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 0F59：FF 85 FD 20 CF FF 85 FE 23 ØF61：A9 Ø2 20 C3 FF A9 øø 8541 ØF69：99 A2 01 A5 FE C9 ø8 Dø 77 ØF71：1E A5 FD C9 01 Dø 18 AØ 80 ØF79：Øø B9 28 ØA 9977 Ø2 C8 23 ØF81：Cø Ø3 Dø F5 A9 ØD 997766 ØF89：Ø2 A9 0485 C6 A2 Øø 8A 37 ØF91：48 A9 $\varnothing 2$ A2 ø8 Aの 01208 D ØF99：BA FF A9 0748 A9 E8 48 BD ØFA1：A9 øø 4C D5 FF Aø $2 \mathrm{C} 2 \varnothing 76$ ØFA9：CA ØD 48 A5 FF 99 BØ A8 Ø2 ØFB1：B1 FB 29 ØF C9 ø2 F0 ø4 F9 ØFB9：68 4C 95 øD A9 ø2 A2 ø8 45 ØFC1：Aด Ø2 2 2 BA FF 68 AA A9 01 ØFC9：1Ø A4 FC $2 \emptyset$ BD FF $2 \emptyset$ C 0 A9
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 12C1：B9 øø $7 \varnothing$ C9 øD FØ Ø7 $2 \varnothing$ C7 12C9：D2 FF C8 4C C1 12 A9 Øø DE 12D1：85 ø2 A2 øø Aø øø C8 Cø E4 12D9：FF DØ FB E8 EØ FF DØ F4 DD 12E1：E6 Ø2 A5 Ø2 C9 ø3 Dø EA B5 12E9：A2 18 A 9 Øø $1820 \mathrm{~F} \quad \mathrm{FF} 9 \mathrm{C}$ 12F1：Aø øø A9 2ø $2 \emptyset$ D2 FF C8 B2 12F9：CØ 1E D6 F8 A9 0160 A6 68 1301：AE E8 86 2D A4 AF C8 8456 1309：2E 68 C9 Ø0 FØ ø3 6C FD ø4 1311：øø øø ø0 øø øø øø øø øø 37

# Karma For The Amiga 

Todd Heimarck and Rhett Anderson

This colorful two-player strategy game demonstrates the power of the Amiga hardware and Amiga Basic; 512K required.

Imagine that you have the power to make people very happy. Perhaps you're a vice president in charge of awarding college scholarships. Or you're a billionaire who enjoys giving someone ten thousand bucks. Or maybe you just have a nice smile.

Paradoxically, while you're being altruistic and are dispensing gifts to a grateful and increasingly happy world, you're greedy, too. You want to gain the approbation and adoration of the beneficiaries of your largesse. You want people to like you.

Unfortunately, there's another philanthropist who has the same power as you. While you're dispensing your gifts and making people happy, your opponent is doing the same thing. You're locked in a popularity contest from which only one victor will emerge.
"Karma" is a two-player strategy game in which you and your opponent struggle for territory. Four different scenarios-each with a different goal-are included. Players take turns using the mouse to add happiness to households. When a certain level of happiness builds up, an explosion takes place. When one of the players achieves an explosion, that player captures all of the surrounding regions. Karma is easy to play, but difficult to win.

## Getting Staried

Karma is written in Amiga Basic. Type it in and save a copy to disk. When you're ready to play the game, run it. When you play, you'll first be asked to choose one of the four karmic variations: Capture All, Four Corners, Two Pies, and 2500 Points. Game play is identical for each game, although the goal is different. To select a game, press one of the number keys (1-4) from the keyboard or the numeric keypad. The standard game is Capture All, which you select by pressing the 1 key .

## Levels Of Happiness

The screen is divided into three parts: the big map, the small map, and the scoreboard. The small map shows you which player owns which territories. The big map on the left contains the most important information-it tells you the relative levels of happiness within each household in the city of Karma:

| Level | Mood | Color |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Gloomy | Deep Blue |
| 2 | Content | Deep Purple |
| 3 | Pleased | Maroon |
| 4 | Joyous | Red |
| 5 | Ecstatic | Bright Red |

The black player moves first; white, second. During your turn, you may move the mouse pointer to any household on the big map, but the household must be on your side. Click the left button once (you may have to hold down the button for a microsecond or two to make sure the click registers).

Whichever block you select will instantly increase one step in happiness. A blue transforms to purple, purple becomes maroon,
and so on.
It may strike you that you're not gaining a lot of popularity if you can give happy points only to the households that are already on your side. You click the mouse pointer on your followers and your opponent clicks on his or her followers. How do you move into neutral (or unfriendly) territory? Good question.

"Karma," an unique two-player strategy game for the Amiga.

## The Power Of Gossip

The levels of glee stop at ecstatic; there is no more blissful state. That's because ecstasy has a curious effect on the citizens of Karma. When their happiness hits level five, they immediately tell all of their next-door neighbors. This is known as a gossip explosion. Three things happen: The ecstatic household drops back down to a lower level of glee (one, two, or three, depending on the type of house). But at the same time, each of the neighbors jumps up one level in happiness. The neighbors also move over to your side. If you watch the two maps, you'll see the happy colors change on the big map. You'll
also see your own color spread outward on the smaller map.

| Player | Color |
| :--- | :--- |
| Player 1 | Black |
| Player 2 | White |
| Neutral | Gray |

As the game begins, a majority of cells are neutral, but once a household is converted to one side or the other, it can never again become neutral.

You win and lose games by controlling strategically located joyous households. If you click on a red piece, it affects all of the neighboring pieces. If a neighbor is also joyous, it explodes. It's fairly common to see long strings of chain reactions as gossip spreads through a block of neighbors and gradually affects every house in the city.

As you plan your strategy, remember this: If you own a joyous Karmalite, color red, and your own Karmalite lives next door to another joyous Karmalite on your enemy's side, either one of you can capture both of them (plus all of their neighbors).

## From Condos To Suburbs

The city of Karma offers elegant living arranged as four types of dwelling units:

| Unit | Points | Min. Happiness |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Condos | 3 | Content/2 |
| Houses | 4 | Gloomy $/ 1$ |
| Ranches | 4 | Gloomy/1 |
| Estates | 2 | Pleased $/ 3$ |

The condos appear on the screen as four pie-shaped units of eight wedge-shaped condos. Each condo has three neighbors and is worth three points. A group of eight condos looks circular like a pie and is commonly referred to as a condo pie.

Houses and ranches have four neighbors and a value of four. There are nine houses, which are square in shape. The house at the very top of the city is connected with the house on the southern edge. Likewise, the east and west houses are neighbors. The eight ranches are the five-sided shapes on the fringe of Karma. Each ranch borders on two houses, one condo, and an estate.

In the outer corners, you'll see the four estates. They have only two neighbors (both of which are ranches) and are worth two points.


The four types of properties in "Karma."

## Scoring And Winning

At the end of each turn, both players are awarded popularity points according to which households they've swayed to their sides. The points accumulate as the game progresses. If you control 12 condos, 3 houses, a ranch, and 2 estates, you'll gain 56 points: $(12 \times 3)+(3$ $\times 4)+(1 \times 4)+(2 \times 2)$.

Underneath the score is a second number that indicates how many households are on your side. If this number dwindles to zero, the game automatically ends, because you can only click on households you currently own. If you don't own any, you can't make a move.

In the first three games, the points are irrelevant, except to provide the loser with some consolation in the case that he or she loses while leading in points. The fourth game ( 2500 points) is just what you might think. The first person to reach 2500 wins.

In game 1 (Capture All), the goal is to send your opponent packing. As soon as one player has no more friendly households, the game ends.

Game 2 (Two Pies) takes a lit-
tle less time, since the purpose is to capture two complete eight-unit condo pies. There are four condo blocks, so you might believe a tietwo blocks each-could happen, but it's impossible. Say player 1 made a move that yielded complete control of two blocks ( 16 condos) and that the other player also owned two blocks at the end of the turn. Player 2 can't capture any cells during player 1's turn, so for a tie to occur, player 2 would have had to own two complete blocks before player 1 started his or her turn. But in that case, player 2 would have won the game before player one moved the mouse. Ties are impossible.

In the Four Corners game (game 3), your aim is to capture all four corner estates. Each corner has only two neighbors, so this is a game where defense is crucial. Once you control a corner, you can-and should try to-hold on to it for as long as you can.

## Strategies And Tactics

The joyous households are on the verge of exploding with gossip, so watch them. At the beginning of

Karma, you may want to set off several strategic explosions, in order to gain more territory to develop.

In the middle game, push a few isolated cells (households in an unhappy neighborhood) up to the red level, and then leave them as an investment in the future. There's nothing worse than setting off a chain reaction that leaves the board in a situation where your opponent simply replies with another chain reaction that decimates your troops. If you have nothing but blues, you can't do much to get back.

The final few moves are crucial. You'll often see a city where one move creates a small chain reaction, while another move removes your opponent from play.

Although reds are primed to explode, maroons will often receive gossip from two directions. If three reds are immediate neighbors, all three will explode. If a maroon is next to two of the reds, it will receive gossip from two directions and will also explode.

## Karma

For instructions on entering this program, please refer to "COMPUTE!'s Guide to Typing In Programs" elsewhere in this issue.
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4
DEFINT $\mathrm{a}-\mathrm{z}$ : DEFSNG $\mathrm{r}, \mathrm{g}, \mathrm{b} 4$
DIM sides $(52), x \operatorname{cord}(52,5), y \operatorname{cor}(52,5)$, numadjacen ts (52), neighbors $(52,3) 4$
DIM owner (52), renter(52), update(52), start(20), xf ind (52), yfind (52) 4
DIM $\mathrm{r}(15), \mathrm{g}(15), \mathrm{b}(15)$,TODO (100) 4
gamenum $=14$
4
RANDOMIZE TIMER 4
4
SCREEN $1,320,20 \varnothing, 4,1:$ WINDOW $3, " ",(\theta, \theta)-(311,186)$
, 16, 1:WINDOW OUTPUT 34
4
newgame: 4
4
COLOR $1,0:$ CLS: $\operatorname{score}(1)=10: \operatorname{score}(2)=104$
COLOR 1,2:LOCATE 8,13:PRINT" Karma
COLOR 1, $:$ :PRINT:PRINT" Copyright 1987 Compute!
Publ., Inc." 4
PRINT" All Rights Reserved" $\&$
PRINT: PRINT:COLOR 1,24
PRINT" Choose game.
OLOR $\varnothing, 1:$ PRINT 4
4
PRINT " 1. Capture All
PRINT " 2. Four Corners
3. Two Pies
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { PRINT " } & \text { 3. Two Pies } \\ \text { PRINT " } & \text { 4. } 25 \emptyset \emptyset \text { points }\end{array}$
4
GetAKey: 4
aS=INKEYS:IF aS="" THEN GetAKey $\langle$
IF aS<"l" OR a\$>" 4 " THEN GetAKey
gamenum=VAL(a\$):LOCATE 21,19:PRINT " "aS" " 4 4
RESTORE findpoints 4
FOR $i=\varnothing$ TO 524
READ $x, y: x f i n d(i)=x * 1 \varnothing: y f i n d(i)=y^{*} 10 \&$
NEXT i 4
4
RESTORE Karma 4
FOR $i=\varnothing$ TO 524
READ sides(i)
FOR ii=ø TO sides(i) -24
READ XC,yc 4
xcord(i,ii) $=x c^{*} 12$
ycord(i,ii) $=y c * 124$
NEXT ii 4
READ numadjacents (i) $\&$
FOR ii= $\emptyset$ TO numadjacents(i) -14
READ neighbors(i,ii) $\leftarrow$
" 4
" 4

NEXT ii $\leftarrow$
NEXT i 4
4
RESTORE thecolors 4
FOR i=Ø TO 154
READ $r, g, b: r(i)=r / 100: g(i)=g / 100: b(i)=b / 1 \varnothing \sigma 4$
PALETTE $i, r(i), g(i), b(i) \nLeftarrow$
NEXT i 4
4
thecoLors: 4
4
DATA 50,40,304
DATA $16,16,164$
DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing<$
DATA $\varnothing, 5,4 \emptyset 4$
DATA 25,5,304
DATA 50,5,204
DATA 75,5,104
DATA 1øØ,5, 04
DATA $100,55,04$
DATA 30,3Ø,304
DATA $0,0,04$
DATA $7 \emptyset, 7 \emptyset, 7 \emptyset 4$
DATA 0,0,04
DATA $0,0,04$
DATA $\varnothing, 0,0<$
DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, 04$
4
COLOR 1, Ø:FOR $i=\emptyset$ TO 24:PRINT:NEXT i 4
4
LOCATE 1,8:COLOR 10,11:PRINT" K a rma " $\ddagger$
COLOR 11,10:LOCATE 1,254
IF gamenum=1 THEN PRINT " Capture All " 4
IF gamenum=2 THEN PRINT " Four Corners " $\&$
IF gamenum=3 THEN PRINT " Two Pies " 4
IF gamenum=4 THEN PRINT " 2500 Points " 4
4
RESTORE start 4
FOR i=ø TO 194
READ start(i) 4
NEXT i $\leftarrow$
4
start: 4
DATA $4,13,5,14,11,15,23,33,24,34,25,35,18,8,36,2$
$\emptyset, 37,36,39,38 \div$
4
FOR i=ø TO 524
owner $(i)=\varnothing$ :renter $(i)=\varnothing$ : update $(i)=\varnothing \downarrow$
NEXT i 4
4
FOR $i=\emptyset$ TO 19 «
$\operatorname{owner}(\operatorname{start}(i))=(\mathrm{i}$ AND 1)+1:renter(start(i))$=14$
NEXT i 4
": C 4
FOR i=Ø TO $52 \leftarrow$
GOSUB DoOne 4
NEXT i\&
"\& pLayer=2:pLay\$(1)="black":pLay\$(2)="white"
144
game: $\ddagger$
4
player $=3-$ pLayer 4
LOCATE 7, 25:COLOR 9+pLayer, 9:PRINT " ";pLay\$(pLa
yer);"'s turn "4
4
4
4
Loop: 4
4
WHILE MOUSE ( $\varnothing$ ) $=\emptyset:$ WEND 4
$x=\operatorname{MOUSE}(1): y=\operatorname{MOUSE}(2):$ hue $=\operatorname{POINT}(x, y) 4$
IF hue<3 OR hue> 8 THEN Loop 4
PALETTE 15, r(hue), g (hue), $\mathrm{b}($ hue $) \leftarrow$
PAINT $(\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}), 15,24$
4
which $=-14$
FOR i=ø TO 524
IF POINT(xfind(i),yfind(i)) $=15$ THEN which=i 4 NEXT i 4
IF which<g THEN STOP\&
4

IF owner(which) <>pLayer THEN PAINT $(x, y)$, hue, 2 : $G$ OTO Loop
4
SOUND WAIT4
SOUND $130,10,, \varnothing$ : SOUND $130.5,10,24$
SOUND RESUME
FOR reaL=ø TO 1 STEP . $\quad 024$
h=hue: $r=r e a L$
PALETTE $15, \mathrm{r}(\mathrm{h})+.25 * \mathrm{r}, .05, \mathrm{~b}(\mathrm{~h})-.1 *{ }^{2} 4$
NEXT reaL4
4
MaxTODO $=04$
4
again:4
4
renter $($ which $)=$ renter $($ which $)+14$
IF renter(which) $+1>$ numadjacents (which) THEN 4 FOR $i=\emptyset$ TO numadjacents(which)-14
MaxToDo=MaxToDotl:t=neighbors(which,i):TODO(Ma x TODO $)=\mathrm{t} 4$

REM PAINT ( $x$ find $(t), y$ find $(t)$ ), POINT( $x f i n d(t)$,
y find ( t$) \mathrm{l}+1,24$
NEXT i:SOUND WAIT:SOUND $2 \varnothing \varnothing+$ which* $16,1,, \varnothing$ :SOUND 2øø+which*8,1,,2:SOUND RESUME
renter(which) =renter(which)-numadjacents(which) 4
END IF 4
4
i=which
IF owner(i)=3-pLayer THEN score(3-pLayer)=score( 3-player)-14
IF owner(i)<>pLayer THEN score(pLayer)=score(pLa yer) +14
Owner(i)=pLayer:GOSUB DOOne:SOUND 2бб+6*which,.1 5,80,14
IF $\operatorname{score}(1)=\varnothing$ OR score (2)= $\varnothing$ THEN gameover 4
IF MaxTODO<> $\varnothing$ THEN which=TODO(MaxTODO):MaxTODO=M axTODO-1:GOTO again 4
4
WHILE MOUSE $(\varnothing)<\varnothing$ :WEND 4
4
IF gamenum=2 AND ((owner ( $\emptyset)$ AND owner(1) AND own er(2) AND owner(3)) <> $\varnothing$ ) THEN gameover 4
IF gamenum=3 THEN 4
winl $=\varnothing$ : win2 $=\varnothing 4$
FOR $j=\varnothing$ TO 34
garbage $=0$ wner $(j * 8+4) 4$
FOR $k=1$ TO 74
garbage $=$ owner $(j * 8+4+k)$ AND garbage 4
NEXT $k$
IF garbage $=1$ THEN winl=winl +14
IF garbage $=2$ THEN win2=win2+14
NEXT ${ }^{j}$
IF winl> $=2$ OR win2> $=2$ THEN gameover 4
END IF 4
FOR $j=1$ TO 24
FOR $i=0$ TO 524
IF owner(i)=j THEN points(j)=points(j)+numadja
cents(i) 4
NEXT $i \leqslant$
NEXT j4
LOCATE 23,25: COLOR 10, Ø: PRINT points(1) $<$
LOCATE 23,32: COLOR 11, $0:$ PRINT points (2) 4
IF gamenum=4 AND (points(1) $>2499$ OR points $(2)>24$
99) THEN gameover ${ }^{4}$

4
GOTO game 4
4
SCREEN CLOSE 14
4
GOTO doIt
${ }_{4}{ }^{4}$ END
4
Doone: 4
4
si2=sides(i)-2:COLOR 7-(numadjacents(i)-renter(i )), 04
AREA $(\operatorname{xcord}(i, \operatorname{si2})+12, \operatorname{ycord}(i, s i 2)+12) 4$
FOR $i=\emptyset$ TO si2
AREA $(x \operatorname{cord}(i, i i)+12, y \operatorname{cord}(i, i i)+12) \&$
NEXT ii 4

AREAFILL
COLOR 2,14
PSET $(\operatorname{xcord}(i, \operatorname{si2})+12, \operatorname{ycord}(i, s i 2)+12) 4$
FOR $i=\emptyset$ TO si2
LINE - (xcord(i,ii) +12 , ycord $(i, i i)+12)$
NEXT ii 4
4
Doone2: 4
4
si2=sides(i)-2:COLOR owner(i) $+9,14$
AREA $(x \operatorname{cord}(i, s i 2) / 2+2 \varnothing 2, y \operatorname{cord}(i, s i 2) / 2+9 \varnothing) 4$ FOR ii=ø TO si2
AREA $(x \operatorname{cord}(i, i i) / 2+2 \emptyset 2, y \operatorname{cord}(i, i i) / 2+9 \theta) 4$
NEXT ii4
AREAFILL
COLOR 1,14
PSET (xcord(i,si2)/2+2ø2,ycord(i,si2)/2+90) FOR ii=ø TO si24
LINE - (xcord(i,ii)/2+2ø2,ycord(i,ii)/2+9ø)4 NEXT ii 4
RETURN 4
4
gameover: 4
FOR $\mathrm{i}=\varnothing$ TO 524
GOSUB DOOne 24
NEXT i 4
FOR $\mathrm{i}=\varnothing$ TO 404
FOR $\mathrm{j}=\emptyset$ TO 34
SOUND RND* ${ }^{*} * 10,2,, j 4$
NEXT ${ }^{j} 4$
NEXT i
FOR $i=40$ TO $\varnothing$ STEP -14
FOR $\mathrm{j}=\varnothing$ TO 34
SOUND RND* ${ }^{*}{ }^{*} 10,2,, j 4$
NEXT ${ }^{4}$
NEXT i
FOR $i=\varnothing$ TO 1øø日の:NEXT $i 4$
RUN 4
4
Karma: 4
4
DATA $5,1,1,4,1,3,3,1,44$
DATA $2,43,444$
DATA $5,10,1,13,1,13,4,11,34$
DATA 2, 45,464
DATA $5,11,11,13,10,13,13,10,134$
DATA 2, 40,474
DATA 5, $1,10,3,11,4,13,1,134$
DATA 2, 41,424
DATA $4,6,2,8,2,7,44$
DATA $3,5,11,394$
DATA $4,8,2,9,3,7,44$
DATA 3, 4,6,454
DATA $4,9,3,9,5,7,44$
DATA 3, 5,7,504
DATA 4, $9,5,8,6,7,44$
DATA $3,6,8,194$
DATA $4,8,6,6,6,7,44$
DATA $3,7,9,524$
DATA $4,6,6,5,5,7,44$
DATA $3,8,10,294$
DATA $4,5,5,5,3,7,44$
DATA $3,9,11,494$
DATA $4,5,3,6,2,7,44$
DATA 3, 4,10,444
DATA $4,9,5,11,5,10,74$
DATA $3,13,19,504$
DATA $4,11,5,12,6,10,74$
DATA 3, 12,14,464
DATA $4,12,6,12,8,10,74$
DATA $3,13,15,364$
DATA $4,12,8,11,9,10,74$
DATA $3,14,16,474$
DATA 4, 11,9, 9,9, 10,74
DATA $3,15,17,514$
DATA 4, 9,9, 8,8, 10,74
DATA $3,16,18,214$
DATA $4,8,8,8,6,10,74$
DATA $3,17,19,524$
DATA $4,8,6,9,5,10,74$
DATA 3, 7,12,184
DATA $4,6,8,8,8,7,104$
DATA $3,21,27,524$

```
DATA 4, 8,8,.9,9, 7,104
DATA 3, 17,2ø,224
DATA 4, 9,9, 9,11, 7,104
DATA 3, 21,23,514
DATA 4, 9,11, 8,12, 7,104
DATA 3, 22,24,404
DATA 4, 8,12, 6,12, 7,104
DATA 3, 23,25,374
DATA 4, 6,12, 5,11, 7,104
DATA 3, 24,26,414
DATA 4, 5,11, 5,9, 7,104
DATA 3, 25,27,484
DATA 4,5,9, 6,8, 7,104
DATA 3, 20,26,314
DATA 4, 3,5, 5,5, 4,74
DATA 3, 29,35,494
DATA 4, 5,5, 6,6, 4,74
DATA 3, 9,28,304
DATA 4, 6,6, 6,8, 4,74
DATA 3, 29,31,524
DATA 4, 6,8, 5,9, 4,74
DATA 3, 27,30,324
DATA 4, 5,9, 3,9, 4,74
DATA 3, 31,33,484
DATA 4, 3,9, 2,8, 4,74
DATA 3, 32,34,424
DATA 4, 2,8, 2,6, 4,74
DATA 3, 33,35,384
DATA 4, 2,6, 3,5, 4,74
DATA 3, 28,34,434
DATA 5, 12,6, 14,6, 14,8, 12,84
DATA 4, 14,38,46,474
DATA 5, 6,12, 8,12, 8,14, 6,144
DATA 4, 24,39,40,414
DATA 5, 0,6, 2,6, 2,8, 0,84
DATA 4, 34,36,42,434
DATA 5, 6,0, 8,0, 8,2, 6,24
DATA 4, 4,37,44,454
DATA 6, 9,11, 11,11, 10,13, 8,14, 8,124
DATA 4, 2,23,37,514
DATA 6, 3,11, 5,11, 6,12, 6,14, 4,134
```

DATA 4, 3,25,37,484
DATA $6,0,8,2,8,3,9,3,11,1,104$
DATA 4, 3,33,38,484
DATA 6, 1, 4, 3,3, 3,5, 2,6, 0,64
DATA $4, \varnothing, 35,38,494$
DATA 6, 4,1, 6, $0,6,2,5,3,3,34$
DATA 4, $0,11,39,494$
DATA 6, 8, $0,10,1,11,3,9,3,8,24$
DATA $6,8,0,10,1$,
DATA $4,1,5,39,504$
DATA $6,11,3,13,4,14,6,12,6,11,54$
DATA 4, $1,13,36,504$
DATA 4, 1, 13,36,504 $14,6,12,6,11,54$
DATA 6, 12,8, 14,8, 13,10, 11,11, 11,9
DATA $4,2,15,36,514$
DATA $5,3,9,5,9,5,11,3,114$
DATA $4,26,32,41,424$
DATA $5,3,3,5,3,5,5,3,54$
DATA 4, 1ø,28,43,444
DATA $5,9,3,11,3,11,5,9,54$
DATA $4,6,12,45,464$
DATA 5, 9,9, 11,9, 11,11, 9,114
DATA $4,16,22,46,474$
DATA 5, 6,6, 6,8, 8,8, 8,64
DATA $4,8,18,20,304$
4
findpoints: $\&$
4
DATA $4,4,16,5,16,15,4,154$
DATA $1 \varnothing, 4,11,5,11,6,11,7,10,8,9,7,8,6,9,5$
4
DATA $13,8,14,9,15,10,15,11,13,11,12,11,12$,
10, 12,84
DATA $10,11,11,12,11,13,11,15,10,15,9,14,8$,
$13,8,124$
DATA $6,8,7,9,8,10,8,11,6,11,5,11,5,10,5,8$
4
DATA $17,10,10,17,3,10,10,34$
DATA $13,16,7,16,4,13,4,7,7,3,12,3,16,7,16$
, 124
DATA $6,13,6,6,13,6,13,134$
DATA $6,13,6$
DATA $10,1 \emptyset 4$



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# GET And PUT Graphics Commands For Atari 

Bernard Cozier

BASIC and assembly language programmers alike will appreciate the two new graphics commands, GET and PUT. With these commands, any rectangular region can be captured from the screen and moved to any other screen location. Four demonstration programs are included to help you get started. For all Atari eight-bit computers. Joystick required for demo programs.

Although the Atari was designed nearly ten years ago, its graphics system is still widely respected. It was one of the first computers to have independently movable screen objects (known on other computers as sprites). Although the Atari's objects (called player/missiles) are useful, they do have some limitations. First, each of the four players are only eight pixels wide; the four missiles are each two pixels wide. Also, each player/missile is limited to one color.
"GET and PUT Graphics Commands" overcomes these limitations by letting you save and restore graphics directly on the graphics screen in any mode. For example, you can use the PLOT and LINE commands to draw a dolphin, then use GET to save the picture in memory. Now, you can put as many copies of the dolphin on the screen
as you like. You can even make it swim across the screen. The new commands are similar to the graphics GET and PUT commands in the IBM and Amiga versions of Microsoft BASIC.

I've included versions of GET And PUT for both BASIC and machine language programmers.

## Using The Program

Atari BASIC users should type in Program 1. The program contains a machine language program in the form of DATA statements, so be sure to use the "Atari Proofreader," found elsewhere in this issue, when you enter the program. Save a copy of Program 1 to tape or disk before attempting to run it. As it is listed, the program does nothing when it is run-it is simply a skeleton around which you can build your own programs. Programs 2-5 are demo programs to help you get started. To use them, load Program 1. Then, add the lines from one of the four demo programs. When you finish, save a copy of the complete program and then type RUN. The best way to learn how to use the new routines is by studying and modifying these demos.

Demo 1 (Program 2) uses PLOT and DRAWTO to draw a large box. When the box appears, use a joystick to move it around the screen. Demo 2 (Program 3) draws a face. Hold down the joystick trig-
ger to animate it. Demo 3 (Program 4) shows how you can use GET And PUT to make windows on the text screen. Demo 4 (Program 5) demonstrates the collision register, described below. Program 5 includes a number of special graphics characters. Be sure to refer to the "Guide to Typing In Programs" article elsewhere in this issue for information on typing these characters. In particular, there are two in-verse-video spaces between the CTRL-G and CTRL-F in line 33.

## Calling GET And PUT

Since the new commands are written in machine language, they're accessed with BASIC's USR function. The syntax for GET is

## $\mathrm{D}=\mathrm{USR}(\mathrm{ADR}(\mathrm{GP} \$)+\mathrm{GET}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{WIDTH}$ ,LENGTH,BYTES PER <br> ROW,ADR(IMAGE\$))

The syntax for PUT is
D = USR(ADR(GP\$) + PUT, X,Y,WIDTH
,LENGTH,BYTES PER
ROW,ADR(IMAGE\$),CMD)
These commands are lengthy, so let's step through them parameter by parameter.

## ADR(GP\$)+GET Or ADR(GP\$)+PUT

BASIC's ADR function is used to find the address of the string that holds the machine language GET/ PUT routines. Note: Since both routines have the same starting address, the + GET and + PUT are
not strictly necessary (both are initialized to 0 at the start of the program). However, it makes it much easier to debug your programs if you can tell at a glance which statements do a PUT and which do a GET.

## X

This is the horizontal byte offset from the left side of the screen for the object you wish to GET or PUT. For text mode, this works out to be the number of characters from the left side of the screen. For GTIA graphics modes (9-11), divide the number of pixels by 2 to find $X$. For four-color graphics modes ( 3,5 , and 7), divide by 4 . For two-color modes ( 4,6 , and 8 ), divide by 8 .

Since you can only GET and PUT to byte locations, horizontal movement may be a little choppy in certain graphics modes. For example, in mode 7, you must divide by 4 to find $X$. If you GET an image in mode 7 , you can can put it down only at every fourth pixel. Anything that moves across the screen will jump four pixels at a time. There are a few solutions to this problem. First, you may decide that the motion is acceptable for your application. Second, you may use vertical motion instead (vertical motion can always be done pixel by pixel). Finally, you can use PLOT and DRAW to redraw your shape four times, horizontally offset by a pixel each time. Each time you draw your picture, use GET to store it in a different variable. Now you can achieve smooth horizontal movement by PUTting all four images into the same place, then going to the next $X$ location repeating the process. The four PUTs each move the entire image one pixel; then you reset to the first picture and move by one byte. This process is known as preshifting. It is commonly used on computers such as the Apple II and the Atari ST to achieve smooth animation.

## Y

This is the vertical starting point for the image that you wish to PUT or GET.

## WIDTH

This is the width in bytes of the image you wish to GET or PUT. In
two-color modes, every eight pixels make up one byte. In four-color modes, four pixels make up a byte. In GTIA modes, two pixels make up a byte. Be sure that you use a large enough number to get your entire picture.

## LENGTH

This is the number of pixels of your image height.

## BYTES PER ROW

This is the number of bytes per row in the graphics mode that you're using. Here's a list of the most popular graphics modes and the proper value for this variable:

| Graphics Mode | Bytes Per Row |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 40 |
| 1 | 20 |
| 2 | 20 |
| 3 | 10 |
| 4 | 10 |
| 5 | 20 |
| 6 | 20 |
| $7-11$ | 40 |
| 12 | 40 |
| 13 | 40 |
| 14 | 20 |
| 15 | 40 |

Note that graphics modes $12-15$ are available only on XL and XE models.

## ADR(IMAGE\$)

Strings are the best way to hold image data. Be sure to dimension your string to the proper size and clear it out before using it. (For a fast way to clear out a string, see line 20 in Program 2.) The size of the string should be WIDTH * LENGTH.

## CMD

CMD (for CoMmanD) is used only for PUT operations. When CMD is set to 0 , the image you are placing on the screen overwrites everything that was on the screen in that area. When CMD is set to 1 , an overlay is done instead-background objects show through any holes in your picture.

Finally, the value returned by the GET/PUT function (assigned to the variable D in the example line above) is a way to test for collisions. When you perform a GET, this value will be 1 if the area you grabbed contained a picture, 0 if this area was blank. If you are performing a PUT operation, this value will be 1
if there was a picture in the area before the PUT took place.

## Assembly Language GET And PUT

Machine language programmers can also take advantage of GET and PUT. Use Program 6 as a skeleton for your own programs. To use the routine, just store the values in the proper variables and execute a JSR GET or JSR PUT. The following table shows how the assembly language variables compare to the BASIC ones.

| Assembly Language | BASIC |
| :--- | :--- |
| XLSB, XMSB | $X$ |
| YLSB, YMSB | $Y$ |
| WIDTH | WIDTH |
| LENGTH | LENGTH |
| BYTESLSB, BYTESMSB | BYTES PER |
|  | ROW |
| IMAGELSB, IMAGEMSB | ADR(IMAGE\$) |
| CMD | CMD |

Many of the variables are broken up into LSB (Least Significant Byte) and MSB (Most Significant Byte) in assembly language. See your assembler's manual for ways to break up a number into high-byte/lowbyte form.
For instructions on entering these programs, please refer to "COMPUTEI's Guide to Typing In Programs" elsewhere in this issue.

## Program 1: GET And PUT

 GETME K, WIDTH, MBIYTES RER RTOWHIDIEKI [MATHES]
AJ $1 \varnothing 1 \varnothing$ REM DEDSTRTDRKAREDI PDITEMY, WTSDTH LIEDCNII HBYTES PER ROUHEDEIG: MATHESD [PMD]
661915 REM MOPYBFतनाप 1987 C DMPDINE PUB]


EE 1 ø2ø DIM GP\$(244):FOR I=1 TO 244:READ CODE:GP \$(I, I) $=$ CHR $\$$ (CODE) : NE XT I:LET GET=ø:LET $P$ UT=ø: RETURN
FE 1 פ21 DATA $194,56,233,6,13$ 3, 227, 164, 133, 215, 16 $4,133,214,194,133,21$ 7,1ஏ4
N 1 D 22 DATA $133,216,104,194$ , 133, 218,164, 194,133 , 219,154, 133, 221, 194 ,133,220
B6 1023 DATA $164,133,223,194$ $, 133,222,165,227,201$ , Ø, 24ø,4,1ஏ4,1ø4,133 , 224
AI 1 Ø24 DATA $169,9,133,212,1$ $33,213,165,88,24,161$ , 214, 133, 225, 165, 89, $1 \varnothing 1$
CJ 1 Ø25 DATA $215,133,226,162$ $, \emptyset, 228,216,240,32,16$ $5,225,24,1 \emptyset 1,22 \emptyset, 133$ , 225

SH 1026 DATA 165，226，101，221 ，133，226，165，216，56， 233，1，133，216，165，21 7，233
PL $1 \emptyset 27$ DATA $\varnothing, 133,217,169$ ，$\varnothing$ ，2ø1，$\varnothing, 24 \varnothing, 22 \varnothing, 228,2$ 17，24ø，6，169，日，2ø1
DG $1 \varnothing 28$ DATA $\varnothing, 24 \varnothing, 214,162,1$ ，16日， $0,196,218,24 \varnothing$, в 1，165，227，2ø1，1，2ø8
JE 1 ø29 DATA $55,165,224,2 ø 1$ ， 1，2ø8，22，177，222，2ø1 ，$\varnothing, 24 \varnothing, 19,177,225,2 \varnothing$ 1
CA $1 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ DATA $\varnothing, 24 \varnothing, 4,169,1,1$ 33，212，177，222，2ø1，ø ，24ø，2ø，165，224，201
CH 1 ø31 DATA $1,24 \varnothing, 1 \varnothing, 177,22$ 5，2ø1，Ø，24ø，4，169，1， 133，212，177，222，145
PL 1 ø32 DATA 225，2øø，169， 6,2 ø1，ø，24ø，191，177，225 ，2ø1，ø，24ø，6，169，1
AF 1033 DATA $133,212,177,225$ ，145，222，169，$\varnothing, 2 \varnothing 1, \varnothing$ ，24ø，229，228，219，24ø ， 35
PC 1 ø34 DATA $16 \emptyset, \emptyset, 165,222,2$ 4，101，218，133，222，16 5，223，1ø5，ø，133，223， 165
FE 1 ø35 DATA 225，24，101，220， $133,225,165,226,161$ ， 221，133，226，232，169， の，2ø1
DI 1036 DATA $\emptyset, 240,191,96$

## Program 2：Demo 1

OC 5 REM COPYRIGHT 1987 COMF UTE＇PUBLICATIONS，INC． ALL RIGHTS RESERVED．
6F 8 PRINT＂\｛CLEAR\}COPYRIGHT 1987＂：PRINT＂COMPUTE！ PUBLICATIONS，INC．＂：PRI NT＂ALL RIgHTS RESERVED
$801 \varnothing$ gasub 1øø0：GOSUB 2000
LO $2 \varnothing$ DIM $A \$(2 \varnothing * 48): A \$=C H R \$($ ø）：$A \$(2 \varnothing * 48)=$ CHR $\$(\varnothing): A$ $\$(2)=A \$$
61 $3 \varnothing$ GRAPHICS 7＋16：SETCOLOR $\emptyset, 3, \varnothing$ ：SETCOLOR $1, \varnothing, 15$ ：SETCOLOR 2，8，
HF $4 \varnothing$ COLOR 1：PLOT $\emptyset, \varnothing:$ DRAWT －79，$\varnothing$ ：DRAWTO 79，47：DR AWTO Ø，47：DRAWTO Ø，Ø：С OLOR 2：DRAWTO 79，47：PL OT 79，ø：DRAWTO ø，47
LA 45 COLOR 3：PLOT $\varnothing, 23:$ DRAW TO 79，23：PLOT 39，D：DRA WTO 39，47
E6 $5 \varnothing \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{USR}(\mathrm{ADR}(G P \$)+G E T, \varnothing, \varnothing$ ，2ø，48，4ø，ADR（A\＄））
CL $6 \emptyset \quad X=\varnothing: Y=\varnothing$
PK $8 \varnothing S=S T I C K(\varnothing): X=X+D X(S): Y$ $=Y+D Y(S) * 2: X=X+(x<\varnothing)-1$ $X>2 \emptyset): Y=Y+2$＊$(Y<\emptyset)-2 *(Y$ ＞48）
OP $85 \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{USR}(\operatorname{ADR}(\mathrm{GP} \$)+\mathrm{PUT}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ ，2ø，48，4ø，ADR（A\＄），Ø）：G वT0 $8 \emptyset$
GF 2øøø DIM DX（15），DY（15）：FO R I＝1 TO 15：READ COD E：DX（I）＝CODE：NEXT I： RETURN
IA 2 の1の FOR I＝1 TO 15：READ C ODE：DY．（I）＝CODE：NEXT I：RETURN
KD 2ø2ø DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, 1,1,1, \varnothing$ $,-1,-1,-1, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing$
KE $2 ø 3 \emptyset$ DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, 1,-1, \varnothing$ ， $\varnothing, 1,-1, \varnothing, \varnothing, 1,-1, \varnothing$

## Program 3：Demo 2

OC 5 REM COPYRIGHT 1987 COMP UTE！PUBLICATIONS，INC． ALL RIGHTS RESERVED．
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FK $1 \varnothing$ DIM $A \$(3 * 1 \varnothing * 4 \varnothing): A \$=C H R$ \＄（ $):$ ：$\$(3 * 1 \varnothing * 4 \varnothing)=$ CHR $($ あ）：A\＄（2）$=A \$$
НВ $2 \varnothing$ GOSUB 1øøø：I＝ø：GOTO 65
$603 \varnothing$ GRAPHICS 7：SETCOLOR 2， 8， $0:$ COLOR 3
E6 $4 \varnothing$ PLOT 9，9：PLOT ø，$\varnothing:$ DRAW TO 39，$\varnothing$ ：DRAWTO 39，P＊5＋ 1：DRAWTO 19，P＊5＋1：DRAW TO 19，4ø－P\＃5：DRAWTO 39 ，40－P＊5：DRAWTO 39，39
JF 5ø DRAWTO $\varnothing, 39:$ DRAWTO $\varnothing, \varnothing$
HK $6 \varnothing \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{USR}(\mathrm{ADR}(G P \$)+G E T, \varnothing$ ，$\varnothing$ $, 1 \varnothing, 4 \varnothing, 4 \varnothing, \operatorname{ADR}(A \$)+(I-1$ ） $1 \varnothing$（ $4 \varnothing$ ）
$3665 \quad \mathrm{I}=\mathrm{I}+1$
НВ $7 \varnothing$ IF $I=1$ THEN $P=2:$ GOTO 3 IF $I=2$ THEN P＝3：GOTO 3 IF $I=3$ THEN P＝4：GOTO ø
BL $8 \emptyset$ GRAPHICS 7：SETCOLOR 2， $8, \varnothing: X=14: Y=19: I=1: D I=1$
ED $9 \varnothing \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{USR}(A D R(G P \$)+P U T, X, Y$ $, 1 \varnothing, 4 \varnothing, 4 \varnothing, \operatorname{ADR}(A \$)+(I-1$ ）$* 1 \varnothing * 4 \varnothing, \varnothing)$
JE $1 \varnothing \varnothing$ IF STRIG（ $)<>\varnothing$ THEN 1 $\varnothing \varnothing$
BJ $110 \mathrm{I}=\mathrm{I}+\mathrm{DI}$
PD 120 IF DI $=1$ THEN IF $I=3$ T HEN DI＝－1：GOTO 140
OK $13 \varnothing$ IF $D I=-1$ THEN IF $I=1$ THEN DI $=1$
FH 140 FOR DE＝1 TO 3ø：NEXT D E：GOTO 9ø

## Program 4：Demo 3

Kв $\sqsubseteq$ вото в
661 IF PEEK（764）＜＞ 255 THEN POKE 764，255：FLAG＝1：GOT －3ø：RETURN
BC 2 RETURN
OC 5 REM COPYRIGHT 1987 COMP UTE！PUBLICATIONS，INC． ALL RIGHTS RESERVED．
6F 8 PRINT＂\｛CLEAR\}COPYRIGHT 1987＂：PRINT＂COMPUTE！ PUBLICATIONS，INC．＂：PRI NT＂ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

DP 10 DIM A\＄（2の＊12＊5）
8E $2 \varnothing$ GOSUB 1 øøø：$F L A G=\varnothing$
OE $3 \varnothing$ GRAPHICS $\varnothing$
FJ 35 POKE 82，2：POKE 752， $9: ?$ ：？＂ENTER DELAY（1－5ø ø）＂；：INPUT N：IF N＞5øø OR $\mathrm{N}<1$ THEN 35
C6 37 ？CHR $\$$（125）：POKE 752， 1 ：POKE 82，$\varnothing$
ED 38 IF $\operatorname{FLAG}=1$ THEN $11 \emptyset$
 \｛18 R\}\{E\}":FOR $I=1$ TO 1ø：？＂：\｛18 SPACES\}:":NE XT I
L8 5D POSITION ø，11：？＂$\{Z\}$ \｛18 R\}\{C\}"
NC 55 POSITION 1，7：？＂Just an example＂：POSITION 1 ，8：？＂of how it＇s don e＂
$016 \varnothing$ FOR I＝ø TO 4：POSITION 1，5：？＂THIS IS WINDOW \＃＂；I＋1：D＝USR（ADR（GP\＄） $+G E T, \varnothing, \varnothing, 2 \varnothing, 12,4 \varnothing, A D R($ A\＄）+1 （2の\＃12）：NEXT I
PM 11ø FOR I＝ø TO 4：D＝USR（AD $\mathrm{R}(\mathrm{GP} \$)+\mathrm{PUT}, \mathrm{I} * 4.9 \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{I} * 2$ ．98，2ø，12，4ø，ADR（A\＄）+ I＊2ø＊12，$):$ FOR $D E=1$ T O N：GOSUB 1：NEXT DE：N EXT I

## Program 6：Assembly Language Skeleton

10 ；Copyright 1987，COMPUTE！Publications，Inc．All rights reserved．
$1000 \times L S B=214$
$1010 \times \mathrm{MSB}=215$
1520 YLSB $=216$
$1030 \mathrm{YMSB}=217$
1640 WIDTH $=218$
1050 LENGTH $=219$
1060 BYTESLSB $=220$
1070 BYTESMSB $=221$
1080 IMAGELSB $=222$
$1 \emptyset 9 \emptyset$ IMAGEMSB $=223$
$110 \varnothing \mathrm{CMD}=224$
1110 \＃＝\＄FFFF ；Place your pragram＇s beginning assembling address here
1120 JMP BEGIN
1130 GET LDA \＃ض
1140 JMP GP
1150 PUT LDA \＃1
1160 GP STA 227
1179 ．BYTE 169，0，133，212，133，213，1
$118 \emptyset \quad$ BYTE $214,133,225,165,89,161,215,133,226,162$
1196 ．BYTE $\emptyset, 228,216,246,32,165,225,24,101,22 \emptyset$
1206 ．BYTE $133,225,165,226,101,221,133,226,165,216$
1216 ．BYTE S6，233，1，133，216，165，217，233， 6,133
1220 ．BYTE 217，169，0，201，9，240，220，228，217，240
$123 \emptyset$ ．BYTE 6，169， $0,2 \emptyset 1, \emptyset, 24 \emptyset, 214,162,1,16 \emptyset$
－BYTE $6,169,0,201,0,24 \emptyset, 214,162,1,160$
．BYTE $\emptyset, 196,218,240,81,165,227,201,1,2 \emptyset 8$
－BYTE －BYTE $^{\text {－}} 55,165,224,201,1,208,22,177,222,201$
．BYTE $0,240,10,177,225,201, \emptyset, 240,4,169$
BYTE $1,133,212,177,222,261, \emptyset, 240,26,165$
．BYTE 224，201，1，240，10，177，225，201， $0,24 \emptyset$
BYTE $4,169,1,133,212,177,222,145,225,206$
BYTE $169, \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 1, \emptyset, 24 \emptyset, 191,177,225,201, \emptyset$
BYTE $240,6,169,1,133,212,177,225,145,222$
BYTE $169, \emptyset, 2 \emptyset 1, \emptyset, 240,229,228,219,24 \emptyset, 35$
BYTE 16ø，$, 165,222,24,101,218,133,222,165$
BYTE $223,195,0,133,223,165,225,24,101,220$
－BYTE $133,225,165,226,101,221,133,226,232,169$
BYTE Ø，201，Ø，24ø，191，96
1360 ；Begin your assembly lanquage program at line 1400
$138 \emptyset$ ；To use the routine，just store your values inta the appropriate variables and do a＇JSR GET＇or＇JSR PUT＇
$139 \emptyset$ BEGIN

MK 12の FOR $I=\emptyset$ TO 4：$D=$ USR（AD $R(G P \$)+P U T, 2 \emptyset-I \% 4.98$ ， I＊2．98，2ø，12，4の，ADR（A \＄）+1 \＃ $2 \varnothing$（12， 1 ）：FOR DE＝ 1 TO N：GOSUB 1：NEXT D E
CF 125 NEXT I：GOTO $11 \emptyset$

## Program 5：Demo 4

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BO $1 \varnothing$ GロSUB 1 Øøø：GOSUB $2 ø \emptyset \emptyset ~$
JL $2 \emptyset$ DIM $A \$(4 \# 3), B \$(4 \# 3): A \$$ $=\operatorname{CHR} \$(\varnothing): A \$(4 * 3)=$ CHR $\$($ g）：$A \$(2)=A \$: B \$=A \$$
HH $3 \varnothing$ GRAPHICS Ø：POKE 82，$\quad: P$ OKE 752，1
DI 31 POSITION $\emptyset, \varnothing: ? "\{Q\}$ \｛E\} "
BM 32 POSITION $\varnothing, 1:$ ？＂ $11 "$
HD 33 POSITION $0,2:$ ？＂\｛G\}■ \｛F\}"
OB $34 \mathrm{D}=\operatorname{USR}(\mathrm{ADR}(\mathrm{GP} \$)+G E T, \emptyset$ ，$\varnothing$ ，4，3，4ø，ADR（A\＄））
JB 35 ？CHR（ 125 ）
NC $4 \varnothing$ POSITION $\varnothing, \emptyset: ? ~ "\{Q\}$ \｛37 R\}\{E\}"
FN 5ø FOR I＝1 TO 22：POSITION Ø，I：？＂：＂：POSITION 39 ，I：？＂：＂；：NEXT I
EL 6ø POSITION $\emptyset, 23:$ ？＂\｛Z\} \｛37 R\}\{C\}";
JE 79 FOR I $=\emptyset$ TO 4פ：POSITION INT（RND（ஏ）\＆37）+1 ，INT（ RND（ø）\＆21）＋1：？＂\｛T\}": N EXT I
0） $8 \emptyset \quad X=17: Y=9: D=U S R$（ADR（GP $\$$ ）＋PUT，$X, Y, 4,3,4 \varnothing, A D R(A$ \＄），1）
EP 9 Ø $5=S T I C K(\varnothing): I F \quad S=15$ THE N $9 \varnothing$
PP 1 Øø $D=$ USR（ADR（GP\＄）＋PUT，$X$ ， $Y, 4,3,4 \varnothing, A D R(B \$), \varnothing): X$ $=X+D X(S): Y=Y+D Y(S): D=$ USR（ADR（GP\＄）＋GET，$X, Y$ ，

OF 11 ■ $\mathrm{D}=\mathrm{USR}$（ADR（GP\＄）＋PUT， X ， $Y, 4,3,4 \emptyset, A D R(A \$), 1): I$ F $D=\emptyset$ THEN 9ø
AF $12 \boldsymbol{D}=$ USR（ADR（GP\＄）+ PUT，$X$ ， $Y, 4,3,4 \varnothing, \operatorname{ADR}(B \$), \varnothing): X$ $=X-D X(S): Y=Y-D Y(S): D=$ USR（ADR（GP\＄）＋GET，$X, Y$ ， $4,3,4 \varnothing, A D R(B \$))$
LB $13 \varnothing \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{U}$ SR（ADR（GP $\$$ ）＋PUT， X ， $Y, 4,3,4 \varnothing, \operatorname{ADR}(A \$), 1): G$ ロTO 9ø
EL 2øøø DIM DX（15），DY（15）：F口 $R \quad I=1$ TO 15：READ COD E：DX（I）＝CODE：NEXT I
IA 201ø FOR I＝1 TO 15：READ C ODE：DY（I）＝CODE：NEXT I：RETURN
KD 2ø2ø DATA ஏ，ø，ø，ø，1，1，1，ø $,-1,-1,-1, \emptyset, \varnothing, \varnothing, \emptyset$
KE $2 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ DATA $\varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, 1,-1, \emptyset$ ， $\emptyset, 1,-1, \varnothing, \emptyset, 1,-1, \emptyset$
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# Apple Kaleidoscope 

Danny Faught

Turn your computer into an electronic kaleidoscope with these four programs. Each short program illustrates the techniques behind creating mesmerizing computer graphics, and a helpful tutorial discussion is included. Even if you don't own an Apple, the concepts and sample programs presented here can be used on almost any computer.

Kaleidoscope programs are not only entertaining to watch, but they provide excellent examples of how to generate computer graphics. Here, we offer four different kaleidoscope programs for the Apple that produce interesting high-resolution (hi-res) graphics. We'll discuss how each design is created and how the programs may be modified to run on other computers.

## Four-Image Reflections

The first two examples divide the screen into four sections, creating a three-mirror kaleidoscope pattern.

The first example is fairly simple. This program chooses a random point in the upper left quarter of the screen and plots it. Now, to create the kaleidoscope effect, the point is mirrored onto the other three quarters of the screen. Mirroring graphics is the key to producing kaleidoscope images.

[^0]$4 \varnothing \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{RND}(1) * H R / 2: Y=$ RND (1) * VR / 2

GØ HPLOT $X, Y:$ HPLOT HR - $X, V R-$ Y
$7 \emptyset$ HPLOT HR - $X, Y:$ HPLOT $X, V R-$ Y
1 Øø GOTO 3ø
Note lines 60 and 70. These two lines do the actual plotting. See how the variables HR and VR are used as offsets for plotting mirrored points. The variables HR and VR contain the maximum horizontal and vertical coordinates available on the Apple's hi-res screen. By using these two values for offsetting point coordinates, the program generates symmetrical displays.

The second example offers a slight variation on the first: Instead of plotting random points, this program draws random lines. Lines are specified by their beginning and end points. So, instead of picking just one random point, this program picks two points and draws a line between them.

```
\(1 \varnothing\) REM PROGRAM 2:KALEIDOSCOPE W ITH LINES IN 4 DIVISIONS
\(2 \emptyset H R=279:\) VR \(=191:\) HGR2
\(3 \emptyset\) HCDLOR= RND (1) 8
\(4 \emptyset \times 1=R N D(1) * H R / 2: Y 1=R\) ND (1) \& UR / 2
\(50 \times 2=R N D\) (1) \(* H R / 2: Y 2=R\) ND (1) * VR / 2
\(6 \emptyset\) HPLOT \(X 1, Y 1\) TO X2,Y2: HPLOT \(H R-X 1, V R-Y 1\) TO HR - X2,V \(R-Y 2\)
\(7 \emptyset\) HPLOT HR - X1,Y1 TO HR - X2, Y2: HPLOT \(X 1, V R-Y 1\) TO \(X 2, V\) R - Y2
1 1ø GOTO \(3 \varnothing\)
```

To draw the actual lines, this program uses Apple's TO option.


Four-way symmetry creates beautiful, colorful patterns in "Apple
Kaleidoscope."
When used in conjunction with HPLOT, the TO statement informs the computer to draw a line from one point to another. See lines 60 and 70 for an example.

## Eight Images

If you think four-image patterns were impressive, try eight-image designs. By diagonally splicing each rectangular section of the fourimage display, we create eight separate triangles. This doubles the number of quadrants for a spectacular display.

Add the following lines to the first example for an eight-image kaleidoscope program with dots:

[^1]As with the first program, points are mirrored to the original four quadrants. Next, lines 80 and 90 mirror points to the remaining four triangles by switching the horizontal and vertical coodinates and then scaling them.

The same mirroring of points can be applied to the line-drawing example. For an eight-quadrant line kaleidoscope, add the following lines to the second example, replacing the original program lines where necessary:

```
10 REM PROGRAM 4:KALEIDOSCOPE W
    ITH LINES IN a divISIONS
25 XY = VR / HR:YX = HR / VR
4\varnothing Y1 = RND (1) * VR / 2:X1 = R
    ND (1) * Y1 * YX
5ø Y2 = RND (1) * VR / 2:X2 = R
    ND (1) * Y2 * YX
8\varnothing HPLOT Y1 * YX, X1 * XY TO Y2
    * YX,X2 * XY
85 HPLOT HR - Y1 * YX,VR - X1 *
        XY TO HR - Y2 * YX,VR - X2
    * XY
9ø HPLOT HR - Y1 * YX,X1 * XY T
    O HR - Y2 # YX,XZ * XY
95 HPLOT Y1 * YX,VR - X1 * XY T
    O Y2 * YX,VR - X2 * XY
```

The best way to learn how each of these kaleidoscope algorithms work is to experiment with them. There's no telling what you may come up with. For example, try merging the first and fourth examples above, or the second and third.

## Use On Other Computers

The programs listed in this article can be easily converted to work on other computers with hi-res pointplotting and line-drawing commands.

To begin translation, change line 20 to set the variables HR and VR equal to your computer's maximum horizontal and vertical resolution, respectively. Also, alter line 20 to enter hi-res mode and set up any color palettes necessary.

Line 30 randomly selects the current drawing color. If your computer specifies its colors from within the line or point commands, set a variable equal to the random-color number and use this variable in the plotting statements.

Lines 60-95 contain either point or line commands. Change these lines to match the syntax required by your computer. All other statements in the kaleidoscope programs are fairly generic and should run fine without modification.

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## Stocking Stuffers From Thunder Mountain

Mindscape has announced a special Holiday Stocking Software Classics promotion for its Thunder Mountain line. The promotion consists of five different packages of software, each containing three separate programs. There are three packages for the Commodore 64, and two for IBM PC and compatibles.

The first Commodore 64 package contains Pac-Man, Rambo, and Scott Adams' Adventureland S.A.G.A. I; the second package holds Pole Position, Dig Dug, and Maxi Golf; third in the Commodore 64 series is a package consisting of Top Gun, Ms. Pac-Man, and Cyrus Chess.

For IBM and compatibles owners, the first holiday package holds Top Gun, Ms. Pac-Man, and Mind Dance, Volume I; the second IBM package contains Pac Man, Dig Dug, and Mind Dance, Volume 2.

Suggested retail for the packages is \$24.95.

Mindscape, 3444 Dundee Rd., Northbrook, IL 60062
Circle Reader Service Number 201.

## Atari ST And Apple II Conquered By PBI

PBI Software has released an Atari ST and Apple II version of Strategic Conquest, a war strategy game. The game was previously available only on the Macintosh.

As Commander in Chief of an army, navy, and air force, players must explore and conquer an unknown world. The computer is the opponent and has the same objective. Each player begins with just one city in an unexplored world and must capture and take over a range of cities and continents, aided by an arsenal including armies, bombers, submarines, aircraft carriers, and battleships. Producing and commanding these pieces efficiently insures survival and expansion of the player's domain.

Playing time can vary from half an hour to over ten hours, depending on the players' skill and organization, and on the computer's level of aggressiveness, which the players can determine. There are over two billion possible
world scenarios available. Both versions utilize the Macintosh interface complete with mouse support, windows, and pull-down menus.

The program for the Atari ST has a suggested retail price of $\$ 39.95$ and requires 512 K of memory. The Apple II version retails for $\$ 49.95$ and runs on the Apple IIe with 128 k , IIc, or IIGs.

PBI Software, 1163 Triton Dr., Foster City, CA 94404
Circle Reader Service Number 202.

## The City, Updated For Atari ST

DataSoft's IntelliCreations has announced the availability of Version 3.0 of Alternate Reality-The City for the Atari ST. The update features graphics that were recently developed for other 16 -bit computers. The interior scenes were designed on the EGA IBM and the three-dimensional exterior effects were first used on the Macintosh.

Game play is the same on Version 3.0, and characters created on Version 2.0 can be used in Version 3.0.

Owners of Version 2.0 for the Atari ST can obtain 3.0 upgrades by sending their 2.0 disks and a check or money order for \$10 to Intellicreations.

IntelliCreations, 19808 Nordhoff Pl., Chatsworth, CA 91311
Circle Reader Service Number 203.

## Educational Organizer

MindPlay has announced the release of an educational computer program designed as a planning tool for teachers and students. With Pacesetter, users can break assignments into individual steps, create a personal schedule, and then track their progress. The program, recommended for students grade 3 and up, includes 13 templates for homework and reports; ten types of progress reports, including bar graphs; monthly and annual calendar printouts; and a Certificate of Completion for printing. Pacesetter also includes "Challenge Upgrade" options for customizing the program.

Also available for use with the program is Projects I, which contains 14 ready-to-use assignments for practice with planning.

Pacesetter is available for the Apple II Series, including the IIGS, and retails for $\$ 69.99$. A backup disk is included and lab packs are available. Suggested retail for Projects $I$ is $\$ 24.99$.

MindPlay, 82 Montvale Ave., Stoneham, MA 02180
Circle Reader Service Number 204.

## Scientic Puzzles

M-ss-ng L-nks: Science Disk is the latest in the series of language games released by Sunburst Communications. Designed for students from grades 5-9, the program teaches science through word puzzles. Scientific passages are presented with letters or words missing. The students are challenged to reconstruct the passages by filling in the blanks.

There are 63 passages covering nine scientific topics and their properties. The passages may be called up by topic or property. The program also features a change option that allows teachers to create their own formats.

M-ss-ng L-nks: Science Disk comes with a program disk, a backup, and a teacher's guide. The program is available for the Apple II family of computers and retails for $\$ 65$.

Sunburst Communications has also released updates for the Apple versions of three other $M$-ss-ing L-nks programs. Printer options, editor features, and two new puzzle formats have been added to Classics Old and New, MicroEncyclopedia, and Young People's Literature. Teachers can now enter their own formats to focus on particular areas of language. Free updates are available to customers through Sunburst.

Sunburst Communications, 39 Washington Ave., Pleasantville, NY 10570 Circle Reader Service Number 205.

## Four New Programs From PAR Sofłware

PAR Software has announced the release of Express Paint for the Amiga. The program combines the features of desktop publishing and paint programs into one package. Users can create newsletters, images, posters, and business reports.

The program requires 512 K and retails for $\$ 79.95$.

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Easy Loan $\$$ has also been released for the Amiga from PAR Software. By using the interface capabilities of the Amiga, the program can aid users in loan and credit management for both private individuals and businesses. Features include customization of amortization schedules, view and print summary schedules, and a detailed printout of complete loan tables.

The program requires 256 K and retails for $\$ 39.95$.

For PC compatibles, PAR Software has released InQuest!, which is an organizational database for managing information such as sales prospects, business contacts, employees, clients, customers, suppliers, and appointments. In addition to managing peopleoriented information, the program can be used for other data management purposes as well.

The program is compatible with the IBM XT, AT, PC compatibles, WANG, NEC, DG portables and most other portable computers with at least 256 K RAM and a hard disk, or two 1.2 meg floppy disks. Suggested retail is $\$ 99.95$.

PAR's first release for the Macintosh is EaSy Check\$, a desk accessory program that automates the process of checkbook management. Features include a built-in tracking program that automatically tracks tax-sensitive transactions. The user can also define and customize up to 30 different check formats for printing checks.

The program requires a minimum of 126 K and retails for $\$ 39.95$.

PAR Software, P.O. Box 1089, Vancouver, WA 98666
Circle Reader Service Number 206.

## Basic Math Blasts Off

Davidson \& Associates has added Math Blaster Plus to its line of educational software. The program is designed for students in grades 1-6, and teaches basic math skills in addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, fractions, decimals, and percentages, through five learning activities. Over 750 basic math facts can be learned through both creative drill and practice, and problemsolving activities.

The program features Davidson's new student desktop interface with pull-down menus, double high-resolution graphics, and mouse or keyboard access. Features also include a test maker which allows users to choose and sort random problems from all the files on the disk to make up a review-type test. A record-keeping option that monitors students' progress and awards outstanding scores is also included.

The program is available for the

Apple IIGs, IIc, and IIe with extended 80 -column card, and IBM PC with a minimum of 256 K . Suggested retail price is $\$ 49.95$.

Davidson \& Associates, 3135 Kashiwa St., Torrance, CA 90505
Circle Reader Service Number 207.

## Tailess Mouse

Torrington has released the Manager Mouse Cordless, which operates up to 10 hours on a single charge. The infrared mouse works within four feet of its receiver, which mounts on any IBM PC or compatible.

Features include a two-wheel tracking design and Torrington's patented suspension system.

Suggested retail price is $\$ 229$.
The Torrington Company, 59 Field St., Torrington, CT 06790
Circle Reader Service Number 208.

## Home Project Tool

Britannica Software has announced the release of W.O.R.K. At Home, which stands for write, organize, report, and "kalculate." This program is the first software package released in the new Britannica DesignWare Plus product line, which is designed to provide users with tools for simplifying everyday home projects, such as preparing school reports, keeping track of expenses, maintaining an address book, and so on.

The W.O.R.K. At Home package includes a tutorial disk which takes users step by step through commands and keystrokes needed to use these integrated programs. Also included are two user booklets, a user's guide, and the W.O.R.K. Book, with illustrations and many application examples. The program contains help screens, pull-down menus, and prompt lines.

The program is available for Apple, MS/DOS formats, and the Commodore 64. Suggested retail price is $\$ 59.95$.

Britannica Software, 185 Berry St., San Francisco, CA 94107
Circle Reader Service Number 209.

## Hi Tech Now Publishes Sesame Street

Hi Tech Expressions has acquired the publishing rights for a line of Sesame Street software developed by Children's Television Workshop. The first six preschool titles are now available, and each package includes a free Sesame Street poster.

The programs are designed to allow children to experiment, solve problems, and practice skills while having fun.

Astro-Grover is a numbers game using counting, adding, and subtracting skills. The game is available for the Commodore 64, Atari XL/XE, Apple II, and IBM and compatibles. Ernie's Magic Shapes, a shape and color matching game, and Big Bird's Special Delivery, a matching game using object recognition, are both available for the Commodore 64 , Atari $\mathrm{XL} / \mathrm{XE}$, and IBM and compatibles.

Three animated programs-Pals Around Town, a get-to-know the neighborhood activity; Ernie's Big Splash, a maze builder using planning, predicting, and problem-solving skills; and Grover's Animal Adventures, a visit to different animal environments-are all available for the Commodore 64, and IBM and compatibles.

All six programs carry a suggested retail price of $\$ 9.95$ each.

Hi Tech Expressions, 1700 N.W. 65th Ave., Suite 9, Plantation, FL 33313
Circle Reader Service Number 210.

## Star Soft's New Programs

Star Soft International is introducing new computer software games created by Red Rat, Martec-Software, and Cascade Games, all of England; Andromeda of both the United States and Hungary; and Starsoft Development Laboratories of the U.S. These games are compatible with Atari, Atari ST, Commodore 64, and IBM, and have never been released in the United States or Canada.

Suggested retail prices of triple packs start at $\$ 6.99$.

Star Soft is also introducing The Pirates Of The Barbary Coast, which will be available in four languages on the international market. The game is available for the Commodore 64, Atari, and Atari ST, and will soon be available for IBM.

Suggested retail price is $\$ 17.99$
Star Soft International, 50 Charles Lindbergh Blvd., Suite 400, Uniondale, NY 11553
Circle Reader Service Number 211.

## Three New Math Programs

True BASIC has released three new programs in the Kemeny/Kurtz Math Series: Arithmetic, Algebra I, and MacFuntion. The three programs are designed for use either as course supplements or for self-study and review of mathematical concepts. Each offers online help and a menu-driven interface which allows users to experiment with their own examples.

MacFunction allows students to examine graphs of three-dimensional functions, and lets them adjust eye lev-
el, show or remove hidden surfaces, plot partial derivatives, and show twodimensional contour plots. The program requires a 512 K Macintosh.

A general purpose calculator for evaluating numeric expressions, and routines for calculating distances on a number line are included with Arithmetic. The program includes routines for computations with fractions, percentages, and square roots. Users can also learn how to convert to and from scientific notation and the metric system.

Algebra I includes topics in beginning and intermediate algebra, and basic arithmetic concepts. Students can evaluate, plot, and simplify algebraic expressions; work with fractions, numeric expressions, radicals, and geometric measurement; and learn systems of quadratic and nonquadratic equations. The program also includes an illustration of finding roots.

Algebra I and Arithmetic are available for an IBM PC or compatible, Macintosh, Amiga, or Atari ST. Each of the three programs retails for $\$ 49.95$.

True BASIC, 39 S. Main St., Hanover, NH 03755
Circle Reader Service Number 212.

## New Amiga Programs From Oxxi

Oxxi has developed a new Modula-2 software construction set called Benchmark for Amiga Computers. The program integrates the editor, compiler, and linker.

The editor is based on an EMACS editor developed at the MIT Artificial Intelligence Laboratory and contains over 125 commands for dealing with multiple files, windows, and buffers. The compiler implements the entire Modula-2 language and can be activated by pressing a key while in the editor. Compilation of densely packed programs takes place at an average speed of 10,000 lines per minute with speeds of up to 30,000 lines per minute possible. The editor automatically positions itself at the sight of any errors and displays an error message. Once the program has been completed, the linker is activated by pressing a single key while in the editor. The program is linked into a stand-alone executable file.

Suggested retail price is $\$ 199$.
The following add-on products are available for Benchmark Modula 2 at a suggested retail price of $\$ 99$ each. C Language Standard Library implements many of the functions available in the C language standard library. Simplified Amiga Libraries is designed to help beginners access the complicated Amiga Libraries, and help more advanced programmers work more efficiently. IFF

Libraries, Graphic Resource Management is a set of libraries dealing with Interchange File Format files and the full documentation of the IFF format. It allows bitmapped images to be integrated into Modula-2 programs as a resource.

Nimbus from Oxxi is a cash management accounting system for small businesses. The program allows access to the general ledger, accounts payable, and accounts receivable. When data is entered into either accounts payable or accounts receivable, the program automatically updates the general ledger. Customers and vendors are tracked by name rather than a number.

The program is written in C and allows over 450 K of company data to be entered onto a single disk.

Suggested retail price is $\$ 149$.
Oxxi has also released two new versions of MaxiPlan for the new generation of Amiga computers. MaxiPlan 500 is optimized for a 512 K environment, while version 1.8 of MaxiPlan Plus includes new macros, faster recalculation speed, and a print spooler. Both versions offer $X-Y$ (scatter), 3-D pie, 3-D bar, exploding pie, step, and hi-low chart styles. MaxiPlan Plus includes all the features of MaxiPlan 500 along with a macro language facility similar to Microsoft Excel.

MaxiPlan 500 retails for $\$ 149$, while MaxiPlan Plus sells for $\$ 199$.

Oxxi, 1835-A Dawns Way, Fullerton, CA 92631
Circle Reader Service Number 213.

## Two New Titles From Broderbund

VideoWorks II is now available from Brøderbund Software. The program, published by a Brøderbund affiliate label, MacroMind, allows users to create slide shows and animated presentations for business, education, science, art, or entertainment, on either a Macintosh II, 512, Plus, or SE. One improvement over the original Video Works is a new overview window which helps users assemble shows with up to 24 images on the screen at once. Both art and animation can be moved with familiar Macintosh commands such as cut, copy, and paste.

The program comes with its own library of precreated movies and clip animation. Users can also take images from PICT, MacPaint, GLUE, or other sources and animate anything from a business presentation to a music video. Shows can include animation, wipes, fades, dissolves, timing options, sound effects, and music.

The program consists of three $31 / 2$ inch disks that include the program and tutorials, clip art, artwork and movies,
and a training disk. The suggested retail price is $\$ 195$.

Another MacroMind title, MazeWars + , is also available from $\mathrm{Br} \varnothing$ derbund, and is the first realtime, multiplayer game for the AppleTalk network. Up to 30 people can play at once on a network, or 2 over a modem. The game can also be played against the computer. Suggested retail price is $\$ 49.95$.

Broderbund Software, 17 Paul Dr., San Rafael, CA 94903-2101
Circle Reader Service Number 214.

## Medieval Adventure For Eight-Bit Ataris

Artworx Software has released Cycleknight for the Atari line of eight-bit computers. The object of the program is to direct the armed Cycleknight to a medieval castle in search of the kidnapped Queen and her villagers. The player will meet up with the Blacknight and must barter with strange creatures by using the language simulator. One to four people can play the game, which features over 2000 castle chambers and five skill levels. Players can also construct their own castles.

Suggested retail price is $\$ 19.95$.
Artworx Software, 1844 Penfield Rd., Penfield, NY 14526
Circle Reader Service Number 215.

## Four New Programs For Atari Eight-Bit

Clearstar Softechnologies has released four new titles for Atari eight-bit computers. An arcade game, Time Bomb, requires players to make their way to the top of a building where a time bomb is ticking away. On the way, players will encounter booby traps that will have to be overcome in order to reach the bomb in time. Classy Chassy is a pinball game that features the ability to add "English" to the ball. Each game retails for $\$ 9.95$.

The Elite Personal Accountant is a home accounting package. Eight menus guide the user through the program from setting up, to entering records, to producing the reports. All reports can be printed to the screen or to any printer. Suggested retail price is $\$ 39.95$.

Lightspeed C is a C compiler for the Atari that supports most standard C definition. It is designed to compile and link programs rapidly, diminishing the time needed to debug a program. The program requires a minimum of 48 K and one disk drive. Suggested retail is $\$ 39.95$.

Clearstar Softechnologies, 1501 Wood Ave., \#36, Sumner, WA 98390
Circle Reader Service Number 216.

## Enhanced Graphics Adapier

BOCA Research has introduced the EGA by BOCA, a board that provides total emulation of the IBM Enhanced Graphics Adapter, Color Graphics Adapter, Monochrome Display Adapter, and Hercules Graphics Card. The board provides full compatibility with standard video modes, no matter which monitor is chosen.
$E G A$ by BOCA displays 16 colors from a palette of 64 and features $640 \times 350$ resolution (EGA). With monochrome display, the resolution is $720 \times 348$ (HGC). The loadable character generator has capabilities of holding up to 512 displayable character codes.


The EGA by BOCA video board for the $P C$ is compatible with the CGA, EGA, monochrome, and Hercules video boards.

The board operates with any current software packages that support the above-mentioned adapters. An IBM compatible feature adapter and two RCA external video jacks are provided for future expansion. The board also provides software that enables the selection of video output modes without opening the PC box. Diagnostics software and a light pen port are also included.

EGA by BOCA provides 256 K of standard video memory and can be used for the IBM PC, XT, AT, and compatibles. Suggested retail price is $\$ 199$.

BOCA Research, 6401 Congress Ave., Boca Raton, FL 33487
Circle Reader Service Number 217.

## Income Tax Help

HowardSoft's Tax Preparer software package has tax laws built in for incorporating more than the current year. The program includes revisions to the tax code that resulted from recent reforms. For 1988, the program automatically does calculations in accordance with the new tax laws. By typing in 1987 as the tax year, the program automatically adjusts the numbers to correspond to the 1987 tax laws. This forecasting ability applies not only to 1987, but for several years thereafter as
defined by the Tax Reform Act. The package can be used by individuals as well as professional tax preparers.

The program features onscreen guidance through the preparation process, unlimited record keeping to support any entry, automatic IRS-accepted printouts of more than 20 IRS forms and schedules, phone support, and a manual.

Available for the IBM and IBM compatibles, the program retails for $\$ 295$. The program is also available for the Apple II series for $\$ 250$.

HowardSoft, 1224 Prospect St., Suite 150, La Jolla, CA 92037
Circle Reader Service Number 218.

## Quick File Reference

From Group L Corporation comes Memory Lane, which automatically tracks and indexes files whether created by WordPerfect, dBase, 1-2-3, or any other program. To locate information, the user presses a "hot key" and types in the words or numbers to be located. The program then locates the information, and the user can cut and paste any part of the reference back into the active document or program.

The program requires 85 K RAM and supports all versions of MS-DOS. For a limited time, the introductory price is $\$ 99$.

Group L Corporation, 481 Carlisle Dr., Herndon, VA 22070
Circle Reader Service Number 219.

## IBM Compatibility For The Atari Eight-Bit

Happy Computers has released the $I B M X F R$ program, which makes it possible for Atari eight-bit personal computer users to share files on floppy disk with an IBM PC or compatible. The program is included with version 7.10 Warp Speed Software.

Text files, data bases, and higherlevel language programs may be shared, and the diskette file converter operates in both directions. IBM files may be converted to Atari format, and Atari files may be converted to IBM format. A built-in text conversion feature allows automatic bidirectional translation between ASCII used on the IBM, and ATASCII used on the Atari, allowing access to the same text files using a word processor on either computer.

The program operates with Atari 1050 disk drives that are equipped with Happy Computers' 1050 Enhancement. The drive equipped with the enhancement is automatically reprogrammed to handle the different sector sizes and file structures. Both directions of the conversion process are performed using the

Atari. The IBM PC is not required to be present.

Atari owners that already have the enhancement hardware may obtain the newer version as an upgrade. Others will need the entire hardware/software package, which retails for a limited time at $\$ 99.95$.

Happy Computers, P.O. Box 1268, Morgan Hill, CA 95037
Circle Reader Service Number 220.

## Romance On The High Seas

Users can determine their own fate in Infocom's interactive romance, Plundered Hearts. As the heroine, the user will find adventure aboard a ship sailing the Caribbean, in search of her ailing father. Author Amy Briggs created the characters and the setting, but the user must make the decisions that will control the main character's fate as she encounters pirates, crocodiles, and rough seas.

The package includes a letter from the heroine and a 50-guinea note from the Bank of St. Sinistra. Each package also includes a coupon for a discount on Infocom's Cutthroats, a deep sea adventure.

Plundered Hearts is available for the Atari XL/XE and Commodore $64 / 128$ for a suggested retail price of $\$ 34.95$. The IBM PC series and MSDOS compatibles, Apple II series, Macintosh, Atari ST, and Amiga versions are available for $\$ 39.95$.

Infocom, 125 CambridgePark Dr., Cambridge, MA 02140
Circle Reader Service Number 221.

## New Pascal Development System For ST

Metacomco has released a new Pascal 2 compiler and development system for the Atari ST, replacing the MCC Pascal version 1.35 . The system was improved to provide an ISO standard compiler core, but with a range of extensions for programmers wishing to access all the features of the Atari ST's Motorola 68000 processor and GEM environment.

Features include new libraries, a new linking loader, a resource editor, a new screen editor, and a new make utility. The Pascal 2 manual has also been rewritten to include full documentation examples and tutorial sections.

The system requires a minimum of a 520 ST with single disk drive. Suggested list price is $\$ 99.95$. Registered users may upgrade to the new version for $\$ 62$.

Metacomco, 26 Portland Square, Bristol BS2 8RZ, UK
Circle Reader Service Number 222. ©

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[^2]
# COMPUTEI＇s Guide To Typing In Programs 

Computers are precise－type the pro－ gram exactly as listed，including neces－ sary punctuation and symbols，except for special characters noted below．We have provided a special listing conven－ tion as well as a set of programs to check your typing－＂The Automatic Proofreader．＂

Programs for the IBM and those in ST BASIC for Atari ST models should be typed exactly as listed；no special characters are used．Programs for Com－ modore，Apple，and Atari 400／800／ XL／XE computers may contain some hard－to－read special characters，so we have a listing system that indicates these control characters．You will find these characters in curly braces；do not type the braces．For example，\｛CLEAR\} or $\{C L R\}$ instructs you to type the char－ acter which clears the screen on the Atari or Commodore machines．A com－ plete list of these symbols is shown in the tables below．For Commodore，Ap－ ple，and Atari，a single symbol by itself within curly braces is a control key or graphics key．If you see $\{A\}$ ，hold down the CONTROL key and press A．This will produce a reverse video character on the Commodore（in quote mode），a graphics character on the Atari，and an invisible control character on the Apple．

For Commodore computers，graph－ ics characters entered with the Commo－ dore logo key are enclosed in a special bracket：［ $<A>$ ］．In this case，you would hold down the Commodore logo key as you type A．Our Commodore listings are in uppercase，so shifted symbols are underlined．A graphics heart symbol （SHIFT－S）would be listed as S．One exception is \｛SHIFT－SPACE\}. When you see this，hold down SHIFT and press the space bar．If a number pre－ cedes a symbol，repeat the character the indicated number of times．For example， $\{5 \mathrm{RIGHT}\},\{6 \mathrm{~S}\}$ ，and $[<8 \mathrm{Q}>$ ］， mean，respectively，that you should en－ ter five cursor rights，six shifted S＇s，and eight Commodore－Q＇s．On the Atari， inverse characters（white on black） should be entered with the inverse vid－

## Atari 400／800／XL／XE

| When you see | Type | See |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \｛CLEAR\} | ESC SHIFT＜ | $\cdots$ | Clear Screen |
| （UP） | ESC CTRL－ | ＋ | Cursor Up |
| ［DOWN］ | ESC CTRL | $\downarrow$ | Cursor Down |
| ［LEFT ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | ESC CTRL＋ | ＋ | Cursor Left |
| ［RIGHT） | ESC CTRL＊ | $\rightarrow$ | Cursor Right |
| ［BACK S ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | ESC DELETE | 4 | Backspace |
| ［DELETE） | ESC CTRL DELETE | 51 | Delete character |
| ［INSERT） | ESC CTRL INSERT | 1 | Insert character |
| CDEL LINE） | ESC SHIFT DELETE | 5 | Delete line |
| \｛INS LINE | ESC SHIFT INSERT | 5 | Insert line |
| \｛TAB\} | ESC TAB |  | TAB key |
| ［CLR TAB ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ESC CTRL TAB | 困 | Clear tab |
| ［SET TAB） | ESC SHIFT TAB | $\pm$ | Set tab stop |
| \｛BELL\} | ESC CTRL 2 | $\square$ | Ring buzzer |
| \｛ESC $\}$ | ESC ESC | $E$ | ESCape key |

Commodore PET／CBM／VIC／64／128／16／＋4

| When You Read： | Press： |  | See： <br> ＂ | When You Read： | Press： |  |  | See： |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \｛CLR \} | SHIFT | CLR／HOME |  |  | COMM | DORE | 1 |  |
| \｛HOME |  | CLR／HOME | 단 | 52 J | COMM | DORE | 2 |  |
| \｛UP\} | SHIFT | $\dagger$ CRSR | 㫛 | ［3］ | COMM | DORE | 3 | 0 |
| \｛DOWN \} |  | $\dagger$ CRSR | 連 | E43 | COMM | DORE | 4 | 植 |
| \｛LEFT\} | SHIFT | $\leftarrow$ CRSR $\rightarrow$ |  | ［5］ | COMM | DORE | 5 | 졸 |
| \｛RIGHT $\}$ |  | $\leftarrow$ CRSR $\rightarrow$ | 1 | ［6］ | COMM | DORE | 6 |  |
| \｛RVS\} | CTRL | 9 | ［國 | ［7］ | COMM | DORE | 7 |  |
| \｛OFF\} | CTRL | 0 |  | ［8习 | COMM | DORE | 8 | －1． |
| \｛BLK \} | CTRL | 1 |  | \｛ F1 \} |  | $f 1$ |  |  |
| \｛WHT\} | CTRL | 2 | E | \｛ F2 \} | SHIFT | ti |  |  |
| \｛RED \} | CTRL | 3 | ＋ | \｛ F3 \} |  | f3 |  |  |
| \｛CYN \} | CTRL | 4 |  | \｛ F4 \} | SHIFT | $f 3$ |  |  |
| \｛PUR\} | CTRL | 5 | \％ | \｛ F5 \} |  | $f 5$ |  |  |
| \｛GRN \} | CTRL | 6 |  | \｛ F6 \} | SHIFT | $f 5$ |  |  |
| \｛BLU \} | CTRL | 7 | 4 | \｛ F7 \} |  | 97 |  |  |
| \｛YEL \} | CTRL | 8 | TI | \｛ F8 \} | SHIFT | 87 |  |  |
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Whenever more than two spaces appear in a row, they are listed in a special format. For example, $\{6$ SPACES \} means press the space bar six times. Our Commodore listings never leave a single space at the end of a line, instead moving it to the next printed line as $\{\mathrm{SPACE}\}$.

Amiga program listings and Atari ST program listings in GFA BASIC contain only one special character, the left arrow $(\mapsto)$ symbol. This character marks the end of each program line. Wherever you see a left arrow, press RETURN to enter that line into memory. (For the Amiga, you can also enter the line simply by moving the cursor off the line.) Don't try to type in the left arrow symbol; it's there only as a marker to indicate where each program line ends.

## The Automatic Proofreader

Type in the appropriate program listed below, then save it for future use. The Commodore Proofreader works on the Commodore 128, 64, Plus/4, 16, and VIC-20. Don't omit any lines, even if they contain unfamiliar commands or you think they don't apply to your computer. When you run the program, it installs a machine language program in memory and erases its BASIC portion automatically (so be sure to save several copies before running the program for the first time). If you're using a Commodore 128, Plus/4 or 16, do not use any GRAPHIC commands while the Proofreader is active. You should disable the Commodore Proofreader before running any other program. To do this, either turn the computer off and on or enter SYS 64738 (for the 64), SYS 65341 (128), SYS 64802 (VIC-20), or SYS 65526 (Plus/4 or 16). To reenable the Proofreader, reload the program and run it as usual. Unlike the original VIC/ 64 Proofreader, this version works the same with disk or tape.

The IBM Proofreader is a BASIC program that simulates the IBM BASIC line editor, letting you enter, edit, list, save, and load programs that you type. Type RUN to activate. Be sure to leave Caps Lock on, except when typing lowercase characters.

On the Atari, run the Proofreader to activate it (the Proofreader remains active in memory as a machine language program); you must then enter NEW to erase the BASIC loader. Pressing SYSTEM RESET deactivates the Atari Proofreader; enter PRINT USR (1536) to reenable it.

The Apple Proofreader erases the BASIC portion of itself after you run it, leaving only the machine language portion in memory. It works with either

DOS 3.3 or ProDOS. Disable the Apple Proofreader by pressing CTRL-RESET before running another BASIC program. Once the Proofreader is active, try typing in a line. As soon as you press RETURN, either a hexadecimal number (on the Apple) or a pair of letters (on the Commodore, Atari, or IBM) appears. The number or pair of letters is called a checksum.

Compare the value displayed on the screen by the Proofreader with the checksum printed in the program listing in the magazine. The checksum is given to the left of each line number. Just type in the program a line at a time (without the printed checksum), press RETURN or Enter, and compare the checksums. If they match, go on to the next line. If not, check your typing; you've made a mistake. Because of the checksum method used, do not type abbreviations, such as? for PRINT. On the Atari and Apple Proofreaders, spaces are not counted as part of the checksum, so be sure you type the right number of spaces between quote marks. The Atari Proofreader does not check to see that you've typed the characters in the right order, so if characters are transposed, the checksum still matches the listing. The Commodore Proofreader catches transposition errors and ignores spaces unless they're enclosed in quotation marks. The IBM Proofreader detects errors in spacing and transposition.

## IBM Proofreader Commands

Since the IBM Proofreader replaces the computer's normal BASIC line editor, it has to include many of the direct-mode IBM BASIC commands. The syntax is identical to IBM BASIC. Commands simulated are LIST, LLIST, NEW, FILES, SAVE, and LOAD. When listing your program, press any key (except Ctrl-Break) to stop the listing. If you enter NEW, the Proofreader prompts you to press $Y$ to be especially sure you mean yes.

Two new commands are BASIC and CHECK. BASIC exits the Proofreader back to IBM BASIC, leaving the Proofreader in memory. CHECK works just like LIST, but shows the checksums along with the listing. After you have typed in a program, save it to disk. Then exit the Proofreader with the BASIC command, and load the program as usual (this replaces the Proofreader in memory). You can now run the program, but you may want to resave it to disk. This will shorten it on disk and make it load faster, but it can no longer be edited with the Proofreader. If you want to convert an existing BASIC program to Proofreader format, save it to disk with SAVE "filename", A.

Program 1: Atari Proofreader
By Charles Brannon

```
1ØD GRAPHICS g
110 FDR I=1536 TO 17øø:RE
        AD A:POKE I,A:CK=CK+A
        :NEXT I
12ø IF CK<>19072 THEN ?"
        Error in DATA Stateme
        nts. Check Typing.":
        END
130 A=USR(1536)
140 ? :? "Automatic Proof
        reader Now Activated.
        ~
150 END
160 DATA 194,169,0,185,26
        ,3,2ø1,69,24ø,7
170 DATA 200,2ø0,192,34,2
        ø日,243,96,2ø日, 169,74
180 DATA 153,26,3,200,169
        ,6,153,26,3,162
19\emptyset DATA \emptyset,189,\emptyset,228,157,
    74,6,232,224,16
290 DATA 298,245,169,93,1
    41,78,6,169,6,141
210 DATA 79,6,24,173,4,22
        8,105,1,141,95
220 DATA 6,173,5,228,105,
        6,141,96,6,169
23ø DATA \emptyset,133,203,96,247
        ,238,125,241,93,6
240 DATA 244,241,115,241,
        124,241,76,265,238
25ø DATA \emptyset, Ф, , Ф,\varnothing, 32,62,
        246,8,201
26ø DATA 155,240,13,201,3
        2,240,7,72,24,101
27ø DATA 2ø3,133,203,104,
        40,96,72,152,72,138
28\emptyset DATA 72,16\emptyset, },169,12
        ,145,88,2ø0,192,40
29\emptyset DATA 298,249,165,203,
        74,74,74,74,24,165
3\emptyset\emptyset DATA 161,160,3,145,88
        ,165,203,41,15,24
316 DATA 105,161,200,145,
        88,169,9,133,263,164
32\emptyset DATA 170,104,168,164,
        40,96
```


## Program 2: Commodore Proofreader

By Philip Nelson
10 VEC $=\operatorname{PEEK}(772)+256$ * $\operatorname{PEEK}(773)$ : LO=43:HI=44
20 PRINT "AUTOMATIC PROOFREADE R FOR "; :IF VEC=42364 THEN \{SPACE\}PRINT "C-64"
30 IF VEC $=5 \emptyset 556$ THEN PRINT "VI C-2ø"
40 IF VEC $=35158$ THEN GRAPHIC C LR:PRINT "PLUS/4 \& 16 "
50 IF VEC $=17165$ THEN LO $=45: \mathrm{HI}=$ 46:GRAPHIC CLR:PRINT"128"
$60 \mathrm{SA}=(\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{LO})+256 * \operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{HI}))+$ $6: A D R=S A$
70 FOR $\mathrm{J}=\varnothing$ TO 166: READ BYT:POK E ADR, $\mathrm{BYT}: \mathrm{ADR}=\mathrm{ADR}+1: \mathrm{CHK}=\mathrm{CHK}$ +BYT: NEXT
80 IF CHK <> 20570 THEN PRINT "* ERROR* CHECK TYPING IN DATA STATEMENTS" : END
90 FOR $J=1$ TO 5 : READ RF, LF, HF: $\mathrm{RS}=\mathrm{SA}+\mathrm{RF}: \mathrm{HB}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{RS} / 256): \mathrm{LB}=$ RS-(256*HB)
$100 \mathrm{CHK}=\mathrm{CHK}+\mathrm{RF}+\mathrm{LF}+\mathrm{HF}:$ POKE $\mathrm{SA}+\mathrm{L}$ F,LB: POKE SA+HF, HB:NEXT

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$11 \varnothing$ IF CHK＜＞22ø54 THEN PRINT ＊ERROR＊RELOAD PROGRAM AND \｛SPACE\}CHECK FINAL LINE": EN D
120 POKE SA $+149, \operatorname{PEEK}(772):$ POKE SA $+150, \operatorname{PEEK}(773)$
130 IF VEC $=17165$ THEN POKE SA＋ 14,22 ：POKE SA $+18,23$ ：POKESA + 29，224：POKESA $+139,224$
140 PRINT CHRS（147）；CHR（17）；＂ PROOFREADER ACTIVE＂：SYS SA
150 POKE HI， $\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{HI})+1$ ：POKE（ $P$ $\operatorname{EEK}(\mathrm{LO})+256 * \operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{HI}))-1, \varnothing: \mathrm{N}$ EW
160 DATA $120,169,73,141,4,3,16$ 9，3，141，5，3
170 DATA $88,96,165,20,133,167$ ， $165,21,133,168,169$
$18 \varnothing$ DATA $\varnothing, 141, \varnothing, 255,162,31,18$ 1，199，157，227，3
$19 \varnothing$ DATA $2 \varnothing 2,16,248,169,19,32$ ， $210,255,169,18,32$
$2 \varnothing 0$ DATA $210,255,16 \varnothing, \varnothing, 132,180$ $, 132,176,136,230,180$
$21 \varnothing$ DATA 2øø，185，$\varnothing, 2,24 \varnothing, 46,2 \varnothing$ $1,34,2 ø 8,8,72$
220 DATA $165,176,73,255,133,17$ $6,1 \varnothing 4,72,2 \varnothing 1,32,2 \varnothing 8$
$23 \varnothing$ dATA $7,165,176,208,3,104,2$ ø8，226，1ø4，166，18ø
240 DATA $24,165,167,121,0,2,13$ $3,167,165,168,105$
250 DATA $\emptyset, 133,168,2 \varnothing 2,2 \emptyset 8,239$ ，24ø，2ø2，165，167，69
260 DATA $168,72,41,15,168,185$ ， 211，3，32，210， 255
$27 \varnothing$ DATA $164,74,74,74,74,168,1$ $85,211,3,32,216$
280 DATA $255,162,31,189,227,3$ ， $149,199,262,16,248$
$29 \varnothing$ DATA $169,146,32,210,255,76$ ，86，137，65，66，67
$3 \varnothing \varnothing$ DATA $68,69,70,71,72,74,75$ ， $77,80,81,82,83,88$
$31 \varnothing$ DATA $13,2,7,167,31,32,151$ ， $116,117,151,128,129,167,136$ ， 137

## Program 3：IBM Proofreader

By Charles Brannon
10 ＇Automatic Proofreader Ver sion $3 . \varnothing$（Lines 2ø5，206 ad ded／196 deleted／47の， 490 ch anged from VZ．©）
100 DIM L\＄（50ø），LNUM（50の）：COL OR $\emptyset, 7,7$ ： KEY OFF：CLS： $\mathrm{MAX}=$ Ø：LNUM $(\varnothing)=65536$ ！
110 ON ERROR GOTO 12ø：KEY 15， CHR\＄（4）＋CHR\＄（7ø）：ON KEY（1 5）GOSUB 649：KEY（15）ON： GOTO $13 \varnothing$
$12 \emptyset$ RESUME $13 \varnothing$
$13 \varnothing$ DEF SEG $=\& \mathrm{H} 4 \varnothing$ ：$\omega=$ PEEK $(\% H 4 A)$
146 ON ERROR GOTO 656：PRINT：P RINT＂Proofreader Ready．＂
$15 ø$ LINE INPUT L\＄：$Y=$ CSRLIN－IN T（LEN（L\＄）／W）－1：LOCATE $Y, 1$
$16 \varnothing$ DEF SEG＝ø：POKE 1ø5 1 ，3ø：PO KE 1052，34：POKE 1654，Ø：PO KE 1655，79：PDKE 1656，13：P OKE 1657，28：LINE INPUT L\＄ ：DEF SEG：IF L\＄＝＂＂THEN 15 ø
$17 \varnothing$ IF LEFT $\$(L \$, 1)="$＂THEN L \＄＝MID\＄（L\＄，2）：GOTO $17 \emptyset$
$18 \varnothing$ IF VAL $($ LEFT $\$(L \$, 2))=\varnothing$ AND MID $\$(L \$, 3,1)="$＂THEN L $\$$ ＝MID\＄（L\＄，4）
2øの IF ASC（L\＄）$>57$ THEN $269^{\prime} \mathrm{n}$ －line number，therefore command
$205 \mathrm{BL}=$ INSTR（Li，＂＂）：IF BL＝ø THEN BL $=$ L $\$:$ GOTO 206 ELSE BL\＄＝LEFT\＄（L\＄，BL－1）
206 LNUM $=$ VAL $(B L \$): T E X T \$=M I D \$($ L\＄，LEN（STR（LNUM））+1 ）
21б IF TEXT $\$="$＂THEN GOSUB 54 Ø：IF LNUM＝LNUM（P）THEN GD SUB 56ø：GOTO 15ø ELSE 150
22ø CKSUM＝$:$ FOR $I=1$ TO LENCL\＄ ）：CKSUM＝（CKSUM + ASC（MID $\$(L$ \＄，I））\＆I）AND 255：NEXT：LOC ATE Y，1：PRINT CHR\＄（65＋CKS UM／16）＋CHR\＄（ $65+$（CKSUM AND 15））＋＂＂＋L\＄
230 GOSUB 54Ø：IF LNUM（P）$=$ LNUM THEN L\＄（P）＝TEXT\＄：GOTO 15 $\emptyset$＇replace line
249 GOSUB 58ø：GOTO $15 \varnothing$＇inser $t$ the line
260 TEXT $\$="$＂：FOR $I=1$ TO LEN（L \＄）：$A=\operatorname{ASC}(M I D \$(L \$, I)): T E X T$ $\$=$ TEXT $\$+$ CHR $\$(A+32 *$（A＞96 A ND A（123））：NEXT
27ø DELIMITER＝INSTR（TEXT\＄，＂＂ ）：COMMAND\＄＝TEXT\＄：ARG\＄＝＂＂： IF DELIMITER THEN COMMAND \＄＝LEFT （TEXT $\$$ ，DELIMITER－1 ）：ARG\＄＝MID\＄（TEXT\＄，DELIMIT ER +1 ）ELSE DELIMITER＝INST R（TEXT\＄，CHR\＄（34））：IF DELI MITER THEN COMMAND $\$=$ LEFT $\$$ （TEXT\＄，DELIMITER－1）：ARG\＄＝ MID $\$$（TEXT\＄，DELIMITER）
$28 \varnothing$ IF COMMAND\＄＜＞＂LIST＂THEN 410
290 OPEN＂scrn：＂FOR QUTPUT A 5 \＃1
3øб IF ARG $=$＝＂＂THEN FIRST $=\varnothing$ ： P ＝MAX－1：BOTO $34 \varnothing$
$31 \varnothing$ DELIMITER＝INSTR（ARG\＄，＂－＂） ：IF DELIMITER＝ø THEN LNUM ＝VAL（ARG\＄）：GOSUB 540：FIRS T＝P：GOTO 340
329 FIRST＝VAL（LEFT $\$$（ARG\＄，DEL I MITER））：LAST＝VAL（MID\＄（ARG \＄，DELIMITER＋1））
330 LNUM＝FIRST：GOSUB 540：FIRS T＝P：LNUM＝LAST：GOSUB 54の：I F $P=\emptyset$ THEN $P=M A X-1$
34ø FOR X＝FIRST TO P：N $\$=$ MID $\$($ STR\＄（LNUM（X）），2）＋＂＂
359 IF CKFLAG $=\varnothing$ THEN $A \$=" ": G 0$ TO $37 \varnothing$
$36 \emptyset$ CKSUM $=\varnothing$ ：$A \$=N \$+L \$(x):$ FOR I $=1$ TO LEN（A\＄）：CKSUM $=$（CKSU M＋ASC（MID\＄（A\＄，I））\＆I）AND 255：NEXT：A\＄$=$ CHR $\$$（ $65+$ CKSUM （16）＋CHR\＄（ $65+$（CKSUM AND 1 5））＋＂＂
$37 \varnothing$ PRINT \＃1，A\＄＋N\＄＋L\＄（X）
389 IF INKEY $\$<>"$＂THEN $X=P$
$39 \varnothing$ NEXT ：CLOSE \＃1：CKFLAG＝ø
$4 \varnothing 0$ GOTO $13 \varnothing$
$41 \varnothing$ IF COMMAND $\$=$＂LLIST＂THEN OPEN＂lpt1：＂FOR OUTPUT A S \＃1：в0T0 3øø
42б IF COMMAND $=$＂CHECK＂THEN CKFLAG＝1：GOTO 29ø
$43 \varnothing$ IF COMMAND $\&<>$＂SAVE＂THEN $45 \varnothing$
44ø GOSUB 6øø：OPEN ARG\＄FOR D UTPUT AS \＃1：ARG\＄＝＂＂：GOTO $3 \varnothing \varnothing$
$45 \varnothing$ IF COMMAND\＄＜＞＂LOAD＂THEN 49ø
460 GOSUB 6øø：OPEN ARG\＄FOR I NPUT AS \＃1：MAX $=\varnothing$ ：$P=\varnothing$
47ø WHILE NOT EOF（1）：LINE INP UT \＃1，L\＄：BL＝INSTR（L\＄，＂＂） ：BL $\$=$ LEFT $\$(L$（ $\$$ ，BL－1）$):$ LNUM（ $P)=V A L(B L \$): L \$(P)=M I D \$(L \$$
，LEN（STR（VAL（BL\＄）））+1 ）：$P$ $=P+1$ ：WEND
$48 \emptyset$ MAX＝P：CLOSE \＃1：GOTO 13ø
$49 \varnothing$ IF COMMAND $=$＂NEW＂THEN IN PUT＂Erase program－Are you sure＂；L\＄：IF LEFT\＄（L\＄， 1）$=$＂$y$＂OR LEFT $\$(L \$, 1)=" Y "$ THEN MAX＝ø：LNUM（Ø）$=65536$ ：$:$ GOTO 13 1 ELSE 130
500 IF COMMAND $\$=$＂BASIC＂THEN COLOR $7, \varnothing, \varnothing:$ ON ERROR GOTO Ø：CLS：END
516 IF COMMAND\＄＜＞＂FILES＂THEN 520
515 IF ARG $\$="$＂THEN ARG $\$=" A: "$ ELSE SEL＝1：GOSUB bøø
517 FILES ARG\＄：GOTO 130
520 PRINT＂Syntax error＂：GOTO $13 \varnothing$
$54 \varnothing P=\varnothing$ ：WHILE LNUM＞LNUM（P）AN D $P<M A X: P=P+1$ ：WEND：RETURN
560 MAX $=$ MAX -1 ：FOR $X=P$ TO MAX： $\operatorname{LNUM}(x)=\operatorname{LNUM}(x+1): \operatorname{L} \$(x)=L$ \＄（ $x+1$ ）：NEXT：RETURN
58ø MAX $=$ MAX +1 ：FOR $X=$ MAX TO $P+$ $1 \operatorname{STEP}-1: \operatorname{LNUM}(x)=\operatorname{LNUM}(x-$ 1）： $\mathrm{L} \$(\mathrm{X})=\mathrm{L} \$(\mathrm{X}-1):$ NEXT：L\＄$($ P）$=$ TEXT $\$: \operatorname{LNUM}(P)=$ LNUM：RET URN
69ø IF LEFT\＄（ARG\＄，1）＜＞CHR\＄（34 ，THEN 52 ELSE ARE $\$=$ MID $\$$ （ARE\＄，2）
610 IF RIGHT $\$(A R G \$, 1)=$ CHR $\$(34$ ）THEN ARG $\$=$ LEFT $\$$（ARG $\$$ ，LE N（ARG\＄）－1）
$62 \varnothing$ IF SEL＝ø AND INSTR（ARG\＄，＂ ．＂）$=\varnothing$ THEN ARG $\$=A R E \$+"$ ．BA S＂
636 SEL＝ø：RETURN
64ø CLOSE \＃1：CKFLAG＝ø：PRINT＂S topped．＂：RETURN 150
659 PRINT＂Error \＃＂；ERR：RESUM E 150

## Program 4：Apple <br> Proofreader

By Tim Victor，Editorial
Programmer
$10 \mathrm{C}=6:$ FOR $I=768$ TO 768 $+68:$ READ $A: C=C+A: P D$ KE I，A：NEXT
20 IF $\mathrm{C}<>7258$ THEN PRINT＂ ERROR IN PROOFREADER DATA STATEMENTS＂：END
30 IF PEEK（19ø＊256）＜＞ 76 THEN POKE 56， $0:$ POKE 57，3 ：CALL 1øø2：BOTO 5ø
4の PRINT CHR $\$$（4）；＂IN\＃A\＄3Ø历＂
$5 \emptyset$ PDKE 34，$: ~ H O M E ~: ~ P O K E ~ 34, ~$ 1：VTAB 2：PRINT＂PROOFREA DER INSTALLED＂
60 NEW
109 DATA $216,32,27,253,291,14$ 1
110 DATA 268，69，138，72，169， 6
$12 \emptyset$ DATA $72,189,255,1,2 \emptyset 1,169$
$13 \varnothing$ DATA 24ø，8，1ø4，19，125， 255
140 DATA $1,195, \emptyset, 72,292,2 \varnothing 8$
159 DATA $238,1 ø 4,17 \emptyset, 41,15,9$
169 DATA $48,291,58,144,2,233$
179 DATA $57,141,1,4,138,74$
$18 \emptyset$ DATA $74,74,74,41,15,9$
199 DATA $48,291,58,144,2,233$
$2 \emptyset \emptyset$ DATA $57,141, \emptyset, 4,1 \emptyset 4,17 \varnothing$
210 DATA $169,141,96$

# MLX Machine Language Entry Program For Commodore 64 And 128 

"MLX" is a labor-saving utility that allows almost fail-safe entry of machine language programs. Included are versions for the Commodore 64 and 128.

Type in and save some copies of whichever version of MLX is appropriate for your computer (you'll want to use it to enter future ML programs from COMPUTEI). Program 1 is for the Commodore 64, and Program 2 is for the 128 ( 128 MLX $X$ can also be used to enter Commodore 64 ML programs for use in 64 mode). When you're ready to enter an ML program, load and run MLX. It asks you for a starting address and an ending address. These addresses appear in the article accompanying the MLX-format program listing you're typing.

If you're unfamiliar with machine language, the addresses (and all other values you enter in MLX may appear strange. Instead of the usual decimal numbers you're accustomed to, these numbers are in hexadecimal-a base 16 numbering system commonly used by ML programmers. Hexadecimal-hex for short-includes the numerals $0-9$ and the letters A-F. But don't worryeven if you know nothing about ML or hex, you should have no trouble using MLX.

After you enter the starting and ending addresses, you'll be offered the option of clearing the workspace. Choose this option if you're starting to enter a new listing. If you're continuing a listing that's partially typed from a previous session, don't choose this option.

A functions menu will appear. The first option in the menu is ENTER DATA. If you're just starting to type in a program, pick this. Press the E key, and type the first number in the first line of the program listing. If you've already typed in part of a program, type the line number where you left off typing at the end of the previous session (be sure to load the partially completed program before you resume entry). In any case, make sure the address you enter corresponds to the address of a line in the listing you are entering. Otherwise, you'll be unable to enter the data correctly. If you pressed E by mistake, you can return to the command menu by pressing RETURN alone when asked for the address. (You can get back to the menu from most options by pressing RETURN with no other input.)

## Entering A Listing

Once you're in Enter mode, MLX prints the address for each program line for you. You then type in all nine numbers on that line, beginning with the first twodigit number after the colon (:). Each line represents eight data bytes and a checksum. Although an MLX-format listing appears similar to the "hex dump" listings from a machine language monitor program, the extra checksum number on the end allows MLX to check your typing. (Commodore 128 users can enter the data from an MLX listing using the built-in monitor if the rightmost column of data is omitted, but we recommend against it. It's much easier to let MLX do the proofreading and error checking for you.)

Figure 1: 64 MLX Keypad


Figure 2: 128 MLX Keypad

| A <br> (F1) | B <br> (F3) | $C$ <br> (F5) | D <br> (F7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 7 | 8 | 9 | E <br> $(+)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | F <br> $(-)$ |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | E <br> N |
| 0 |  |  | - |
| E <br> R |  |  |  |

When you enter a line, MLX recalculates the checksum from the eight bytes and the address and compares this value to the number from the ninth column. If the values match, you'll hear a bell tone, the data will be added to the workspace area, and the prompt for the next line of data will appear. But if MLX detects a typing error, you'll hear a low buzz and see an error message. The line will then be redisplayed for editing.

## Invalid Characters Banned

Only a few keys are active while you're entering data, so you may have to unlearn some habits. You do not type spaces between the columns; MLX automatically inserts these for you. You do not press RETURN after typing the last number in a line; MLX automatically enters and checks the line after you type the last digit.

Only the numerals $0-9$ and the letters A-F can be typed in. If you press any other key (with some exceptions noted below), you'll hear a warning buzz. To simplify typing, 128 MLX redefines the function keys and + and keys on the numeric keypad so that you can enter data one-handed. In either case, the keypad is active only while entering data. Addresses must be entered with the normal letter and number keys. The figures below show the keypad configurations for each version.

MLX checks for transposed characters. If you're supposed to type in A0 and instead enter $0 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{MLX}$ will catch your mistake. There is one error that can slip past MLX: Because of the checksum formula used, MLX won't notice if you accidentally type FF in place of 00 , and vice versa. And there's a very slim chance that you could garble a line and still end up with a combination of characters that adds up to the proper checksum. However, these mistakes should not occur if you take reasonable care while entering data.

## Editing Fealures

To correct typing mistakes before finishing a line, use the INST/DEL key to delete the character to the left of the cursor. (The cursor-left key also deletes.) If you mess up a line really badly, press CLR/HOME to start the line over. The RETURN key is also active, but only before any data is typed on a line. Pressing RETURN at this point returns you to the command menu. After you
type a character of data, MLX disables RETURN until the cursor returns to the start of a line. Remember, you can press CLR/HOME to quickly get to a line number prompt.

More editing features are available when correcting lines in which MLX has detected an error. To make corrections in a line that MLX has redisplayed for editing, compare the line on the screen with the one printed in the listing, then move the cursor to the mistake and type the correct key. The cursor left and right keys provide the normal cursor controls. (The INST/ DEL key now works as an alternative cursor-left key.) You cannot move left beyond the first character in the line. If you try to move beyond the rightmost character, you'll reenter the line. During editing, RETURN is active; pressing it tells MLX to recheck the line. You can press the CLR/HOME key to clear the entire line if you want to start from scratch, or if you want to get to a line number prompt to use RETURN to get back to the menu.

## Display Daía

The second menu choice, DISPLAY DATA, examines memory and shows the contents in the same format as the program listing (including the checksum). When you press D, MLX asks you for a starting address. Be sure that the starting address you give corresponds to a line number in the listing. Otherwise, the checksum display will be meaningless. MLX displays program lines until it reaches the end of the program, at which point the menu is redisplayed. You can pause the display by pressing the space bar. (MLX finishes printing the current line before halting.) Press space again to restart the display. To break out of the display and get back to the menu before the ending address is reached, press RETURN.

## Other Menu Options

Two more menu selections let you save programs and load them back into the computer. These are SAVE FILE and LOAD FILE; their operation is quite straightforward. When you press $S$ or $L$, MLX asks you for the filename. You'll then be asked to press either D or T to select disk or tape.

You'll notice the disk drive starting and stopping several times during a load or save (save only for the 128 version). Don't panic; this is normal behavior. MLX opens and reads from or writes to the file instead of using the usual LOAD and SAVE commands ( 128 MLX makes use of BLOAD). Disk users should also note that the drive prefix 0 : is automatically added to the filename (line 750 in 64 MLX ), so this should not be included when entering
the name. This also precludes the use of @ for Save-with-Replace, so remember to give each version you save a different name. The 128 version makes up for this by giving you the option of scratching the existing file if you want to reuse a filename.

Remember that MLX saves the entire workspace area from the starting address to the ending address, so the save or load may take longer than you might expect if you've entered only a small amount of data from a long listing. When saving a partially completed listing, make sure to note the address where you stopped typing so you'll know where to resume entry when you reload.

MLX reports the standard disk or tape error messages if any problems are detected during the save or load. (Tape users should bear in mind that Commodore computers are never able to detect errors during a save to tape.) MLX also has three special load error messages: INCORRECT STARTING ADDRESS, which means the file you're trying to load does not have the starting address you specified when you ran MLX; LOAD ENDED AT address, which means the file you're trying to load ends before the ending address you specified when you started MLX; and TRUNCATED AT ENDING ADDRESS, which means the file you're trying to load extends beyond the ending address you specified when you started MLX. If you see one of these messages and feel certain that you've loaded the right file, exit and rerun MLX, being careful to enter the correct starting and ending addresses.

The 128 version also has a CATALOG DISK option so you can view the contents of the disk directory before saving or loading.

The QUIT menu option has the obvious effect-it stops MLX and enters BASIC. The RUN/STOP key is disabled, so the Q option lets you exit the program without turning off the computer. (Of course, RUN/STOP-RESTORE also gets you out.) You'll be asked for verification; press Y to exit to BASIC, or any other key to return to the menu. After quitting, you can type RUN again and reenter MLX without losing your data, as long as you don't use the clear workspace option.

## The Finished Product

When you've finished typing all the data for an ML program and saved your work, you're ready to see the results. The instructions for loading and using the finished product vary from program to program. Some ML programs are designed to be loaded and run like BASIC programs, so all you need to type is LOAD "filename", 8 for disk
(DLOAD "filename" on the 128) or LOAD "filename" for tape, and then RUN. Such programs will usually have a starting address of 0801 for the 64 or 1C01 for the 128. Other programs must be reloaded to specific addresses with a command such as LOAD "filename" $, 8,1$ for disk (BLOAD "filename" on the 128) or LOAD "filename",1,1 for tape, then started with a SYS to a particular memory address. On the Commodore 64 , the most common starting address for such programs is 49152, which corresponds to MLX address C000. In either case, you should always refer to the article which accompanies the ML listing for information on loading and running the program.

## An Ounce Of Prevention

By the time you finish typing in the data for a long ML program, you may have several hours invested in the project. Don't take chances-use our "Automatic Proofreader" to type the new MLX, and then test your copy thoroughly before first using it to enter any significant amount of data. Make sure all the menu options work as they should. Enter fragments of the program starting at several different addresses, then use the Display option to verify that the data has been entered correctly. And be sure to test the Save and Load options several times to insure that you can recall your work from disk or tape. Don't let a simple typing error in the new MLX cost you several nights of hard work.

## Program 1: MLX For Commodore 64

SS 10 REM VERSION 1.1: LINES 8 $30,95 \varnothing$ MODIFIED, LINES 4 85-487 ADDED
EK 100 POKE $56,50:$ CLR:DIM INS, $I, J, A, B, A S, B \$, A(7), N S$
DM $11 \varnothing \mathrm{C} 4=48: \mathrm{C} 6=16: \mathrm{C} 7=7: \mathrm{Z} 2=2: \mathrm{Z}$ $4=254: Z 5=255: Z 6=256: Z 7=$ 127
CJ $12 \emptyset \mathrm{FA}=\operatorname{PEEK}(45)+\mathrm{Z} 6 * \operatorname{PEEK}(46)$ : $\operatorname{BS}=\operatorname{PEEK}(55)+Z 6 * \operatorname{PEEK}(56$ ): H S="ø123456789ABCDEF"
SB 130 R $\$=\operatorname{CHRS}(13): L \$="\{$ LEFT \}" : S $\$=$ " " $: \mathrm{D} \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(2 \theta): Z \$=$ $\operatorname{CHRS}(\varnothing):$ T\$=" $\{13$ RIGHT $\} "$
CQ $140 \mathrm{SD}=54272$ :FOR I=SD TO SD +23:POKE I, Ø:NEXT:POKE \{SPACE \}SD+24,15: POKE 78 8,52
FC 150 PRINT"\{CLR\}"CHRS (142)CH R\$(8):POKE 53280,15: POK E 53281, 15
EJ $16 \emptyset$ PRINT TS" \{RED\}\{RVS\}
\{2 SPACES\} E 8 @
\{2 SPACES $\}$ " $\operatorname{SPC}(28) "$
\{2 SPACES $\}\{O F F\}\{B L U\} M L$ X II \{RED\} \{RVS \}
\{2 SPACES $\}$ " $\operatorname{SPC}(28)$ \{12 SPACES\}\{BLU\}"
FR $17 \varnothing$ PRINT" $\{3$ DOWN \}
\{ 3 SPACES $\}$ COMPUTE! 'S MA

CHINE LANGUAGE EDITOR \｛3 DOWN \}"
JB 180 PRINT＂ 18 BLK\}STARTING ADD RESSE4＂；：GOSUB3ø $0: S A=A$ D：GOSUB1Ø40：IF F THEN18 $\emptyset$
GF 190 PRINT＂$\{$ BLK $\}\{2$ SPACES $\}$ EN DING ADDRESS［4］＂；：GOSUB $3 \varnothing \varnothing$ ：EA＝AD：GOSUB1Ø30：IF \｛SPACE\}F THEN19ø
KR $2 \emptyset \emptyset$ INPUT＂$\{3$ DOWN $\}$ \｛BLK \} CLEA R WORKSPACE $[Y / N] \mathbb{K} 4$＂；A \＄：IF $\operatorname{LEFT}(\mathrm{AS}, 1)<>" Y " \mathrm{TH}$ EN22ø
PG $21 \varnothing$ PRINT＂$\{2$ DOWN \}\{BLU\}WORK ING．．．＂；：FORI＝BS TO BS＋ $\mathrm{EA}-\mathrm{SA}+7$ ：POKE $\mathrm{I}, \varnothing$ ：NEXT： P RINT＂DONE＂
DR $22 \emptyset$ PRINTTAB（ $1 \varnothing$ ）＂$\{2$ DOWN $\}$ \｛BLK\}\{RVS\} MLX COMMAND \｛SPACE\}MENU \{DOWN\}E4ヨ": PRINT TS＂\｛RVS\}E\{OFF\}NTE R DATA＂
BD 230 PRINT TS＂\｛RVS\}D\{OFF\}ISP LAY DATA＂：PRINT TS＂ \｛RVS\}L\{OFF \}OAD FILE"
JS 240 PRINT TS＂$\{$ RVS $\}$ S OFF $\}$ AVE FILE＂：PRINT TS＂\｛RVS\}Q \｛OFF\}UIT\{2 DOWN\}\{BLK\}"
JH 250 GET AS：IF AS＝NS THEN 250
HK 260 A＝Ø：FOR $I=1$ TO $5: I F A S=$ MIDS（＂EDLSQ＂，I，1）THEN A $=I: I=5$
FD $27 \varnothing$ NEXT：ON A GOTO $42 \emptyset, 61 \varnothing, 6$ $9 \varnothing, 7 \emptyset \varnothing, 280$ ：GOSUB1 60 ：GO TO250
EJ 280 PRINT＂\｛RVS\} QUIT ":INPU T＂\｛DOWN\} 4 4 ARE YOU SURE ［Y／N］＂；AS：IF LEFTS（AS， 1）＜＞＂Y＂THEN22 20
EM $29 \varnothing$ POKE SD $+24, \theta:$ END
JX $3 \varnothing \varnothing$ INS $=N \$: A D=\varnothing: I N P U T I N \$: I F$ LEN（INS）＜＞4THENRETURN
$\mathrm{KF} 310 \mathrm{~B}=\mathrm{IN}$ ： $\mathrm{GOSUB} 320: \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{A}: \mathrm{B}$ S ＝MIDS（INS，3）：GOSUB320：A $D=A D * 256+A:$ RETURN
PP 32ø A＝ $1: F O R \quad J=1$ TO 2：AS＝MID $\$(B S, J, 1): B=A S C(A S)-C 4+$ （ $A \$>$＂＠＂）＊$C 7: A=A * C 6+B$
JA $33 \emptyset$ IF $B<\emptyset$ OR $B>15$ THEN $A D=$ $\emptyset: A=-1: J=2$
GX 340 NEXT：RETURN
CH $350 \mathrm{~B}=\operatorname{INT}(\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{C} 6):$ PRINT MIDS（ $H S, B+1,1) ;: B=A-B^{*} C 6: P R I$ NT MID\＄（H\＄，B＋1，1）；：RETU RN
RR 360 A＝INT $(\mathrm{AD} / \mathrm{Z} 6):$ GOSUB350：A $=A D-A * Z 6$ ：GOSUB35 0 ：PRINT ＂：＂；
BE $37 \emptyset \mathrm{CK}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{AD} / \mathrm{Z} 6): \mathrm{CK}=\mathrm{AD}-\mathrm{Z} 4$＊ CK＋Z5＊（CK＞Z7）：GOTO390
PX 38 Ø $\mathrm{CK}=\mathrm{CK}^{\star} \mathrm{Z} 2+\mathrm{Z} 5^{*}(\mathrm{CK}>\mathrm{Z} 7)+\mathrm{A}$
JC 390 CK $=$ CK $+Z 5$＊（CK＞Z5 $)$ ：RETURN
QS $4 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{$ DOWN \}STARTING AT ［4 ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ ；：GOSUB3 $\varnothing \varnothing: I F$ INS $\rangle$ NS THEN GOSUB1ø3ø：IF F \｛SPACE $\}$ THEN4øø
EX $41 \emptyset$ RETURN
HD $42 \varnothing$ PRINT＂$\{$ RVS $\}$ ENTER DATA \｛SPACE\}": GOSUB4øD:IF IN $\$=\mathrm{N} \$$ THEN2 $2 \varnothing$
JK $43 \emptyset$ OPEN3， 3 ：PRINT
SK 440 POKE198， $0:$ GOSUB360：IF F THEN PRINT INS：PRINT＂ \｛UP\} \{5 RIGHT\}";
GC 450 FOR I＝Ø TO 24 STEP $3: B \$$ $=S \$: F O R \quad J=1$ TO 2：IF F T HEN BS＝MID\＄（INS，I＋J，I）
HA 460 PRINT＂$\left\{\right.$ RVS ${ }^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{B} \$ \mathrm{~L} \$ ;: I F$ I 24THEN PRINT＂\｛OFF\}";
HD 470 GET AS：IF AS＝NS THEN $47 \varnothing$

FK 48 IF（AS＞＂／＂ANDAS＜＂：＂）OR（A \＄＞＂＠＂ANDAS＜＂G＂）THEN54ø
GS $485 \mathrm{~A}=-(\mathrm{A} S=" \mathrm{M} ")-2^{*}(\mathrm{~A} S=", ")-$ 3＊（AS＝＂，＂）$-4^{*}(A S=" / ")-5$ ＊$(A S=" J ")-6$＊$(A S=" K ")$
EX $486 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{A}-7$＊$(\mathrm{A} \$=" \mathrm{~L} ")-8^{*}(\mathrm{~A} S=":$ ＂）$-9 *\left(A S=" U^{\prime \prime}\right)-10^{*}(A S=" I$ ＂）$-11^{*}\left(\mathrm{~A} S=" \mathrm{O}^{\prime \prime}\right)-12^{*}(\mathrm{AS}=$＂ $\mathrm{P}^{\prime \prime}$ ）
CM $487 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{A}-13^{*}(\mathrm{~A} \$=\mathrm{S} \$)$ ：IF A THE N AS＝MIDS（＂ABCD123E456F $\left.\emptyset^{\prime \prime}, \mathrm{A}, 1\right):$ GOTO $54 \varnothing$
MP 490 IF AS＝RS AND（（I＝$\quad$ ）AND（ $J$ $=1$ ）OR F）THEN PRINT BS；： $J=2:$ NEXT ：I＝24：GOTO55
KC 500 IF $A \$="\{H O M E\}$＂THEN PRI NT $B S: J=2:$ NEXT $: I=24:$ NEX $T: F=\varnothing:$ GOTO $44 \varnothing$
MX $51 \varnothing$ IF（AS＝＂\｛RIGHT \}")ANDF TH ENPRINT B\＄L\＄；：GOTO54 $\varnothing$
GK 520 IF AS $<>$ LS AND AS $<>$ DS OR （ $(I=\varnothing) \operatorname{AND}(J=1))$ THEN GOS UB1Ø6Ø：GOTO47Ø
HG $53 \varnothing$ A $=\mathrm{L} \$+\mathrm{S} \$+\mathrm{L} \$:$ PRINT B $\mathrm{L} \$$ ； ： $\mathrm{J}=2-\mathrm{J}: I F \mathrm{~J}$ THEN PRINT \｛SPACE\}L\$;:I=I-3
QS 540 PRINT AS；：NEXT J：PRINT \｛SPACE\}S\$;
PM 550 NEXT I：PRINT：PRINT＂\｛UP\} \｛5 RIGHT\}";:INPUT\#3,INS ：IF INS＝NS THEN CLOSE3： GOTO22ø
QC 560 FOR I＝1 TO 25 STEP3：B\＄＝ MIDS（INS，I）：GOSUB32ø：IF I＜25 THEN GOSUB380：A（I ／ 3 ）$=\mathrm{A}$
PK 570 NEXT：IF A＜＞CK THEN GOSU Blø60：PRINT＂\｛BLK\} \{RVS\} \｛SPACE\}ERROR: REENTER L INE $\left[4 \exists^{\prime \prime}: F=1\right.$ ：GOTO44の
HJ 58 GOSUB1 $\varnothing 8 \emptyset: B=B S+A D-S A: F O$ $R \quad I=\emptyset$ TO $7: P O K E \quad B+I, A(I$ ）：NEXT
QQ $590 \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{AD}+8$ ：IF $\mathrm{AD}>\mathrm{EA}$ THEN C LOSE3：PRINT＂\｛DOWN\}\{BLU\} ＊＊END OF ENTRY＊＊\｛BLK\} \｛2 DOWN \} ": GOTO7øø
GQ $6 \emptyset \emptyset \mathrm{~F}=\emptyset:$ GOTO44 $\varnothing$
QA 610 PRINT＂\｛CLR\} \{DOWN\} \{RVS \} \｛SPACE\} DISPLAY DATA ": G OSUB4øØ：IF INS＝NS THEN2 20
RJ 620 PRINT＂$\{$ DOWN\} \{BLU\}PRESS: \｛RVS\}SPACE\{OFF\} TO PAU SE，\｛RVS \}RETURN\{OFF\} TO BREAKE4 4 \｛DOWN\}"
KS 630 GOSUB36 $: B=B S+A D-S A: F O R$ $I=B T O \quad B+7: A=P E E K(I): G O S$ UB350：GOSUB380：PRINT S\＄

CC 640 NEXT：PRINT＂\｛RVS \} " $:=A=C K$ ：GOSUB350：PRINT
KH $65 \varnothing \mathrm{~F}=1: \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{AD}+8: \mathrm{IF} \quad \mathrm{AD}>\mathrm{EA}$ TH ENPRINT＂\｛DOWN\} \{BLU\}** E ND OF DATA＊＊＂：GOTO22ø
KC $66 \emptyset$ GET AS：IF AS＝RS THEN GO SUB1 18 ：GOTO22 $\varnothing$
EQ $67 \emptyset$ IF $A \$=S \$$ THEN $F=F+1: G O S$ UB1ø80
AD $68 \emptyset$ ONFGOTO630，660，63ø
CM 690 PRINT＂\｛DOWN \} \{RVS \} LOAD \｛SPACE\}DATA ": OP=1:GOTO 710
PC $7 \emptyset \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{D O W N\}\{R V S\}$ SAVE \｛SPACE\}FILE ": OP= $\emptyset$
RX 710 IN\＄＝NS：INPUT＂\｛DOWN\}FILE NAME［4＂；INS：IF INS＝NS \｛SPACE \} THEN22 $\varnothing$
PR $720 \mathrm{~F}=\varnothing$ ：PRINT＂\｛DOWN\} \{BLK \} \｛RVS\}T\{OFF\}APE OR \{RVS \} D\｛OFF\}ISK: [4 $\exists^{\prime \prime}$ ；

FP 730 GET AS：IF AS＝＂T＂THEN PR INT＂T \｛DOWN\}": GOTO88ø
HQ 740 IF AS $\langle>$＂D＂THEN7 $3 \varnothing$
HH 750 PRINT＂D \｛DOWN\}": OPEN15,8 ，15，＂IØ：＂：B＝EA－SA：IN\＄＝＂ Ø：＂＋INS：IF OP THEN81ø
SQ 760 OPEN $1,8,8$, INS＋＂，P，${ }^{\prime \prime}: G$ OSUB86Ø：IF A THEN22 2
FJ $77 \emptyset \quad \mathrm{AH}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{SA} / 256): \mathrm{AL}=\mathrm{SA}-(\mathrm{A}$ H＊256）：PRINT\＃1，CHR\＄（AL） ；CHRS（AH）；
PE $78 \varnothing$ FOR $I=\varnothing$ TO B：PRINT\＃ $1, C H$ $\operatorname{RS}(\operatorname{PEEK}(B S+I)) ;: I F \operatorname{ST} T$ HEN8øø
FC 790 NEXT：CLOSE1：CLOSE15：GOT $094 \varnothing$
GS $8 \varnothing \emptyset$ GOSUBlø6ø：PRINT＂\｛DOWN\} \｛BLK\}ERROR DURING SAVE: K4ヨ＂：GOSUB860：GOTO22 $\varnothing$
MA $81 \varnothing$ OPEN $1,8,8, I N \$+", P, R^{\prime \prime}: G$ OSUB86ø：IF A THEN22ø
GE 820 GET\＃1，AS，BS：AD＝ASC（AS＋Z \＄）$+256^{*}$ ASC $(B \$+Z \$): I F A D$ ＜＞SA THEN $\mathrm{F}=1$ ：GOTO85 $\emptyset$
$R X 83 \emptyset$ FOR $I=\emptyset$ TO B：GET\＃1，AS：P OKE BS＋I，ASC（AS＋ZS）：IF（ $I<>B)$ AND ST THEN $F=2: A D$ $=I: I=B$
FA 840 NEXT：IF $S T<>64$ THEN $F=3$
FQ 850 CLOSE1：CLOSE15：ON ABS（F $>\varnothing)+1$ GOTO96Ø，97Ø
SA 860 INPUT\＃ $15, \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~A}$ ：IF A THEN CLOSE1：CLOSE15：GOSUB1 $\emptyset$ 60：PRINT＂\｛RVS\}ERROR: "A $\$$
GQ 870 RETURN
EJ 880 POKE183，PEEK $(F A+2)$ ：POKE $187, \operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{FA}+3):$ POKE188， PEEK $(\mathrm{FA}+4)$ ： $\mathrm{IFOP}=\varnothing$ THEN9 2 0
HJ 890 SYS 63466：IF（PEEK（783）A ND1）THEN GOSUB1Ø60：PRIN T＂\｛DOWN \} \{RVS\} FILE NOT \｛SPACE\}FOUND ": GOTO69ø
CS $90 \emptyset \mathrm{AD}=\operatorname{PEEK}(829)+256 * \operatorname{PEEK}(8$ $3 \varnothing): I F A D<>S A$ THEN $F=1$ ： GOT097ø
$\operatorname{SC} 91 \varnothing \mathrm{~A}=\operatorname{PEEK}(831)+256 * \operatorname{PEEK}(83$ 2）$-1: F=F-2^{*}(A<E A)-3^{*}(A>$ EA ）：AD＝A－AD：GOTO93ø
KM $92 \emptyset A=S A: B=E A+1: G O S U B 1 \emptyset 1 \emptyset: P$ OKE780，3：SYS 63338
JF $93 \varnothing \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{BS}: \mathrm{B}=\mathrm{BS}+(\mathrm{EA}-\mathrm{SA})+1: \mathrm{GOS}$ UB1Ø1ø：ON OP GOTO950：SY S 63591
AE 940 GOSUB1 $98 \emptyset:$ PRINT＂$\{B L U\}$＊＊ SAVE COMPLETED＊＊＂：GOT 022ø
XP 950 POKE147，Ø：SYS 63562：IF \｛SPACE\}ST> $>$ THEN97 $\varnothing$
FR 960 GOSUB1ø8ø：PRINT＂\｛BLU\}** LOAD COMPLETED＊＊＂：GOT $022 \sigma$
DP 970 GOSUB1060：PRINT＂$\{$ BLK\} \｛RVS\}ERROR DURING LOAD: \｛DOWN\}E4甘":ON F GOSUB98 Ø，99ø，1øøø：GOTO22ø
PP $98 \emptyset$ PRINT＂INCORRECT STARTIN G ADDRESS（＂；GOSUB360： PRINT＂）＂：RETURN
GR 996 PRINT＂LOAD ENDED AT＂； $A D=S A+A D: G O S U B 360:$ PRINT DS：RETURN
FD 1øøø PRINT＂TRUNCATED AT END ING ADDRESS＂：RETURN
RX $1 \varnothing 1 \varnothing \mathrm{AH}=\operatorname{INT}(\mathrm{A} / 256): \mathrm{AL}=\mathrm{A}-(\mathrm{AH}$ ＊256）：POKE193，AL：POKE1 94，AH
FF $1 \varnothing 2 \emptyset \mathrm{AH}=\operatorname{INT}(\mathrm{B} / 256): \mathrm{AL}=\mathrm{B}-(\mathrm{AH}$ ＊256）：POKE174，AL：POKE1 75，AH：RETURN

FX $1 \varnothing 3 \varnothing$ IF AD＜SA OR AD＞EA THEN $1 \varnothing 5 \varnothing$
HA $1 \varnothing 4 \varnothing$ IF（AD＞511 AND AD＜4ø96ø ） OR （ $\mathrm{AD}>49151$ AND $\mathrm{AD}<53$ 248）THEN GOSUB1 $\varnothing 8 \varnothing: F=\varnothing$ ：RETURN
HC 1050 GOSUBIø60：PRINT＂$\{$ RVS \} \｛SPACE\} INVALID ADDRESS \｛DOWN\}\{BLK\}": F=1:RETU RN
AR 1060 POKE SD＋5，31：POKE SD＋6 ，2ø8：POKE SD，240：POKE \｛SPACE \}SD+1,4:POKE SD+ 4，33
DX 1070 FOR $S=1$ TO 1øø：NEXT：GO TO1ø9ø
PF 1080 POKE $\mathrm{SD}+5,8: \mathrm{POKE} \mathrm{SD}+6$ ， 240：POKE SD，$\varnothing$ ：POKE SD + 1,90 ：POKE SD＋4，17
AC 1090 FOR $S=1$ TO $1 \varnothing \varnothing: N E X T: P O$ KE SD＋4，$\varnothing$ ：POKE SD，$\varnothing: P O$ KE SD $+1, \varnothing$ ：RETURN

## Program 2：MLX For

Commodore 128
AE 1øø TRAP 960：POKE 4627，128： DIM NLS，A（7）
XP $110 \mathrm{z} 2=2: \mathrm{Z4}=254: \mathrm{Z} 5=255: \mathrm{Z6}=2$ $56: Z 7=127:$ BS $=256$＊PEEK（ 4 627）：$E A=6528 \varnothing$
FB $12 \varnothing \mathrm{BE} \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(7): \operatorname{RT} \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(13$ ）：DL $\$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(2 \varnothing): S P \$=C H R \$$ （32）：LF\＄＝CHR\＄（157）
$\operatorname{KE} 130 \operatorname{DEF} \operatorname{FNHB}(A)=\operatorname{INT}(A / 256):$ $\operatorname{DEF} \operatorname{FNLB}(A)=A-\operatorname{FNHB}(A) \star 2$ 56： $\operatorname{DEF} \operatorname{FNAD}(\mathrm{A})=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{A})+$ 256＊PEEK（A＋1）
JB 140 KEY $1, " A$＂：KEY $3, " B$＂：KEY 5，＂C＂：KEY 7，＂D＂：VOL 15 ：IF RGR $(\varnothing)=5$ THEN FAST
FJ 150 PRINT＂$\{C L R$ \}"CHRS (142); C HRS（8）：COLOR $\varnothing, 15$ ：COLOR 4，15：COLOR 6，15
GQ 160 PRINT TAB（12）＂\｛RED\} \｛RVS\}\{2 SPACES\}E9 @ヨ \｛2 SPACES $\}$＂RT\＄；TAB（12）＂ （RVS）\｛2 SPACES $\}$ \｛OFF \} \｛BLU\} 128 MLX \｛RED\} \｛RVS\}\{2 SPACES\}"RT\$;TAB （12）＂\｛RVS\}\{13 SPACES\} \｛BLU\}"
FE $17 \varnothing$ PRINT＂$\{2$ DOWN $\}$
\｛3 SPACES \}COMPUTE !'S MA CHINE LANGUAGE EDITOR \｛2 DOWN \}"
DK $18 \emptyset$ PRINT＂$\{$ BLK $\}$ STARTING ADD RESSE4习＂；：GOSUB 260：IF \｛SPACE \} AD THEN SA=AD:EL SE $18 \varnothing$
FH 190 PRINT＂\｛BLK\}\{2 SPACES\}EN DING ADDRESSE4 3 ＂：GOSUB 260 ：IF AD THEN EA＝AD：E LSE $19 \varnothing$
MF $2 ø \varnothing$ PRINT＂\｛DOWN\} \{BLK\}CLEAR \｛SPACE\}WORKSPACE [Y/N]? E4ㅋ＂：GETKEY AS：IF ASく＞＂ Y＂THEN $22 \varnothing$
QH $21 \varnothing$ PRINT＂$\{$ DOWN \} \{BLU\}WORKIN G．．．＂；：BANK $\varnothing:$ FOR $A=B S$ $\{$ SPACE $\}$ TO $\mathrm{BS}+(\mathrm{EA}-\mathrm{SA})+7$ ： POKE A，$\varnothing$ ：NEXT A：PRINT＂D ONE＂
DC $22 \varnothing$ PRINT TAB（ $1 \varnothing$ ）＂\｛DOWN\}
\｛BLK\} \{RVS\} MLX COMMAND \｛SPACE\}MENU $E 4 \exists$ \｛DOWN \}": PRINT TAB（13）＂\｛RVS\}E \｛OFF\}NTER DATA"RT\$;TAB( 13）＂\｛RVS\}D\{OFF\} ISPLAY D ATA＂RTS；TAB（13）＂\｛RVS\}L
\｛OFF\}OAD FILE"

HB $23 \varnothing$ PRINT TAB（13）＂\｛RVS\}S \｛OFE\}AVE FILE"RTS;TAB(1 3）＂$\{$ RVS $\}$ C\｛OFF \}ATALOG DI SK＂RT\＄；TAB（13）＂\｛RVS\}Q \｛OFF\}UIT \{DOWN\} \{BLK\}"
AP 240 GETKEY AS：A＝INSTR（＂EDLS CQ＂，AS）：ON A GOTO 340,5 5ø，640，650，930，940：GOSU B 950：GOTO $24 \varnothing$
SX 250 PRINT＂STARTING AT＂；：GOS UB 260：IF $(A D<>\theta) O R(A S=N$ LS）THEN RETURN：ELSE 250
BG 260 AS＝NLS：INPUT AS：IF LEN（ $\mathrm{A} \$$ ）$=4$ THEN $\mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{DEC}(\mathrm{A}$ ）
PP $27 \varnothing$ IF $A D=\varnothing$ THEN BEGIN：IF A \＄く＞NLS THEN 3日ø：ELSE RE TURN：BEND
MA 280 IF AD＜SA OR AD＞EA THEN \｛SPACE \} $3 \varnothing \varnothing$
PM 290 IF AD＞511 AND AD $<6528 \varnothing$ \｛SPACE\}THEN PRINT BES;: RETURN
SQ 300 GOSUB 950：PRINT＂\｛RVS\} I NVALID ADDRESS \｛DOWN\} \｛BLK\}":AD= $\emptyset:$ RETURN
RD $31 \varnothing$ CK＝FNHB（ $A D$ ）：$C K=A D-Z 4 * C K$ ＋Z5＊（CK＞Z7）：GOTO $33 \varnothing$
DD $32 \varnothing \mathrm{CK}=\mathrm{CK} * \mathrm{Z} 2+\mathrm{Z} 5$＊$(\mathrm{CK}>\mathrm{Z} 7)+\mathrm{A}$
AH $33 \varnothing \mathrm{CK}=\mathrm{CK}+\mathrm{Z} 5$＊$(\mathrm{CK}>\mathrm{Z5})$ ）：RETURN
QD 346 PRINT BES；＂\｛RVS\} ENTER \｛SPACE\}DATA ": GOSUB 250 ：IF AS＝NLS THEN $22 \varnothing$
JA $35 \emptyset$ BANK $\emptyset:$ PRINT $: F=\varnothing$ ：OPEN 3 ， 3
BR 360 GOSUB 310 ：PRINT HEXS（AD ）＋＂：＂；：IF F THEN PRINT \｛SPACE \}LS: PRINT" \{UP\} ［5 RIGHT\}";
QA 370 FOR $I=\emptyset$ TO 24 STEP $3: B \$$ $=S P S: F O R$ J＝1 TO $2: I F$ F \｛SPACE $\}$ THEN $B \$=$ MID $\$(L \$$ ， I $+\mathrm{J}, 1$ ）
PS 38 PRINT＂\｛RVS\}"BS+LFS;:IF \｛SPACE\} I＜24 THEN PRINT＂ \｛OFF\}";
RC 390 GETKEY AS：IF（AS＞＂／＂AN D AS＜＂：＂）OR（AS＞＂＠＂AND AS＜＂G＂）THEN $47 \varnothing$
AC $4 \varnothing$ IF $A S="+"$ THEN $A S=" E ": G$ ото $47 \varnothing$
QB 410 IF $A S="-"$ THEN $A S=" F ": G$ ото $47 \varnothing$
FB $42 \varnothing$ IF $A \$=R T \$$ AND（ $(I=\emptyset)$ AN D（ $J=1$ ）OR F）THEN PRIN T B ；： $\mathrm{J}=2: \mathrm{NEXT}: \mathrm{I}=24: \mathrm{GOT}$ － $48 \varnothing$
RD 430 IF AS＝＂\｛HOME $\}$＂THEN PRI NT BS：J＝2：NEXT：I＝24：NEX T：F＝Ø：GOTO 360
XB $44 \varnothing$ IF（ A ＝＂$\{$ RIGHT $\} "$ ）AND $F$ THEN PRINT BS＋LFS；：GOT － 476
JP 450 IF AS＜＞LFS AND AS＜＞DLS \｛SPACE\}OR ( $(\mathrm{I}=\varnothing)$ AND（ $J$ ＝1））THEN GOSUB 950：GOT － 390
PS 460 AS＝LF + ＋SPS＋LFS：PRINT B ＋LFS；：J＝2－J：IF J THEN P RINT LFS；：I＝I－3
GB $47 \varnothing$ PRINT AS；：NEXT J：PRINT \｛SPACE\}SPS;
HA 480 NEXT I：PRINT：PRINT＂\｛UP\} \｛5 RIGHT\}";:L\$=" \｛27 SPACES $\}$
DP 490 FOR I＝1 TO 25 STEP 3：GE T\＃3，AS，BS：IF AS＝SPS THE N I＝25：NEXT：CLOSE 3：GOT － $22 \varnothing$
BA 500 A $\$=A \$+B \$: A=D E C(A S): M I D S$ （LS，I，2）＝AS：IF I＜25 THE N GOSUB $320: \mathrm{A}(\mathrm{I} / 3)=\mathrm{A}$ ： GE T\＃3，AS

AR 510 NEXT I：IF A＜＞CK THEN GO SUB 950：PRINT：PRINT＂
\｛RVS \} ERROR: REENTER LI NE＂：F＝1：GOTO 360
DX $52 \varnothing$ PRINT BES：$B=B S+A D-S A: F O$ R $I=\emptyset$ TO 7：POKE $B+I, A$（I ）：NEXT I
XB $530 \mathrm{~F}=\varnothing: A D=A D+8: I F \quad A D<=E A \quad T$ HEN 360
CA 540 CLOSE $3:$ PRINT＂ \｛DOWN $\}$ \｛BLU\}** END OF ENTRY ** \｛BLK\}\{2 DOWN\}": GOTO 650
MC 550 PRINT BES；＂\｛CLR\}\{DOWN\} \｛RVS \} DISPLAY DATA ":GO SUB 250：IF AS＝NL $\$$ THEN \｛SPACE\} 220
JF $56 \varnothing$ BANK Ø：PRINT＂\｛DOWN\}
\｛BLU\}PRESS: \{RVS\}SPACE \｛OFF\} TO PAUSE, \{RVS\}RE TURN\｛OFF\} TO BREAKE4 1 \｛DOWN\}"
XA 570 PRINT HEXS（AD）+ ＂：＂；：GOS UB $310: B=B S+A D-S A$
DJ 580 FOR $I=B$ TO $B+7: A=\operatorname{PEEK}(I$ ）：PRINT RIGHT $\$(\operatorname{HEX} \$(A)$ ， 2）；SPS；：GOSUB $32 \varnothing$ ：NEXT \｛SPACE\} I
XB 590 PRINT＂\｛RVS\}"; RIGHT\$(HEX \＄（CK），2）
GR $6 \varnothing \varnothing \mathrm{~F}=1: \mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{AD}+8: I F \quad \mathrm{AD}>\mathrm{EA}$ TH EN PRINT＂\｛BLU\}** END OF DATA＊＊＂：GOTO 220
EB 610 GET AS：IF AS＝RT $\$$ THEN $P$ RINT BE\＄：GOTO $22 \varnothing$
QK 62 IF AS $=S P$ THEN $F=F+1: P R$ INT BES；
XS 630 ON F GOTO $570,610,57 \varnothing$
RF $64 \varnothing$ PRINT BES＂\｛DOWN\} \{RVS $\}$ OAD DATA＂：OR＝1：GOTO 66 $\sigma$
BP 650 PRINT BES＂\｛DOWN\}\{RVS\} S AVE FILE＂：OP＝$\varnothing$
DM $660 \mathrm{~F}=0: \mathrm{F}$＝＝NL $\$:$ INPUT＂$F$ ILENA MEE4 4 ＂；FS：IF F $\$=\mathrm{NL} \$$ THE N 220
RF $67 \varnothing$ PRINT＂${ }^{\text {\｛DOWN }\}\{B L K\}}\{$ RVS $\} T$ \｛OFF\}APE OR \{RVS\}D\{OFF\} ISK：E4 习习＂；
SQ 680 GETKEY AS：IF AS＝＂T＂THE N 850：ELSE IF ASく＞＂D＂T HEN $68 \varnothing$
SP 690 PRINT＂DISK\｛DOWN\}":IF OP THEN 760
EH 7 øø DOPEN\＃1，（FS＋＂， $\left.\mathrm{P}^{\prime \prime}\right), \mathrm{W}: \mathrm{IF}$ \｛SPACE\}DS THEN AS=DS:GO TO 740
JH $71 \varnothing$ BANK $\varnothing:$ POKE BS -2 ，FNLB（S A）：POKE BS－1，FNHB（SA）：P RINT＂SAVING＂；FS：PRINT
MC $72 \varnothing$ FOR A＝BS－2 TO BS + EA－SA ： $\operatorname{PRINT} \# 1, \operatorname{CHR}$（ $\operatorname{PEEK}(A))$ ；： IF ST THEN AS＝＂DISK WRI TE ERROR＂：GOTO $75 \emptyset$
GC 730 NEXT A：CLOSE 1：PRINT＂ \｛BLU\}** SAVE COMPLETED \｛SPACE \}WITHOUT ERRORS * ＊＂：GOTO 220
RA 740 IF DS $=63$ THEN BEGIN：CLO SE 1：INPUT＂\｛BLK\}REPLACE EXISTING FILE［Y／N］E4 ＂；AS：IF AS＝＂Y＂THEN SCR ATCH（FS）：PRINT：GOTO $7 \varnothing \varnothing$ ：ELSE PRINT＂$\{$ BLK $\}$＂：GOTO 660 ：BEND
GA 750 CLOSE 1：GOSUB 950：PRINT ＂\｛BLK\}\{RVS\} ERROR DURIN G SAVE： $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{Z}} \mathrm{Z}$＂：PRINT AS：G OTO 220
FD 760 DOPEN\＃1，（F\＄＋＂，P＂）：IF DS THEN AS＝DS $: F=4:$ CLOSE \｛SPACE\}1:GOTO 79ø

PX 770 GET\#1,AS, BS:CLOSE 1:AD= ASC (AS) $+256 *$ ASC (B\$) $: I F$ \{SPACE\}AD<>SA THEN F=1: GOTO 790
KB 780 PRINT"LOADING ";F\$:PRIN $\mathrm{T}: \mathrm{BLOAD}(\mathrm{F} \$), \mathrm{B} \emptyset, \mathrm{P}(\mathrm{BS}): \mathrm{AD}$ $=S A+F N A D(174)-B S-1: F=-2$ * (AD<EA) -3 * ( $A D>E A$ )

RQ 790 IF F THEN $800:$ ELSE PRIN T"\{BLU\}** LOAD COMPLETE D WITHOUT ERRORS **": GO TO $22 \varnothing$
ER 80ø GOSUB 950:PRINT"\{BLK\} \{RVS\} ERROR DURING LOAD : K4 3 ": ON F GOSUB 810,8 20,83ळ,84 : GOTO 220
QJ $81 \varnothing$ PRINT"INCORRECT STARTIN G ADDRESS (";HEXS(AD);" )":RETURN
DP $82 \varnothing$ PRINT"LOAD ENDED AT "; H EXS (AD) : RETURN
EB 830 PRINT"TRUNCATED AT ENDI NG ADDRESS ("HEXS(EA)") ": RETURN
FP 840 PRINT"DISK ERROR ";AS:R ETURN
KS 850 PRINT"TAPE": AD=POINTER ( Fs): BANK $1: A=\operatorname{PEEK}(A D): A$ $\mathrm{L}=\mathrm{PEEK}(\mathrm{AD}+1): \mathrm{AH}=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{AD}$ +2)
XX 86Ø BANK 15:SYS DEC("FF68") , $\varnothing, 1: S Y S$ DEC("FFBA"), 1 , 1, $0: S Y S$ DEC("FFBD"), A, A L, AH:SYS DEC("FF9ø"), 12 8:IF OP THEN $89 \varnothing$
FG 870 PRINT: $A=S A: B=E A+1: G O S U B$ 920:SYS DEC("E919"), 3: PRINT"SAVING ";F\$
$A B 886 A=B S: B=B S+(E A-S A)+1: G O S$ UB 920:SYS DEC("EA18"): PRINT"\{DOWN\}\{BLU\}** TAP E SAVE COMPLETED **": GO то 220
CP 890 SYS DEC("E99A"):PRINT:I F PEEK (2816) $=5$ THEN GOS UB 950:PRINT"\{DOWN\}
\{BLK\} \{RVS\} FILE NOT FOU ND ": GOTO $22 \varnothing$
GQ $9 \varnothing \varnothing$ PRINT"LOADING ... \{DOWN\} ": AD=FNAD (2817):IF AD<> SA THEN F=1: GOTO 8øø:EL $\operatorname{SE} \operatorname{AD}=\operatorname{FNAD}(2819)-1: F=-2$ *(AD<EA) -3 * (AD>EA)
JD $910 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{BS}: \mathrm{B}=\mathrm{BS}+(\mathrm{EA}-\mathrm{SA})+1$ : $G O S$ UB 920:SYS DEC("E9FB"): IF ST>0 THEN 8ø0:ELSE 7 $9 \varnothing$
XB $92 \varnothing$ POKE193, FNLB (A) : POKE194 , $\operatorname{FNHB}(\mathrm{A})$ : POKE 174, FNLB ( B): $\operatorname{POKE} 175$, FNHB (B) $:$ RET URN
CP 930 CATALOG:PRINT" \{DOWN\} \{BLU\}** PRESS ANY KEY F OR MENU **": GETKEY AS:G ото $22 \varnothing$
MM 940 PRINT BES"\{RVS\} QUIT E4ヨ";RT\$;"ARE YOU SURE \{SPACE\}[Y/N]?": GETKEY A \$:IF ASく>"Y" THEN 220:E LSE PRINT"\{CLR\}": BANK 1 5:END
JE $95 \varnothing$ SOUND $1,500,10$ : RETURN
AF 960 IF ER=14 AND EL=26ø THE N RESUME 300
MK 970 IF ER=14 AND EL=5øø THE N RESUME NEXT
KJ $98 \emptyset$ IF ER=4 AND EL=78ø THEN $\mathrm{F}=4: \mathrm{A} \$=\mathrm{DS} \$$ :RESUME $8 \varnothing \varnothing$
DQ 990 IF ER=30 THEN RESUME:EL SE PRINT ERRS(ER);" ERR OR IN LINE";EL

# MLX Mathine anougse Entry Program For Apple im Vecor: Evitioral Pegaimmer 

To make it easier to enter machine language programs into your computer without typos, COMPUTE! is introducing its "MLX" entry program for the Apple II series. It's our best MLX yet. It runs on the II, II,+ Ile, and IIc, and with either DOS 3.3 or ProDOS.

A machine language (ML) program is usually listed as a long series of numbers. It's hard to keep your place and even harder to avoid making mistakes as you type in the listing, since an incorrect line looks almost identical to a correct one. To make error-free entry easier, COMPUTE! generally lists ML programs for Commodore and Atari computers in a format designed to be typed in with a utility called "MLX." The MLX program uses a checksum system to catch typing errors almost as soon as they happen.

Apple MLX checks your typing on a line-by-line basis. It won't let you enter invalid characters or let you continue if there's a mistake in a line. It won't even let you enter a line or digit out of sequence. Best of all, you don't have to know anything about machine language to enter ML programs with MLX. Apple MLX makes typing ML programs almost foolproof.

## Using Apple MLX

Type in and save some copies of Apple MLX on disk (you'll want to use MLX to enter future ML programs in COMPUTE!). It doesn't matter whether you type it in on a disk formatted for DOS 3.3 or ProDOS. Programs entered with Apple MLX, however, must be saved to a disk formatted with the same operating system as Apple MLX itself.

If you have an Apple IIe or IIc, make sure that the key marked CAPS LOCK is in the down position, Type RUN. You'll be asked for the starting and ending addresses of the ML program. These values vary for each program, so they're given at the beginning of the ML program listing and in the program's accompanying article. Find them and type them in.

## Invalid Characters Banned

Apple MLX is fairly flexible about how you type in the numbers. You can put extra spaces between numbers or leave the spaces out entirely, compressing a line into 18 keypresses. Be careful not to put a space between two digits in the middle of a number. Apple MLX will
read two single-digit numbers instead of one two-digit number ( F 6 means F and 6, not F6).

You can't enter an invalid character with Apple MLX. Only the numerals 0-9 and the letters $\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{F}$ can be typed in. If you press any other key (with some exceptions noted below), nothing happens. This safeguards against entering extraneous characters. Even better, Apple MLX checks for transposed characters. If you're supposed to type in A0 and instead enter 0A, Apple MLX will catch your mistake.

The next thing you'll see is a menu asking you to select a function. The first is (E)NTER DATA. If you're just starting to type in a program, pick this. Press the E key, and the program asks for the address where you want to begin entering data. Type the first number in the first line of the program listing if you're just starting, or the line number where you left off if you've already typed in part of a program. Hit the RETURN key and begin entering the data.

Once you're in Enter mode, Apple MLX prints the address for each program line for you. You then type in all nine numbers on that line, beginning with the first two-digit number after the colon (:). Each line represents eight bytes and a checksum. When you enter a line and hit RETURN, Apple MLX recalculates the checksum from the eight bytes and the address. If you enter more or less than nine numbers, or the checksum doesn't exactly match, Apple MLX erases the line you just entered and prompts you again for the same line.

Apple MLX also checks to make sure you're typing in the right line. The address (the number to the left of the colon) is part of the checksum recalculation. If you accidentally skip a line and try to enter incorrect values, Apple MLX won't let you continue. Just make sure you enter the correct starting address; if you don't, you won't be able to enter any of the following lines. Apple MLX will stop you.

## Editing Features

Apple MLX also includes some editing features. The left- and right-arrow keys allow you to back up and go forward on the line that you are entering, so you can retype data. Pressing the CONTROL (CTRL) and D keys at the same time (delete) removes the character under the
cursor，shortening the line by one charac－ ter．Pressing CTRL－I（insert）puts a space under the cursor and shifts the rest of the line to the right，making the line one character longer．If the cursor is at the right end of the line，neither CTRL－D nor CTRL－I has any effect．

When you＇ve entered the entire list－ ing（up to the ending address that you specified earlier），Apple MLX automati－ cally leaves Enter mode and redisplays the functions menu．If you want to leave Enter mode before then，press the RE－ TURN key when Apple MLX prompts you with a new line address．（For in－ stance，you may want to leave Enter mode to enter a program listing in more than one sitting；see below．）

## Display Daia

The second menu choice，（D）ISPLAY DATA，examines memory and shows the contents in the same format as the pro－ gram listing．You can use it to check your work or to see how far you＇ve gotten． When you press D，Apple MLX asks you for a starting address．Type in the address of the first line you want to see and hit RETURN．Apple MLX displays program lines until you press any key or until it reaches the end of the program．

## Save And Load

Two more menu selections let you save programs on disk and load them back into the computer．These are（S）AVE FILE and（L）OAD FILE．When you press S or L，Apple MLX asks you for the filename．The first time you save an ML program，the name you assign will be the program＇s filename on the disk．If you press L and specify a filename that doesn＇t exist on the disk，you＇ll see a disk error message．

If you＇re not sure why a disk error has occurred，check the drive．Make sure there＇s a formatted disk in the drive and that it was formatted by the same operat－ ing system you＇re using for Apple MLX （ProDOS or DOS 3．3）．If you＇re trying to save a file and see an error message，the disk might be full．Either save the file on another disk or quit Apple MLX（by pressing the Q key），delete an old file or two，then run Apple MLX again．Your typing should still be safe in memory．

## Apple MLX：Machine Language Eniry Program

For instructions on entering this program， please refer to＂COMPUTEI＇s Guide to Typing In Programs＂elsewhere in this issue．

81g $19 \mathrm{~N}=9:$ HOME ：NORMAL ：PR INT＂APPLE MLX＂：POKE 34， 2：ONERR GOTO 610
CC $11 \varnothing$ VTAB 1：HTAB 2ø：PRINT＂$S$ TART ADDRESS＂；：GOSUB 53ø ：IF $A=\emptyset$ THEN PRINT CHR （ 7 （ ）：GOTO 11ø
8C $1295=A$

EJ $13 \emptyset$ VTAB 2：HTAB 2ø：PRINT＂E ND ADDRESS＂；：GOSUB $53 \varnothing$ ：IF $S>=A$ OR $A=\emptyset$ THE N PRINT CHR\＄（7）：GOTO 13 $\emptyset$
$29140 E=A$
B5 $15 \emptyset$ PRINT ：PRINT＂CHOOSE：（E） NTER DATA＂；：HTAB 22：PRI NT＂（D）ISPLAY DATA＂：HTAB 8：PRINT＂（L）DAD FILE（ S）AVE FILE（Q）UIT＂：PRIN $T$
AE 160 GET A\＄：FOR I $=1$ TO 5：I FA\＄＜＞MID\＄（＂EDLSQ＂，I， 1）THEN NEXT ：GOTO $16 \emptyset$
93 170 ON I GOTO 27Ø，229，1日ø，2øの ：POKE 34，9：END
AF 18Ø INPUT＂FILENAME：＂；A\＄：IF A\＄＜＞＂＂THEN PRINT CHR \＄（4）；＂BLOAD＂；A\＄；＂，A＂；$S$
A1 $19 \emptyset$ GOTO $15 \varnothing$
38 2øø INPUT＂FILENAME：＂；A\＄：IF A $\$$＜＞＂＂THEN PRINT CHR \＄（4）；＂BSAVE＂；A\＄；＂，A＂；S；＂ ，L＂；（E－S）+1
92210 GOTO $15 \emptyset$
C2 220 GOSUB 599：IF $B=\varnothing$ THEN 150
9E 230 FOR $B=B$ TQ E STEP B：L $=$ 4：$A=B:$ GOSUB 58ஏ：PRIN TA末；＂：＂；：L＝2
8524 FOR $F=\emptyset$ TO $7: V(F+1)=$ PEEK $(B+F)$ ：NEXT ：GOS UB 56 $5: V(9)=C$
F2 25 F FOR $F=1$ TO N：$A=V(F)$ ： GOSUB 58ø：PRINT A\＄＂＂；
NEXT ：PRINT ：IF PEEK（4 9152）＜ 128 THEN NEXT
$9426 \varnothing$ POKE 49168，ø：GOTO $15 \emptyset$
CC 27ø GUSUB 59ø：IF $B=\emptyset$ THEN $15 \emptyset$
$4828 \emptyset$ FOR $B=B$ TO E STEP 8
A6 $29 \emptyset$ HTAB 1：A $=B: L=4:$ GOSUB 58ø：PRINT A\＄；＂：＂；：CAL
L 64668：$A$＝＂＂：$: P=$ Ø：GO
SUB 330：IF $L=\emptyset$ THEN 15 $\square$
F9 $30 \varnothing$ GOSUB 479：IF F＜$>$ N THE N PRINT CHR\＄（7）；：GOTO 2 $9 \varnothing$
27 310 IF $N=9$ THEN GOSUB 569： IF $C<>V(9)$ THEN PRINT CHR $\$$（7）；：GOTO 29ø
72 320 FOR $F=1$ TO B：POKE B＋
$F-1, V(F):$ NEXT ：PRINT
：NEXT ：GOTO 15g
BE $33 \emptyset$ IF LEN（A\＄）$=33$ THEN A $\$$
$=0 \$: P=0:$ PRINT CHR $\$ 17$ ）；
$22340 \mathrm{~L}=$ LEN（A\＄）： $0 \$=A \$: 0=$ $P: L \$=" n:$ IF $P>g$ THEN $L \$=\operatorname{LEFT} \$(A \$, P)$
E $35 \emptyset R$（ $=\| ": I F P<L-1$ THE $N$ R $=$ RIGHT\＄（A\＄，L－P－ 1）
55360 HTAB 7：PRINT L\＄；：FLASH
：IF $P<L$ THEN PRINT MID
\＄$(A \$, P+1,1) ;$ NORMAL ： PRINT R\＄；
$7837 \emptyset$ PRINT＂＂；：NORMAL
E6 38ø K＝PEEK（49152）：IF K＜ 128 THEN 38ø
CI 390 POKE $49168, \emptyset: K=K-128$
5B 4øø IF $K=13$ THEN HTAB 7：PR INT A\＄；＂＂；：RETURN
8A $41 \varnothing$ IF $K=32$ OR $K>47$ AND $K$ ＜ 58 OR $K>64$ AND $K<7$
1 THEN A $\$=\mathrm{L} \$+$ CHR $\$(\mathrm{~K})$ $+R \$: P=P+1$
CI 420 IF $K=4$ THEN $A \$=L \$+R$
5F $43 \emptyset$ IF $K=9$ THEN $A \$=$ L $\$+\cdots$ $"+\operatorname{MID}(A \$, P+1,1)+$
R＊
－ 44 I $\mathrm{IF} K=8$ THEN $P=P-(P$
$9345 \emptyset$ IF $K=21$ THEN $P=P+(P$ （L）
90 $46 \emptyset$ GOTO $33 \varnothing$
$3747 \emptyset \mathrm{~F}=1: \mathrm{D}=\emptyset:$ FQR $P=1$ TO LEN（A\＄）：C\＄＝MID\＄（A\＄，P ，1）：IF $F\rangle N$ AND $C \$\rangle$ ＂＂THEN RETURN
明 48Ø IF C\＄＜＞＂＂THEN GOSUB 526：V（F）$=J+16 *(D=$ 1）$V(F): D=D+1$
5F $49 \varnothing$ IF D $>\emptyset$ AND $C \$=" \|$ OR $D=2$ THEN $D=\emptyset: F=F+$ 1
$485 \emptyset \varnothing$ NEXT ：IF $D=\emptyset$ THEN $F=$ $F-1$
17510 RETURN
85 $520 \mathrm{~J}=$ ASC $(C \$): \mathrm{J}=\mathrm{J}-48-$ 7＊（J＞64）：RETURN
$A B 53 \emptyset A=\emptyset:$ INPUT $A \$: A \$=$ LEFT \＄$(A \$, 4)$ ：IF LEN（A\＄）$=\varnothing$ THEN RETURN
6F 540 FOR $P=1$ TO LEN（A $)=C \$$ $=\operatorname{MID} \$(A \$, P, 1): \operatorname{IF} C \$<$ ＂g＂OR C\＄＞＂و＂AND C\＄＜ ＂$A$＂OR C $C$（ $>$＂$Z$＂THEN $A=$ g：RETURN
$2055 \emptyset$ GOSUB 529：A $=A * 16+J$ ： NEXT ：RETURN
$28566 \mathrm{C}=$ INT $(\mathrm{B} / 256): \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{B}-$ $254 * C-255 *(C) 127$ $): C=C-255 *(C>255)$
2957 FOR $F=1$ TO $\mathrm{B}: \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{C} * 2$ $-255 *(C>127)+V(F):$ $C=C-255 *(C>255):$ NEXT ：RETURN
$D A 58 \emptyset I=\operatorname{FRE}(\varnothing): A \$=" n:$ FOR $I=1$ TOL：T $=$ INT $(A / 1$ 6）：A $=$ MID\＄（＂Ø123456789 ABCDEF＂，$A-16 * T+1,1)$ $+A \$: A=T:$ NEXT ：RETUR N
IF $59 \varnothing$ PRINT＂FROM ADDRESS＂；：$G$ OSUB 530：IF $S>A$ ORE＜ $A$ OR $A=\varnothing$ THEN $B=\varnothing: R$ ETURN
01） $6 \emptyset \square B=S+8 *$ INT $((A-S)$ （ 8）：RETURN
B6 610 PRINT＂DISK ERROR＂：GOTO $15 \emptyset$

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Amiga screen


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## 




[^0]:    $1 \varnothing$ REM PROGRAM 1:KALEIDOSCOPE W ITH DOTS IN 4 DIVISIONS
    $20 \mathrm{HR}=279:$ VR $=191:$ HGR2
    $3 \varnothing$ HCOLOR= RND (1) * 8

[^1]:    $1 \emptyset$ REM PROGRAM 3:KALEIDOSCOPE $W$ ITH DOTS IN 8 DIVISIONS $25 X Y=V R / H R: Y X=H R / V R$ $4 \emptyset Y=R N D$ (1) $\%$ VR $/ 2: X=$ RND
    (1) $\quad Y$ * $Y X$

    日ø HPLOT $Y$ \& $Y X, X$ * $X Y$ : HPLOT $H$ $R-Y$ \& $Y X, V R-X * X Y$
    $9 \varnothing$ HPLOT HR - $Y$ * $Y X, X$ * $X Y: H P$ LOT $Y$ * $Y X, V R-X$ \& $X Y$

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