ØB71：30 \(43 \quad 28\) EA 89 9E 39 B5 13 3B79：50 C8 52 9E 34 AE E6 53 9B 9B81： \(45 \quad 43 \quad 55 \quad 52\) B1 ØE \(2 \emptyset\) 8D 6E 0B89：A4 ØE A2 ØØ CA DØ FD CE 2E ØB91：ø0 CE 84 1F 8A AD 212994 ØB99：FE AØ A7 A5 \(\quad 61 \quad 29\) EB 92 DD ØBAl：A8 E \(\emptyset\) FA \(9 \emptyset 10\) A9 \(\mathrm{D} \emptyset \quad \mathrm{B} 2 \quad 28\) ØBA9：A9 38 AØ \(\emptyset E 28\) Bl FA 9137 ØBBl：FC \(41 \quad \emptyset 6\) FA 61 FA \(68 \quad 24\) F2 ØBB9：80 A1 EB 18 A5 FC 69 Ø1 6E ØBC1：85 FC A5 FD 69 ØØ 85 FD C2 ØBC9：A5 FB C9 D4 D 6 DC ED 7F 8D ØBD1： \(\mathrm{B} \emptyset 83 \quad 99\) Ø8 3A ED 8 809 FE ดBD9：FC \(37 \quad 85\) 日1 \(75 \quad 51\) 日E DC E6 ØBE1： 15 B7 88 BD D8 \(32 \quad 71\) C5 95 ØBE9： 82 8D \(22 \begin{array}{lllllll}53 & \text { 日8 } & 8 D & 23 & 30 & C A\end{array}\) \(\begin{array}{llllllllll}9 B F 1: & 97 & 11 & 13 & 10 & 58 & 42 & 97 & 22 & 2 F\end{array}\) ØBE9：8E C \(\emptyset \quad 88\) 1A 23 D6 1A DC 40 ØCø1：D1 FC 8D EF 23 FB 8D FE 16 ØC09：B \(\quad 21 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \quad \mathrm{B} 4 \quad 86 \mathrm{~A} 3 \quad 35 \quad 98 \quad 5 \mathrm{~A}\) ØC11：8D 8D \(\quad 28 \quad 75 \quad 29 \quad 20\) E3 \(2 \mathrm{~B} \quad 6 \mathrm{C}\) øC19：39 91 2D 52 9F 91 A 968 FB \(\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { 日C21：} & 8 \mathrm{D} & 17 & 88 & 04 & 50 & 32 & 94 & \text { CC } & 37\end{array}\) ØC29：44 72 D \(\emptyset \quad 29 \quad 21 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \quad\) Ø3 \(40 \quad 4 \mathrm{FE}\) ØC31：6A B1 474 E 8B \(51 \quad 19 \quad 02\) 8E ØC39： 08 CA E7 DB ØA ดB CF 8D 6C ØC41：\(\emptyset A \quad 29\) F7 A2 Cl 1B 81 8D DC ØC49：12 D4 F2 D4 4B BØ 8Ø A1 ØB ØC51：48 C9 DC 20 AC 1D 7896 FE
 ØC61：C9 F3 Fø 日B A9 F3 Bø 42 EA ØC69： \(06 \quad 98 \quad 8 \mathrm{C}\) F4 E4 38 14 IE B5 ØC71： 65 A2 01 4C \(8381 \quad 98\) FA E7 ØC79：8D FB F3 \(86 \quad 65\) E8 CC EØ 84 ØC81：28 10 E2 A9 05 8D 2A DØ 2C ØC89：8D 19 EG F3 2018 8A 6484 ØC91：C9 96 DA 98 1B CE AD 7C DB ØC99：62 80 øø ØD 4D CD \(30 \quad 26 \mathrm{FB}\) ØCAl：FØ \(949 \emptyset \quad 24\) B \(\emptyset \quad \emptyset 8\) AC CD 54 ØCA9：DØ B4 BØ 1A EE 5B 46 1C 9C
 ØCB9：22 89 ØC CE 11 AD 1017 2A ØCC1： \(6084 \quad 86 \mathrm{CE} 87 \mathrm{AD}\) ØC 97 8B ØCC9：25 E \(\emptyset \quad 20\) 3A \(41 \mathrm{CD} \quad 23 \mathrm{CF} A B\) ØCDI：A6 CE \(18 \quad 21\) CF 26 8F \(\quad 0440\) ØCD9：86 DC 8D 65 C \(\varnothing\) AA 8A 29 5D
 ØCE9：22 E9 \(\quad 84 \quad 2096 \quad 62 \mathrm{C} \emptyset 1 \mathrm{CB}\) ØCF1：CF D2 4486 ØCF9：88 \(99 \quad 8540\) C \(\emptyset 44\) 1C FF C \(\emptyset\) ØDø1：のØ 6Ø ØA 07 B9 2A CE 4A 43 ØD09：68 \(60 \quad 44 \quad 83 \mathrm{EF} 71 \quad 03\) Ø1 \(7 \mathrm{7C}\)
 ØD19：AD \(4 \emptyset 12 \mathrm{E} \emptyset \mathrm{Al}\) C9 1E 11 EB のD21：10．AD \(90 \quad 84\) 9の A8 C8 \(\quad 97\) C \(\varnothing\) ØD29：20 CB 42 EE 5B AD 4012 Al ØD31：C9 3A \(28 \quad 37 \quad 30 \quad 8 \mathrm{D}\) C7 \(97 \quad 85\) 6D39：EE C6 FB A8 8C 8A ØA 20.49 ØD41：64 42 AC FD \(9 \mathrm{~F} \quad 98 \quad 12 \mathrm{~F} 2 \mathrm{gA}\) ØD49：AD \(58 \quad 09\) 90 B9 914762 7F ØD51：C8 4 C 65 44 AD 42 ØE C9 26 6D59：39 D 6 6C EE DB 82 A6 8D 84 ØD61：FE 9F Cø El \(0_{2} 43 \begin{array}{lllll} & 91 & \text { C9 } & 23\end{array}\)
 ØD71：C9 F9 DØ 10 A9 F8 CØ ØF CB ØD79：FD 39 ØF F6 39 ØF A9 F9 85 ØD81：8D FD \(99 \quad 64\) FE 8D FC D6 54 ØD89：F7 8D FA \(\quad 67\) 8A 54 1B 8433 0D91：1B 7783 C3 A6 A2 1E CA 8A 0D99：23 11 3D FG Fg 05 C9 F1 61 ØDA1：5C \(6 \mathrm{EE} \quad 28\) C9 \(38 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 43 \mathrm{Ag} 41\) ØDA9：32 \(12 \begin{array}{llllllll}7 C & 00 & 39 & 65 & \mathrm{D} & 01 & 71\end{array}\) ØDB1：DØ 8D 0352 FE F2 8859 4B
 ØDC1： 61 Ø1 54 6曰 26 D1 Fg 17 CE 0DC9：0A CE 02 12 FF 0F C8 1C E7 ØDD1：40 \(4069231 \quad 14 \quad 07\) CE \(60 \quad 2 \mathrm{C}\) ØDD9：EE 96 AD 02 Øø 4D \(90 \quad 38 \quad 75\) ØDE1：29 \(3 \mathrm{BE} \quad 32 \quad 62 \quad 63\) 4C \(\mathrm{B} 643 \quad 86\) ØDE9：51 Aø EE 91 1D \(017351 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset\) ØDE1：44 80 F9 8D B8 Ø1 97 CF 日E ØDE9：AD \(83 \quad 25\) ØØ 69 Ø1 \(\begin{array}{lllllll}53 & 62 & \text { C8 }\end{array}\) ØEø1： 08 CE 2C 81 CE 10 D 10 2 E 39 ØE09：C3 A8 99 ØØ D4 C8 CØ 18 C7 ØE11：D \(\emptyset \quad \mathrm{F} 8 \quad 14 \quad 3 \mathrm{E} A \mathrm{AB} 46 \quad 66 \quad 31 \mathrm{BE}\) ØE 19：8A \(\quad\) ØA FF \(4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 67 \quad 31 \quad 9 \mathrm{E} ~ 8 \mathrm{~A} ~ \mathrm{~B} 9\) ØE21：A9 28 8D 日F \(99 \begin{array}{lllllllllll} & 58 & \emptyset 6 & 9 C & 11\end{array}\) ØE 29：C9 \(60 \quad 98\) AA 20 3C 42 8A \(\emptyset 1\) ØE31：A8 E2 Fg \(35 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \quad \mathrm{C} 9 \quad \emptyset 9 \quad 88 \quad 93\) ØE 39：8A B2 DD AA 4C 日E 449263 ØE \(41: 34\) BD F5 45 C9 \(4 \emptyset\) 3A 2F EC ØE49：C \(\emptyset 07\) B8 E6 C \(\emptyset\) DB C8 E8 FC ØE51：CØ 28 DØ E8 C5 \(\mathrm{E} \emptyset \quad 8 \mathrm{~F} 59\) EA ØE59：78 E4 88 4C \(50 \quad 42\) 9D 94 1C ØE61：E8 88 C \(\emptyset\) B4 C1 11 BE C2 \(\emptyset A\) ØE69：E5 \(44 \quad 72\) Ø7 C8 A8 92 4C A2 ØE71：52 \(44 \quad 6 \emptyset \quad 43\) 2A \(09 \quad 23 \quad 67 \quad 2 \mathrm{~B}\) ØE79：C3 FA A7 21 Øø 9E 9C \(46 \quad 37\) ØE81：78 1A E2 \(70 \quad 82\) 9C 1E 8D 14 ØE 89：22 BD 8E 日F 9C 9C 8D 12 6D ØE91：\(\emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{F} \emptyset\) ø9 E1 E5 9D 13 C9 BE ØE 99： \(02 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset\) 1D 60 A9 D2 E1 ØD 06 ØEAl：50 AØ 05 Fl \(35 \quad 78\) E4 \(34 \quad 57\) ØEA9：C4 56 AØ Ø8 D7 90 32 8D 45 ØEB1：23 CF A9 Ø1 A2 5F AØ Ø6 72
 ØECl：D9 9941 4B ØE 8916 D 16 Al ØEC9：F5 \(60 \quad 95 \quad 75 \quad 05 \quad 46\) CB 1 C E5 ØED1：1D 9B 8D \(54 \quad 98\) ØF 394311 ØED9：42 97 E3 \(47 \quad 20 \quad 98\) 6B \(6 \mathrm{~F} \quad 97\) \(\begin{array}{lllllllll} & E E L: A \emptyset & 9 B & 2 B & 61 & 44 & 32 & 65 & 2 A \\ C E\end{array}\) ØEE9：40 DB \(80 \quad 11\) 9E 4B E1 C2 E6 ØEF1：23 E2 C2 4F 50 EB ØE 1A ØE ØEF9：BE \(17 \begin{array}{lllllll}17 & 68 & 50 & 93 & 81 & 96 & \mathrm{EF}\end{array}\) बF01： \(11 \begin{array}{lllllllll}11 & 23 & 31 & 9 F & C D & 13 & 56 & 1 C\end{array}\) ØF09：49 \(54 \quad 59 \quad \mathrm{C} 8 \quad 98 \quad 38 \quad 16 \quad 218 \mathrm{~B}\)

ØF11： 66 C4 4849 4B 10 बF19：1A 83 5B 46 ØF21：9E B9 \(49 \quad 9 \emptyset \quad 4 \mathrm{D} 53\) 3A 1A 55 ØF29：1F \(91 \quad \emptyset 3 \quad 46\) ØF31：80 \(5297034092 \quad 2012\) E5 ØF 39：B2 EF 59 2б 92 3C F6 1C 69 ØF41：1D A2 50 1C 8A A2 4255 1B ØF49：54 C6 \(\quad 66 \mathrm{C} \emptyset\) AE D8 4547 BA ØF51：AB \(14 \begin{array}{llllllll}14 & 81 & 6 B & 8 E & 28 & 49 & 53 & 2 C\end{array}\) ØF59：53 A3 \(\quad\) Øø \(20 \quad 4741 \quad 2 \mathrm{E}\) 8D 35 ØF61：\(\emptyset \emptyset \quad 14\) AA \(52 \quad \emptyset 5 \quad \emptyset 2 \quad 72 \quad 32 \quad 46\) ØF69：38 \(36 \quad 2 \mathrm{~A}\) E \(\emptyset \quad 02 \mathrm{CE} \quad 20 \quad 2 \mathrm{E} \quad 3 \mathrm{E}\) ØF71：C3 \(83 \quad 71 \quad 20 \quad 5049\) EF 1 IE 28 ØF79：DC \(41 \begin{array}{llllllll}57 & 41 & 52 & 44 & 54 & 63 & 05\end{array}\) ØF81：Ø3 EA 8E D \(\emptyset \quad 8 \mathrm{C}\) D4 22 B2 69 ØF89：ØE AC E2 1Ø E2 \(5264 \quad 0969\) ØF91：4A 4D 9B E8 8C \(64 \quad 5345\) ØC ØF99：ØA \(\quad\) B9 \(\quad 03 \quad 54 \quad 45 \quad 90 \quad 68 \mathrm{Cl} \mathrm{CF}\) ØFAl：B5 4943 3A CC FG 96 DD 22 ØFA9：18 C8 \(28 \quad 29\) 2E AO \(27 \begin{array}{llllll}53 & 33\end{array}\) ØFB1： \(07 \quad 54 \quad 4 \mathrm{E} \quad 98\) E2 A8 \(4 \mathrm{E} \quad 13 \quad 25\) ØFB9：24 \(60 \quad\) Ø2 8542 ØD F8 \(2 \emptyset\) F2曰FC1：55 42 36 8A \(17 \begin{array}{llllll}17 & 93 & \text { B9 CA CE }\end{array}\) ØFC9：98 \(\quad 95 \quad 20 \quad 43 \quad 32\) A2 \(52 \quad 66\) D4 ØFDl：55 4C \(4154494073 \quad 53\) A gFD9：A4 \(\quad 97 \quad 2 \mathrm{E} \quad 20 \quad 4841 \quad 56\) ØFE1：14 52 D9 \(55 \quad 68 \quad 38414 \mathrm{C}\) ØFE9：4C 3A \(94 \quad 28 \quad 594 \mathrm{~F} \quad 5512 \begin{array}{llllll} & 16\end{array}\) ØFE1：4D 45 4E C6 4 E 41 4E E8 3B बFF9：45 \(53 \quad 43 \quad 4150 \quad 45 \quad 80 \quad 2 \mathrm{~B}\) CF 10ø1：C1 \(45 \quad 20 \quad 53\) C6 42 60 A3 30 1009：48 \(4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 4 \mathrm{C} 4421 \quad 65 \quad 81 \quad 0090\) 1011：11 \(11 \begin{array}{llllllll}11 & 4 \mathrm{E} & 4 \mathrm{~F} & 57 & 2 \mathrm{C} & 20 & 81\end{array}\) 1019：46 \(4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 52 \quad 20 \quad 41 \quad 20 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} ~ 4 \mathrm{~F} ~ E E\) 1021：4E \(4784 \quad 9 \mathrm{E} 5249 \begin{array}{lllll}50 & 40 & 2 \mathrm{D}\end{array}\) 1029：42 \(41 \quad 434 \mathrm{~B} \quad 20 \quad 54 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 20\) E8 1031：45 41525448 2E 2 E 2E 59 1039：20 \(201412 \quad 01 \quad 69\) ØE 0562 1ø41：12 Aø 83 7F øø 85 A9 1579 1049：8D 18 E7 D7 2170 Bø D 0 AD 1051：CC 6C 16 日A 85 1A 2 C 2063 1059：50 \(56 \quad 30 \quad 50 \quad \emptyset 2\) ØD DB A9 E7 1061：AA 2C ØB 5F Eの 30 ดØ 日E ØE 1069：67 \(03 \quad 03 \quad 38\) 1B C0 06．D9 A3 1071：00 C6 0120 D5 B0 046140
 1ø81：73 F2 20 E8 47 A5 C5 C9 D 6 1089：16 ØA FE \(77 \emptyset 4 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset\) 1A \(8 \mathrm{E} ~ 35\) \(1091: 9 \mathrm{C}\) 2B 8C 0 D E8 E6 A9 93 E 6 1099：2ø D2 FF 8E 81 4C Øø 49 ED
 10A9：F8 50 EE E4 9840 CE C9 2F 10B1： 03 B4 \(\quad 65 \quad 97 \quad 38 \quad 28 \quad 44\) CE 60 10B9：4C 6F C4 5140 FF 9 F 26 F 0 10Cl：D9 1B \(4799 \begin{array}{lllllll} & 10 & 04 & \text { B4 } & 42 & 54\end{array}\) 10C9： 07 F2 \(4 \mathrm{C} \quad 82 \quad 47 \quad 66\) BB \(71 \quad 98\) 10D1：2C 14 Ø8 C9 C8 F C 0の B8 6D 10D9：FC 9F AD DD 21 C9 F 6 Fl g3 10E1：98 F6 86 14 A9 E7 64 F1 96 10E9：60 3586 D8 45 C9 41904 A 10F1： \(93 \quad 38\) E9 40 A2 38 Ø6 8166 1ØF9：98 9D ØE DA 62 1D Dø E9 50 1101：31 16 4C \(2163 \quad 68 \quad 08 \quad 8 \mathrm{~F} \quad 39\) 1199：11 7 F C8 8D 16 3D 62 8C 7 C 1111：20 \(51 \quad\) Ø2 21 D 0 8C E6 7C EC 1119：E2 B9 9546 C1 B \(\emptyset\) C8 C 055 1121：87 D 0 F5 CF 12 6D D4 GE F4 1129：43 F6 C4 \(55 \mathrm{FF} 33 \quad 61\) A9 D1 1131：8C EA C2 \(\quad 64 \quad 41\) F1 \(75 \quad 62\) øC 1139：1C 48 18 8F Al 75 日E A6 1F 1141：ED \(0^{1} \quad 38 \quad 87\) C7 \(50 \quad 25\) A9 10 1149： 6716 DC 31 A4 4F FC 9313 1151：AA C1 80 B9 6B 20 9B \(40 \quad 38\) 1159：38 \(61 \quad 71\) E1 81 F1 \(21 \quad 63\) B1 1161：24 Ø2 41 7C 80 D4 34 EA \(\mathrm{B} \emptyset\) 1169：48 EC 11 5A DØ Fl CF EØ 91

1171：A9 øØ 8D 15 Dの 8D 10 D 19 1179：F6 70 BF \(1311 \quad 21 \quad 60\) F7 61
 1189：A9 C1 8D 18 ब3 4C \(12 \begin{array}{ll}52 & \text { E3 }\end{array}\) 1191：7F E \(0 \quad 78 \quad 87 \quad 38 \quad 07 \quad 82 \quad 91\) A7 1199： 01 E8 7A 9ø 2A C8 5A B2 AA 11A1：78 A4 81 D 78 BE E2 7560 11A9：78 7A 7A C8 AA A5 13 AØ 35 11B1：60 6A 70 øø C8 C9 41 5B E7 11B9： 61 C8 8281 6C AC 120788 11C1：5 \(5 \emptyset 63 \mathrm{DC} A A 1 C \quad \emptyset 4 \mathrm{FE}\) B \(\emptyset \mathrm{B4}\) 11C9：82 \(80 \quad 65 \quad 2851 \quad 14\) EE \(06 \quad 2 \mathrm{~F}\) 11D1： \(644 \mathrm{~A} \quad 83 \quad 70 \quad 97 \mathrm{~A} 9 \quad 63 \quad 27 \mathrm{D} 8\) 11D9：9C 98 7D 9B C7 \(82 \quad 3082 \mathrm{E} \emptyset\) 11El：CD \(2 \mathrm{C} \quad 8070 \quad 88 \quad 26 \quad 80 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \mathrm{AB}\) 11E9：3C AA 3070 8C 6D 94 Ø8 ØC 11Fl：79 \(8252 \quad 06\) CC 78 C9 \(88 \quad 80\) 11F9：78 C \(\quad 7 \mathrm{C} \quad 41 \quad 78\) 9の 5 AA B4 9 B 1201：6C \(20 \quad 3 \mathrm{C} \quad 50 \quad \emptyset 2 \quad \emptyset 9 \quad 2578\) E6 1209：B4 C9 60 E6 7C 6583 80 F3 1211：B \(\emptyset\) AE 48 F8 \(9 \emptyset 87\) C9 96 ØE 1219：2の \(\quad 66 \quad 906491 \quad\) Ø8 \(2 C\) DC \(\quad 99\) 1221：89 80 Eø E6 94038180 E8 1229：F8 8D Fø 1381 9Ø \(80 \quad 36\) Cl 1231：4C Øø AF \(38 \quad 03 \quad 82\) 1の A 0 D7 1239：68 \(05824060 \quad 65 \quad 028246\) \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}1241: 7 \emptyset & \mathrm{AF} & 3 \mathrm{~A} & \boxed{ } 4 & 82 & \mathrm{~B} \emptyset & 8 \mathrm{C} & 36 & 37\end{array}\) 1249：04 83 10 50 \(98 \quad 9783\) 50 8F 1251：50 \(94 \quad 66 \quad 83 \quad 6040 \quad\) C2 CB 11 1259：04 08 \(40 \quad 50 \quad 01 \mathrm{BI} 8050 \mathrm{AE}\) 1261：9＠ 43 80 Aø 5567 Ø1 80 83 1269：DG DD 94 C5 1310 C8 C8 8F 1271：81 40 AC 3A Øロ 81 AØ 01 E7 1279：78 62 38 30 BE 6518 50 70 1281：8C \(\quad 914 \mathrm{D} \quad 82 \mathrm{~A} \emptyset \quad 46 \quad 65 \quad \emptyset \emptyset \quad \mathrm{E} 6\) 1289：82 C 0 C8 36 ø日 83 øの B4 5E 1291：36 Ø1 83 30 Fø 95 Ø1 日0 64 1299：70 37 C9 FA F1 C9 0881 F4 12A1：B4 E2 6A 06 8D 16 8F g1 6B 12A9：8D \(17 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \quad 084 \mathrm{~F}\) E4 A7 C \(\emptyset 11\) 12B1：D8 Dø D9 6Ø ø2 1D 8D ØC 63 12B9：3A CA 90 9B 8D 9D EA 8171 12Cl：40 32 E6 C8 \(61 \quad 2978\) 4D E9 12C9：A8 8D 08 10 4 4C 8D \(97 \quad 81 \mathrm{CE}\) 12D1：1D 808848 8D ØB D5 9F 8D 12D9：8D \(18 \quad 60\) 1A \(20 \quad 71 \quad 82\) Ag E4 12E1： \(95 \quad 21 \quad \emptyset 8 \quad 8 \mathrm{D} \quad 06 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset \quad 93 \mathrm{E} 8 \quad 8 \mathrm{C}\) 12E9： 00 D4 8E Ø1 D4 A9 21 8D 42 12F1：04 D4 6086 FE 84 FE Aø 6C 12F9：84 A2 \(36 \quad 86\) FC 84 FD AA 18 1301：CA E 0 A2 C1 CF 11 8B 4A 59 1309：3C 8E 4A CA 4C AC 4A 9D 2E 1311：70 30 EC 91 FE D3 \(6182 \mathrm{C} \emptyset\) 1319：F7 A5 FE BC \(3128 \quad 85 \mathrm{FE} 84\) 1321：A5 FF \(28 \quad 43 \mathrm{FE}\) A5 FC 18 FB 1329：69 FC A5 ED D2 99 FD E8 B9 1331：E \(\emptyset \quad \emptyset 6\) D \(\emptyset\) D6 D4 3819 2B B5 1339：86 F8 84 F9 58 Bl FA A6 37 1341：F8 A4 F9 20 9E 4A 46 9C 95 1349：F8 69 GA 85 F8 A5 F9 Ø1 33 1351：38 43 F9 18 A5 FA \(69 \quad 0112\) 1359：85 FA A5 FB \(69 \quad 0085 \mathrm{FB}\) C7 1361：EE D1 65 AD 0188 AD D 45 1369：D1 D4 46 30 4886 FA 8450
 1379：F 033 C8 05 A2 E 633 A 0 ED 1381： 06 A2 Dø 20 EE 4A A9 1B 7E 1389：8D \(11 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 60 \mathrm{AC}\) E8 39 AE 95 1391：92 \(68 \quad 20 \quad 27\) 4B 59 GD F4 60 1399：96 04 E9 C 012 30 F8 Bl 4A 13A1： \(0221 \mathrm{~B} \emptyset 1 \emptyset \mathrm{~A} 2\) Ø2 A \(\quad\) Ø 88 E 13A9：AD 日E B7 2E F1 Bø 4C 8B 7A 13B1：4B A2 06 A \(\emptyset\) gE AD C3 \(93 \quad 33\) 13B9：4B \(0 \emptyset \quad 97\) E7 DB 8E 22 D 625 13C1：8C 23 E0 55 C3 2A D1 C9 9C 13C9：AØ 28 D4 3A \(98 \quad 7 \mathrm{C} \quad 18 \quad 36\) A5

13D1： 72 E6 A4 61 29 日C ØA 1A 3D 13D9：83 日B 7864 9D 9A 15 2C 87 13E1：51 日A 13 B5 8C 89 E2 A5 E6 13E9：\(\emptyset\) B \(79 \begin{array}{llllllll}79 & 22 & 69 & 60 & \text { D3 } & 76 & 18 & 26\end{array}\) 13F1：36 60 E6 DF 4B 32 D8 ØC 07 13F9：81 \(08 \quad 69 \quad 52\) ØD \(44 \quad 2 \mathrm{~F} 83 \quad 90\) 1401：A2 D \(9992 \mathrm{D} 47 \quad 27 \quad 63\) 1E AF 1409：86 ØD 9D ØF 79 5A ØA 83 29 1411：\(\emptyset E\) C6 \(2 \emptyset \quad \emptyset F \quad 1 E\) Al \(5 B 86\) 9B 1419：2E \(45 \quad 64\) CF C5 FC 141491 1421：C5 CF 32 3C 3F 3E Fl 30 31 1429：6C FC \(\quad\) CC \(4 \mathrm{~A} \quad 23 \quad 53 \quad 38 \quad 17 \mathrm{~F} 2\) 1431：CF AA BD ØC B4 62 C2 ØE 27 1439：31 D8 \(08 \quad 81\) 2D \(69 \quad 52\) Ø9 06
 1449：А8 8曰 2A \(\quad 99\) C8 C8 C8 4C \(\quad 63\) 1451：7E 50 86 CD \(05 \mathrm{CF} \mathrm{F} \emptyset 04 \mathrm{C} 7\) 1459：88 4C 8A \(4 \mathrm{C} \quad 2 \mathrm{D} \quad 6 \mathrm{E}\) B \(\emptyset \quad 0679\) 1461：63 16 87 D 0 C8 B9 DF 4963 1469：77 Ø6 A9 DB A9 Ø5 12 99 EØ 1471：15 62 4E 87 C9 3 E Fø 47 6F
 1481：12 78 81 68 A2 69 A0 50 D3 1489：8E \(5210 \quad 8 \mathrm{C}\) Ø1 81 A1 62 AB 1491：21 \(63 \quad 68 \quad 18 \quad 69\) 6B 28 AD A8 1499： 07 14 7A 98 C6 Fø 8A ØE 37 14A1：4B CA DC 42 20 38 B9 0 D 44 14A9：99 D4 Eg 2471 4D AD 2D 7B 14B1：E9 92 E2 A9 EC 8D FF 97 8F 14B9：AD C1 ØB gø 21 1D \(67 \quad 04\) DA 14C1： \(0 \mathrm{~A} ~ 38\) E9 94 8D 17 B4 29 D5 14C9：\(\varnothing 44391\) Øø A4 85 D8 2C 10 14D1：\(\emptyset E \quad 15 \quad 78 \quad 80 \quad 6 \mathrm{~F}\) ØB EE A5 88 14D9：1Ø DC \(\mathrm{B} \emptyset \quad\) ØC \(1 \mathrm{~F} \quad 2 \mathrm{~F}\) Ø8 AD 8B 14E1：\(\varnothing 4 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \quad 69 \quad 9 \emptyset \quad 64\) C5 \(\quad 62\) 4B FC 14E9：51 50 E8 \(2 \mathrm{~B} \quad 34 \quad 21 \quad 20 \quad 04 \quad 99\) 14F1：43 EØ 11 8B 621018 C5 18 14F9：10 \(3981 \quad 9235\) Ø2 0 日A 5 C F3 1501：36 \(84 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 68 \quad 50 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} 53 \quad 50 \quad 22\) 1509：4D 30 DB 4C A8 50 EE \(98 \quad 23\) 1511：AD \(80 \quad 28\) CD 22 CF 98 4B E 1519：81 2F ØD 19 AD 3012 øø 55 1521：ØF D9 E4 D4 81 B9 41 2C D4 1529：9A 4D \(2013 \quad 43 \mathrm{EE}\) 5A \(0 \emptyset\) B3 1531：\(\emptyset \mathrm{E}\) C9 93 AA E2 ØC 9288 B3 1539： 6668 DC C \(\emptyset\) A1 \(30 \quad 026963\) 1541：EC EF 4D AB B6 42 63 C2 C9 1549：84 ØF C9 ØE B7 C9 ØD 40 D2 1551： \(62 \quad 67 \mathrm{Fg} 31 \mathrm{C} 9\) ØB \(\mathrm{F} \emptyset\) 1F EA 1559：4C \(61 \quad 4 \mathrm{E}\) E1 F8 \(41 \quad 09\) 3C 65 1561：40 69 E2 \(9 \mathrm{~F} \quad 67 \quad 60\) CE 57 F2 1569：CF \(4 \mathrm{E} \quad 50 \quad 19 \quad 874 \mathrm{C} 93 \quad 3271\) 1571：F1 9386 CE A6 Al 5069 FC 1579：3D 10 58 F8 07 EE E \(\emptyset \quad 21\) B7 1581：2の \(2 \mathrm{~F} \quad 1 \emptyset \quad \emptyset 6 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad\) ØE \(41 \quad 64 \quad 87\) 1589：14 Øø 23 Ø4 74 Ø8 41 6D 16 1591：FF E3 2A 38 B2 \(6077 \quad 72\) F5 1599： 0 D Cl A4 82 15 \(11 \quad 01\) 日B 71 15A1：A3 631360 AA 2063 Al 05 15A9：23 59 C8 28 C8 07 4E \(20 \quad 76\) \(\begin{array}{llllllllll}15 B 1: 31 & 4 \mathrm{E} & 4 \mathrm{C} & \text { ØF } & \mathrm{E} \emptyset & 3 C & \mathrm{C} & 27 & 23\end{array}\) 15B9：\(\emptyset D \quad 7 B \quad 38 \quad 89\) 9D El 46 2E 87 \(15 \mathrm{C} 1: 63\) A7 19 Fg DA AA 4 E Ag 78 15C9： \(03 \quad 20 \quad 05 \quad 44 \quad 01\) BE B6 6134 15D1：33 C7 DA C6 \(46 \quad 18 \quad 69 \quad 65\) 1A 15D9：53 2E 8F CD 1C A9 C9 2D 50 15E1：D4 9641 1B \(\quad 99 \quad \emptyset 6 \quad 00\) 1D 73 15E9：4E D4 DA 80 CE DA 85 C7 88 15Fl：5C 38 E9 A8 4 E 7089 EØ 48 15F9：20 74 4F D3 6640 B \(6 \quad 2 \mathrm{E}\) 3C 1601：9B \(\quad 38 \quad 24 \mathrm{Cl} 18 \quad 45\) 6C 69 Cl 1609：1A 9B 6979 6C EE 72 6C 5E 1611：E2 18 Bl C9 30 g1 98 CE EB 1619：B1 D9 Dø 09 C9 1890 E7 F6 1621：14 A2 04 Ø8 41 g9 38 CC 6 CC 1629：48 E9 10 8D B8 gE 11 64 F2

1631：E9 D2 95 CF CE 0 A 43 8A 54 1639：4E A9 40 20 7D 34 O1 9E 5E 1641：F8 84 EE E9 \(9 \mathrm{C} \quad 524 \mathrm{~B} 854 \mathrm{D}\) 1649：1の Ø1 ØF A2 øø 8E \(82 \quad 25\) 2E 1651：86 50 60 EE A2 \(8782 \quad 01\) Ø9 1659：46 94 1A \(84 \quad 60\) A9 08 8D 7C 1661：2ø CF AD 1F \(8697 \quad 02\) FØ Cø 1669：1C 98 3B 8801 01 Fø 11 B8 1671：53 日D 6B A4 09 1A AD 0553 1679：60 CE 65 D 0 B6 CD 4126 CC 1681：41 A1 2ø Ø1 Bの ØD 85 ØC 9B 1689：E9 3A 6E AD 45 CD 6A CF 27 1691：Fø 65 Bø Ø3 ØC 7871 D1 B4 1699：2C D4 08 Ø0 ØA 07 ØB DØ 65 16A1：A2 \(14 \begin{array}{lllllll}4 \mathrm{C} & 4 \mathrm{E} & 77 & \mathrm{AD} & 1 \mathrm{E} & 68 & \mathrm{~A} 9\end{array}\) 16A9：41 F6 4F C9 81 Fb 21 C 915 16B1：21 Fø D2 C9 11 Fg 61 C 9 7A 16B9：12 Fg 48 C9 99 Fg 3E C5 1F 16C1： 05 AF øC 3D C9 65 F 0 A2 98 16C9：C9 22 F 0 A4 C9 ØA F0 AB CF 16D1：60 AD A2 47 C9 F6 16 5E F3 16D9：8D E7 DB A2 \(64 \mathrm{CB} 93 \mathrm{~F} \square \mathrm{D} 6\) 16E1：F3 D \(\emptyset\) AD \(\mathrm{GB}_{\mathrm{CF}} 8 \emptyset\) ØD AE EB 16E9：18 CF E 620 B 60421 B8 C4 16F1：41 \(60 \quad 98 \quad 8210\) 5A \(5 \mathrm{D} 51 \quad 98\) 16F9：4C 9D 50 4C A8 Cø \(53 \quad 2 \varnothing 91\) 1701：E3 C3 AØ 04 8B A6 A2 C8 6B 1799：20 83 8C FF 8D FC B3 1F A6 1711：20 \(08 \quad 12 \quad 22090982 \quad 5077\) 1719：A9 FA \(4 \mathrm{C} \quad 53 \quad 22\) AC 17 E2 6 E 1721：01 99 øC CF 41 9E CE 46 1D 1729：AD \(4 \varnothing\) Ø6 \(2 \varnothing\) A \(\varnothing 624 \mathrm{C} 05 \mathrm{AB}\) 1731：44 AD \(19 \quad 67 \quad 7787\) 5A Bø BE 1739：B9 4F A2 6120 E 6 43 A9 31 1741：F5 8D FA 2F B9 50 A5 E6 6B 1749：C4 \(04 \quad 23.05 \quad 20 \quad 58\) CF A9 3 B 1751：32 20 AB 60 A9 B6 43 4C 17 1759：26 42 A9 79 80 ØF A9 ØA 95 1761：8D \(279512 \quad 62\) C2 204897 1769：4A A9 96 Dl 3E 146245 A2 1771：44 46 62 6414 वC 1919 F5 1779：46 EE D1 \(36825 A 89\) CE \(2 \varnothing\) 1781：68 22 A9 øC 8D 26 9ø 日F 97
 1791：51 B2 8A 8ø 9F 51 A9 27 2B 1799：03 A9 06 20 FB 724 C 62 5A 17A1：52 AD FF 9F C9 81 BB 80 AA 17A9：CE 82 Ø8 AD 48 C9 \(2 \mathrm{FF} \quad 6285\) 17B1：09 30 8D DB 67 A9 E8 8D 1E 17B9：67 Eg 5E 20 0F 4833 DC 82
 17C9：AD ØD Dø 1869 Ø6 8D 5B 87 17D1：70 ØD AD 01 DE AD 04 2A 21 17D9：øø \(62 \mathrm{AD} \mathrm{F1} 8 \mathrm{D} 9760 \mathrm{AD} \mathrm{AE}\) 17E1：の日 2A 9060 AD 015284 3B 17E9：DF 6126 A8 \(2 \varnothing 21\) 4A AD 5F 17F1：D4 C9 64 A4 83 AD D1 6745 17F9：C9 30 56 AD 4 C 2 D 48 BB Fl 1801：03 6 6A \(64 \quad 6744 \quad 6646 \quad 64\) FC 1809： \(0244 \quad 68 \quad 40 \quad 641 C 44 \quad 6972\) 1811：40 \(0417 \begin{array}{lllllll} & 44 & 19 & 40 & 04 & 21 & 7 C\end{array}\) 1819：44 1B \(40 \quad 041 D \quad 44\) 1E 46 F 6 1821：04 1F 44 2A 4064 2B 44 F2 1829：2C 46 AA 2D CF 60 4C 2262 1831：Fø 65 6B A4 \(19 \begin{array}{lllll}19 & 81 & 8 B & 8 \mathrm{E}\end{array}\) 1839：EE 1C 65 Ag 66 D 6 F2＇E8 D4 1841：2A 8A 10804 C 10 C9 63 CC 1849：A6 B1 A5 C5 C9 93 F6 6187

 1861：21 Dø 23 60 99 ØC CF C8 26 1869：Cø 99 D 6 F8 A9 64 E3 4F 5A 1871：8D 4D \(20 \quad 5840\) Ag 7F A2 6 B 1879：E0 8C 92 Fg 19 8E 99 A9 7E 1881：84 8D 3120 A9 8F 8D ØB 31 1889：82 A \(4 \quad 1 \mathrm{~A} \quad 46 \quad 2 \mathrm{E} 46 \quad 64 \quad 2 \mathrm{~F} \quad 75\)

1891：E4 30 CF A9 ØB 8D \(86 \quad 62 \quad 72\) 1899：A9 9320 D2 04 39 1А 8B 7B
 18A9：AE 25 CF AC 26 CF \(8 \mathrm{EE} \quad 04 \mathrm{D} \varnothing\) 18B1：CF 8C 65 CF AD 29917434 18B9： \(84 \quad 18\) CF \(20 \quad 524 \mathrm{~B}\) AD \(27 \quad 30\) 18C1：E0 05 ø0 Dø AD 28 CE 8D EB 18C9：01 Dø A9 FF C6 3D A9 9062 18D1：8D 1E D 0 8D 1 1F 10620 D4 94 18D9：3A 5E AE 4D \(2 \emptyset 68432 \emptyset\) B2 18E1：48 Øø 5C Al \(412 \emptyset\) DC 4262
 18F1：B9 864 F 20 D 8 51 4C 99 CA 18F9：52 FF ø6 FF 007208507 D 1901：85 FB \(691985 \quad 25\) A9 67 CE 1909：85 FC \(69 \begin{array}{lllllll}53 & 85 & 26 & 18 & \text { A9 } 3 \mathrm{E}\end{array}\) 1911：Bø 65 FB 8527 A9 7E 6511 1919：FC 8528 A2 FF Aø øØ 8C 69 1921：A7 62 8C A8 92 Fø 04 Bl 51 1929：25 91 27 C6 25 E4 \(25 \quad 30\) DA 1931：FC 4126 C6 27 E4 27 D 64 F 1939：02 C6 28 C6 FB 84 FB Dø CB 1941：E6 C6 FC E4 FC OØ Eの A5 19 1949：28 C9 AG B \(\emptyset \quad\) ØA \(\begin{array}{llllll}155 & 34 & 85 & 75\end{array}\) 1951：38 A5 \(27 \quad 85 \quad 33 \quad 35 \quad 374 \mathrm{C}\) B \(\varnothing\) 1959：øの 40 Ø2 5378 8B ØC 91 AC 1961：60 4C \(80 \quad 43\) ØB \(3 \mathrm{BE} 41 \quad 36 \quad 60\) 1969：5E \(83 \quad 07 \quad 07 \quad 07 \quad 37\) B2 \(\quad 01\) B9 1971：08 D2 D4 \(83 \quad 35\) 36 3A E2 F6 1979：78 øø 4960 DC 898 BE DE 1 E 1981：0C EA 62 E2 8E 39 3A DE 9D 1989：E2 78 Ø2 1С 3345 gВ \(8 \varnothing 92\) 1991：78 \(40 \quad 03 \quad 38\) C3 3 BE 3916 CE 1999：21 20 EE 日A 50 Cの Fl 1A 66 19A1： 0 D 85 E2 \(2963 \quad 2663\) OC 2E 19A9：74 F8 7678 FC \(7678 \quad 28 \quad 85\) 19B1：00 8321 C3 21 3E 8F 3A Cl 19B9：7E 4178 C4 Al 148 8C 4793
 19C9：3F 87 50 1C F9 81 g8 5B 88 19D1：35 ØA 42 16 62 23 8 EE 4 BB D2 19D9：10 92 ØA ØB A1 1C 36 9E 33 19E1：A1 31 006 6D 76 万D 39 1E 50 19E9：EA \(30 \quad 63\) C6 62 38 C9 9969 19F1：22 ØB 86 ØC 8D 38 A4 82 A2 19F9： \(21 \begin{array}{lllllll}17 & 38 & 1 E & E E & 76 & 2 C & 18 \\ 15\end{array}\) 1A01：E6 A0 88 ID BE 73 DC 0738 1AG9：EE 4C \(63 \quad 23\) OD E6 32 5C B6 1A11：E3 88 CC D8 6434 D 6 E1 E4 1A19： 62 2A 81 E 002 3A 7C E3 ED 1A21：Eの \(2 \mathrm{~B} \quad 64 \mathrm{E} 7 \mathrm{~F} 8\) 87 1 C C \(78 \quad 30\) 1A29：2の 6E Aの El 977190 El Dø 1A31： \(0 E\) 3A 3022 C7 \(18 \quad 30\) DE 01 1A39：2B 3 C 14 60 7 FE BE A5 82 9E 1A41： 65 C4 EA 6677 DI 3D 47 AB 1A49：43 1C DA 1 B 1A 19 OD 0183 1A51：39 ØC BG 0063 万ø 78 C8 54

 1A69：ØВ 39 Ø3 ØA 32 90 71 B7 Eø 1A71：41 91 31 9A Al 90 Fl 9341 1A79：41 B9 \(0178 \quad 08\) CF 40 C6 2 B 1A81：5E 66 8E 5D Fl 10 C7 40 AD 1A89：C6 Ø6 1C ø4 36 Ø1 D6 Ø0 3C 1A91：13 96 63 01 1A CE 71 5C 3F 1A99：C5 F1 \(57 \quad 07 \quad 52\) ØC 13 日A \(7 B\) 1AA1： \(0 B 40\) 3D 19 7E Aø 59 ØC E1
 1ABl：AF 15 IE ED \(654 C 66\) E8 F3 1AB9：1C \(94719 \mathrm{C} C 40673\) 5B 99 1ACl：C7 D3 C6 E8 C6 E5 \(66 \quad 5068\) 1AC9：C6 41 C6 6 GB 78 DD E1 90 CA 1ADI：F1 3A C7 4106060111 F5 1AD9：1D 1467 C5 C3 1 C 27 EG B8 1AE1：70 E1 E1 51 3C 14 日E 70 D6 1AE9：95 11090940 日E E6 5756

1AF1：30 14 3A 36 60 56 Fの 17 DF 1AF9：C7 5D 06 C4 1C 3719 0F 75 1B61：19 1E \(28 \quad 8549\) C6 531 Cl D 6 1B69：1A \(64 \quad 6 D \quad 61 \quad 86\) 3C C4 415 F 1B11：53 10643 CC 0434 gF 75 C9 1B19：B8 620404046409 B4 2 EE C8 1B21：1B 03 g2 ØA 01 g1 28 gA EC 1B29：0B \(6960 \quad 01 \quad 66 \quad 520918\) E6 1B31：01 39 日D 09 C2 5018 ø0 EF
 1B41：01 \(58 \quad 62 \quad 62 \quad 62 ~ 12887055\) 1B49：85 82 C8 9 C \(99 \quad 89\) B9 \(96 \quad\) C2 1B51：60 98 80 F4 2B 80 8A 6917 1B59：B8 55 BA 96 1A 30 90 8439 1B61：E8 A9 1E 9A A9 E9 3F ø0 57 1B69：BF AF B6 A5 Dø \(3 \varnothing\) FE FA DC 1B71：D6 42 5A A5 A5 A5 AF BF 29 1B79：7D 5A 5A 5A FA FE 60 Ø0 C9 1B81：00 \(59596965 \begin{array}{lllllll}55 & 55 & 64 & 5 \mathrm{~F}\end{array}\) 1B89：54 \(181814 \begin{array}{llllll}18 & \text { D6 } & 76 & 10 & \text { D5 }\end{array}\) 1B91：30 \(3014 \begin{array}{llllllll}\text { A5 } & 4 \mathrm{C} & \mathrm{F} 4 & 05 & 50 & 59\end{array}\) 1B99：2B \(80 \quad 009098 \quad 28 \mathrm{AE}\) 6D BE 1BA1：29 B8 \(0001061001 \quad 2946\) 1BA9：E6 849620 F8 86 DC 10 F4 1BB1：10 60 4C \(22 \begin{array}{llllll}10 & 94 & 10 & 66 & 03\end{array}\) 1BB9： \(62 \quad 63\) 2A FC 4646 DD DD 7B 1BC1：\(\varnothing \varnothing 15 \begin{array}{lllllll}15 & 42 & \mathrm{CF} & \mathrm{A} 3 & 22 & 18 & 19\end{array} 71\) 1BC9：D6 \(51 \begin{array}{lllllllll}54 & C C & 11 & 51 & 98 & 84 & 76\end{array}\)
 1BD9：01 91 Fl 05 4F \(86 \quad 61\) 4D 67 1BE1：ØC 1D 30 ØA ØA C8 8C D9 72 1BE9： \(0 D \quad 53 \quad 68\) EØ Cl \(4 \mathrm{E} \quad 94 \mathrm{C7}\) CE
 1BE9：4E 4F 4 F C6 B5 B1 BD E4 56 1C61：21 00 DF C5 4 C Al \(84 \quad 4 \mathrm{E} \quad 62\) 1C69：37 \(27 \begin{array}{llllllll}75 & 4 C & C 4 & 71 & 66 & \text { C2 } & \text { D4 }\end{array}\) 1C11：0D 72 4C 4148 0E 08 D6 6B 1C19：8D A3 4 F 9C 84 3B 8 C Ag 7 F 1C21：4F F3 5 5A 日C 64 BC \(14 \begin{array}{lllll} & 39 & 81\end{array}\) 1C29：85 C5 41 4E 0378 C 0 C4 E2 \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}1 C 31: 43 & 4 \mathrm{E} & 43 & 83 & 14 & 44 & 34 & 62 & 5 B\end{array}\) 1C39：45 46 1C41：47 \(48 \quad 56508 \mathrm{C} \quad 654414 \quad 95\) 1C49：76 \(19 \begin{array}{llllllll}62 & 65 & 5 D & 46 & 14 & 4 \mathrm{C} & 18\end{array}\)
 1C59：4D 4E 4E D® A5 40 C8 2385 1C61：01 38 1E 07 1B 76 4D F2 9 C 1C69：5B B4 \(65 \quad 541409909 B \quad E F\) 1C71：01 0635 Aの 5308000118 1C79：88 \(41 \begin{array}{lllllll}4 B & D 1 & 51 & E 1 & B 1 & 9 B & D D\end{array}\) 1C81：E2 41 B \(\begin{array}{lllllll}11 & 50 & 50 & 50 & 60 & 67\end{array}\) 1C89：60 450064420858 Al 98 1C91：73 C7 42 ID ID \(19 \begin{array}{llll}19 & 30 & 9 F\end{array}\)
 1CA1：41 4D 61 E4 F5 14 2 F B \(\emptyset \quad 4 \mathrm{~B}\)
 1CB1：4C \(62 \quad 574 D\) F7 34 CD 4C Eg 1CB9：93 1067441 lC 3919 10 EC 1CC1：41 \(4 \mathrm{C} \quad 74 \quad 60 \quad 2 \mathrm{C}\) 4D F2 43 FB 1CC9：44 43 4D \(4 \mathrm{E} \quad 4 \mathrm{D} \quad 4 \mathrm{C} 41 \quad 58 \quad \mathrm{F9}\) 1CDI：44 \(4 \mathrm{D} 80 \quad 3 \mathrm{C} 43414149 \mathrm{BE}\) 1CD9：44 \(48 \quad 13\) 4B 9 A 01 \(4 \mathrm{AB} \quad 2 \varnothing\) EA 1CE1：12 \(49 \quad 49\) AØ \(03493928 \quad 86\) 1CE9：04 4A \(44 \mathrm{~A} \varnothing 4 \mathrm{~A} 7908\) F1 83 1CF1：38 A8 \(63 \quad 26 \quad 23 \quad 20 \quad 20 \mathrm{FF}\) B8 1CF9：Cの 00000000 ø0 00 0092

\section*{Coming Next Month}

Commodore graphics guru Paul Hughes takes readers on a roundup of some of the exciting drawing and painting programs available for the 64．We＇ll also look at video digitizers．

\section*{PROGRAMS}

\section*{K E I T H G R O C E}

，evices to time and activate alarms for multiple events can be costly．Why buy one when your 64 can do the job，plus provide features to make things even easier？ AlarmCALC can monitor up to five events，each with different start－ ing and stopping times．These times are displayed in a table along with the duration of each event．This program is a useful timer for general use，such as cooking or photographic processing．

The display table also contains a memo area where text may be entered to describe or name each event．
Alarms can be enabled for the starting and／or stopping time for any event． Each alarm is announced by a bell and／or the flashing memo．

\section*{Getting Started}

AlarmCALC consists of a BASIC pro－ gram and a machine language subrou－ tine．To help eliminate typing errors， enter the BASIC program with The Automatic Proofreader and the ma－ chine language program with \(M L X\) （see＂Typing Aids＂elsewhere in this section）．When \(M L X\) prompts you，re－ spond with the values given below．

\section*{Starting address：C083}

Ending address：C47A
The BASIC program loads the machine language program，so be sure to save the latter with the filename ALARMCALC．ML．

\section*{Using AlarmCALC}

When you load and run AlarmCALC， you＇ll be asked to enter the current time．Enter the time in HH，MM，AM／PM format．For ex－ ample，10：35 in the evening would be entered as \(10,35, \mathrm{PM}\) ．After the time has been entered，a table of alarm set－ tings and memos will appear．The ac－ tive cell in the table is highlighted in light green．Use the cursor keys to move the highlight．

Any of the three categories for an event（starting time，stopping time，or time difference）can be set．Use the plus \((+)\) or minus \((-)\) key to change
the minutes；press the plus or minus key while holding down the Shift key to change the hours．

Enable the alarms by moving to the asterisk（＊）column next to the Start or Stop times．Press the F key to enable a flashing alarm，or press the B key to enable a flashing alarm with a bell．Type any short message you want in the memo column，and in any other column，press the Q key to stop the program．


AlarmCALC automatically sets the duration of an event whenever you set the starting and stopping times．Conversely，if you enter any two events，such as a stopping time and the duration，AlarmCALC will automatically calculate the third event．In this case，the starting time． This allows you to enter times in the most meaningful way．For example， suppose you want to have dinner at 6：18 p．m．，and your roast needs to bake for an hour and 12 minutes．You would enter \(6: 18\) p．m．for the stopping time and \(1: 12\) for the time of dura－ tion．The starting time would be set automatically at 5：06 p．m．Enable the Start Alarm option and make a memo，and you＇ll be reminded to put the roast in on time．Enable the Stop Alarm option，and you＇ll be reminded when to take it out．

\section*{ALARMCLAC PROGRAM 1}

KH．\(\emptyset\) REM COPYRIGHT 1991 COMPUT E PUBLICATIONS INTL LTD－ ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { IFA }=\square \text { THENA }=1: \text { LOAD"ALARMC } \\
& \text { ALC.ML" } 8,1
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline KG & \(2 \emptyset\) & POKE5328ø， \(0:\) POKE 53281，\(\varnothing\) \\
\hline RB & 30 & TT \(\$=\)＂\(\{C L R\}\) ALARMCALC（C） 1 991 COMPUTE PUBLICATIONS \｛DOWN\}" \\
\hline EP & 40 & PRINTCHRS（14）；CHR\＄（154）； TT\＄ \\
\hline FS & 50 & INPUT＂HOUR，MINUTE，AM／PM＂ ；H，M，AS \\
\hline DQ & 60 & \(\mathrm{H} \%=\mathrm{H} / \mathrm{l} \sigma: \mathrm{HH}=\mathrm{H} \% * 16+\mathrm{H}-\mathrm{H} \% * 10\) \(-128^{*}\left(\operatorname{LEFT} \$(A \$, 1)=" P^{\prime \prime}\right): I\) \(\mathrm{FH}=12 \mathrm{THENHH}=164-\mathrm{HH}\) \\
\hline KQ & 65 & POKE 56331， HH \\
\hline EJ & 70 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& M \%=M / 1 \theta: \text { POKE } 5633 \sigma,(M \% * 16 \\
& +M-M \% * 1 \sigma): \text { POKE } 56329, \theta: P O \\
& \text { KE } 56328, \theta
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline PA & 8 0 & PRINTTT \＄：PRINTTAB（3）；＂US E CRSR KEYS TO MOVE HIGH LI GHT，\｛DOWN\}" \\
\hline SP & 85 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { PRINT "Q TO QUIT/RESET, + } \\
& -\frac{\text { SHIFT TO SET TIMES }}{\text { \{DOWN }\} "}
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline GC & 90 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { PRINTTAB (14) ; " } \$ \mathrm{~A}\} * * * * * * * \\
& \text { ** }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline AM & 100 & PRINTTAB（14）；＂ニø ：øø：Øø A－＂ \\
\hline HF & 110 & \(\overline{\mathrm{PR}}\) INTTAB（14）；＂§Z\＄＊＊＊＊＊＊ ＊＊＊\(\{\mathrm{X}\}^{\prime \prime}\) \\
\hline EQ & 120 &  \\
\hline RC & 130 &  \\
\hline AC & 140 &  \\
\hline & & ＊＊＊＊ ¢W\}" \\
\hline RK & ． 150 & \(\overline{\text { FORR }}=1 \mathrm{TO} 9\) \\
\hline ME & 160 & IF（RAND1）THENPRINT＂\(=12\) ： \(\emptyset \emptyset A-X-\emptyset \emptyset: \varnothing \varnothing=12: \varnothing \varnothing A-\bar{X}-\) \\
\hline & & \｛13 SPACES \({ }^{\text {a }}\)＂：GOTO18ø \\
\hline XC & 170 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { PRINT"\{Q\}**玄 } k * *+*+* * * * * \\
& +* * * * *+*+* * * * * * * * * *
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & & §W\}" \\
\hline MR & 180 & NEXT \\
\hline GJ & 190 &  \\
\hline CG & 200 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { PRINT"\{2 SPACES }\}^{*} \quad \mathrm{X}=0 \mathrm{FF} \\
& , \frac{\mathrm{~F}=\mathrm{FLASH},}{\mathrm{~B}=\mathrm{BELL}} \overline{\mathrm{AND}} \mathrm{E}
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline DS & 216 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { POKE } 65 \emptyset, 128: \text { SYS } 49365: \text { PO } \\
& \text { KE } 65 \emptyset, \varnothing
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{ALARMCLAC PROGRAM 2}

C083：12 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 ED
 C093：43 \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}53 & 63 & 73 & 83 & \boxed{ } 1 & 03 & 83 & 60\end{array}\)


 \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}C \emptyset B & 3: \emptyset E & 10 & 12 & 14 & 01 & \emptyset 8 & \text { 日A } & 10 \\ 10\end{array}\)

C0BB： \(17 \begin{array}{lllllllll}19 & 42 & 01 & 01 & 46 & 01 & 00 & 8 A\end{array}\)
 СøCB： 03 Ø6 69 ØC \(91 \quad 12\) Ø1 11 1A CØD 3： 92 81 A2 4 F AØ 3 F BD 43 Ø9 CØDB：C 9943 C 9 CA 88 10 F6 28 CØE 3：A9 Øø A2 3C 9D Øø Cø CA 8B C0EB： 10 FA A9 12 A2 \(0 \emptyset\) 9D ØF E9 C0E3：C0 E8 9D ØF C0 E8 E8 Eの 11
 Cl03：CA 10 FA A9 2A 8D 01 D4 48 C10B：A9 F7 8D 06 D4 A9 6F 8D 6C C113：18 D4 A9 01 8D 3E CØ A9 AD Cl1B：\(\emptyset \emptyset\) 8D 3D C 085 FE 85 FD E6 C123：2の 2 E C2 2 2の \(34 \mathrm{C} 120 \quad 86\) C12B：C1 2Ø A2 C2 C9 FF D \(9 \quad \mathrm{~F} 3 \mathrm{FB}\) C133：60 A0 63 B9 08 DC 99 3F 31 C13B：C 088 10 F7 18 A2 97 A \(9 \quad \mathrm{BC}\) C143：ØF \(2 \emptyset\) F \(\emptyset\) FF A9 9A \(2 \emptyset\) D2 3 F C14B：FF AD \(42 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \quad 297 \mathrm{~F} \quad 20748 \mathrm{~A}\) C153：C1 AD 41 Cg 20 6D C1 AD 3F C15B：4 4 C \(\emptyset \quad 2 \emptyset \quad 6 \mathrm{D}\) C1 \(A D \quad 42\) C \(\emptyset \quad 14\) C163：30 03 A9 C1 2 C A9 \(\begin{array}{llllll}\text { D } & 4 \mathrm{C} & 97\end{array}\) C16B：D2 FF 48 A9 3A \(2 \emptyset\) D2 FF F3 \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}C 173: 68 & 48 & 4 \mathrm{~A} & 4 \mathrm{~A} & 4 \mathrm{~A} & 4 \mathrm{~A} & 99 & 30 & \mathrm{E}\end{array}\)
 C183：4C D2 FF AE 3D C \(\emptyset \mathrm{E} 8\) 8E 1 A C18B：3D C \(\emptyset\) E \(\emptyset \quad 2 \mathrm{D}\) B \(\emptyset \quad \emptyset 1 \quad 6 \emptyset\) A9 \(\mathrm{C} \emptyset\) C193：Ø0 8D 3D C 0 AD 3E C \(\begin{gathered} \\ 49 \\ 5 \mathrm{~F}\end{gathered}\)
 ClA 3：86 FC A9 ØØ 85 FB BD \(\emptyset \mathrm{F} ~ 85\) C1AB：C C CD \(42 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \mathrm{D} \emptyset 16 \mathrm{BD}\) Ø \(\emptyset \mathrm{Bl}\) ClB3：C \(\emptyset C D 41 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \mathrm{D} \emptyset \quad\) ØE BD 1 E 97 ClBB：C \(\emptyset \mathrm{F} \emptyset \quad \emptyset 9 \quad 85 \mathrm{FB}\) BD 2D C \(\emptyset 47\) C1C3：Fの 9285 FC E8 \(A D\) 3D C 0 F9 C1CB： \(49 \quad 81\) 8D 3D C \(\emptyset\) D \(\emptyset\) D7 A5 58
 C1DB：A9 \(12 \begin{array}{llllllll}12 & \text { 2C A9 } & 92 & 99 & 43 & \text { C } & 1 B\end{array}\) C1E3：18 \(98 \quad 69\) 1の A8 E8 Eの 0 E 8 8 ClEB：9Ø B8 A5 FC Fø 85 AD \(3 \mathrm{E} ~ 9 \mathrm{~F}\) Cle3：C 06910 8D 64 D4 A2 20 AD C1FB：86 FB A9 9A E4 FE D 608 6D

C203：A4 FD C0 \(05 \mathrm{D} 0 \quad 92 \mathrm{~A} 999\) 3E C2øB： \(2 \emptyset\) D2 FF BD B2 C \(\emptyset\) AA \(A \emptyset\) BF
 C21B：93 C \(\quad\) A \(C\) C 20 1E AB A6 32 C223：FB E8 E \(0 \quad 95\) 90 D2 60 A9 87 C22B：9A D \(\emptyset \quad 92\) A9 99 48 A6 FE 47 C233：BD B2 C0 AA A4 ED B9 B7 4F
 C243：D2 FF A4 FE A6 FD EQ 05 AA
 C253：1E AB A4 FE B9 CA C \(\emptyset\) A8 7A C25B：E Ø Ø1 \(\mathrm{F} \emptyset \quad 05 \mathrm{E} \emptyset \quad 04 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 16 \mathrm{CE}\) C263：C8 B9 2D Cø Dø ø8 B9 1E A5 C26B：C C D \(\emptyset \quad \emptyset 6\) A9 D8 2C A9 C2 6 E C273：2C A9 C6 4C D2 FF E \(\emptyset \quad 0271\) C27B：D \(\emptyset 10\) C8 C8 B9 日F C 1029 C7
 C28B：6D C1 Eø Ø3 D \(\emptyset \quad \emptyset 1\) C8 \(2 \emptyset\) C \(\emptyset\) C293：7F C2 B9 日F CØ 30 Ø3 A9 28 C29B：C1 2C A9 D \(\begin{gathered}\text { C }\end{gathered}\) 4C D2 FF 20 1D C2A3：E4 FF D \(\emptyset 160\) C9 \(11 \mathrm{D} \emptyset \mathrm{E} 2\) C2AB： 1120 2A C2 A6 FE E8 E 017 C2B3： 05 9 9 Ø2 A2 \(\emptyset \emptyset \quad 86 \mathrm{FE} 4 \mathrm{C}\) AE C2BB：2E C2 C9 1D \(D \emptyset 1120\) 2A 49 C2C3：C2 A6 FD E8 E \(\emptyset \quad 96 \quad 90 \quad 02 \mathrm{E} 4\) C2CB：A2 \(\begin{aligned} & \text { Ø } \\ & 86 \\ & \mathrm{FD}\end{aligned} 4 \mathrm{C}\) 2E C2 C9 C2D3：91 D 9 ØF 2Ø 2A C2 A6 FE E2 C2DB：CA 10 Ø2 A2 \(\quad \emptyset 486 \mathrm{FE} 4 \mathrm{C}\) B9 C2E3：2E C2 C9 9D D \(\emptyset\) ØF 20 2A 71 C2EB：C2 A6 FD CA 10 g2 A2 05 BB C2F3：86 FD 4C 2E C2 A6 FD E＠ 36 C2FB： \(05 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 2 \mathrm{D}\) C9 20 \(90 \quad 08\) C 997 C303：81 90 05 C9 Aø B 0 Ø1 60 D6 \(\mathrm{C} 36 \mathrm{~B}: 48 \mathrm{~A} 4 \mathrm{FE}\) B9 \(93 \mathrm{C} \emptyset 85 \mathrm{~EB} 92\) C313：A9 C \(\emptyset 85 \mathrm{FC}\) A 62 B1 FB 8C C31B：88 91 FB C8 C8 C 0 9D 904 B C323：F5 \(88 \quad 6891\) FB \(4 \mathrm{C} \quad 2 \mathrm{E}\) C2 2 E C32B：C9 51 D 03 A9 \(\mathrm{FF} 60 \mathrm{E} \emptyset 25\)
 C33B： 00 D9 BD C C F Ø 98 C 8 C 8 FE C343：C8 C \(\emptyset \quad 69 \quad 90\) F4 60 C8 B9 FD

C34B：BD C \(\quad 48 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~B} 9 \mathrm{BD} \mathrm{C} \emptyset 48 \quad 06\) C353：A4 FE B9 CA CØ A8 E \(\emptyset \quad 94\) 3F C35B：D \(\emptyset \quad\) Ø1 C8 \(68 \quad 99\) 2D C \(\emptyset 68 \quad 96\) C363：99 1E CØ 4C 2E C2 AØ 03 DC C36B：D9 C6 C \(\emptyset \quad \mathrm{F} \emptyset \quad \emptyset 4 \quad 88\) 1Ø 8814 C373：60 84 FB BD A2 C \(0 \quad 85 \mathrm{FC}\) C7 C37B：8D 3C C \(\emptyset 20\) D2 C3 A4 FE E \(\emptyset\) C383：B9 98 C 0 C5 FC D0 03 B9 6D C38B：9D C \(\emptyset\) AA A8 B9 CA C \(\emptyset 18 \quad 84\) C393：65 FC A8 B9 A6 C 685 FC FD C39B：E \(061 \mathrm{D} \emptyset 66\) A5 FB 4901 FE C3A 3： 85 FB A4 FE B9 \(98 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \mathrm{CD} \mathrm{F} \emptyset\) C3AB：3C C C ह 6999 9D C 0 AD A2 C3B3：3C C 69988 C 920 D2 C3 36 C3BB：A6 FD 8 E 3C \(\mathrm{C} \emptyset\) A6 FC BD 94 C3C3：A2 C \(085 \mathrm{FD} 2 \varnothing\) 2A C2 AE 3B C3CB：3C C \(\emptyset 86 \mathrm{FD} 4 \mathrm{C}\) 2E C2 A 497 C3D3：FE B9 CA C 6 18 65 FC A8 A7 C3DB：F8 A6 FB \(\mathrm{F} \emptyset 7 \mathrm{~F}\) CA \(\mathrm{F} \emptyset 69\) 8A C3E3：CA F 61 B9 9 F C 0 A 6 FC 94 C3EB：EØ Ø2 Fø 1E A2 Ø5 DD CF 19
 C3FB：CA E \(\emptyset \quad\) Øの D \(\emptyset\) Fl 38 E9 9173 C403：4C 47 C4 CA BD CF C \(0 \quad 4 \mathrm{C}\) C40B： \(47 \mathrm{C} 438 \mathrm{E} 9 \quad 0110 \quad 35 \mathrm{A9}\) 6B C413：23 4C 47 C 4 B9 \(\quad\) ØF C 0 A6 A8

 C42B： 61 E8 Eの \(65 \mathrm{D} \emptyset\) Fl 1869 C 3 C433： \(01 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 47 \mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{E} 8\) BD CF C \(\emptyset \quad 24\) C43B：4C \(\quad 47\) C4 18 69 Ø1 C9 24 DD
 C44B：6Ø B9 \(\quad\) Ø \(6 \mathrm{C} \emptyset \mathrm{D} \emptyset \emptyset 8\) A9 59 D 2 C453：99 ஏб Cø 4C E6 C3 38 E9 27 C45B：\(\varnothing 14 \mathrm{C} 71\) C4 B9 \(\quad \emptyset \emptyset\) C \(\emptyset\) C9 9 C
 C46B：4C \(17 \begin{array}{llllllll}17 & C 4 & 18 & 69 & 01 & 99 & \text { gø } & 7 D\end{array}\)


M I LTON JO H N S O N

Word Find \(3 D\) is a word puzzle－ generater capable of creating two－and three－dimensional puzzles．These puzzles print the words horizontally，vertically and diagonally，hiding them within a ma－ trix of random letters．They＇re in plain sight，but they＇re hard to spot．

Depending on the level of diffi－ culty you select，Word Find \(3 D\) can handle between 15 and 150 words， with words up to 15 characters in length．You＇ve probably seen this kind of puzzle in books or magazines．

At level 1 the program creates a puzzle 20 columns wide by 20 rows high and can handle up to 15 words． At this level words are stored in one of eight directions：up，down，left，right， and diagonally up and to the right， down and to the right，up and to the left，and down and to the left．

At level 2 you can create a three－ dimensional puzzle consisting of ten separate \(20 \times 20\) puzzle layers．The ten seperate layers are stacked one on

top of each other like a layer cake， with layer 1 on top and layer 10 on the bottom．Up to 150 words may be en－
tered．They＇ll be scattered across the ten layers in the eight directions men－ tioned above．

On level 3 the program creates a ten－layer puzzle similar to that on lev－ el 2，and it，too，can handle up to 150 words．Things get really tough here． Level 3 words are placed in the basic eight directions mentioned above plus two more directions，ascending and descending．

Words that are stored in the as－ cending direction start at a lower layer and work their way to an upper layer． For example，if the word cake were entered in an ascending direction on layer 10 （the bottom layer）with the letter \(C\) at column A，row A，then the letter \(A\) would be found at column A， row \(A\) on the next layer up（layer 9 ）， and so on．

The descending direction is just the opposite；words start at an upper layer and work their way straight down．In all levels，the direction of each word is chosen randomly．

\section*{Getting Started}

Word Find \(3 D\) is written entirely in machine language，but it loads and runs like a BASIC program．Enter the program with \(M L X\) ，our machine lan－ guage entry program；see＂Typing Aids＂elsewhere in this section．When \(M L X\) prompts you，respond with the values given below．

\section*{Starting address： 0801 \\ Ending address： 1900}

Be sure to save a copy of the program before exiting \(M L X\) ．

When the program begins，the opening screen appears with the three difficulty levels explained．Select a dif－ ficulty level by pressing 1,2 ，or 3 ．
You＇ll then be prompted to enter a word．At this prompt，type in a word up to 15 letters in length，ending with a return．Words may contain only the letters \(A-Z\) ，with no spaces or punctu－ ation marks．

When you＇ve entered all the words you want，press the Return key again．At this point，the screen will blank briefly while your puzzle is be－ ing generated．

\section*{Starting to Play}

After your puzzle has been created， you＇ll be presented with the main screen．On the bottom two lines， you＇ll find the status of your puzzle， indicating the number of words you＇ve entered，the number of words you＇ve found，the current layer of the puzzle you＇re viewing，and the diffi－ culty level you＇ve chosen．

In the upper left corner of the screen，you＇ll see a list of eight op－ tions．More about these later．

In the upper right portion of the screen，you＇ll see a \(20 \times 20\) matrix of letters in black．Surrounding this ma－ trix will be the letters \(A-T\) in blue． These letters indicate the columns （across）and rows（down）and are used to solve the puzzle when you locate hidden words．

\section*{About Those Options}

Access the first option，Print，by press－ ing \(P\) ．This will send to the printer all ten layers of the puzzle followed by a complete list of the words you＇ve en－ tered．This listing will take two sheets of paper．Make sure your printer is on before you start to print．A number will be printed after each word．This
number indicates in which layer the word appears in the puzzle．Each layer is also numbered．Word Find \(3 D\) will always print a ten－layer puzzle，even on difficulty 1 ．

The second option，Give Up， may be accessed by pressing G．You＇ll be prompted to press \(G\) again if you really want the program to solve the puzzle for you．All the words in the puzzle will then be highlighted．

The third option，Help，may be accessed by pressing \(H\) ．This prints a list of all the words that can be found on the current puzzle layer．

Press U to move up a layer．This option only works on levels 2 and 3 and is used to move up from a lower layer to an upper layer．For example， if you were currently on layer 6 and you pressed \(U\) ，layer 5 would appear on the screen．

The fifth option，Layer Down， may be accessed by pressing D．This option moves you down a layer．

Access the sixth option，Solve Word，by pressing the S key．Use this option when you＇ve located a hidden word．You＇ll be asked to enter the starting row of the word you＇ve found． This is the letter on the right side of the puzzle．You＇ll then be asked to en－ ter the starting column of the word． This is found at the bottom of the puzzle．If you＇re correct，the word will be highlighted in the puzzle．Also， words found in the status section will be incremented by 1 ．If you were not correct，the program will inform you． Press any key to continue．

The seventh option，Restart，may be accessed by pressing R．Use this to start the program over．

The last option，Quit，may be ac－ cessed by pressing Q ．This option will reset the computer．

\section*{WORD FIND 3D}

9801： 0 B 日8 \(9 \mathrm{~A} \quad \emptyset 0 \quad 9 \mathrm{E} \quad 32 \quad 30 \quad 36\) 2E
 6811：80 85 FE A9 0085 FD 85 D4 ஏ819：83 \(85 \quad 74 \quad 85 \quad 79\) A8 91 FD C2 6821：C8 D 0 FB E6 EE A6 FE E \(\emptyset 29\) 9829：A 0831：84 7A 2ø E4 FE A4 7A C9 C5 0839： 00 F0 F7 C9 0D F0 1B C9 4D 6841：14 Fø 1A C9 4130 EB C9 E3 0849：5B A4 7A 91 B4 26 D2 FF 64 6851：C8 84 7A CØ ØF FØ 63 4C D6 9859：33 \(98 \quad 84\) 7A 60 A4 7A C 688 ஏ861：\(\emptyset 0 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \quad 0888 \quad 20 \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{FF}\) A9 2D
 0871：A9 ஏ0 85 B4 A9 80 85 B5 62 ø879：A9 F8 85 FD A9 8E 85 FE BE



6889：A9 C2 85 C3 A9 \(98 \quad 85\) C4 49
 9899： Fg 2698 Ag Øб 91 FD E6 Fl A 4.74 A5 \(86 \mathrm{Fl} 19 \mathrm{~A} ~ 10\) g8B1：E6 B5 A5 FD \(18 \quad 69 \quad 91 \quad 85 \quad 25\) 98B9：FD \(9 \emptyset \quad 92\) E6 FE 4C \(89 \quad 98\) DF 88C1：60 FE 30 14 日D 45 4E 5477 g8C9：45 52 2Ø 4120674 F 5278 98D9： 68 90 FF 10 D7 584 F C6 98 ஏ8E1：58 4F 584 F ØD FF 10 58 D2 ஏ8E9：CF 58 C9 58 4F B3 C4 9 D 96 8F1：FE 10.584 F D2 CE 58 4F D7 8F9：58 4F 0D FF 10 58 4F 58.84 9909：58 4F \(58 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 58 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F}\) C2 \(4 \mathrm{~F} \quad \mathrm{EF}\) 9911： \(0 \mathrm{D} F \mathrm{FF} 10 \quad 584 \mathrm{~F} 584 \mathrm{~F} 5804\) 9921：58 4F 58 4F 58 CA 9 D FF 3 B ஏ929：10 \(58 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 58 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 58 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 58 \quad 9 \mathrm{~B}\) 9939：58 4F 58 C8 GD FF 18.58 C 3 6941：4F CD C9 CC D4 CF CE 9D 95 9949： \(\mathrm{FF} \quad 10 \quad 58 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 58 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 58 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 5 \mathrm{~F}\) 21：58 D3 6D FF 18.584 F 58 FE 9959：4F \(58 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} 58 \mathrm{CF}\) 9D FF \(10 \quad 5 \mathrm{~B}\) 9969： 9 D GD FF GB 1E 444946 DO
 9981：12 1F 4C \(45 \quad 56 \quad 45\) 4C \(29 \quad \mathrm{C} 2\) 6989：31 gD 1E \(55 \quad 5345 \quad 20 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F}\) CF \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}6991: 4 \mathrm{E} & 4 \mathrm{C} & 59 & 26 & 54 & 48 & 45 & 26 & 79\end{array}\)
 99A9：20 50 55 5A 5A \(4 \mathrm{C} \quad 45\) 6D CB 99B9：35 206 57 4 F g9Cl：\(\emptyset D \quad F F \quad 12 \quad 1 F \quad 4 C \quad 45 \quad 5645\) F7 99C9：4C 20 32 gD 1E 55534553 99DI： \(20.41 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 20 \quad 54 \quad 45 \quad 4 \mathrm{E} \quad \mathrm{BD}\) D9：26 4C 41 59 45 52 53 26 \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { 99E1：42 } & 55 & 4 & 20 & 4 \mathrm{~B} & 45 & 45 & 50 & 41 \\ 99 \mathrm{E} & 20 & 45 & 41 & 43 & 48 & 26 & 57 & 4 \mathrm{~F} \\ 7 \mathrm{~A}\end{array}\) 99F1：52 44 gD \(20 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} 4 \mathrm{E} \quad 20 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 25\) 99F9：4E \(45 \quad 20 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} 41 \quad 5945 \quad 5299\) GAG9：4C \(20 \quad 33\) GD IE \(55 \quad 5345\) B4 ØAll：20 41 4C \(4 \mathrm{C} \quad 20 \quad 54 \quad 45\) 4E FE
 ØA 29：57 \(20657 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 52 \quad 44 \quad 53\) 日D 28 ØA31： 20 0 54 \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { ØA } 41: 45 & 53 & 43 & 45 & 4 \mathrm{E} & 44 & \text { ØD } & 1 \mathrm{~F} & 46\end{array}\)
日A51：45 4C 45 43 54 20 4120 BD ØA61：85 C3 A9 \(08 \quad 85\) C4 4 4C \(79 \quad 3 \emptyset\) 0A69：12 20 10 08 A9 5B 8D 11 F7 ØA71：D 0 A9 018584 8D 20 D 8 3C AA81：23 DO 21 DE A ØA89：\(\varnothing 1\) 8D ØF DD 2Ø 5F ØA \(2 \emptyset\) F3 ØA91：E4 FF C9 \(\emptyset \emptyset\) FØ F9 38 E9 1B かA9：30 C9 01 30 F2 C9 Ø4 lø 32 ØAAl：EE \(8573 \mathrm{C} 9 \quad \emptyset 1 \mathrm{Fg} \quad 67\) A9 1D Fa 85 C3 A9 ØAB9：85 C4 \(4297912 \begin{array}{llllll} & 79 & 12 & 20 & 98 & 59\end{array}\) \begin{tabular}{lllllllllll} 
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular} ØAD1：A9 \(99 \quad 85 \quad 85 \quad 2 \emptyset \quad 9 \mathrm{E}\) ØC \(2 \emptyset \quad\) B9 ØAE1：A9 ØF 8D 21 DØ 20 E9 ØC 39

6AE9：A9 FF 85 83 4C 9A 13 FE AD
 ØB01：13 1 F ØB69：49 \(4 \mathrm{E} 4420 \quad 3344 \mathrm{FF}\) 1A A6 6B11：41 0D \(65 \quad 204 \mathrm{~F} \quad 50 \quad 5449\) 5B ØB19：4F \(4 \mathrm{E} \quad 53 \mathrm{FF}\) 1E \(1 \mathrm{~F} \quad 42\) gD D3 बB21：05 \(50 \quad 201 \mathrm{E} \quad 50 \quad 52494 \mathrm{E} \quad 70\) बB29：54 FF 1F \(43 \quad 6 \mathrm{D} \quad 65 \quad 47 \quad 20 \mathrm{AC}\)
 बB \(39: 20 \quad 20\) FF 1B 44 ØD 0548 Cl बB41：20 1F \(48 \quad 45 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} 50\) FE \(20 \quad 50\) ØB49：45 0 D Ø5 \(\quad 55 \quad 20\) 1F \(4 \mathrm{C} \quad 41 \quad 92\) बB51：59 \(45 \quad 52 \quad 2 \varnothing \quad 55 \quad 50 \mathrm{FF}\) 1C B9 QB59：46 OD \(05 \begin{array}{lllllll}44 & 20 & \text { IF } & 4 \mathrm{C} & 41 & 12\end{array}\) बB61：59 \(45 \begin{array}{llllllll}52 & 20 & 44 & 4 \mathrm{~F} & 57 & 4 \mathrm{E} & 1 \mathrm{E}\end{array}\) GB69：FF 1A 47 OD \(\quad 05 \quad 53 \quad 20\) 1F 94 9B71：53 \(4 \mathrm{4F} \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 56\) ØB79：52 44 FF 1A 48 OD \(05 \quad 52 \quad 3 \mathrm{E}\) QB81：20 1F \(5245 \quad 53 \quad 544152\) CE बB89：54 FE \(1 \mathrm{DD} 49 \quad 05 \quad 5285 \quad 51 \mathrm{CE}\) ØB91：20 1F \(515549 \begin{array}{lllllll}54 & \mathrm{FF} & 20 & \mathrm{BA}\end{array}\) ØB99：4A \(05 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 1 \mathrm{~F}\) FF 26 4B \(05 \quad 26\) GBA1： 57 IF FE \(26 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 65 \quad 53 \quad 1 \mathrm{~F}\) C9 ØBA9：EF 26 4D ØD FF 26 4E \(0 \mathrm{D} \quad 96\) ØBBl：EF 26 4F GD FF 2650 ØD 52 QBB9：FF \(26 \quad 51\) OD FF \(26 \quad 52\) 0D 9E ØBCl：EF \(26 \quad 53\) ดD FF \(26 \quad 54\) ØD EA \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { बBC } & \text { ：FF } & 12 & 41 & 42 & 43 & 44 & 45 & 46 \\ \mathrm{AC}\end{array}\) QBD1： \(47 \begin{array}{llllllll} & 48 & 49 & 4 \mathrm{~A} & 4 \mathrm{~B} & 4 \mathrm{C} & 4 \mathrm{D} & 4 \mathrm{E}\end{array} \mathrm{DF}\) gBD9：4F 50
 GBE9：53 OD FF 26 ØD \(26 \quad 57 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 36\) GBFI： \(5244 \begin{array}{lllllll}53 & 2 \varnothing & 45 & 4 \mathrm{E} & 54 & 45 & \mathrm{FF}\end{array}\) GBF9：52 \(4544 \mathrm{FE} 05 \begin{array}{lllll}57 & 4 \mathrm{~F} & 52 & 89\end{array}\)


 øC19：05 444494646494355
 ØС29：4C 06 A9 9185 C3 A9 बВ 46
 ØC39：D2 FF 18 A2 17 Ag ØF 2861 ØC41：F6 FF A9 Ø0 A6 7420 CD 1 C
 9C51：FF A9 00 A6 7920 CD BD E3 ØC59：A2 18 Aの ØF 1820 Fg FF FØ ØC61：A9 ø0 A6 8420 CD BD A2 C1 ØC69：18 A＠ \(24 \quad 18\) 26 F6 FE A9 2A øC71：00 A6 \(73 \quad 20\) CD BD 20448 CD ØC79：13 6038 AD 66 DD 85 A2 6A øC81：A5 \(78 \quad 65 \quad 77 \quad 85 \quad 78\) A5 A2 AA øC89：C5 \(76 \quad 30 \quad 97 \quad \mathrm{C} 5 \quad 75 \quad 10 \quad 03 \mathrm{BF}\) ØC91：85 \(77 \quad 60\) E6 \(78 \quad 69 \quad 05 \quad 38 \quad 76\) ØC99：E5 78 4C 89 ØC A9 A9 85 B2 ØCA1：E9 A9 8C 85 FA A6 74 A9 97 ØCA9： 06 A5 73 C9 Ø1 DØ ØA A9 3F ØCB1： 0191 F9 C8 CA Fø 25 D 0 AF øCB9：F8 A9 018576 A9 0 OB \(85 \quad 27\) ØCC1：75 20 7В ØС А＠ 06 А6 7493 øCC9：A5 77 91 E9 E6 77 A5 77 3C øCD1：C9 \(\begin{array}{lllllllll} & \text { ØB } & 36 & 94 & A 9 & 01 & 85 & 77 & \text { AB }\end{array}\) ØCD9：C8 CA Dø EC 66 A9 61 8D 2B ØCE1：30 Dø A9 ØB 8D 11 D 60 DE ØCE9：A9 Øø 8D 36 Dø A9 5B 8D FC ØCF1：11 Dø 60 A9 A＠ 85 F9 A9 26 ØCF9：8C 85 FA A9 3685 FB A9 1D GD01：8D 85 FC A9 F． 885 FD A9 01 ØD \(99: 8 \mathrm{E} 85 \mathrm{FE}\) A9 CC 85 A8 A9 BD 9D11：8D 85 A9 A9 6285 AA A9 4B GD19：8E 85 AB A9 9 A 85 2D A9 56 ØD21：8C 85 2E A＠ 0684 7A A5 5F ØD29：83 F0 0160 A6 74 A5 85 3F ＠D31：85 75 A9 \(\quad 01 \quad 85 \quad 76 \quad 20\) 7B 72 ØD39：øC A4 7A 91 FB C9 01 D6 C4 9D41：03 4C C6 ØD C9 82 D6 0394 ØD49：4C 37 ØE C9 93 D6 63 4C 63
 ØD59：ØF C9 05 D6 03 4C 9C 0F AC 6D61：C9 06 D6 63 4C 2710 C9 D4 6D69：07 D6 03 4C 8F 10 C9 08 B8 ØD71：D6 03 4C 6F 11 C9 09 Dø C1 6D79：03 4C 7F 114 C F8 11 E6 78 9D81：7A CA D0 AA 6084 7A C8 23 ØD89：A9 F6 85 B2 A9 7F 85 B3 9A øD91：18 A5 B2 69 10 85 B2 A5 AF ØD99：B3 69 Ø6 85 B3 88 D 0 F6 92 øDA1：A9 6085 B4 A9 9085 B5 DC ØDA9：A4 7A B1 F9 A8 88 E0 12 E5 \(0 D B 1: E 6\) B5 18 A5 B4 699085 FB øDB9：B4 A5 B5 69 00 85 B5 4C B2 \(\emptyset D C 1: A E\) ØD A4 7A \(60 \quad 2086 \quad 0 \mathrm{D} ~ 50\) 6DC9：Bl FD 8576 A9 15857576 ØDD1：20 7B वC 91 A8 A9 0185 E8 ØDD9：76 2ø 7B ØC 91 AA \(2 \varnothing\) E4 C3 ØDE1：12 A0 00 B1 B4 F0 03 4C 04 ØDE9：2F 日D C6 7E F6 日E A5 B4 6F øDF1：38 E9 1485 B4 Bø \(\wp_{2}\) C6 \(6 \emptyset\) ØDE9：B5 4C E2 GD A5 7C 85 B4 gE 0E01：A5 7D 85 B5 AØ 9084 7F E8 ØE09：A4 7E B1 B2 E6 2048 A5 F6 ØE11：83 F6 666899804 C 1 B 76 ØE19：0E 68 A8 0091 B4 E6 7F 17 ØE21：38 A5 B4 E9 1485 B4 B \(\varnothing\) C8 ØE29：02 C6 B5 4C 99 GE A5 83 C2 9E31：D0 63 4C 80 日D \(60 \quad 2086\) B8
 ØE41：75 20 7B øC 91 A8 Bl FD Eø 6E49：85 7E A9 15 38 E5 7F 856 C ØE51：75 20 7B ØC 91 AA 20 E4 BC ØE59：12 A 00 B1 B4 E6 03 4C 7D ＠E61：2F OD C6 7F FG 69 E6 B4 57 ØE69：D6 62 E6 B5 4C 5A ØE A5 34 ＠E71：7C 85 B4 A5 7D 85 B5 A6 2C

 ØE89：8の 4C 8E ØE 68 A． 009103 6E91：B4 E6 7F A5 B4 \(18 \quad 69 \quad 01\) E5 ØE99：85 B4 A5 B5 69 Ø0 85 B5 C1 GEA1：4C 7C 日E A5 83 D 603 4C D 6 gEA9：80 日D 602086 OD B1 FD 21 GEB1：85 7F A9 1538 E5 7F 85 D4 ØEB9：75 A9 \(018576207 B\) ØC AA gEC1：91 A8 A9 \(15 \begin{array}{llllll}15 & 75 & 20 & 7 B & 15\end{array}\) ØEC9：ØC 91 AA 20 E4 12 Aø ØØ 58 ØED1：B1 B4 F6 03 4C 2F 0D C6 42 ØED9：7F FG 0 GE A5 B4 \(18 \quad 6914\) FA QEE1：85 B4 9＠ø2 E6 B5 4C CF 96 ØEE9：日E A5 7C 85 B4 A5 7D 85 1B ØEE1：B5 A6 00847 FA 4 FE Bl 98 9EF9：B2 FO 2248 A5 83 F0 6697 बF01：68 99 80 4C 08 0F 68 A0 58 ØF69： 6091 B4 E6 7E A5 B4 18 A4 GF11：69 14 85 B4 A5 B5 69 00 BB GE19：85 B5 4C F6 ØE A5 83 D6 3F GF21：63 4C 80 ØD \(60 \quad 20 \quad 86\) 日D 52 QE29：A9 018576 A9 \(1585 \quad 75 \quad 96\) ＠F31：20 7B øC 91 A8 A． 4 7A B1 57
 のF41：ØC 91 AA 20 E4 12 Aの 00 D QF49：B1 B4 E0 03 4C 2F ØD C6 BB ØF51：7E F6 GE A5 B4 38 E9 01 E2 ØF59：85 B4 B \(\emptyset \quad 62\) C6 B5 4C 47 8A बF61：0F A5 7C 85 B4 A5 7D \(85 \quad 15\) ØF69：B5 Ag 06 84 7F A． 4 7F B1 12 のF71：B2 Fø \(2 \emptyset 48\) A5 83 E 066 D 6 ØF79：68 99 80 4C 80 日F 68 AØ 94 ØFB1：øø 91 B4 E6 7E A5 B4 38 3D のF89：E9 01 85 B4 B6 02 C6 B5 A9 9F91：4C 6E 日F A5 83 Dø 63 4C 5F 9F99：80 日D 60 2086 OD B1 FD 13 gEA1：18 \(69 \quad 0185 \quad 76\) A9 15 15 A8 gFA9：75 20 7B ØC 91 A． 8 A9 1552


ØFB9：76 20 7B øC 91 AA 20 E4 A7 ØFCl：12 A 12 ØØ B1 B4 FØ Ø3 4C E7 ØFC9：2F ØD C6 7F FØ ØE A5 B4 53 ØFD1：38 E9 13 85 B4 Bø Ø2 C6 74 ØED9：B5 4C C2 ØE A5 7C 85 B4 \(\quad\) ØE ØEE1：A5 7D 85 B5 A \(\emptyset\) ØØ \(84 \quad 7 \mathrm{~F}\) CB ØEE9：A4 7F B1 B2 F6 2648 A5 D9 ØEF1： \(83 \mathrm{FO} \quad 06 \quad 68 \quad 99 \quad 80 \quad 4 \mathrm{C}\) FB 34 ØFF9：\(\emptyset \mathrm{F} 68 \mathrm{~A} 6\) Øø \(91 \mathrm{B4} \mathrm{E} 6\) 7F 7A 1001：A5 B4 38 E9 1385 B4 B 0 8F 1009： 02 C6 B5 4C E9 ØF A5 83 B1 1011：D0 Ø3 4C 80 ØD \(6 \emptyset \quad 20 \quad 86\) 9C 1019：日D A9 018576 Bl FD 85 9E 1621：81 A9 \(15 \quad 38\) E5 \(81 \quad 857548\) \(1029: 20 \quad 7 \mathrm{~B}\) ØС 91 A8 \(20 \quad 7 \mathrm{~B}\) ØC 9 B 1031：91 AA 20 E4 12 AØ Øø Bl DB 1039：B4 F 6 Ø3 4C 2F ØD C6 7F CF 1041：F＠10 A5 B4 \(18 \quad 69 \quad 1585\) F3 1049：B4 A5 B5 69 Øб 85 B5 4C 48 1051：36 10 A5 7C 85 B4 A5 7D D4 1059：85 B5 Ag \(\emptyset \emptyset \quad 84 \quad 7 \mathrm{~F}\) A4 7 F A8 1061：B1 B2 F6 22 48 A5 \(83 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset 18\) 1069：06 \(68 \quad 99 \quad 80 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} 71 \quad 10 \quad 68 \quad 80\) 1071：AØ \(0 \emptyset 91\) B4 E6 7E A5 B4 94 1079：18 \(69 \quad 1585\) B4 A5 B5 69 ØC 1081：00 85 B5 4 C 5 E E 10 A5 8388 1089：DØ 03 4C 80 ØD \(60 \quad 20 \quad 86\) 1091：0D A9 Ø1 8576 Bl FD 8517 1099：81 A9 \(15 \quad 38\) E5 \(81 \quad 85 \quad 75\) C 0 \(1 \emptyset A 1: 20 \quad 7 \mathrm{~B}\) ØC 91 A8 A9 1585 E6 10A9：75 B1 FD \(85762 \emptyset 7 B\) ØC \(4 \varnothing\) 10B1：91 AA 20 E4 12 A \(0 \emptyset\) Bl 5 C 10B9：B4 FØ 63 4C 2 F ØD C6 \(7 \mathrm{~F} \quad 50\) 10Cl：Fg 10 A5 B4 1869138570 1のC9：B4 A5 B5 69 日6 85 B5 4C C8 10D1：B6 10 A5 7C 85 B4 A5 7D 95 10D9：85 B5 Ag ØØ 84 7F A4 7F 29 10E1：B1 B2 F \(0 \quad 2248\) A5 \(83 \mathrm{~F} \quad 98\) 10E9： \(06 \quad 68 \quad 9980\) 4C Fl \(10 \quad 68 \quad 93\) 1＠Fl：AØ øØ 91 B4 E6 7F A5 B4 15 10F9：18， \(69 \quad 13 \quad 85\) B4 A5 B5 \(694 C\) 1101：00 85 B5 4C DF 10 A5 83 日E 1109：Dø 03 4C \(80 \quad\) ØD \(60 \quad 2086 \quad 96\) 1111：gD B1 FD \(18 \quad 69 \quad 91 \quad 85 \quad 76\) 1119：A9 \(15 \begin{array}{llllllll} & 85 & 75 & 20 & 7 B & \text { 日C } & 91 & \mathrm{~F} 5\end{array}\) 1121：A8 \(20 \quad 7 \mathrm{~B} \quad\) 日C 91 AA 20 E4 2 C 1129：12 A 0 Øの B1 B4 \(\mathrm{F} \emptyset \quad 03\) 4C 53 1131： 2 F ดD C6 7E F 6 ØE A5 B 4 BE 1139：38 E9 \(15 \quad 85\) B4 \(\quad \mathrm{B} \emptyset \quad \emptyset_{2} \quad \mathrm{C} 6 \quad 2 \emptyset\) 1141：B5 4 4C 2 A 11 A5 7 7C 85 B4 86 1149：A5 7D 85 B5 Aø ØØ \(84 \quad 7 \mathrm{~F} \quad 37\) 1151：A4 7F B1 B2 Fg 2048 A5 45 \(\begin{array}{llllllllllll}1159: 83 & \mathrm{~F} \emptyset & 66 & 68 & 99 & 8 \emptyset & 4 \mathrm{C} & 63 & 67\end{array}\) 1161：11 68 Aø Øø 91 B4 E6 7F E6 1169：A5 B4 38 E9 1585 B4 B \(\emptyset \quad\) ØA 1171： 02 C6 B5 4C \(51 \quad 11\) A5 83 5F 1179：D D Ø3 4C 80 日D \(60 \quad 2086 \quad 97\) 1181： 0 D A9 \(\quad 6185 \quad 76\) A9 158517 1189：75 \(\quad 20 \quad 7 \mathrm{~B} \quad\) ØC 91 A8 \(\quad 2 \emptyset \quad 7 \mathrm{~B} ~ 89\) 1191：ØC 91 AA \(2 \emptyset\) E4 12 A4 7A A8 1199：Bl FD C5 \(8410 \quad 66\) A 100 EE 11A1：B1 B4 \(\mathrm{F} \sigma \quad \emptyset 34 \mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~F}\) ØD C6 18
 11B1：E9 9ø 85 B4 B \(\emptyset \quad 02\) C6 B5 B9 11B9：4C \(9 \mathrm{~F} \quad 11\) A5 \(7 \mathrm{C} \quad 85\) B4 A5 6 F 11C1：7D \(85 \mathrm{~B} 5 \mathrm{~A} \emptyset \quad \emptyset \emptyset \quad 84 \quad 7 \mathrm{~F}\) A4 7 A 11C9：7F B1 B2 Fg 2248 A5 83 7E 11DI：Fg \(66 \quad 68\) 99 \(80 \quad 4 \mathrm{C}\) DA 1187 11D9： 68 A \(\emptyset \emptyset 91\) B4 E6 7F C6 78 11E1：B5 A5 B4 38 E9 \(9 \emptyset 85\) B4 B3 11E9：B \(\emptyset \quad 92\) C6 B5 4 C C8 11 A5 66 11F1：83 D \(\emptyset\) Ø3 4 C 80 ØD \(6 \emptyset \quad 2 \emptyset 48\) 11F9：86 ØD A9 \(0185 \quad 76\) A9 \(15 \quad 56\) \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}1201: 85 & 75 & 2 \emptyset & 7 B & 0 & 91 & \text { A8 } & 2 \emptyset & 19\end{array}\) 1209：7B ØC 91 AA 20 E4 12 A9 2D 1211：\(\varnothing\) A E5 848581 A4 7A E6 17

\section*{PROGRAMS}

1221：Ø0 B1 B4 Fの 03 4C 2F 0D 0C 1229：C6 7F F 6 1ø E6 B5 A5 B4 BD 1231：18 \(69 \quad 9085\) B4 \(90 \quad 62\) E6 F8 1239：B5 \(4 \mathrm{C} \quad 20 \quad 12\) A5 \(7 \mathrm{C} \quad 85\) B4 4 F 1241：A5 7D 85 B5 AØ ØØ 84 7F 31 1249：A4 7F B1 B2 Fg 22 48 A5 47 1251：83 F Ø \(\quad 96 \quad 68 \quad 99 \quad 80 \quad 4 \mathrm{C}\) 5B F 8 1259：12 68 Aø øø 91 B4 E6 7F 61 1261：E6 B5 A5 B4 \(18 \quad 69\) 9ø \(85 \quad 73\) 1269：B4 90 Ø2 E6 B5 4C 49 12 3 E 1271：A5 83 D 063 4C \(8 \varnothing\) ØD 6072 1279：A9 \(\begin{aligned} & \text { 12 } \\ & 125 \\ & 82 \\ & 8 \mathrm{~A}\end{aligned} 48 \mathrm{~A} \emptyset \quad \emptyset \emptyset 42\) 1281：B1 C3 Fg 1D C9 FF Fg 1C AB 1289：C9 FE F0 \(37 \quad 20\) D2 FF 1848 1291：A5 C3 69 g1 85 C3 A5 C4 92 1299：69 ø曰 85 C4 E6 82 4C 7F C8 12A1： 1268 AA 60 C8 B1 C3 AA 83 12A9：A9 \(2 \emptyset 2 \emptyset\) D2 FF CA \(\mathrm{F} \emptyset \emptyset 3 \mathrm{~EB}\) 12B1：4C AB 12 A5 C3 \(18 \quad 69 \quad 62\) D6 12B9：85 C3 A5 C4 69 Ø0 85 C4 AD 12C1：4C 7 F 12 C8 B1 C3 AA C8 75 12C9：B1 C3 \(2 \emptyset \quad \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{FF}\) CA \(\mathrm{F} \emptyset \quad \emptyset 3 \mathrm{~F} 8\) 12D1：4C C9 12 A5 C3 \(18 \quad 69 \quad\) Ø3 7 F 12D9：85 C3 A5 C4 69 Øロ 85 C4 CD 12E1：4C \(7 \mathrm{~F} \quad 12\) A4 7 A Bl A8 A8 2 D 12E9： 88 Fg 10 18 A5 B4 6914 F8 12F1：85 B4 A5 B5 69 Øด 85 B5 22 12F9：4C E9 12 A4 7A Bl AA 3873 1301：E9 \(\emptyset 1 \quad 18 \quad 65\) B4 85 B4 A5 \(8 \emptyset\) 1369：B5 \(69 \quad\) Ø0 85 B5 A5 B4 85 EF 1311：7C A5 B5 85 7D B1 FD 8522 1319：7F 60 A9 \(41 \quad 85 \quad 76\) A9 5 B 15 1321：85 75 A9 øø 85 B4 A9 907 F 1329：85 B5 Aø øø 2の 7B ØC B1 4C 1331：B4 D \(\emptyset \quad \emptyset 4\) A5 7791 B4 C8 F4 1339：D \(\emptyset\) F2 E6 B5 A5 B5 C9 A 9 F4 1341：D \(\emptyset\) EA 60 4C 7413 A2 13090

 1359：B1 C3 20 D2 FF C8 C \(\emptyset 1433\) 1361：30 F6 E6 7C A5 C3 \(18 \quad 69\) D7 1369：14 85 C3 \(90 \quad\) 日2 2 E6 C4 4 C FD 1371：4B 13 6Ø A5 84 8D 20 D 0 D3 1379：AA A9 \(70 \quad 85\) C3 A9 \(8 \mathrm{EE} 85 \quad 2 \mathrm{D}\) 1381：C4 A9 \(90 \quad 20\) D2 FF E6 C4 B1 1389：A5 C3 \(18 \quad 69 \quad 9 \emptyset \quad 85\) C3 90 BF 1391：02 E6 C4 CA D 0 F 0 4C 47 E1 1399：13 2ø E4 FF C9 Øø Fø F9 18 13A1：C9 41 30 F5 C9 56 10 Fl 1C 13A9：38 E9 40 C9 10 D \(0 \quad 03\) 4C 21 13B1：E7 13 C9 97 D 063 4C 54 B9 13B9：15 C9 Ø8 DØ Ø3 4C A4 1592 13C1：C9 15 D \(\emptyset \quad\) ब3 4 C 5B 16 C9 22 13C9： 84 D \(\emptyset \quad 03\) 4C \(66 \quad 16\) C9 \(13 \quad 7 \mathrm{D}\) 13D1：D \(\emptyset \quad 034 \mathrm{C} 77 \quad 16 \mathrm{C} 9 \quad 12 \mathrm{D} \mathrm{\emptyset}\) EE 13D9：\(\varnothing 3\) 4C B1 17 C9 11 D \(0 \quad 0373\) 13E1：4C E5 17 4C 9A 13 A9 20 E3 13E9：85 FA A \(\emptyset\) ØØ 84 F9 91 F9 CE 13F1：C8 D \(\emptyset\) FB E6 FA A6 FA E \(\emptyset\) E7 13F9：22 D 6 F3 A9 B8 85 C3 A9 8B 1401：14 85 C4 \(420 \quad 79 \quad 12 \quad 20\) E4 68
 1411： 03 4C AA 14 A9 01 A2 04 FE
 1421：BD FF \(2 \emptyset\) C \(\emptyset\) FF A 2 Ø1 \(2 \emptyset\) E4 1429：C9 FF A9 DC 85 C3 A9 14 DB 1431：85 C4 \(20 \quad 79 \quad 12\) A2 \(\quad\) Ø曰 BD Cl 1439：3C 1595 F9 E8 E 066 D 0 BE 1441：F6 20 1C 18 A9 0D 20 D2 86 1449：FF A9 FB 85 C3 A9 \(1485 \quad 26\) 1451：C4 \(20 \quad 79 \quad 12\) A2 90 BD \(42 \quad 97\) 1459：15 95 F9 E8 E \(\emptyset 66\) D \(\emptyset\) F6 F6 1461：20 1C 18 A9 日D 20 D2 FF CC 1469：A9 16850 C3 A9 1585 C4 4 A
 1479：95 F9 E8 Eの 06 DØ F6 \(2 \emptyset 97\) 1481：1C 18 A9 9 D 2Ø D2 FF A9 B9

1489：31 85 C3 A9 15 85 C4 20 27 1491：79 12 A2 Øб BD \(4 \mathrm{E} \quad 1595 \quad 36\) 1499：F9 E8 E \(\emptyset\) Ø6 D \(\emptyset\) F6 20 1C 34 14A1：18 A9 ØD \(2 \emptyset\) D2 FF 26 A3 5 E 14A9：18 A9 日D 20 D2 FF 20 E7 AA \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}14 \mathrm{Bl}: \mathrm{FF} & 20 & \mathrm{CC} & \mathrm{FF} & 4 \mathrm{C} & 16 & 18 & 13 & 79\end{array}\) 14B9：FE \(16 \begin{array}{llllllll}16 & 11 & 1 C & 43 & 48 & 45 & 43 & \text { D3 }\end{array}\) \(14 \mathrm{Cl}: 4 \mathrm{~B} \quad 20 \quad 50 \quad 52 \quad 49 \quad 4 \mathrm{E} \quad 54 \quad 45 \quad 38\) 14C9：52 2 C \(50505245 \begin{array}{llllll}53 & 53 & 20 & 93\end{array}\) 14D1：5 \(5020 \quad 54 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 2 \emptyset \quad 50 \quad 5249 \quad\) D9 14D9：4E \(54 \quad\) Øø \(4 \mathrm{C} 415945 \quad 524 \mathrm{~F}\)
 14E9：45 \(52 \quad 20 \quad 39 \mathrm{FF} \quad 17 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} 41 \quad 17\)

 1501：37 FF 17 4C \(41 \quad 59 \quad 45 \quad 52 \mathrm{BA}\) 1509：20 \(36 \mathrm{FF} \quad 17 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} 41 \quad 59 \quad 45 \mathrm{Al}\) 1511：52 \(20 \quad 35\) ØD Øの \(4 \mathrm{C} 41 \quad 59 \mathrm{~F} \sigma\) 1519：45 52 20 34 FF 17 4C 41 F 7 1521：59 \(45 \quad 52 \quad 20 \quad 33 \mathrm{FF} \quad 17 \quad 4 \mathrm{C}\) A9
 1531： \(\mathrm{FF} \quad 1 \mathrm{E} \quad 4 \mathrm{C} 41 \quad 59 \quad 45 \quad 52 \quad 20 \quad 25\) 1539：31 ØD Øの 10 9E 8Ø 9C FØ 61 1541：9A \(6099 \mathrm{DG} 9740 \quad 96 \mathrm{Bg}\) AC
 1551：9 90 2б A9 8С 85 C3 A9 ØE 1559：15 85 C4 \(420 \quad 79 \quad 12 \quad 20\) E4 43 1561：FE C9 Øの Fの F9 C9 47 Fg 83 1569： 03 4C 16 18 18 2の \(\mathrm{F} 4 \quad\) 日C 84 DD 1571：7A B1 2D D \(\emptyset \quad 99 \quad 2 \emptyset \quad 86\) ØD DA 1579：2の E4 12 2の FF 16 A4 7A 4D 1581：A9 \(\quad 01 \quad 91\) 2D C8 C4 74 D 0 D8 1589：E6 Fg DE 13 FE 16 11 1C FE 1591：50 \(52 \quad 45 \quad 53 \quad 53 \quad 2647 \begin{array}{llllll}40 & 20\end{array}\) 1599：54 \(4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 20 \quad 4749 \begin{array}{lllll}56 & 45 & 20 & 88\end{array}\) 15A1：55 50 Øø A9 AØ 85 F9 A9 DD 15A9：8C \(85 \mathrm{FA} A \emptyset 0084\) 7A A9 95 15B1： 0185 C3 A9 1685 C4 20.41 15B9： \(79 \quad 12\) A4 7A B1 F9 C5 84 E6 15C1：D \(212 \emptyset 86\) ØD A5 B2 85 F2 15C9：C3 A5 B3 85 C4 \(20 \quad 79 \quad 12\) B9 15D1：C6 82 A5 82 Fg 98 A9 9D 75 15D9：2б D2 FF 4C D1 15 A9 11 D4 15E1：20 D2 FF E6 7A A5 7A C5 64 15E9：74 D 6 CF A9 3C 85 C3 A9 \(4 \emptyset\) 15F1：16 85 C4 \(4067912 \quad 2 \sigma\) E4 5C 15F9：FF C9 \(9 \emptyset\) Fg F9 4C 1618 EA 1601：13 \(65 \quad 11\) FF \(\quad 06 \quad 48 \quad 45 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 42\) 1609：50 9D FF 11 FE 11 9D 11 3A 1611：FF 11 FE 11 9D 11 FF 11 B 4 1619：FE 11 9D 11 FF 11 FE 1121 1621：9D \(11 \mathrm{FF} 11 \mathrm{FE} 11 \mathrm{9D} 11 \mathrm{~F} 9\) 1629：FF 11 FE 11 9D 11 FF 11 CC 1631：FE 11 9D 11 FF \(111311 \quad 61\) 1639：11 1F gø 13 FE 16 ll 1C 75 1641：50 \(52 \begin{array}{lllllllll} & 45 & 53 & 53 & 20 & 41 & 4 \mathrm{E} & \mathrm{F} 3\end{array}\) 1649：59 \(20 \quad 4 \mathrm{~B} \quad 45 \quad 59 \quad 2 \emptyset \quad 54 \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 2 \mathrm{~B}\) 1651： \(20 \quad 434 \mathrm{~F} \quad 4 \mathrm{E} 5449\) 4E 55 E6 1659：45 Ø0 A5 84 C9 \(01 \mathrm{FO} \quad 02\) 5B 1661：C6 \(84 \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 16 \quad 18\) A5 73 C9 \(\quad 95\) 1669： 01 F － 98 A5 84 C9 0A 10 1D 1671： 02 E6 84 4C 16 18 20 F4 F3 1679：øC A9 \(46 \quad 85\) C3 A9 1785 AF 1681：C4 \(20 \quad 79 \quad 12 \quad 20\) B7 1685 F9 1689：87 A9 \(65 \quad 85\) C3 A9 178561 \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}1691: C 4 & 20 & 79 & 12 & 20 & B 7 & 16 & 85 & 0 A\end{array}\) 1699：88 20 C6 16 B0 15 A9 86 FF 16A1：85 C3 A9 \(17 \begin{array}{llllll}17 & \text { C4 } & 20 & 79 & 21\end{array}\) 16A9：12 20 E4 FE C9 \(0 \emptyset \mathrm{~F} \emptyset \mathrm{~F} 9 \mathrm{AD}\) 16BI：4C 1618 4C E5 16 20 E4 FD 16B9：FF C9 \(41 \quad 30\) F9 C9 55 10 35 \(16 \mathrm{Cl}: \mathrm{F} 5 \quad 38 \mathrm{E} 94060 \mathrm{~A} \quad 400 \mathrm{Bl} 6 \mathrm{~F}\) 16C9：F9 C5 \(84 \mathrm{~F} \emptyset 67 \mathrm{C} 8\) C4 74 5D 16D1：D 6 F5 18 60 B1 A8 C5 \(87 \quad 30\) 16D9：D F 3 B1 AA C5 88 D \(\emptyset\) ED 2C 16E1：84 7A \(38 \quad 60\) A4 7A Bl 2D 9B \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}16 E 9: D \emptyset & 11 & 2 \emptyset & 86 & \text { OD } & 2 \emptyset & \text { E4 } & 12 & \text { F3 }\end{array}\)

16E1：20 FF 16 A4 7 AA A9 019149 16F9：2D E6 79 4C Bl 16 A4 7A 14 1701：B1 FB C9 01 D \(\emptyset \quad 63\) 4C FD 79
 1711：C9 93 D 03 4C EA 日E C9 23 1719：04 D \(0 \quad 03\) 4C 62 ØF C9 95 8A 1721：D Ø Ø3 4C DD ØF C9 06 D 0 5 1729：03 4C 53 10 C9 97 Dø \(93 \quad 66\) 1731：4C D3 10 C9 98 D 0 Ø3 4C EE 1739：45 11 C9 99 D 1 93 4C BC FF 1741：11 4C 3D \(12 \quad 60 \quad 13 \mathrm{FE} \quad 16 \quad 37\) 1749：11 \(1 \mathrm{C}=45 \quad 4 \mathrm{E} \quad 54 \quad 45 \quad 52 \quad 20 \quad 11\) 1751：53 \(54 \begin{array}{llllllll}54 & 41 & 52 & 54 & 49 & 4 \mathrm{E} & 47 & 37\end{array}\) 1759：20 52 4F 57 20 \(28 \quad 41\) 2D DC \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}1761: 54 & 29 & 20 & 06 & 13 & \mathrm{FE} & 16 & 11 & \mathrm{D} 9\end{array}\) 1769：45 4 E 54 \(545 \begin{array}{llllll}52 & 20 & 53 & 54 & \mathrm{BA}\end{array}\) \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}1771: 41 & 52 & 54 & 49 & 4 \mathrm{E} & 47 & 26 & 43 & 97\end{array}\) \(\begin{array}{lllllllll}1779: 4 \mathrm{~F} & 4 \mathrm{C} & 55 & 4 \mathrm{D} & 4 \mathrm{E} & 20 & 28 & 41 & 66\end{array}\) 1781：2D \(54 \quad 29 \quad 20\) gø \(13 \mathrm{FE} \quad 16 \mathrm{E} 2\) 1789：11 \(4 \mathrm{EE} \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 20 \quad 4 \mathrm{D} \quad 41 \quad 54 \quad 43\) 1B
 1799：45 \(53 \begin{array}{llllllll} & 53 & 20 & 41 & 4 \mathrm{E} & 59 & 20 & \mathrm{Cl}\end{array}\) 17A1：4B \(45 \begin{array}{llllllll}59 & 20 & 54 & 4 \mathrm{~F} & 20 & 43 & 57\end{array}\) 17A9：4F \(4 \mathrm{E} \quad 54 \quad 49 \quad 4 \mathrm{E} \quad 55 \quad 45\) Ø0 84 17B1：A9 CD 85 C3 A9 1785 C4 8E 17B9：2の 7912 2б E4 FF C9 ஏø 55 17C1：Fも F9 C9 52 Dg 03 4C 6A DA
 17D1：1C 50 17D9：20 \(2 \begin{array}{llllllll}54 & 4 \mathrm{~F} & 2 \emptyset & 52 & 45 & 53 & 54 & \mathrm{BB}\end{array}\) 17E1：41 5254 øø A9 Ø1 85 C3 EF 17E9：A9 \(18 \quad 85\) C4 \(2067912 \begin{array}{lllllll} & 20 & 1 B\end{array}\) 17F1：E4 FF C9 ⿹勹 FØ F9 C9 5120 17F9：D D 03 4C E2 FC 4C \(1618 \quad 66\) 1801：13 FE \(16 \quad 11\) 1C 505245 5A 1809：53 \(53 \begin{array}{llllllll}186 & 51 & 2 \sigma & 54 & 4 \mathrm{~F} & 2 \emptyset & \mathrm{E} 1\end{array}\) 1811：51 \(5549 \quad 54\) Øб \(2 \emptyset \quad 2 \mathrm{~B}\) ØC \(9 \varnothing\) 1819：4C 9A 13 A2 00 A 0 Øø B1 D6
 1829：F6 A9 F8 85 C3 A9 148529 1831：C4 \(20 \quad 79 \quad 12 \mathrm{~A} \emptyset \quad \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{Bl}\) FB 80 1839：20 8718 C8 C \(\varnothing 14\) D 6 F6 18 1841：A9 F8 85 C3 A9 14 ＊85 C4 DE 1849：2の \(79 \quad 12\) A \(\varnothing\) Øб Bl FD \(2 \varnothing 17\) 1851：87 18 C8 C 014 D 18 F6 \(\begin{array}{lllllll}18 & 2 B\end{array}\) 1859：Eの 14 Dの Ø6 A9 9D 20 D2 日E 1861：FE 60 A5 F9 \(18 \quad 69 \quad 14 \quad 85 \quad 12\) 1869：F9 9 92 E6 FA A5 FB 18 E7 1871：69 1485 FB 90 02 E6 FC 23 1879：A5 FD \(18 \quad 69 \quad 14 \quad 85\) FD 90 D8 1881：02 E6 FE 4C IE \(18 \quad 48 \quad 29\) 1C 1889：8の F 65 A9 12 2ø D2 FF 28 1891：68 \(48 \quad 29 \quad 7 \mathrm{~F} \quad 20\) D2 2 FF 68 D9 1899：29 80 FG 05 A9 92 20 D2 97 18A1：FF 60 A． 0084 7C 84 FB 19 18A9：A9 80 85 FC A9 A0 85 F9 24 18B1：A9 8C \(85 \mathrm{FA} A 4\) 7C Bl F9 AE
 18C1： 02 A9 2E 20 D2 FF C8 C 0 ØE 18C9：\(\emptyset \mathrm{E}\) D \(\emptyset\) F2 A9 28 2ø D2 FF 16 18D1：A4 7C B1 F9 C9 日A F6 Ø8 A9 18D9：48 A9 \(\emptyset \emptyset\) AA 20 CD BD 68 5F 18E1：AA A9 Øø \(2 \emptyset\) CD BD A9 29 B5 18E9：2の D2 FF E6 7C A9 20 20 38 18F1：D2 FF A5 FB \(6910 \quad 85 \mathrm{FB} 92\) 18F9：90 02 E6 FC 4C B5 18 Ø0 99

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\title{
PROGRAMS
}

Ihis popular pencil-and-paper game has been adapted several times for computers, but Hangman 128 provides a few twists. It automatically keeps count of how many games you've won and how many the computer's won. You can easily update and increase its vocabulary, and it incorporates a large variety of background graphics that change with each game you play.

\section*{Typing It In}

Hangman 128 is written entirely in BASIC 7. To avoid typing errors when entering the program, use The Automatic Proofreader (see "Typing Aids" elsewhere in this section). When you've finished typing in the program, be sure to save a copy of it.

\section*{Guess My Word}

When you run the program, it picks a word at random from its vocabulary. An asterisk appears in the place of each letter in the word. Whenever you guess a correct letter, that letter takes the place of the asterisk representing it. Guess all the correct letters, and the complete word appears along with a message from the computer asking if you'd like to play again.

If you guess an incorrect letter, the hangman's gallows appears. Continue to guess incorrectly, and parts of the unfortunate victim appear. After eight incorrect guesses, you lose the game. When you've had enough, the computer announces how many games it won and how many times you cheated the hangman.

The program puts its more than 400 words into an array and selects them at random for each game. The program is dimensioned for 500 words (see DIMB\$ in line 20), but you can use more if you like. Simply increase this figure to a number higher than the actual number of words in your vocabulary. Continue to add words as DATA statements. Just be sure that your last piece of data is -999-.

If you don't wish to type in all the words in this listing, you can quit at any time, and the program will work
just as well. Just be sure that your last data statment is -999-.

If you examine the program, you may notice a few interesting items. For one thing, many CHAR and CIRCLE commands start with a comma. In line 70 , for instance, you'll see CIRCLE,58,158,11,9. This is an accepted syntax. What I'm doing is leaving the first parameter unchanged. To leave it at its default value, you can either type the default or simply skip over it by entering a comma.

In line 20, however, you'll see COLOR.,12. Why the period? Well, I wanted COLOR 0,12 . BASIC interprets a period or decimal point as a 0 , but it does it slightly faster than with the number itself.


\section*{HANGMAN 128}

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AG \(2 \varnothing\) COLOR4,14:COLOR.,12:CLR: PRINT" \(\{6\}\{\) CLR\}PLEASE WAI T!":DIMBS (5øø) : \(\mathrm{I}=\emptyset\)
RB 36 READ \(B S(I): I F B S(I)="-99\) 9-" THEN \(\mathrm{N}=\mathrm{I}-1: \mathrm{Z}=\) RND (-T I ): ELSE \(I=I+1\) : GOTO \(3 a\)
HQ 40 IE \(\mathrm{I}=\varnothing\) THEN PRINT" \(\{\mathrm{CL} R\) \} \{5 DOWN\}":AS="NO WORID DA TA YET!":FOR \(X=1\) TO (2a-

LEN(AS)/2):PRINT" ";:NEX T: PRINTAS:END
FS \(50 \mathrm{E}=.: \mathrm{XR}=\mathrm{E}:\) COLOR1,11:GRAPH IC1, \(1: 2=\operatorname{INT}(\operatorname{RND}(1) *(N+1)\) ): \(\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{INT}(\operatorname{RND}(1) * 50): I F X=\). THENFORL \(=25\) DTO1STEP-2:CI RCLE1,160,100, L, L, 0,360 , L, 90: NEXT
FG 60 IFX \(>1\) THENI \(=I N T(R N D(1) * 25\) Ø) \(+1: \mathrm{A}=\mathrm{INT}(\operatorname{RND}(1) * 359)+1\) \(: R=I N T(R N D(1) * 9)+2: V=I N T\) (RND (1)*15): DOUNTILXR>10 \(0: X R=X R+R: A=A+V: C I R C L E 1\), 160,100, XR, , , A, I: LOOP
PH 76 IFX=1THENBEGIN:CIRCLE,58 ,158,11,9:CIRCLE,111,158 ,11,9:CIRCLE, 162,158,11, 9:DRAW, 49,153TO180,60TO2 73,60TO151,154:DRAW,174, 160то273,80т0273,60
FK 80 DRAW,70,160TO184,75TO234 ,75TO123,160:DRAW,100,15 3TO184,90T0184,75:DRAW,1 84,90TO215,90:BEND
XB 90 COLOR1, \(16: Z \$=B \$(Z): C H A R\), \(0,0, "\) HANGMAN \(\{8\) SPACES \(\} C O\) MPUTE PUBLICATIONS 1991" , 1:AS=STRS (LEN(ZS)) +" LE TTERS":CHAR, \(0,5, \mathrm{AS}:\) FORA \(=\) 1TOLEN(Z\$):CHAR,A-1,7,"* ": NEXT
JS 10ø CHAR, \(\varnothing, 23, " I N C O R R E C T\) LE TTERS USED: ": POKE 2ø8,.
BX 110 GETKEYAS:IFASC (AS) <650R ASC (AS) >90THEN11ø
GG \(115 \mathrm{~A}=\operatorname{INSTR}(\mathrm{B} \$(\mathrm{Z}), \mathrm{A} \$): \mathrm{IFA}=\). THENBEGIN:E=E+1:CHAR,AS C(AS) \(-64,24\), AS: ONEGOSUB 140,160,170,180,190,200 ,210:IFE=8THEN220:ELSE1 16: BEND
SE \(12 \varnothing\) CHAR,A-1, 7, AS: PRINT" \(\{\mathrm{G}\}\) ":MIDS(ZS,A,1)="*":FORX \(=1\) TOLEN \((Z \$): \operatorname{IFMID} \$(Z \$, X\) ,1)<>"*"THEN130:ELSENEX T:GOTO256
BE \(13 \emptyset \mathrm{~A}=\operatorname{INSTR}(\mathrm{B} \$(\mathrm{Z}), \mathrm{A} S, \mathrm{~A}+1): \mathrm{I}\) FA=.THEN110:ELSE12ø
SE 146 COLOR1, 1:FORA \(=3\) T05:CHAR ,26,A," ",1:NEXT:CHAR,2 7,3,"\{11 SPACES\}",1:FOR \(\mathrm{A}=3 \mathrm{TO} 18: \mathrm{CHAR}, 37, \mathrm{~A}, " \mathrm{l}, 1\) : NEXT
XK 145 CHAR,25,18," \(\{13\) SPACES \(\}\) ", \(1: \mathrm{V}=32: \mathrm{FORA}=18 \mathrm{TO} 15 \mathrm{STE}\) \(\mathrm{P}-1: \mathrm{V}=\mathrm{V}+1: \mathrm{CHAR}, \mathrm{V}, \mathrm{A}, \mathrm{"} \mathrm{"}\), 1: NEXT
RS 150 COLOR1,16: RETURN
DX 160 COLOR1,2:CHAR,25,6," \(£\) \{SPACE\}\&*\}",1:CHAR,25,7 ,"\{3 SPACES\}",1:CHAR,25 ,8,"\{*\}£":CHAR,26,8," ",1:COLO \(\mathrm{R} 1,16\) : RETURN
PF 176 COLOR1,13:CHAR,26,9," " , 1: FORA \(=10\) TO12:CHAR, 25, A, "\{3 SPACES \(\} ", 1:\) NEXT: C

OLOR1,16: RETURN
BS 180 COLOR1,13:FORA \(=\). TO2:CHA R,22+A, \(8+\mathrm{A}, " \mathrm{l}, 1: \mathrm{NEXT}: \mathrm{C}\) OLOR1,16:RETURN
ES 190 COLOR1,13:FORA \(=\). TO2: CHA R, \(28+\mathrm{A}, 16-\mathrm{A}, " \mathrm{l}, 1:\) NEXT: COLOR1,16:RETURN
EP 200 COLOR1,5:CHAR,25,13," \{3 SPACES \(\}\) ", \(1:\) FORA \(=14 \mathrm{TO}\) 16:CHAR, 27,A," ", 1:NEXT : FORA \(=\). TO2:CHAR, 25-A, 14 +A," ",1:NEXT:COLOR1,16 : RETURN
DA 210 COLORI,13:CHAR,27,17," \{2 SPACES\}",1:CHAR,22,1 6," ",1:CHAR,23,17," ", 1:COLOR1,16:CHAR, \(0,3, " T\) HIS IS YOUR LAST CHANCE !", 1: RETURN
MM 220 CHAR, 0,19 ,"IT WAS "+BS ( z) \(, 1: Q=Q+1:\) CHAR \(, 10,20\)," TOO BAD - YOU DIED!!",1 : CHAR,11,21,"PLAY AGAIN, \{2 SPACES\}(Y/N)?":POKE2 Ø8,.:COLOR1,15:CHAR,19, 4,"СНокE!!
JJ 230 GETKEYAS:IFAS<>"Y"ANDAS <>"N"THEN230
PD 235 IFAS="Y"THEN50:ELSEGRAP HICCLR: PRINT"\{CLR\}YOU W ON"W"AND I WON"Q:PRINT" SO THAT MAKES ";:IFQ>WT HENPRINT"ME"; :ELSEIFW>Q THENPRINT"YOU";
SB 240 IFQ=WTHENPRINT"IT A TIE !":NEW:ELSEPRINT" THE W INNER!":NEW
EM \(250 \mathrm{~W}=\mathrm{W}+1\) : CHAR, 13,20 , "YOU A RE FREE!!",1:CHAR,11,21 ,"PLAY AGAIN\{2 SPACES\} ( Y/N)?": POKE2日8, .:GOTO23 Ø
PA 260 DATAEXAMPLE,CHAIR,HIPPO POTAMUS, ELEPHANT, TABLE, SOFT,STICK,DESK,POSTER, SHIRT, PANTS, HOSE, GRAPPL E,SHORT, SMART,SCOUT,CHI LDREN, CHEEK, GOOD, COUCH, TOYS, NOVEL, CHURN
DQ \(27 \emptyset\) DATANOZZLE, ZEBRA,CHUNK, SLOW, SLIP, REST, WRETCH,O CTET, ODDS, INSIDE, HAND, H OOK, HOOKED, PIPE, HOPE, FA T,FREE, FLASH, FLANK, ELAM E,FLARE, COIN,BLANK,META L, INSANE, FLOWER
GQ 280 DATABEACH, COURT,BASKET, BEAM, DATA, AWFUL, AWOKE, S PEAK, AXIS, BABY, KNACK,NO TCH, NOTE, PARENT, ROCKET, SKATE, STRIKE,NECK, ROMAN ,RODENT, ROGUE,ROCK,MUTA NT, TRAUMA, TRAVEL
RC 290 DATATRAPEZE,TREAD,TRAY, TRAWL,TRAIL,CIVIL, UNCIV IL, ETHICAL, DOUBT, UNDER, ATTACK, SUSTAIN, DECAY,RE LEASE, UNDO, WEATHER, WEEK , WHALE, WHACK, WENCH, CELL ,WEPT,YOUR,YACHT
GJ 300 DATALOCAL, TOURIST, LOADE D, SAVED, INTERIOR, EXTERI OR,HIGHER, LOWER,HIMSELF , YODEL, DOUBLE, NOTHING, S

CROLL, NUMBER,ADDRESS,VE RTICAL, HORIZONTAL, SUPPL Y, PARTS, WALL, MEN
SP 310 DATADESTROY,DEEPER,LABE L, EXAMINE, INTERACTIVE,D ISK,TAPE, OPTIONS, MENU, F ILE, REPEAT, MESSAGE, INVE RSE,PORTION, PERSON, PERS IAN, POUND, SCALE, SPACE, W ASTE,FIELD
RR \(32 \varnothing\) DATAAUTOMATIC,MANLY,COW BOY, MANIAC, LEPER,CARDIA C,TALK, NEVER, DREAMED,DR ESSED,STRONG,WEAK,WARNI NG, WOMAN , OPENED, EDGE, EX ISTENCE, LAUGH, HAPPEN, DA NCED, SPEEDING
DB 330 DATAIMAGINE, ENEMY,SAINT S,TELEVISION,DRILL, HOUS E, MANSION, HOMESTEAD, HUT ,SHED, BOX,DESTRUCTION,M ORE, ROME,HAIR,GIRL,FOOD , PHONE, EARM, SHOT, HOUSE, GRASS, DATE, YOUNG
DM 340 DATATIE,THEATER,WATCH,V IEW, FOUND, POND, POUND, HO RSE, RADIO, DOOM, PAPER,NE WS, DEATH, KILL, CLASS,BUR N, HANDS, FEET, PRIZE, EDIT ,PEER,CHROMOSOME,DECOMP RESSION, NUMERICAL
QM 350 DATASECURITY,APPRECIATI ON, NUMERATE, HORI ZONTAL, ENTERPRISE,REGISTRATION ,CONVENTIONAL,BOOMERANG , RIFLE, SPRAY, TORCH,FIRE ,MATCH,TILT,WILT, AMPLE, REALM
DC 360 DATAMOUSE, APPLE, JUICE, H OUSE, BANANA, POEM, VERSE, ROYAL, TURN, NORTH, SPINNI NG, SOUTH, WEST, EAST, UP, D OWN,COMPASS, PRINCE, KING , QUEEN, PRINCESS,SHRED,C ORNER, UNICORN
QX \(37 \varnothing\) DATASQUARE, CLIMATE, PARA GRAPH,ROSTER,RATIO,SOLI D, ISOLATE, TRIPOD, HYMN, B UTTON, PIGLET, COW, RAKE, S HOVEL, HOE, SPADE, BRANCH, TOUCH, SMASH, LAWN, EEASIB LE,MINUTE
SM \(38 \emptyset\) DATACOMMA, CLUB,COMPRESS ,REPLENISH,MINE,DIRT,CA R, COMPUTER,RISE, DAMP, SE COND,HOUR,FALL, SINK,DRY ,WARM, DILUTE,SYSTEM,TER MINATE,MAP,BICYCLE, PUZZ LE, RULER, BOUGH
AC 390 DATAJUDGE,MUSIC,HOSPITA L, VIOLIN, FILE, CASSETTE, AXIOM,BOOK, SUPERMARKET, REWARD, COVER, GRAPH, LINE ,CIRCLE, SPIRAL, HANGMAN, ENCYCLOPEDIA,DICTIONARY , VERBOSE, AMUSE
CF 400 DATADRAW,RECORD,DISK,CO MPACT, CUSTOMER, STATEMEN T, BANK, WITHDRAWAL, DEPOS IT, INTEREST, COMMAND, VER SION, KEY, LOCK, RHYTHM, OP EN,CLOSE, ORGANIZATION, F ormat, Structure
XH \(41 \varnothing\) DATAWINDOW, MAP, COUNTRY,

WORLD, GLOBE, PRESS,FOLLO W, STEPS, LADDER, BENCH,TA BLE,WIDTH, PEN,LIGHT,DAR KNESS, RESERVED, WORD, SEN TENCE, PARAGRAPH,STORY,S HORT, TALL, LONG
MQ \(42 \varnothing\) DATAAPPENDIX,LIVER,TYPE WRITER,ARTIST,AUTHOR,SE RIAL, AUTOMOTIVE, INDUSTR Y,TROUGH,TOUGH, BOAT , WRE CKED, CRASHED, SMASHED,BA SHED, BLUDGEONED,HIT, HUR T, BANGED
MJ 430 DATARETURN, ENTER,SHIET, LOCK,RUN,STOP, CONTROL, D ISPLAY, RESTORE, CLEAR,DE LETE, INSERT,CAPITAL, COM PLETE, ILLUSTRATED, EDITI ON, PERSONAL, PRIVATE, CAP TAIN,MASSIVE
EG 440 DATALARGE, HEATER,COOLER ,TECHNICAL, GIFTED, RESEA RCH, GREAT, SOFT, HARD, EAS Y, GROUP, ULTIMATE, BEST, G REATEST, ATTENTION, CHANG ING, PEREECT, ELEMENT, ANI MATION, ROBOT
GJ 450 DATAACCUMULATE,REGISTER , INDEX, LOGARITHM,TRIGON OMETRY,ABSEIL
BE 460 DATA -999-
-

\section*{ONLY \\ ON DISK}

There's something new on the Gazette Disk. In addition to the type-in programs found in every issue of the magazine, we're putting more features and programs on the Gazette Disk each month. Often, these programs would be too large for readers to type in. Check out the original 64 and 128 artwork on display in "Gazette Gallery," and look for our bonus programs as well. These programs and their instructions appear only on disk. Here's a description of this month's bonus program.

\section*{Typing Tutor}

\section*{David M. Williams}

This useful tutorial for the 128 in 80 column mode is designed to help you improve your typing speed and accuracy. Try to type the sentences exactly as they are presented; a bell will alert you if you've made a mistake. Select from a variety of difficulty levels. The program also rates your typing speed.

What is the nature of the uni－ verse？We＇ve all wondered about how we got here and what our purpose is．Is every－ thing chaotic，or is there order in the universe？

Answers have been suggested by both science and religion，so don＇t ex－ pect your 64 or 128 to answer these for you．Whatever your particular preference，however，the recent theory of chaos suggests some interesting possibilities．Public television＇s criti－ cally acclaimed TV series＂NOVA＂ recently ran a program about this the－ ory and how it affects modern thought．

One of the more intriguing ideas presented on the program was that or－ der and organization can be produced out of chaos by the repetition of a sim－ ple but constant rule．The implication is that our present universe may have arisen out of nothingness as a result of a few simple rules．

So far，our best scientific infor－ mation to date indicates that our uni－ verse consists of chemical elements， each of which has certain properties predisposing it to behavior of one kind or another．Iron，for example， has an affinity or fondness for oxygen． Other elements have similar charac－ teristics．At the beginning of our pre－ sent universe，some rules prevailed over others，producing what we now know as the world around us．

\section*{About the Program}

To illustrate the above point，take a plain sheet of paper and place six dots on it anywhere you like．For best re－ sults，place them near the four edges of the paper．Then roll a die twice to select any two of the points．Place a ruler between them，and halfway be－ tween them draw another point．From that point roll a die to select any other point and repeat the process．Contin－ ue this for about 24 hours．What emerges is phenomenal to behold．

If you don＇t want to spend all that time drawing lines to illustrate this point，there is another way．Let your computer do the work for you．

\section*{Typing it In}

Chaos is written entirely in BASIC for the 128．（There＇s also a version for the 64．）To help avoid typing errors，enter the program with The Automatic Proofreader（see＂Typing Aids＂else－ where in this section）．


For my program，I＇ve set up the graphic screen on the 128 and then implemented the above procedure ex－ cept I＇ve used only three dots．The loop（lines 100－270）identifies the endpoints of a line，interpolates half the distance between them，and then draws a dot．As the program repeats， patterns will emerge from the seem－ ingly random dots．

Feel free to experiment further by changing the number of dots or the position at which the dot is placed along the line．

This simple program demon－ strates that order can come from a seemingly chaotic sequence．Now if I could just figure out a way to pick the correct six lottery numbers．．．．

\section*{CHAOS 128}

DB 10 REM COPYRIGHT 1991 COMPU TE PUBLICATIONS INTL LTD －ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

\section*{RE \(3 \emptyset\) COLOR 1,1}

KK 40 POKE 5328 \(0, \emptyset\)
EJ \(50 \quad \mathrm{AX}=1: \mathrm{AY}=1: \mathrm{BX}=319: \mathrm{BY}=1: \mathrm{CX}\) \(=160: C Y=199\)
EJ \(8 \emptyset\) COLOR1， 2
JX \(9 \emptyset\) GRAPHIC1，1
BG \(91 \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{INT}((\mathrm{RND}(\mathrm{TI}) * 319)+1)\)

PR \(92 \mathrm{Y}=\mathrm{INT}((\) RND \((T \mathrm{TI}) * 199)+1)\)
CK 10ø FORI＝1TO1øの日の
SR 110 DRAW1，AX，AY：DRAW1，BX，BY
FB 130 DRAWI，CX，CY
MB 140 IFI \(>1\) THENX \(=K X\)
BE 150 IFI \(>1\) THENY \(=K Y\)
HH \(160 \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{INT}((\operatorname{RND}(\mathrm{TI}) * 6)+1)\)
QB 190 IF \(\mathrm{P}=1 \mathrm{THENDX}=\mathrm{AX}: D Y=A Y\)
RB \(2 \sigma \sigma\) IF \(\mathrm{P}=2\) THENDX \(=A X: D Y=A Y\)
DQ 210 IF \(\mathrm{P}=3\) THENDX＝BX：DY＝BY
\(X S \quad 220\) IF \(\mathrm{P}=4\) THENDX \(=\mathrm{BX}: \mathrm{DY}=\mathrm{BY}\) RM 230 IF \(\mathrm{P}=6 \mathrm{THENDX}=\mathrm{CX}: D Y=C Y\) PB \(240 \mathrm{KX}=(\mathrm{DX}+\mathrm{X}) / 2: \mathrm{KY}=(\mathrm{DY}+\mathrm{Y}) / 2\) HF 260 DRAW1，KX，KY
QX 265 IF \(I=1 \varnothing \emptyset \emptyset \sigma\) THENEND
JH 276 NEXT I

\section*{CHAOS 64}

KH \(\emptyset\) REM COPYRIGHT 1991 COMPUT E PUBLICATIONS INTL LTD－ ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
PB 10\％POKE 53280，0：POKE 53281
SS 116 PRINT＂\｛CLR\} \(<8\) \} \(\{4\) DOWN\}" ：AS＝＂CLEARING THE BITMA P．．．＂：A＝LEN（AS）
JQ \(12 \emptyset\) FOR \(X=1\) TO \(2 \emptyset-A / 2:\) PRINT ＂＂；：NEXT：PRINTAS
QC 130 FOR X＝8192 TO 16192：POK E \(X, \sigma:\) NEXT
GA \(140 \quad \mathrm{AX}=1: \mathrm{AY}=1: \mathrm{BX}=319: \mathrm{BY}=1: \mathrm{C}\) \(X=160: C Y=199\)
JM 150 POKE 53265，（PEEK（53265） OR 32）
CC 160 POKE \(5327 \emptyset\) ，（（PEEK（5327 0 ）AND 223）OR 16）
CC 170 POKE 53272，（（PEEK（53272
）AND 240）OR 8）
RE 180 PRINT＂\｛CLR\}":FOR \(X=1024\) TO 2024：POKE X，255：NEX T
EH \(190 \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{INT}((\operatorname{RND}(\mathrm{TI}) * 319)+1)\)
QS 2øø \(\mathrm{Y}=\mathrm{INT}((\operatorname{RND}(\mathrm{TI}) * 199)+1)\)
BS \(21 \sigma\) FORI＝ 1 TOl \(\sigma \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset\)
QP 220 Pl＝AX：P2＝AY：GOSUB360：P1 \(=B X: P 2=B Y: G O S U B 360\)
EH 230 P1＝CX： \(22=C Y:\) GOSUB 360
FJ 240 IEI \(>1\) THENX \(=K X\)
QS 250 IFI \(>1\) THENY \(=K Y\)
QJ \(260 \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{INT}((\operatorname{RND}(\mathrm{TI}) * 6)+1)\)
BR 270 IF \(\mathrm{P}=1\) THENDX＝AX：DY＝AY
RX 280 IE \(\mathrm{P}=2\) THENDX \(=\mathrm{AX}: \mathrm{DY}=\mathrm{A} Y\)
DM 290 IF \(\mathrm{P}=3\) THENDX \(=\mathrm{BX}: D Y=\mathrm{BY}\)
AM 300 IF \(\mathrm{P}=4\) THENDX \(=\mathrm{BX}: D Y=B Y\)
XH 310 IE \(\mathrm{P}=6\) THENDX \(=C X: D Y=C Y\)
JQ \(320 \mathrm{KX}=(\mathrm{DX}+\mathrm{X}) / 2: \mathrm{KY}=(\mathrm{DY}+\mathrm{Y}) / 2\)
JA \(330 \mathrm{Pl}=\mathrm{KX}: \mathrm{P} 2=\mathrm{KY}:\) GOSUB 360
ED 340 IF \(I=1 \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset T H E N E N D\)
PQ 350 NEXT I
AQ \(360 \quad B T=8192+\operatorname{INT}(\mathrm{P} 2 / 8) * 32 \theta+\mathrm{I}\) \(\mathrm{NT}(\mathrm{P} 1 / 8) \star 8+(\mathrm{P} 2\) AND 7）
SE 370 POKE BT，PEEK（BT）OR \(2 \uparrow(\)
7－（P1 AND 7））
HS \(38 \emptyset\) RETURN


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\title{
How to Type In COMPUTE's Gazette Programs
}

Each month, Gazette publishes programs for the Commodore 128 and 64. Each program is clearly marked by title and version. Be sure to type in the correct version for your machine. All 64 programs run on the 128 in 64 mode. Be sure to read the instructions in the corresponding article. This can save time and eliminate any questions which might arise after you begin typing.

We regularly publish two programs designed to make typing easier: The Automatic Proofreader, for BASIC programs, and MLX, for entering machine language programs.

When entering a BASIC program, be especially careful with DATA statements, as they are extremely sensitive to errors. A mistyped number in a DATA statement can cause your machine to "lock up" (you'll have no control over the computer). If this happens, the only recourse is to turn your computer off and then on, erasing what was in memory. This could cause you to lose valuable data, so be sure to save a program before you run it. If your computer crashes, you can always reload the program and look for the error.

\section*{Special Characters}

Most of the programs listed in each issue contain special control characters. To facilitate typing in any programs from Gazette, use the following listing conventions.

The most common type of control characters in our listings appear as words within braces: \(\{\) DOWN \} means to press the cursor-down key; \{5 SPACES \(\}\) means to press the space bar five times.

To indicate that a key should be shifted (hold down the Shift key while pressing another key), the character is underlined. For example, \(\underline{A}\) means hold down the Shift key and press A . You may see strange characters on your screen, but that's to be expected. If you find a number followed by an underlined key enclosed in braces (for example, \(\{8 \underline{A}\}\) ), type the key as many times as indicated (in our example, enter eight shifted A's).

If a key is enclosed in special brackets, E 习, hold down the Commodore key (at the lower left corner of the keyboard) and press the indicated character.



Rarely, you'll see a single letter of the alphabet enclosed in braces. This can be entered on the Commodore 64 by pressing the Ctrl key while typing the letter in braces. For example, \(\{\mathrm{A}\}\) means to press \(\mathrm{Ctrl}-\mathrm{A}\).

\section*{The Quote Mode}

You can move the cursor around the screen with the Crsr keys, but you may want to move it under program control, as in examples like \{LEFT\} and \{HOME \} in the listings. The only way the computer can tell the difference between direct and programmed cursor control is the quote mode.

Once you press the quote key, you're in quote mode, which can be confusing if you mistype a character and cursor left to change it. You'll see a graphics symbol for cursor left. Use the delete key to back up and edit the line. Type another quotation mark to get out of quote mode. If things get too confusing, exit quote mode by pressing \(\mathrm{Re}-\) turn; then cursor up to the mistyped line and fix it. If the mistake involves cursor movement, you must press the quote key to reenter quote mode.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline When You Read: & Press: \\
\hline \(\leftarrow\) & \(\leftarrow\) \\
\hline \(\uparrow\) & SHIFT \(\uparrow\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{For Commodore 64 Only}


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\section*{Best Gazette Games}

Best dozen arcade and strategy games ever published in Gazette all on one disk. All games for Commodore 64. Titles: Crossroads II: Pandemonium, Basketball Sam \& Ed, Delta War, Heat Seeker, Omicron, Powerball, Q-Bird, Trap, Arcade Volleyball, Mosaic, Power Poker, and Scorpion II.

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ard no. \(\qquad\) Exp. date \(\qquad\)
Credit card no.
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Outside U.S. or Canada* \(\qquad\)

\title{
THE AUTOMATIC PROOFREADER
}

The Automatic Proofreader helps you type in program listings for the 128 and 64 and prevents nearly every kind of typing mistake.

Type in the Proofreader exactly as listed. Because the program can't check itself, type carefully to avoid mistakes. Don't omit any lines, even if they contain unusual commands. After you've finished, save a copy before running it.

Next, type RUN and press Return. When the program displays the message Proofreader Active, you're ready to type in a BASIC program.

Every time you finish typing a line and press Return, the Proofreader displays a two-letter checksum in the upper left corner of the screen. Compare this result with the two-letter checksum printed to the left of the line in the program listing. If the letters match, it's almost certain the line was typed correctly. If not, check for your mistake and correct the line.

When using the Proofreader with another utility, disable both programs before running a BASIC program.

0 CLR
\(10 \mathrm{VE}=\operatorname{PEEK}(772)+256 * \operatorname{PEEK}(77\) 3) \(: \mathrm{LO}=43: \mathrm{HI}=44\) : FRINT" \{CLR\} \{WHT \}AUTOMATIC PROO EREADER FOR ";
\(2 \emptyset\) IE VE \(=42364\) THEN PRINT " 64"
36 IF VE \(=17165\) THEN \(\mathrm{LO}=45: \mathrm{H}\) I=46:WAIT CLR:PRINT" 128 "
\(40 \mathrm{SA}=(\) PEEK \((\) LO \()+256 *\) PEEK \((\mathrm{HI}\) )) \(+6:\) FOR \(J=S A\) TO \(S A+166\) : READ B: POKE \(\mathrm{J}, \mathrm{B}: \mathrm{CH}=\mathrm{CH}+\mathrm{B}\) : NEXT
50 IF \(\mathrm{CH}\langle>20576\) THEN PRINT \{SPACE\}"*ERROR* CHECK TY PING IN DATA STATEMENTS" : END
60 FOR J=1 TO 5: READ RE,LE, \(H E: R S=S A+R E: H B=I N T(R S / 25\) 6) : \(\mathrm{LB}=\mathrm{RS}-\left(256^{*} \mathrm{HB}\right)\)
\(76 \mathrm{CH}=\mathrm{CH}+\mathrm{RF}+\mathrm{LF}+\mathrm{HF}:\) POKE \(\mathrm{SA}+\mathrm{L}\) F, LB: POKE SA+HF, HB: NEXT
8 8 IE CH<< 22654 THEN PRINT \{SPACE\}"*ERROR* RELOAD P ROGRAM AND CHECK FINAL L INE": END
\(9 \emptyset\) IE VE \(=17165\) THEN POKE SA \(+14,22\) : POKE SA \(+18,23\) : POK ESA \(+29,224\) : POKESA \(+139,224\)
106 POKE SA +149 , \(\operatorname{PEEK}(772)\) : P OKE SA +15 , , PEEK (773) : PR INT"\{CLR\}PROOFREADER AC TIVE"
110 SYS SA:POKE HI, PEEK (HI) +1 : POKE (PEEK (LO) +256 * P EEK (HI) ) \(-1,9\) : NEW

120 DATA \(120,169,73,141,4,3\), \(169,3,141,5,3,88,96,165\) ,20,133,167
130 DATA165,21,133,168,169,冋, 141, \(0,255,162,31,181\), 199,157,227
146 DATA \(3,202,16,248,169,19\) , 32,216,255,169,18,32,2 10,255,160
150 DATA \(9,132,180,132,176,1\) \(36,230,180,206,185,0,2\), 240,46,201
160 DATA \(34,268,8,72,165,176\) ,73,255,133,176,104,72, 261,32,268
170 DATA \(7,165,176,208,3,164\) ,208,226,104,166,180,24 ,165,167
180 DATA121, 0, 2, 133, 167, 165 ,168,165, \(0,133,168,202\), 208,239,240
190 DATA \(262,165,167,69,168\), \(72,41,15,168,185,211,3\), 32,219,255
200 DATA104,74,74,74,74,168 ,185,211,3,32,210,255,1 62,31,189
210 DATA227,3,149,199,202,1 \(6,248,169,146,32,210,25\) 5,76,86,137
220 DATA \(65,66,67,68,69,76,7\) \(1,72,74,75,77,86,81,82\), 83,88
230 DATA \(13,2,7,167,31,32,1\) \(51,116,117,151,128,129\), \(167,136,137\)

\title{
COMPUTE'S SpeedScript Disk
}

\section*{A powerful word processing package for Commodore 64 and 128 owners}

\section*{A Great Deal for Commodore Users!}
- SpeedScript for the 64
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I've enclosed \(\$ 11.95\) plus \(\$ 2.00\) postage and handling. (Outside U.S. and Canada add \(\$ 1.00\) for surface mail or \(\$ 3.00\) for airmail.)

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Residents of North Carolina and New York, add appropriate tax for your area. Canadian orders. add \({ }^{74}\) g good and services tax

Please allow \(4-6\) weeks for delivery. Program available only on \(5 \frac{1}{4}\)-inch disks.

\section*{RELATE DATA • CONQUER KINGDOMS GET READY FOR THE KICKOFF}

\section*{Pffisonal i: Rast}

Ease of use and power in an inexpensive relational database? That's what Personal R:Base promises, but is that advertising hype or a home office dream come true?

Personal R:Base is, in fact, a powerful, functional program. It's got the features you'd expect any topflight database to have, including mouse support, a multitude of functions, and the ability to handle existing \(R\) :Base, dBase, or Lotus 1-2-3 files. It's upwardly compatible to regular \(R:\) Base, too. And perhaps best of all, it's not impossibly difficult to use.

Databases come in two flavors, flat-file and relational. A flat-file database can be thought of as a giant blackboard; if you want to put something on a particular part of the board (that is, add something to the database), then you've got to write it there manually, by hand. A relational database, on the other hand, is like a stack of blackboards that can talk (and write) to one another. In practice, a relational database can eliminate a lot of duplicate inputting.

Take a simple example: filling in someone's address. With a flat-file database, you type the entire address every time you enter it. But with a relational database, you enter it once (in what's called a table) and then have the program look it up in the table whenever you need it.

Like its big brother regular \(R\) :Base, Personal R:Base is a relational database. It stores data in tables that can be linked (related) to one another. An interface with intuitive pulldown menus greatly simplifies use, and if you get lost, context-sensitive help is just a keypress away.

Installation involves not only transferring the program files but decompressing them, too. It went quickly on a 386 machine, but on an XT the decompression was slow. One oth-
er thing to keep in mind is the sheer size of the program. Although you can run it on machines with 640 K of RAM, it takes up far more than 640 K of your hard drive space. To install it all-the program, the tutorial, and the bundled applications-you need a whopping six megabytes of available space, four megabytes for just the program.


Pop-up windows make Personal R:Base forms easy to create and to use.

\section*{When you install Personal} \(R\) :Base, you may notice some notable omissions on the printer setup listno Panasonic printers, for instance. This won't trouble seasoned veterans, but the less-seasoned user may be thrown for a loop when the family printer doesn't show up in the list. Such unfortunates are advised to check their printer manuals or contact their printer manufacturers for compatibility details.

Once installed, Personal R:Base is fairly easy to use. You start by naming the database. Next, define each table that the database will include and assemble the columns that the table contains; each column gets a name and, if you desire, a description. Then you're prompted to enter the data type (currency, text, time, date, various numeric formats, and so on) or specify if the column is to be a computed column.

How big can your R:Base database be? There are limits- 80 tables
and 800 columns-although for most personal or small business applications that's more room than you'll ever need.

How could I put this thing to use doing some real work? As it happened, I needed an invoicing application for a small home business. I had been preparing invoices on a word processor, creating each invoice manually. That involved not only manually typing every customer's name and address but also manually typing complete entries for each and every item ordered. Then I had to figure subtotals and sales tax. Could Personal R:Base make invoicing quicker and easier? I decided to give it a shot.

I first designed my database on paper. It would initially include three tables: one holding customer data, one holding pricing data, and one holding individual invoices.

I set up my database and defined the three tables. All went smoothly. My customer info table included columns for first and last names, addresses, phone numbers, and date of last order. The stock info table included product stock numbers, descriptions, and wholesale and retail prices. Then I set up the invoice table so it would look up info from the other two. It worked-and I found it remarkably satisfying to enter a customer name (or stock number) and then watch as the complete address (or product info) was automatically filled in. Using computed fields, I even convinced the program to figure sales tax and totals.

The last step was to design a report-that is, set up the invoiceprinting routine. The so-called Quick Report option would've yielded a basic report with only a few keystrokes, but I opted for building a custom report instead. Personal R:Base allowed me to position various fields wherever I wanted, making it easy to create a truly custom invoicing form. In addition, its drawing option al-

\section*{MS-DOS}
lowed me to include boxes and rules for further clarity and a nicely finished look.

Of course, I also needed mailing labels. Personal R:Base includes more than a dozen predesigned templates for a variety of labels, one of which I used. I could've easily customized my own format, however.

It worked fine, and now I'm thinking enhancements. An early project is to use Personal R:Base's sorting capabilities to create alphabetical and chronological customer-activity reports. Next will come scrolling data regions to simplify data entry, and I'd like to add autonumbering of invoices.

Except for the absence of explanations for the included applications, the documentation for Personal R:Base is lavish. It's divided into topical sections, with each section indexed and a glossary and appendices at the end of the book. There's an interesting onscreen tutorial, too.

Initially, being the determined sort, I spent only a few minutes with the manual and the tutorial before jumping into the program-and I was able to make a little progress anyway. But I'd have felt better (and made a heck of a lot faster progress) if I'd at least taken time to go all the way through the tutorial. For, despite its "personal" qualifier, Personal R:Base is a powerful package that you won't conquer in a day.

But as you work with it, you'll learn its features. You'll use it, and you'll like it. And once you do, your approach to data management may never be the same.
STEVE HUDSON
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Ease of Use & *ᄎᄎᄎ \\
\hline Documentation & *ᄎᄎᄎ \\
\hline Features & \(\star \star \star \star \star\) \\
\hline Innovation & \(\star \star \star \star\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

IBM PC and compatibles; 640K RAM for total package including tutorial and applications, 450 K RAM for program alone;
DOS 3.1 or higher for \(51 / 4\)-inch version,
DOS 3.2 or higher for \(31 / 2\)-inch version,
DOS 3.3 for IBM PS/2; 6MB of hard disk space; color monitor recommended-
\$149.95
MICRORIM
15395 SE 30th PI.
Bellevue, WA 98007
(800) 248-2001
(206) 649-9500

WIPPWER 1.0 hat will happen to your assets after you die? A good will can ensure that you control the disposition of your assets. And WillPower is designed to help you put your estate in order without spending megabucks on professional attorney's fees.

This program cuts through the legal mumbo jumbo, offering valuable advice on how to provide for your spouse, children, and other beneficiaries. There are provisions to name an executor for your estate, nominate a trustee to handle assets earmarked for a trust, and print a customized will that can be updated easily if circumstances change.


WillPower takes you step by step through the process of drawing up a will.

To prepare an accurate will, you enter information on five separate data screens: General Information, Valuing Your Estate, Leaving Your Property, Nominations, and Estate Liabilities. Each screen helps you gather data about yourself and your property. WillPower compiles data from each screen to generate a will.

For example, General Information asks where you live and if you're married. You also enter data about your living children, dependent children, and the living children of your deceased children (your grandchildren). Valuing Your Estate helps you calculate the net value of your estate in order to determine what you'll be left after you've subtracted liabilities. As you fill in the program's work sheet, WillPower automatically totals your assets, subtracts your liabilities, and comes up with a figure for your net estate. The program tailors its pro-
visions to the state in which you live.
To help you enter data more easily, every screen lists important keys and their functions. If you need more information than what appears on a particular screen, you'll find references to relevant pages in the text. Additional online help and an electronic glossary of important legal terms are accessible via the function keys.

WillPower is simple to use and quite straightforward. The manual is well written and easy to follow.

Despite the program's ease of use, keep in mind that WillPower is no substitute for professional legal advice. The program provides valuable background information, but it does not provide for all contingencies. For example, WillPower makes no provision for setting up a living will. Also, you may want to consider that generally the big dollar fees for lawyers come from handling the estate after you die, not from drafting your will.

WillPower is just a first step. It can't let you know if you've handled all the important details. To ensure that your affairs are in order and to guard against improper disposition of assets, you should consult a lawyer. Moreover, if your taxable estate is larger than \(\$ 600,000\), you should also obtain the advice of a tax-planning advisor, who can help you deal with federal estate taxes. In some states, you should consult a tax advisor if your taxable income is much lower.

While WillPower cannot really replace a lawyer, it can help you ask the right questions and do the groundwork necessary to come up with a thorough and adequate will, saving you time and expense when you do consult a lawyer.
CAROL HOLZBERG
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Ease of Use & „ᄎᄎ* \\
\hline Documentation &  \\
\hline Features &  \\
\hline Innovation & *** \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

IBM PC and compatibles, 512 K RAM,
comes with both \(31 / 2\) - and \(51 / 4\)-inch disks, hard disk-installable- \(\$ 49.95\)

Jacoby \& Meyers Law Offices and WillWare
Attention WillWare
1156 Avenue of the Americas
New York, NY 10036
(800) 233-3109

\title{
END BALDNESS AND THINNING HAIR!
}


\section*{IMPROVE}

\section*{YOUR APPEARANCE}

Right now you could dramatically improve your appearance and look years younger without the use of dangerous drugs, painful surgery or unsightly hairpieces. Whether you want complete or partial coverage, or you just wish to add volume, thickness, or length to your existing hair-Hair Dynasty has the solution for you. Only Hair Dynasty offers you the very latest, state of the art, hair addition methods that are designed specifically with your lifestyle and personal needs in mind.

\section*{GET RID OF YOUR HAIR PROBLEM FOR GOOD}

If you are beginning to lose hair or already have a bald spot-Hair Dynasty has the solution! You will always feel comfortable whether you're swimming, jogging, skiing or even closing that big deal. And when you're sharing your most intimate moments with your loved one or you're surrounded by thousands of people-only you will know-you owe your self-confidence and great appearance to Hair Dynasty. But don't take my word for it-

\section*{YOU RISK NOTHING!}

\section*{At Hair Dynasty -See Yourself With Hair Again!}

Using only the latest technology - with our Computer Imaging Machine you can:
- Design your own hair replacement system!
- You select the hair length, hair style and hair color!
- See what you will look like before you buy!
- Select from hundreds of hair styles!
- See yourself with new hair again!
- There is no cost or obligation!


These pictures were created from our computer. It demonstrates 3 - different hair replacement systems designed on a picture of this client. You can chose from more than 200 styles! See below for an actual computer imaging session:

\section*{SEE YOURSELF WITH HAIR AGAIN ON OUR COMPUTER!}


Choose how you want to look! We'll take your picture and then design a new hair replacement system on your image. You choose and design your hair line, hair style and hair length. We will then give you, a color picture of the new you!
This is a major breakthrough! You no longer have to wonder what you will look like with new hair again! You chose how you want to look!

\section*{"TO EVERY MAN LOSING HAIR"}

by Daniel R. Trimper,
President of Hair Dynasty for Men
In announcing Hair Dynasty I said:
"I will offer every individual-the ultimatein hair replacement! It shall be constructed of the finest material and developed from only the latest, most modern technology! The result shall be a hair replacement system that is permanent and totally undetectable to those around you-regardless of the circumstances! No man has to accept being bald anymore!"

\section*{MY LOSS IS YOUR GAIN!}

Hair Dynasty was created by an individu-al-like yourself-who used to have a hair loss problem. Look at these unretouched photographs carefully-And ask yourselfDoes that hair have the kind of shine, the kind of thickness, the kind of life and vitality you'd like your own hair to have today-no matter what your age? It can-since Hair Dynasty offers you a solution we both can be proud of!

\section*{IT COULD CHANGE YOUR LIFE!}

You'll get the results from Hair Dynasty without drugs, painful surgery or unsightly hairpieces Our new hair replacement technique looks completely natural, is permanent, and uses 100 real human hair. There is no limitation to your lifestyle. Wash it, style it, comb it-it's your hair! Discover how great you can look again-without any risk!

\section*{FREE INFORMATION!}

Call now and receive-FREE-the latest facts about hair loss and Hair Dynasty's new and unique hair replacement system. You'll learn about Hair Dynasty's
 new computer imaging system-what it means to you and discover how many of our members look, both before and after! There is no obligation! Call toll free:

\section*{1-800-424-HAIR \\ (4247)}


YES: Rush me your FREE information on hair loss and your new and unique hair replacement system. understand that there is no cost or obligation.
Name: \(\qquad\)
Address:
| City: \(\qquad\) State
Zip: Phone:(

\footnotetext{
\(\mathcal{H}\) [air Dynasty for Men (1)
www.commodore.ca
}

\title{
REVEWS
}

\section*{CARR GMMES}

Computer card games tend to be odorless and tasteless. Not so with Ante-Up at the Friday Night Poker Club, Video Poker a la Carte, and Edward O. Thorp's Real Blackjack. These three games up the ante on computerized card playing and whet your appetite for challenging, instructive, and visually stimulating entertainment.

The most addictive of the trio is Video Poker a la Carte, which includes six video poker machines. The differences among them are stylistic, and it takes no effort at all to learn them. Deposit your bet, and you're dealt five cards from an antique deck so splendid that anything less than the required EGA graphics couldn't do it justice. You can discard up to all five cards, and the machine pays off after the draw. The better the hand, the richer the pot.

In addition to excellent graphics, effortless play, and seductive appeal, Video Poker is an effective trainer. Able to keep up to ten histories for each machine, it can help you develop profitable playing strategies. It's possible to win more than you lose; you'll learn, but it isn't easy.


In Video Poker a la Carte, you're dealt five cards from a splendid antique deck.

EGA graphics aren't necessary to enjoy Ante-Up at the Friday Night Poker Club. The text version plays well on any system. The graphics version offers both an appealing look and mouse support.

You're treated graciously at the Friday Night Poker Club. If you're new to poker, the club pro teaches the mechanics of draw poker, 5- and 7card stud, and a game called Texas hold 'em. He can also coach you as
you play, but don't bank on his advice. I wager that an uncle on the club's board, not skill, got him his job.

When you're ready to play, four of the club's eight members join you. The game lasts till you go broke or they do, but if you lack a poker player's stamina, you can save a game in progress. Each player has his or her own personality, consistent throughout the game. Players' differences are more pronounced at the pot-limit table than at the \(\$ 5\) table, and they play better when the stakes are higher, too.

Ante-Up at the Friday Night Poker Club is a great place to learn poker, practice, and sharpen your skills. The atmosphere is informal, the play is spirited, and the money isn't yours.

In contrast, blackjack is serious business to Edward O. Thorp, who made his reputation and several fortunes winning at cards and beating the stock market. So while Edward O. Thorp's Real Blackjack is as much the tireless dealer as a hundred other blackjack programs, it's also an instructor, a trainer, and a fascinating system for developing strategies for the game of 21 .

Play up to six hands yourself or set any of them to play automatically. Five value tables control the way an automatic hand plays, another controls the way it bets, and you control every aspect of all six tables. In addition, you control the way the dealer plays and can vary the house rules to match your favorite casino.

Searching for the perfect blackjack strategy, you'll first try out your ideas by playing manually. The documentation includes descriptions of several card-counting schemes, and the program tracks details like the distribution of cards left to deal and your chances of improving your hand.

When you've found a strategy that may work, you can modify a set of tables and save it. To test your theories, assign different styles to automatic players and play enough hands to see a trend. The program can run through thousands of hands unattended and report the results in detail.

When you've discovered the ultimate blackjack system, you'll want to learn it. Real Blackjack becomes your coach. If you're unsure how to play, or think you've lost count, ask for help. When you're done, the program rates your performance within your system.


Test different blackjack systems in Edward O. Thorp's Real Blackjack.

Edward O. Thorp's Real Blackjack doesn't look as slick or play as simply as card games that focus on entertainment. It's substantial enough to take as lightly or seriously as you like. HARRY BEE

Video Poker a la Carte
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Playability & \(\star\) \\
\hline Documentation & *ᄎᄎ \\
\hline Originality & *ᄎᄎᄎ \\
\hline Graphics & *ᄎᄎᄎᄎ \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Ante-Up at the Friday Night}} \\
\hline & \\
\hline Playability & *ᄎᄎᄎ \\
\hline Documentation & *ᄎ \\
\hline Originality & ᄎᄎᄎᄎ \\
\hline Graphics & \(\star \star \star\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Edward O. Thorp's Real Blackjack} \\
\hline Playability & \(\star \star\) \\
\hline Documentation & * \(\star\) \\
\hline Originality & ** \\
\hline Graphics & N/A \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Video Poker a la Carte: IBM PC and compatibles, 256K RAM, DOS 2.11 or higher, EGA or VGA, mouse optional- \(\$ 49.95\) Ante-Up at the Friday Night Poker Club: IBM PC and compatibles, 256K RAM, DOS 3.0 or higher, \(31 / 2\)-inch or \(51 / 4\)-inch floppy drive with a hard drive; 512 K, EGA or VGA, and mouse required for graphics version- \(\$ 39.95\)

COMPUTEREASY
414 E. Southern
Tempe, AZ 85282
(800) 522-EASY

Edward O. Thorp's Real Blackjack: IBM PC and compatibles, 384K RAM, DOS 2.1 or higher, color monitor- \(\$ 49.95\)

VILLA CRESPO SOFTWARE
1725 McGovern St.
Highland Park, IL 60035
(800) 521-3963

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- Painless Accounting (168-170) - A complete and easy-to-use accounting system, (3 disks) HD 640K - Solve-It! (186) - Does all necessary financial calculations (IRR, PV, FV, annuities).
a ZPAY 3 ( \(\mathbf{1 8 4}, 185\) ) - A full-featured, simple-to-use payroll package. (2 disks) HD
-Stock Charting System (188)-A portolio management system. Supports all types of transactions. 512 K - Takin' Care of Business (192-197) - A fully integrated menu-driven accounting system. ( 6 disks) I Idea Tree (232) - An incredible program that stores and organizes your ideas and thoughts.

\section*{SPREADSHEET}
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a Lotus Macros (265) - A collection of powerful macros for 1-2-3 or compatible programs. a Lotus Templates (269) - Lots of useful templates for Lotus compatible programs. \(\square\) Pivot! (282) - Print your spreadsheets sideways. Dot-matrix printer needed.

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- Disk Spool II (416) - Sets up a print spooling environment where printed output is spooled to disk. HD HD Backup (424) - An easy-to-use program that backs up your hard drive on floppy disks. HD - List 7.3 (430) - The best file viewing utility ever created! A must-have program.
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\section*{EDUCATION}
algebrax (604) - An excellent algebra tutor for the beginning to advanced student. CGA Amy's First Primer (605) - A collection of six fun learning games for kids 4-8, CGA - Computer/DOS Tutor (609) - Makes learning to use the computer easy - and fun! - French I \& II \((618,619)\) - Master the French language with this 2 disk set. Requires BASIC - Funnels and Buckets (621) - Wow They've found a way to make learning math fun for kids. CGA Googol Math (629) - A math learning system with great graphics and several levels of difficulty, CGA I PC-FastType (637) - Watch your WPM soar as you practice with this interactive typing teacher. CGA - Play ' \(n\) Learn (645) - A collection of six learning games for small children 2.5 years. CGA \(\square\) Presidents \((649,650)\) - Both a learning tool and quiz on the U.S. presidents. 12 disks) a School Mom (654) - Lessons on math, art, music, and speling for children \(2-12\) years old. CGA - Spanish 1 \& II \((658,659)\) - This 2 disk set makes learning Spanish vocabulary easier. Requires BASIC Speed Read (665) - Teaches you the principles and concepts of speed reading.
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\section*{APPLICATIONS}

ITrip Planner (765) - Plan a detailed trip with this fantastic computerized road map. - PC-Musician (789) - Compose, edit, and play back your musical creations.

Astrology (802) - Let this program teach you about Western and Eastern astrology. - Earth Watch (830) - A real-time, moving Mercator Projection map of the world. CGA - Lotto! (832) - See if your computer can help you win the lottery.
a Resume Shop (852) - This program helps you write a better, more effective resume. \(\square\) Stress Management System (860) - Analyzes your stress and teaches you to recognize warning signs. I Wisdom of the Ages (862-865) - Over 6000 quotes from history's greatest minds. (4 disks)

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CGA=Requires Color Computer HD=Requires Hard Drive \(\quad 512 \mathrm{~K}=\) Requires 512 K RAM



0ne of the earliest computer games was Hamurabi, which put you in charge of a kingdom and let you try to win your subjects' loyalty by balancing the resources in your land. Bandit Kings of Ancient China takes this concept several steps further. Based on a historical Chinese novel, Shui Hu Zhuan, Bandit Kings takes place in the twelfth century just as the Song Dynasty was on the verge of collapse. Imperial Minister Gao Qui has wrestled control from the Emperor. As one of the remaining heroes of the land, it's your job to build up strength and loyalty among your followers, awaiting the Emperor's edict to seek out and crush Gao Qui.


Can you take control of 49 prefectures and help the Emperor crush Gao Qui?

Before you get started, you must choose your character, called a Good Fellow. There are ten Good Fellows in the Dynasty, and you can choose to play from one to seven of them, depending upon which of the four scenarios you choose. As you settle a land, you can recruit Bandits residing in your territory, each of whom can direct up to 100 men. You can assign tasks to your Bandit and use him to defend or attack your enemies. In all there are 255 characters, each with different attributes, giving you a wide variety from which to choose.

Bandit Kings' main screen is divided into four sections. One section displays a picture of your Good Fellow, along with the amount of gold,
men, food, and a number of other statistics about your prefecture (province). Another displays a map of China divided into the 49 prefectures, all color-coded to show which Good Fellow is in control of that area. As the game progresses, prefectures will change owners several times. A small portion of the screen is devoted to messages, while humorous animations and pictures depicting moves and interactions with other characters are shown below your prefecture data. These animations can vary from hunting a boar to sending your men off to war. Several sampled sounds and many catchy tunes add to this already elaborate simulation.

Bandit Kings does have a few minor problems. Messages sometimes disappear before you have a chance to read them. An option in the menu allows you to set the delay time between messages, but even the longest delay time seems too fast. Occasionally the pull-down menus became transparent, making the menus difficult to read. Another annoyance is the manual. While it's well written and full of historical notes and character information, it's obviously not written for the Amiga. Instead, a six-page Amiga reference leaflet is provided.

These minor problems aside, Bandit Kings of Ancient China is still one the most complete and entertaining role-playing simulations available. From the detailed drawings of each of the characters to the colorful hexagon battlefield, you'll be captivated for many hours. The game is sure to become another must-have among strategy game and role-playing game lovers. Bandit Kings isn't copyprotected and requires 1.6 MB of hard disk space to install.
robert du gaue


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\section*{pRoffssiowal DRAN 2.0}

Ihe first thing you notice about Professional Draw 2.0 is that its interface looks virtually identical to the original Professional Draw, with the addition of some new menu items. These new selections are what brings Professional Draw 2.0 in league with the midrange structured drawing programs available at much higher prices on other computers.

A major enhancement to Professional Draw 2.0 is a separate program called Trace. Trace converts an IFF bitmap file into a structured clip suitable for import into Professional Draw. Experimentation is the key here, as it's easy to create absolutely enormous clips that take forever to load. (The updated Professional Draw is much faster than 1.0, but many operations are still sleep-inducing.) Simple IFFs using very few colors will convert best.

With Professional Draw 2.0 you can take one object, say a circle or a square, and blend or morph it into another object. Professional Draw will calculate and display all the interme-diate-step objects for you very quickly. Morphing objects will also blend their colors, if different, so a yellow star can be morphed into a blue planet over a number of steps, with each transitional object changing both shape and color along the way.

You can now control how Professional Draw operates on your particular display hardware. Depending on whether you have a flickerFixer board, you can choose between Smooth (best colors for flickerFixer and 3000 owners), Non-Interlace (for using the program in \(640 \times 200\) mode), or Flicker-Free (a special palette designed to minimize interlace flicker) modes.

Professional Draw 2.0 now offers a menu item that easily aligns text with curves, a task that was sheer torture with the original program. This was a sorely needed feature. The program comes with two specially prepared outline fonts: Times (serif) and Triumvirate (sans serif). These typefaces can be treated as objects when typed onto the screen: Scale, twist,

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skew, rotate, and color them in a multitude of ways, and wrap letters or text on arbitrarily curved paths with ease. If you want a wider variety of outline fonts, you'll have to invest in one of Gold Disk's Compugraphic outline fonts packages, which come with a utility called CreateFont that converts Compugraphic into a format acceptable to Professional Draw.

Professional Draw 2.0 can import Encapsulated PostScript files and IFF bitmaps, and can output to Postscript and dot-matrix printers or plotters that speak HPGL.
Gold Disk's Professional Page and Softlogik's PageStream 2.1 software will both import clips created with Professional Draw.

The 158 -page paperback manual does a decent job as both a. tutorial guide and a working reference.
HARV LASER
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Ease of Use & *ᄎᄎ* \\
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\section*{\(\Delta\) REVIEWS}

\section*{64／128}

\section*{MICROLEAGUE foitail}

Have you ever sat in front of the television set，your feet sprawled on the coffee table and favorite beverage in hand，watching those sometimes brilliant and sometimes clownish National Football League coaches direct the awesome power of a professional football team？Have you ever questioned the coaching skills of these gridiron gurus？If you＇re like me，there are times when you＇re sure you could do a better job，if given the chance．

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There is one situation missing from the program that real coaches must face．The realism stops short of your having to deal with an irate own－ er should your team find itself in a losing season．

Two coaches，in charge of oppos－ ing teams，may meet for judgment on the gridiron．Each may place his or her prime players in their most effec－ tive positions，determine strategy，and choose offensive and defensive pos－ tures．Once selected，the computer an－ imates each play and displays the positive or negative gains on the field．

I found the game to be a great way to settle a longstanding dispute with my dad and brothers，regarding which of us possesses the coaching tal－ ent in the family．You can also go toe to toe with the computer as your side－
line nemesis across the field．
Picking offensive and defensive alignments and sending in plays from the bench are only part of this com－ plex simulation．How will you react if the opposing team continues to blitz or an injury takes out one of your star players？The coach with the ability to think on his or her feet will be able to compensate for these surprises and adapt the game plan accordingly．


Put your coaching talents to the ultimate test with MicroLeague Football．
MicroLeague Football begins by asking the coaches to select 2 of 20 clubs as the home and visiting teams． The choices available are a who＇s who of championship ball clubs，past and present．If you＇ve always wanted to coach Johnny Unitas and the 1958 Baltimore Colts，here＇s your chance． Or how about coaching the 1977 Dal－ las Cowboys，the 1986 Cleveland Browns，or the 1983 Miami Dolphins？

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The visiting coach inputs his or her plays on the right side of the key－ board，and the home－team coach uses the left side．The playbook is quite ex－ tensive on both sides of the line of scrimmage．The skill to use effectively all the defensive and offensive forma－ tions is what will separate the pros from the bush leaguers．

A Quik－Play option allows you to move quickly through a game for speedy results．This is particularly handy when the outcome of a game is obvious and a quick end is desired． It＇s also handy when the end result of
a certain game is needed for docu－ mentation or statistical purposes．

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STEVE HEDRICK
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