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TREK ADVENTURE by Bob Retelle - This one takes place aboard a familiar starship and is a must for trekkies. The problem is a familiar one - The ship is in a "decaying orbit" (the Captain never could learn to park!) and the engines are out (You would think that in all those years, they would have learned to build some that didn't die once a week). Your options are to start the engine, save the ship, get off the ship, or die. Good Luck.

Authors note to players - I wrote this one with a concordance in hand. It is very accurate - and a lot of fun. It was nice to wander around the ship instead of watching it on T.V.

## CIRCLE WORLD by Bob Anderson - The

 Alien culture has built a huge world in the shape of a ring circling their sun. They left behind some strange creatures and a lot of advanced technology. Unfortunately, the world is headed for destruction and it is your job to save it before it plunges into the sun!Editors note to players - In keeping with the large scale of Circle World, the author wrote a very large adventure. It has a lot of rooms and a lot of objects in them. It is a very convoluted, very complex adventure. One of our largest. Not available on OSI.

## HAUNTED HOUSE by Bob Anderson - This

 one is for the kids. The house has ghosts, goblins, vampires and treasures - and problems designed for the 8 to 13 year old. This is a real adventure and does require some thinking and problem solving - but only for kids.Authors note to players - This one was fun to write. The vocabulary and characters were designed for younger players and lots of things happen when they give the computer commands. This one teaches logical thought, mapping skills, and creativity while keeping their interest.

DERELICT by Rodger OIsen and Bob Anderson - For Wealth and Glory, you have to ransack a thousand year old space ship. You'll have to learn to speak their language and operate the machinery they left behind. The hardest problem of all is to live through it.

Authors note to players - This adventure is the new winner in the "Toughest Adventure at Aardvark Sweepstakes". Our most difficult problem in writing the adventure was to keep it logical and realistic. There are no irrational traps and sudden senseless deaths in Derelict. This ship was designed to be perfectly safe for its' builders. It just happens to be deadly to alien invaders like you.


NUCLEAR SUB by Bob Retelle - You start at the bottom of the ocean in a wrecked Nuclear Sub. There is literally no way to go but up. Save the ship, raise her, or get out of her before she blows or start WWIII.

Editors note to players - This was actually plotted by Rodger. Olsen, Bob Retelle, and someone you don't know - Three of the nastiest minds in adventure writing. It is devious, wicked, and kills you often. The TRS-80 Color version has nice sound and special effects.
EARTHQUAKE by Bob Anderson and Rodger Olsen - A second kids adventure. You are trapped in a shopping center during an earthquake. There is a way out, but you need help. To save yourself, you have to be a hero and save others first.

Authors note to players - This one feels good. Not only is it designed for the younger set (see note on Haunted House), but it also plays nicely. Instead of killing, you have to save lives to win this one. The player must help others first if he/she is to survive - I like that.

PYRAMID by Rodger Olsen - This is one of our toughest Adventures. Average time through the Pyramid is 50 to 70 hours. The old boys who built this Pyramid did not mean for it to be ransacked by people like you.

Authors note to players - This is a very entertaining and very tough adventure. I left clues everywhere but came up with some ingenous problems. This one has captivated people so much that I get calls daily from as far away as New Zealand and France from bleary eyed people who are stuck in the Pyramid and desperate for more clues.
QUEST by Bob Retelle and Rodger OIsen THIS IS DIFFERENT FROM ALL THE OTHER GAMES OF ADVENTURE!!!! It is played on a computer generated map of Alesia. You lead a small band of adventurers on a mission to conquer the Citadel of Moorlock. You have to build an army and then arm and feed them by combat, bargaining; exploration of ruins and temples, and outright banditry. The game takes 2 to 5 hours to play and is different each time. The TRS-80 Color version has nice visual effects and sound. Not available on OSI. This is the most popular game we have ever published.
MARS by Rodger Olsen - Your ship crashed on the Red Planet and you have to get home. You will have to explore a Martian city, repair your ship and deal with possibly hostile aliens to get home again.

Authors note to players - This is highly recommended as a first adventure. It is in no way simple-playing time normally runs from 30 to 50 hours - but it is constructed in a more "open" manner to let you try out adventuring and get used to the game before you hit the really tough problems.


ADVENTURE WRITING/DEATHSHIP by Rodger Olsen - This is a data sheet showing how we do it. It is about 14 pages of detailed instructions how to write your own adventures. It contains the entire text of Deathship. Data sheet - \$3.95. NOTE: Owners of OSI, TRS-80, TRS-80 Color, and Vic 20 computers can also get Deathship on tape for an additional \$5.00.

## PRICE AND AVAILABILITY:

All adventures are $\$ 14.95$ on tape except Earthquake and Haunted House which are $\$ 9.95$. Disk versions are available on OSI and TRS-80 Color for $\$ 2.00$ additional.

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## A Carefully Designed Sound

Locations $\$ 0314$ and $\$ 0315$ contain the address (hexadecimal, low byte and high byte) of the normal Interrupt Request entry point. These are modified by the program to point at the start of the VIC Ringer.

A great deal of attention was given to the actual bell subroutine. The bell had to be noticeable, but not objectionable. The low voice of the VIC-20 was used (location $\$ 900 \mathrm{~A}$ ), but it is used in its very highest range. To make the bell stand out, it is made to go through a series of tones quite rapidly. The result is a "tweedle-tweedle" sound not unlike the bell in a Commodore CBM-8032.

The bell subroutine has been written so that if the programmer is already using the various voices for something, he won't tamper with their amplitudes. The value in location $\$ 900 \mathrm{E}$ which specifies the volume or amplitude of the voices is pushed into the stack and saved. This value is restored when the bell is through ringing. This helps make the VIC Ringer transparent to the computer. Just load it and forget about it!

The program is written as a BASIC loader. This loader automatically compensates for any memory attachments, making the program suitable for VICs with any amount of memory. In addition,
the SYS command in line number 300 initializes the program. So, you can use the quick load feature (shift [RUN] key) to put the VIC Ringer into memory.

The location at which the bell rings can be modified, if desired, by changing the 80 in line 330 to any number between 0 and 88 . Most typewriters ring when they're five spaces from the end. If this is desired, change the number to 83 .
200 PRINT"WAIT A FEW MOMENTS..."
$210 \mathrm{~T}=256$ *PEEK (56) $+\operatorname{PEEK}$ (55) : $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{T}-1$
220 GOSUB $31 \varnothing: T(1)=L: T(2)=H \%$
$230 \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{T}-71$
240 GOSUB $310: T(3)=L: T(4)=H 8$
250 POKE 55,T(3): POKE 56,T(4)
260 FORA=T-84TOT-1
$27 \emptyset$ READD $:$ : IFLEFT\$ (D\$, 1 ) ="T"THENS=VAL (RIGHT\$ (D \$,1)): D=T(S):GOTO29ø
$280 \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{VAL}(\mathrm{D} \$)$
290 POKEA,D:NEXT
300 SYS (T-84): NEW
$310 \mathrm{~Hz}=\mathrm{X} / 256$ : L=X-256*H\%:RETURN
326 DATA12ø,169,T3,141,26,3,169,T4,141,21,3,88 ,96,72,138,72
330 DATA152,72,165,211,208,5,162,248,142,T1,T2 ,2ø1,8日,2ø8,44,173
340 DATAT1,T2,240,39,173,14,144,72,169,15,141, 14,144,173,T1,T2
350 DATA41,254,141,10,144,162,16,160,255,136,2 08,253,202,208,248,238
360 DATAT1,T2,208,233,142,10,144,104,141,14,14 4,104,168,164,170,104
370 DATA76,191,234,17も


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Mysterious and even disastrous effects can result from improperly CLOSEd PET/CBM files. This utility provides a convenient way to avoid these problems.

# Is Anyone Open? 

Elizabeth Deal
Malvern, PA

It is sometimes important to know which files on the PET have not been closed. The simplest way to find the file status is by asking the PET's machine language monitor, but you have to type error-prone inquiries. I got tired of this and adopted Mike Louder's "dynamic keyboard" routine to do the typing for me. The listing in lines 2000-2070 contains the routine. Users of BASIC 4 equipment must substitute SYS 54386 in lines 2050 and 2070. Line 2070 is important - it does the job.

Enter the code and execute by GOTO2000 or RUN. The program will print the desired inquiries, will "press" RETURN several times, and will display the data on the screen. There is one extra carriage


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return stuffed in to re-enable Power. [A BASICenhancement program sold by Professional Software.] On Power-less systems the cursor will land one line too low. If this bothers you, change J-loop index M from 5 to 4 . The display looks like you are in the monitor, but you are not. When all is done, you land safely back in BASIC. If you choose to modify the monitor display, placing the cursor over the SYS command and hitting RETURN will re-enter the monitor.

The display consists of three parts:

1) On the $\$ 00 \mathrm{D} 1$ line the PET recalls the file it worked with most recently. \$D1 contains length of file name, \$D2 contains file number, \$D3 contains the secondary address or, in the case of tapes, the read/write flag, and \$D4 contains the device number. You can also go after the file name in 4, but in Upgrade, PET's PRINT commands obliterate the data.
2) On the $\$ 00 \mathrm{AE}$ line we see PET's count of the number of active files. If you typed RUN or CLR; if no files were open; if you modified the program; or if you did anything that makes your PET think you modified a program - this value will be zero, hence useless to us. If it is not a zero, it is meaningful.
(3) Locations $\$ 0251-026 \mathrm{~F}$ contain the table of files. The first ten values are logical file numbers, the middle ten are device numbers, and
the last ten are coded secondary addresses. If the secondary address is $\$ \mathrm{FF}$, disregard it. Otherwise, subtract \$60 (96 dec) to get the secondary address. These values usually remain in the PET. PET considers them irrelevant if $\$$ AE contains zero. (You may change $\$ A E$ to re-enable access to the files.) Otherwise, these are our OPEN files. As you CLOSE them, \$AE decreases by one and the display shifts to the left, always leaving a set of data in memory.

## A CLOSE Option

For users who prefer not to read the information in hex, BASIC lines 2100-2250 do the same job. Additionally, this routine POKEs a count of "possibly" open files into 174 , so that you may CLOSE them. Needless to say, if you don't plan to close anything, you make POKE location 174 with zero; otherwise, the PET will not let you open an already active file.

There is circularity built into the routine: even if you just did CLOSE5, 5 will still be displayed. Disregard it. The purpose of the routine is to provide as much information as possible; it is up to you to use it with some thought.

The key reason for this exercise is the fact that files must be closed. If they are not, the final piece of information cannot be written. In the case of tape files, it's inconvenient. In the case of floppy files, it could lead to the disaster of losing other information already on the disk (especially if you plan to use a scratch command). It's easy to have some unclosed files dangling around - a disk error, a program error, or use of the STOP key may not allow the files to be properly closed. In direct mode, of course, an aborted SAVE command leaves an asterisk behind, meaning unfinished writing, an invitation to trouble that should be corrected immediately.

Some kinds of trouble may not show up for some time. A directory can look pretty good (though blocks free may tell you something), but when you attempt to bring a program in, for instance, it may look pretty weird (the same way as when you write a disk with a non-unique ID).

In any case, the usual procedure for handling such problems is to VALIDATE (COLLECT in 4.0 BASIC) the disk. That's a time-consuming nuisance if a disk is pretty full. It must be used in case of unfinished SAVEing. But we can skip VALIDATE by using the data provided by the above routine(s). With such an amount of displayed information, you're bound to be able to recognize which files are really OPEN and which have been closed. It often makes no difference that you know it, since it is all right to CLOSE an already closed file (hence you
can close them in a jiffy in a loop). But if you don't want to touch some device, a selective CLOSE is handy.

```
2\emptyset\emptyset\emptyset REM * DYNAMIC MLM FILES DISPLAY
2øl\emptyset PRINT"{ø5 DOWN}.M Ø\emptysetDl Ø\emptysetDl"
2\emptyset2\emptyset PRINT"{DOWN}.M Ø\emptysetAE \emptyset\emptysetAE"
2ø30 PRINT"{DOWN}.M \emptyset251 Ø26F"
2ø40 PRINT"{04 DOWN}.X"
2ø50 PRINT"{15 UP}SYS64785"
2060 M=5:POKE158,M:FORJ=\emptysetTOM
2070 POKE623+J,13:NEXT:SYS64785
2090:
210\emptyset REM * FILE STATUS DISPLAY
2110 Fl=174:F2=210:F3=593:F5=PEEK(F2)
212\emptyset F4=PEEK (F1):IFF4=\emptysetTHENF4=1\emptyset
2130 PRINT" F# DN SA";:F6=\emptyset:F7=\emptyset
2140:FORI=F4-1TO@STEP-1:F$=" "
2150 F4=PEEK (F3+I) :REM FILE#
2160 IFF4=F7ORF4=255GOTO222\emptyset
2170 F6=F6+1:F7=F4:IFF4=F5THENF$=" *"
218\emptyset PRINT:PRINTF$;:GOSUB224\emptyset
219\emptyset F4=PEEK (F3+1\emptyset+I):GOSUB224\emptyset:REM DEVICE
22\emptyset\emptyset F4=PEEK (F3+2\emptyset+I) :REM SEC ADDRESS
2210 IFF4<>255THENF4=F4-96:GOSUB2240
2220 : NEXTI:PRINT
2230 POKEFl,F6:RETURN:ACTIVATE FILES
2240 PRINTRIGHT$(" "+STR$ (F4),4);
2250 RETURN
```


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DELETE - Deletes any portion of the running program between specified line numbers, under program control, with COMMON function, and continues execution. All deleted memory is reclaimed, and all variables/arrays are retained.
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For Apple, PET/CBM, VIC - this ripple sort will sort records using any internal location as its key. For example, $R$. J. Brown can be alphebetized starting at the " $B$ " in Brown and ignoring " $R$. J."

# SORTING BY FIELDS 

Rick Keck<br>Overland Park, KS

Occasionally computer users need to sort data in a special way. Several sort routines are available, however most do not allow the flexibility of sorting data by fields. The program with this article illustrates a different type of application for a sort routine. The sorting algorithm used in this example is a ripple sort. The code as shown will work on either a Commodore or an Apple computer. Specifically, this program demonstrates a sorting routine which allows sorting of a file of string records by a user-specified field.

Observe the ten data statements at the top of the program noting that each record consists of three fields of data. It is essential that these fields start at a specified column in each of the records so that the file is consistent in its construction. In this case, the following fields start at the stated columns in each record in the file.

Field (1): Name - column 1
Field (2): Number - column 11
Field (3): Code - column 21
With this program the user responds to a computer request by stating which column position the file of records is to be sorted by. The important factors which contribute to the ability to sort the file by a field are as follows: First, each record consists of a large, single string of data. Second, the utilization of the MID\$ function in the sorting section of the program allows comparison of a substring of each record.

This sorting program can be made into a subroutine and inserted into an existing program by doing the following. Delete lines 10 through 230; renumber the code as desired; replace the END statement with a RETURN statement; and call the subroutine with a GOSUB statement. Note
that the variable N must be assigned the value of the number of records in the file to be sorted. The variable $\mathbf{C} \$$ is a variable string array with each element holding a record. This array must be dimensioned to at least size $N$. The variable $B$ specifies the length of the field which will be sorted. In this code example it is set to the value of six. Since the data consists of a file of character string records, it is suggested that the data be sorted in the form of a sequential data file on external storage devices.

This sorting program can be used in a variety of applications. For example, sorting addresses by zip code, sorting transactions by account number, or sorting records by a date field.


# A Word-Based Voice Synthesizer For The Apple II 

David Barron Spring Valley, NY

Since I purchased my computer I have been interested in voice synthesis. Its applications in CAI, games, and error handling seemed extensive. I decided to apply my newly learned machine language skills to writing my own voice routines.

My routines would have to meet several requirements:

1. They would have to be word based. This would keep the amount of memory per word constant. It would also provide for block memory organization. As well as this, it would simplify the program itself.
2. The routines would have to be easy to use.

They would be activated by a POKE and a call, or by similar means. This would enable beginners to use the programs with ease.
3. To eliminate any excess costs, the routines would be hardware independent. They would make use of the Apple's cassette port and built-in speaker.

## Memory Organization

The memory used to store a vocabulary is divided into 2000-byte blocks. Each of these blocks will be used to store eight, distinct words. Each word will be stored in its own bit of the block of memory. In other words, bit 0 stores word 0 , bit 1 stores word 1 , and so on. I chose to store the words this way rather than sequentially to reduce the complexity of the program. If I chose the latter way, many rotate commands would be required. These tend to get confusing, and, if you are not careful, very sloppy.

Since a single word rarely contains periods of silence, no data compression is necessary. Again, this simplifies the program. In order to store data in the correct bit, a few things must be done:

1. Load in the old byte.
2. Get a bit from the input port.
3. Move the input bit to the right position.
4. Plug this bit into the old byte.
5. Store the old byte.

Exactly how this is done will be explained in further detail later on.

## How Speech Enters And Exits

The data enters into the program through the cassette and exits through the Apple on-board speaker. First let's talk about recording. Location $\$ \mathrm{C} 060$ is the cassette in. When a byte is read from this location, the seventh bit is affected according to the audio signal present. After this location has been sampled, the seventh bit is isolated. It is then plugged into the correct position as explained above.

When in the playback mode, your voice is produced by the on-board speaker. Because the case resonates at certain frequencies, I would recommend hooking up an external speaker, as I have. This greatly improves the quality of any sound produced by the computer, especially voice. One note: when wiring up the speaker, use shielded cable. If you do not, a tremendous amount of RF interference will occur.

The speaker is controlled by location \$C030. Every time this memory location is accessed, a click is produced by the speaker. Be careful here. If you use a store instruction to toggle the speaker, it will be toggled twice. This is so because the 6502 does a read before any write. This accesses the location twice, thus producing two clicks.

Getting back to the program - once the correct data byte is loaded, the correct bit is isolated. If this bit is different than the last sample obtained, a change in state has occurred. This will result in the toggling of the speaker, producing a sound. Doing this at the proper rate reproduces the recorded word.

Here's a brief explanation of the machine language "record" and "playback" routines:

## Record

The Record routine is probably the most complex part of this program. The entry point is $\$ 9000$. Here is how it works:

1. All pointers are set. This includes the calculation of the position of the word and the bit that the word is located in.
2. The Y register is set to zero. This will be
the index of the indirect address of the word.
3. A delay loop is executed. This is the start of the main program loop. The delay determines the sampling rate.
4. The sample byte is taken from the cassette port. The seventh bit is then isolated via an AND instruction.
5. The X register is set to $\$ \mathrm{FF}$ if the input bit was high, or $\$ 00$ if the bit was low.
6. This result is moved to the accumulator.

There it is ANDed with the byte that contains the bit that the word is to be stored in high. This provides us with a byte that has the bit we want the word in set according to the cassette input. All other bits in the byte are zero. This value is saved.
7. The accumulator is loaded with the mask byte and then inverted. This forms a byte with all bits set, except for the bit that the word will be stored in.
8. The current byte is loaded and then ANDed with the previously obtained value. This leaves the byte undisturbed except for the bit that the word will be stored in. This is set to zero.
9. This value is logically ORed with the byte that contained the data sample in the proper place.
10. At this point we have successfully plugged the input sample into the current byte.
11. The current byte is now stored. We are almost finished.
12. The Y register is incremented. If it is zero, then a page has been completed. In this case the page is incremented.
13. If the last page has been done, the routine ends. If not, then it jumps back to the delay routine and goes one more time.

## Play

The playback routine is far simpler than the recording routine. Its entry point is $\$ 9049$.

1. All pointers are set. The positions of the word and of its bit are also calculated.
2. This is the beginning of the main loop. A delay is executed. This determines the sampling rate.
3. The $Y$ register is zeroed. It will be the index to the indirect address.
4. The current data byte is sampled.
5. This value is ANDed with the mask byte. This results in all bits being zero except for the bit containing the word data, which is unaffected.
6. This is compared to the last data bit obtained.
7. If the value is the same, then nothing happens.
8. If there is a difference, the speaker is toggled.
9. The Y register is incremented, and the program checks whether a page has been completed.
10. If a page has been completed, the current page is incremented.
11. If the last page was done, the program ends.
12. Otherwise the program loops back until done.

## Entering The Program Into Memory

Type in the BASIC Loader (Program 1) and RUN it to put the machine language program into memory. Then type CALL-151 to enter the monitor. Once this has been done, SAVE the program by typing: BSAVE VOC $1.1 \mathrm{OBJ} 0, \mathrm{~A} \$ 9000, \mathrm{~L} \$ \mathrm{C} 3$.

The next step is to generate the table used by the mask subroutine. To do this, type the following:
*310:01 02040810204080
To save it, type:
BSAVE TABLE, $\mathbf{a} \mathbf{\$ 3 1 0 , L \$ 1 0}$

## Using The Program

To use the program requires only three simple steps:

1. POKE 0 with the word number.
2. POKE 772 with the speed.
3. Call the appropriate routine.

A sample program would look something like this:
10 POKE 0,1: REM WORD
20 POKE 772,10 : REM SPEED
30 CALL 9*4096 + 64 + 9 : REM PLAY
40 END : REM DONE
I have included three sample programs:
Program 2: This is a simple routine that speaks any number put in. You must enter the vocabulary from Table 1 before using it.
Program 3: This is a CAI demo. It is an addition quiz that uses Program 1 as a subroutine. This program shares a vocabulary with Program 1. Program 4: This is a vocabulary builder. It should be used to build the vocabulary in Table 1.
I hope you enjoy using these routines, as I have. They make your programs many times more pleasant and impressive.

Table 1.

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| WORD |  | WORD |  |
| NUMBER | WORD | NUMBER | WORD |
| 0 |  |  |  |
| 1 | ZERO | 27 | NINETY |
| 2 | ONE | 28 | HUNDRED |
| 3 | TWO | 29 | THAT |
| 4 | THREE | 30 | IS |
| 5 | FOUR | 31 | CORRECT |
| 6 | FIVE | 32 | WRONG |
| 7 | SIX | 33 | TRY |
| 8 | SEVEN | 34 | AGAIN |
| 9 | EIGHT | 35 | WHAT |
| 10 | NINE | 36 | PLUS |
| 11 | TEN | 37 | MINUS |
| 12 | ELEVEN | 38 | NEGATIVE |
| 13 | TWELVE | 39 | WELCOME |
| 14 | THIRTEEN | 40 | MATH |
| 15 | FOURTEEN | 41 | QUIZ |
| 16 | FIFTEEN | 42 | PROBLEM |
| 17 | SIXTEEN | 43 | NUMBER |
| 18 | SEVENTEEN | 44 | YOU |
| 19 | EIGHTEEN | 45 | GOT |
| 20 | NINETEEN | 46 | OUT |
| 21 | TWENTY | 47 | OF |
| 22 | THIRTY | 48 | PROBLEMS |
| 23 | FORTY | 49 | OR |
| 24 | FIFTY | 50 | PERCENT |
| 25 | SIXTY | 51 | HOW |
| 26 | SEVENTY | 52 | MANY |
|  | EIGHTY |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Program 1.

```
1\emptyset FOR ADRES=36864TO37055:READ DATTA:POKE ADR
    ES,DATTA:NEXT ADRES
36864 DATA 32, 153, 144, 32, 121, 144
3687\emptyset DATA 160, Ø, 32, 136, 144, 173
36876 DATA 96, 192, 41, 128, 141, 5
36882 DATA 3, 162, Ø, 201, 0, 240
36888 DATA 2, 162, 255, 138, 45, \emptyset
36894 DATA 3, 141, 6, 3, 173, 0
36900 DATA 3, 73, 255, 141, 5, 3
36906 DATA 177, 1, 45, 5, 3, 13
36912 DATA 6, 3, 145, 1, 2ø\emptyset, }19
36918 DATA 0, 208, 207, 32, 148, 144
36924 DATA 205, 2, 3, 240, 5, 160
36930 DATA 0, 76, 8, 144, 76, 191
36936 DATA 144, 32, 153, 144, 32, 121
36942 DATA 144, 160, 0, 32, 136, 144
36948 DATA 177, 1, 45, 6, 3, 2\emptyset5
36954 DATA 3, 3, 240, 6, 141, 3
36960 DATA 3, 174, 48, 192, 141, 3
36966 DATA 3, 200, 192, Ø, 208, 229
36972 DATA 32, 148, 144, 205, 2, 3
36978 DATA 240, 75, 160, Ø, 76, 81
36984 DATA 144, 169, 6, 133,1, 173
36990 DATA 1, 3, 133, 2, 105, 8
36996 DATA 141, 2, 3, 96, 173, 4
370ø2 DATA 3, 141, 5, 3, 206, 5
37\emptyset\emptyset8 DATA 3, 2ø8, 251, 96, 230, 2
37014 DATA 165, 2, 96, 165, 0, 41
3762\emptyset DATA 7, 170, 189, 16, 3, 141
37026 DATA \emptyset, 3, 165, \emptyset, 41, 24
37032 DATA 42, 105, 80, 141, 1, 3
37038 DATA 165, 0, 41, 32, 201, 0
37044 DATA 24ø, 8, 173,1, 3, 105
37050 DATA 8, 141, 1, 3, 96, 96
```


## Program 2.

```
10 HIMEM: 8192
15 IF PEEK (768 + 17) = 2 THEN 50
2\emptyset PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD TABLE"
3\emptyset PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD VOC 1.l.OBJ\emptyset"
40 PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD NUMBERS.VOCAB,"
50 HOME
60 INPUT "TYPE IN YOUR NUMBER (<lø00) ";N
70 GOSUB 100
80 GOTO 5\emptyset
100 REM
11\emptyset IF N > 10\emptyset\emptyset OR N < > INT (N) THEN RETURN
13\emptyset IF N = Ø THEN RETURN
135 IF N < 21 THEN W = N: GOSUB 500: RETURN
140 IF N > 99 THEN 300
150 Al = INT (N / 10)
160 W = Al + 18: GOSUB 50\emptyset
170 N = N - 10 * Al
180 GOTO 130
30\emptyset Al = INT (N / 100)
310 W = Al: GOSUB 500
315 W = 28: GOSUB 500
320 N = N - Al * 100
330 GOTO 130
500 POKE 772,17
510 POKE 0,W
520 CALL 9 * 4096 + 4 * 16 + 9: REM $9049
5 3 0 ~ R E T U R N
```


## Program 3.

```
10 HIMEM: 8192
15 IF PEEK (768 + 17) = 2 THEN 50
2\emptyset PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD TABLE"
3\emptyset PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD VOC l.l.OBJ\emptyset"
4\emptyset PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD NUMBERS.VOCAB,"
50 HOME
52 NR = Ø
5 5 \text { GOSUB 10øø}
60 GOTO 600
99 HOME
100 REM
11\emptyset IF N > 1\emptyset\emptyset\emptyset OR N < > INT (N) THEN 1\emptyset\emptyset
130 IF N = Ø THEN RETURN
135 IF N < 21 THEN W = N: GOSUB 500: RETURN
140 IF N > }99\mathrm{ THEN 300
150 Al = INT (N / 10)
16\emptysetW = Al + 18: GOSUB 50\emptyset
170 N = N - 10 * Al
180 GOTO 130
300 Al = INT (N / l0\emptyset)
310 W = Al: GOSUB 500
315 W = 28: GOSUB 500
320N = N - Al * 100
330 GOTO 130
500 POKE 772,17
510 POKE \emptyset,W
520 CALL 9 * 4096 + 4 * 16 + 9: REM $9049
530 RETURN
6 0 0 ~ F O R ~ C ~ = ~ 1 ~ T O ~ P ~
605 A = INT ( RND (1) * 500):B = INT (RND (1)
    * 50ø)
610 W = 35: GOSUB 500
615 PRINT "WHAT ";
620 W = 30: GOSUB 500
625 PRINT "IS ";
630 N = A: GOSUB 100
635 PRINT A;" + ";B
6 3 7 \text { PRINT}
638 FOR D = 1 TO 200: NEXT D
640 W = 36: GOSUB 500
650 N = B: GOSUB 100
```

660 INPUT N
662 IF N $=A+B$ THEN NR $=N R+1$ : GOTO $8 \emptyset 0$
$665 \mathrm{Q}=\mathrm{Q}+1:$ IF $\mathrm{Q}>2$ THEN $\mathrm{Q}=0:$ GOTO 850
680 W = 33: GOSUB 500:W = 34: GOSUB 500
700 GOTO 610
$800 \mathrm{~W}=29$ : GOSUB 500
805 PRINT "THAT ";
$810 \mathrm{~W}=30$ : GOSUB 500
815 PRINT "IS ";
$820 \mathrm{~W}=31$ : GOSUB 500
825 PRINT "CORRECT"
830 FOR R $=1$ TO 200: NEXT
$850 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{A}:$ GOSUB 100
855 PRINT : PRINT A;
$860 \mathrm{~W}=36$ : GOSUB 500
865 PRINT " + ";
$870 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{B}:$ GOSUB 100
875 PRINT B;
$880 \mathrm{~W}=30$ : GOSUB 500
885 PRINT " IS ";
$890 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}:$ GOSUB 100
895 PRINT A + B
897 FOR R $=1$ TO 150: NEXT R
900 NEXT C
910 FOR D $=1$ TO 300: NEXT
915 PRINT "YOU ";:W = 44: GOSUB 500
917 PRINT "GOT "; :W $=45$ : GOSUB 50ø
919 PRINT NR;" ";:N = NR: GOSUB 100
921 PRINT "OUT "; :W = 46: GOSUB 500
923 PRINT "OF ";:W = 47: GOSUB 500
925 PRINT P;" ";:N = P: GOSUB 100
927 PRINT "CORRECT ";:W = 31: GOSUB 5øø
929 PRINT : PRINT "OR "; :W = 49: GOSUB 500
931 PRINT INT ((NR / P) * 100);" "; :N = INT ((
NR / P) * $1 \varnothing 0$ ): GOSUB $1 \emptyset 0$
935 PRINT "PERCENT":W = 50: GOSUB 500
940 END
1000 DATA 39, WELCOME, $2, T 0,40$, MATH, 41, QUIZ, $1, O N E$
1010 DATA 51,HOW,52,MANY,48,PROBLEMS
1020 FOR R $=1$ TO 5: READ W,A\$
1030 GOSUB 50ø
$1 \emptyset 40$ PRINT A\$;" ";
1045 FOR D = 1 TO 130: NEXT D
1050 NEXT
1655 PRINT : PRINT : FOR D $=1$ TO 300: NEXT D
1060 FOR R $=1$ TO 3: READ W,A\$: GOSUB $50 \emptyset$
1065 FOR D $=1$ TO 130: NEXT D
$1 \varnothing 70$ PRINT AS;" ";: NEXT
1080 INPUT P
$1090 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{P}:$ GOSUB 100
$110 \emptyset$ RETURN

## Program 4.

$5 \mathrm{SP}=10$
7 DIM W\$ (65)
100 TEXT : HOME
110 HIMEM: ( 5 * 4096) - 1: REM $\$ 4$ FFF
112 REC $=9$ * 4096: REM $\$ 900 \emptyset$
113 PLAY $=9 * 4096+4 * 16+9$ : REM $\$ 9049$
115 IF PEEK (REC) $=32$ THEN 140
120 PRINT CHR\$ (4);"BLOAD TABLE,A\$31ø"
130 PRINT CHR\$ (4);"BLOAD VOC 1.1.OBJ $0, A \$ 9000 "$
140 HTAB 10
$15 \emptyset$ PRINT "VOCABULARY BUILDER"
160 POKE 34,1
170 VTAB 5
180 PRINT "HAVE YOU ALREADY MADE A VOCABULARY ?";
185 GOSUB 5000
190 IF $F=\varnothing$ THEN 260
$2 \emptyset \varnothing$ PRINT : PRINT : PRINT "HIT A KEY";

210 GET T\$
215 PRINT
220 PRINT CHR\$ (4);"CATALOG"
230 INPUT "TYPE YOUR FILENAME AND HIT RETURN ~ (RET FOR NONE) ===>"; N
240 IF N $\$=$ "" THEN 260
$25 \emptyset$ PRINT CHRS (4);"BLOAD ";N\$;",A\$5øø日"
252 PRINT CHR\$ (4);"OPEN";N\$;".VOC"
253 PRINT CHR\$ (4);"READ";N\$;".VOC"
254 FOR R $=\varnothing$ TO 64
255 INPUT W\$ (R)
256 NEXT R
257 PRINT CHR\$ (4);"CLOSE"
$26 \emptyset$ REM MAIN MENU
270 HOME
280 HTAB 15: PRINT "MAIN MENU"
290 VTAB 7
$30 \emptyset$ PRINT "l-ENTER A WORD
310 PRINT
$32 \emptyset$ PRINT "2-PLAY A WORD
330 PRINT
340 PRINT "3-PRINT A VOCABULARY SHEET"
$35 \emptyset$ PRINT
$36 \emptyset$ PRINT "4-QUIT"
370 PRINT : PRINT
380 PRINT "ENTER YOUR SELECTION==>";
390 GET C $\$$
400 IF C
410 PRINT C $\$$
420 ON VAL (C\$) GOTO $1000,2000,3000,430$
430 PRINT : PRINT "DO YOU REALLY WANT TO QUIT ~ ";
440 GOSUB 5000
$45 \emptyset$ IF $F=\emptyset$ THEN $26 \emptyset$
460 FOR R $=1$ TO 20: PRINT : NEXT
$47 \emptyset$ InPUT "ENTER FILENAME TO SAVE AND HIT RETU
RN (RET FOR NONE) "; N\$
480 IF N $\$=$ " " THEN 30000
490 PRINT CHR\$ (4);"BSAVE";N\$;",A\$5000,L\$3FFF"

5 Øø PRINT CHR\$ (4);"OPEN";N\$;".VOC"
510 PRINT CHRS (4);"WRITE";N\$;".VOC"
$52 \emptyset$ FOR WO $=\emptyset$ TO 64
530 PRINT W\$ (WO)
546 NEXT WO
550 GOTO 30000
1006 HOME
$1 \emptyset 1 \varnothing$ PRINT "SINGLE WORD OR SERIES (S OR E)?";
1020 GET T\$
1025 PRINT
1030 IF T\$ = "S" THEN 1090
1050 PRINT : PRINT "ENTER STARTING WORD NUMBER ";
1060 INPUT ST
1676 INPUT "ENDING WORD NUMBER "; EN
1080 GOTO 11øø
1ø9ø INPUT "ENTER WORD NUMBER "; ST:EN $=$ ST
1100 FOR WO $=$ ST TO EN
1110 HOME
1120 PRINT "WORD NUMBER : "; WO
1130 VTAB 5
1140 PRINT "ENTER WORD NAME - DEFAULT="; W\$ (WO)
1150 INPUT N\$
1160 IF N\$ = "" THEN N $\$=W \$(W O)$
$1170 \mathrm{WS}(\mathrm{WO})=\mathrm{N} \$$
1180 VTAB 10
1190 PRINT "ENTER SPEED - DEFAULT="; SP
1200 INPUT N $\$$
1210 IF N $\$=0$ " THEN 1230
$1220 \mathrm{SP}=$ VAL (N\$)
1230 POKE $772, \mathrm{SP}$
1240 POKE $\varnothing$,WO
1250 PRINT : PRINT "HIT ANY KEY TO RECORD"
1260 GET T\$
1270 CALL REC

```
1280 PRINT : PRINT "HIT ANY KEY FOR PLAYBACK"
1290 GET T$
1300 CALL PLAY
1310 PRINT "WAS THAT OK ?";: GOSUB 50ø\emptyset
1320 IF F = Ø THEN 1110
1330 NEXT WO: GOTO 260
2000 HOME
2010 PRINT "SINGLE WORD OR SERIES (S OR E)?";
2020 GET T$
2030 PRINT
2040 IF T$ = "S" THEN 2090
2050 PRINT : PRINT "ENTER STARTING WORD NUMBER ~
    ";
2060 INPUT ST
2070 INPUT "ENDING WORD NUMBER ";EN
2080 GOTO 2100
209ø INPUT "ENTER WORD NUMBER ";ST:EN = ST
2100 FOR WO = ST TO EN
2110 HOME
212\emptyset PRINT "WORD NUMBER :";WO
2130 VTAB 5
2140 PRINT "ENTER WORD NAME - DEFAULT=";W$ (WO)
2150 INPUT N$
2160 IF N$ = "" THEN N$ = W$ (WO)
2170 W$ (WO) = N$
2180 VTAB 10
2190 PRINT "ENTER SPEED - DEFAULT=";SP
2200 INPUT N$
2210 IF N$ = "" THEN 2230
```

$2220 \mathrm{SP}=\mathrm{VAL}$ (N\$)
2230 POKE 772,SP
2240 POKE $\varnothing$,WO
2280 PRINT : PRINT "HIT ANY KEY FOR PLAYBACK"
2290 GET T\$
$23 \emptyset \emptyset$ CALL PLAY
2330 NEXT WO: GOTO $26 \emptyset$
2670 CALL REC
2670 CALL
$360 \emptyset$ HOME
3005 HTAB 5
$3 \emptyset 1 \emptyset$ PRINT "HIT ANY KEY TO START PRINTOUT"
$362 \emptyset$ PRINT CHRS (4);"PR\#1"
$3 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ PRINT "WORD NUMBER"; TAB( 2ø);"WORD"
$3 \emptyset 3 \emptyset$ PRINT "WORD NUMBER"; TAB ( 2ø) ; "WORD"
3040 FOR $\mathrm{X}=1$ TO $40:$ PRINT " - "; : NEXT X
3045 PRINT
$3 \emptyset 5 \emptyset$ FOR WO $=\emptyset$ TO 63
$3 \emptyset 6 \emptyset$ PRINT WO; TAB ( $2 \emptyset$ ); W\$ (WO)
$367 \varnothing$ NEXT WO
3675 PRINT CHRS (4);"PR\#ø"
3075 PRINT CHRS (4);"PR\#も"
$308 \emptyset$ GOTO 260
4999 END
5060 GET T\$
5010 IF T\$ < > "Y" AND T\$ < > "N" THEN $50 \emptyset \emptyset$
$5020 \mathrm{~F}=\emptyset$
5030 IF T\$ $=$ "N" THEN PRINT "NO"
5040 IF T\$ $=$ "Y" THEN $\mathrm{F}=1:$ PRINT "YES"
5040 IF T\$
5050 RETURN
5050 RETUR
300 END <br> \section*{\title{
Function VAL (X) <br> \section*{\title{
Function VAL (X) In UCSD PASCAL In UCSD PASCAL For Apple II For Apple II <br> <br> <br> Michael Erperstorfer <br> <br> <br> Michael Erperstorfer <br> <br> <br> Vienna, Austria
}} <br> <br> <br> Vienna, Austria
}}

Function VAL ( X ) is similar to BASIC's VALfunction:
X must be a string of an integer number;
VAL returns a true integer number;
If $X$ is no integer number VAL returns 0 ;
String X may have leading or trailing spaces.
PROGRAM VALTEST;
VAR INPUT : STRING;
FUNCTION VAL (S : STRING) : INTEGER;
VAR START,I,LEN,O,V : INTEGER;
NEG : BOOLEAN;
BEGIN
$\mathrm{V}:=0$;
NEG: = FALSE;
WHILE COPY $(S, 1,1)=$, DO S: $=\operatorname{COPY}(S, 2$,
LENGTH (S)-1);
(* remove blanks from left *)
WHILE COPY (S,LENGTH (S),1) $=$, , DO S: = COPY (S,1,LENGTH (S)-1);
(* remove blanks from right *)
$V:=0$.

```
START: \(=1\);
IF COPY \((\mathbf{S}, 1,1)=, \cdot\) THEN
BEGIN
        START:=2;
        NEG:= TRUE
    END;
    (* if first char = ', *)
    (* number is negative *)
    (* increment start value *)
    (* to skip'-' sign *)
    (* set neg-flag*)
    LEN: = LENGTH (S);
    FOR I: = START TO LEN DO
    BEGIN
        O:= ORD (S[I]);
        IF (O>47) AND (O<58) THEN
        (*check if char is number*)
            V:=V + TRUNC (PWROFTEN (LEN-I)) * (O-48)
        (* calculate value *)
    ELSE
        BEGIN
        (* if char is not number*)
            VAL:=0;
                (* set value to 0 *)
                EXIT (VAL)
                (* and exit function *)
            END
        END;
        IF NEG THEN VAL: = - V ELSE VAL: = V
    END;
BEGIN
    REPEAT
        WRITE ('STRING: ');
        READLN (INPUT);
    WRITELN ('=',VAL (INPUT))
    UNTIL INPUT =,'
END.
    IF COPY (S,1,1) = ',' THEN
```

To check a tape using this program, rewind the tape after a SAVE (while the program is still also in the computer's memory), type CALL 768, and do not hit return until after you have started your tape.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Verify Your } \\
& \text { Applesoft } \\
& \text { Tapes }
\end{aligned}
$$

Keith Falkner
Venice, FL

Imagine this - you've written a dandy program in Applesoft, tested it, debugged it, perfected it, and of course SAVEd it.

But is the program really saved? Can you load the tape? If the tape recorder has developed a problem, you may lose this program forever as soon as you type NEW or turn off your Apple.

Here is how to know for sure. Below is a machine language program which verifies the accuracy of a SAVEd Applesoft program on tape. To make use of this program:

1. Type in Program 1 and RUN it.
2. From the machine language monitor, SAVE it to tape via 300.393 W or to disk via BSAVE VERIFY,A\$300,L\$94.
3. When you need it, BLOAD VERIFY from disk or enter the monitor with CALL - 151 and reload it from tape via 300.393 R (this does not affect an Applesoft program in memory).
4. SAVE the Applesoft program as normal.
5. Operate the tape recorder just as you would to LOAD an Applesoft program, but type CALL 768 instead of LOAD. The tape will be read and compared to the Applesoft program. 6. If the comparison is successful, there will be no error message, just the two BEEPs which accommpany LOAD.
6. If, alas, the tape is not a readable copy of the program, the message ERR will appear, with the address of the error and the values of the byte on tape and the byte in memory.
An error message is never good news, but it is far better to know of a problem before the program is lost than to rely on a tape which later proves unreadable.

An Applesoft program on tape is really two data records: the first record is four bytes long and indicates the size of the Applesoft program. If this header is read accurately, the computer beeps, but prints nothing. The second data record on tape is as long as the header indicates, and contains an image of the program. When this is successfully read, whether by LOAD or by the verify program below, the computer beeps again.

Load naturally shoves the incoming data into memory, but Program 1 harmlessly compares what is read with what is in memory. If those bytes differ, an error message appears: ERR 08EB-88 (8C) for example, which means that at location $\$ 8 \mathrm{~EB}$, the byte in memory is $\$ 88$ (the token for GR), but the tape contains \$8C (the token for CALL). As soon as it reports such an error, the VERIFY routine quits. At this point, nothing in memory has been altered, so the SAVE can be retried, perhaps with a different tape or a different volume level.

Take the time to type this routine into your Apple and save it. Sooner or later you will want assurance that a saved Applesoft tape is the accurate program you hope it is.

Type in the Applesoft program and it will build this machine language verify routine starting at address 768 when you type RUN.

```
l\emptyset\emptyset FOR I=768 TO 915:READ X:POKE I,
    X:NEXT
768 DATA 162, Ø, 32, 117, 253, 160, 2,
        138, 145,105
778 DATA 20\emptyset, 169, Ø, 145, 105, 200, 169,
        2, 145, 105
788 DATA 189, 9, 2, 41, 127, 157, Ø,
        2, 2Ø2, 224
798 DATA 255, 208, 243, 96, 32, 61, 3,
        165, 103, 133
808 DATA 60, 165, 104, 133, 61, 165, 175,
        133, 62, 165
818 DATA 176, 133, 63, 32, 61, 3, 169,
        141, 76, 237
828 DATA 253, 32, 250, 252, 169, 22, 32,
        201, 252, 133
838 DATA 46, 32, 250, 252, 160, 36, 32,
        253, 252, 176
848 DATA 249, 32, 253, 252, 160, 59, 32,
        236, 252, 240
858 DATA 14, 69, 46, 133, 46, 32, 186,
        252, 160, 52
868 DATA 144, 240, 76, 38, 255, 234, 234,
        234, 193,60
878 DATA 240, 235, 72, 32, 45, 255, 32,
        146, 253, 177
888 DATA 6\emptyset, 32, 218, 253, 169, 160, 32,
        237, 253, 169
898 DATA 168, 32, 237, 253, 104, 32, 218
    , 253, 169, 169
908 DATA 32, 237, 253, 169, 141, 76, 237
        , 253
```


## CAPUTE: Modifications Or Corrections To Previous Articles

## Machine Language: First Steps

There are two corrections to be made to Jim Butterfield's series of columns "Machine Language: First Steps" (May through July, 1982). In the BASIC program which appeared several times in this series, line 220 should be changed to read:

$$
220 \mathrm{~J}=48: \mathrm{FOR} \mathrm{~K}=1 \mathrm{TO} \mathrm{~V}
$$

and in Part III (July 1982, p. 150), line 120 should read:

120 DATA $3,144,239,169,13,32,210,255,96$

## VIC Curiosities

The correct POKE to disable the LIST command on the VIC ("VIC Curiosities," August 1982, p. 140 ) is POKE 775,200

## Apple Chemistry Lab

There are several typos in the chemistry simulation ("Chemistry Lab," August 1982, p. 75). Line 1220 should include a second parenthesis (X0) and lines 6035,6050 , and 6120 use a colon, not a semicolon. Lines 1041 and 1047 should start with PRINT " and line 7001 should start with DATA.

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# COMPUTE!'s Listing Conventions 

Many of the programs which are listed in COMPUTE! use special keys (cursor control keys, color keys, etc.). To make it easy to tell exactly what should be typed in when copying a program into the computer, we have established the following listing conventions.

## For The Atari

In order to make special characters, inverse video, and cursor characters easy to type in, COMPUTE! magazine's Atari listing conventions are used in all the program listings in this magazine.

Please refer to the following tables and explanations if you come across an unusual symbol in a program listing.

## Atari Conventions

Characters in inverse video will appear like: ECMEntemereec Enter these characters with the Atari logo key, $\{\boldsymbol{A}\}$.

| When you see | туре | See |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (ClEAR) | ESC SHIFT < | $\leqslant$ | Clear Screen |
| (UP) | ESC CTRL - | + | Cursor Up |
| \{DOWN] | ESC CTRL = | 4 | Cursor Down |
| [LEFT] | ESC CTRL + | $\leftarrow$ | Cursor Left |
| (RIGHT) | ESC CTRL | $\rightarrow$ | Cursor Right |
| (BACK S) | ESC DELETE | 4 | Backspace |
| CDELETE) | ESC CTRL DELETE | LI | Delete character |
| \{INSERT\} | ESC CTRL INSERT | 11 | Insert character |
| (DEL LINE) | ESC SHIFT DELETE | 5 | Delete line |
| \{INS LINE\} | ESC SHIFT INSERT | E | Insert line |
| (TAB) | ESC TAB | - | TAB key |
| \{CLR TAB\} | ESC CTRL TAB | G | Clear tab |
| [SET TAB) | ESC SHIFT TAB | E | Set tab stop |
| (BELL) | ESC CTRL 2 | Q | Ring buzzer |
| (ESC) | ESC ESC | ${ }_{5}$ | ESCape key |

Graphics characters, such as CTRL-T, the ball character $\bullet$ will appear as the "normal" letter enclosed in braces, e.g. \{T\}.

A series of identical control characters, such as 10 spaces, three cursor-lefts, or 20 CTRL-R's, will appear as $\{10$ SPACES \}, 3 LEFT\}, \{20 R\}, etc. If the character in braces is in inverse video, that character or characters should be entered with the Atari logo key. For example, \{ $\boldsymbol{\omega}$ \} means to enter a reverse-field heart with CTRL-comma, $\{5$ 四\} means to enter five inverse-video CTRL-U's.

## For PET/CBM/VIC

Generally, any PET/CBM/VIC program listings will contain bracketed words which spell out any special characters: \{DOWN\} would mean to press the cursor-down key; \{3DOWN\} would mean to press the cursor-down key three times.

To indicate that a key should be shifted (hold down the SHIFT key while pressing the other key), the key would be underlined in our listing. For example, $\underline{S}$ would mean to type the $S$ key while holding the shift key. This would result in the "heart" graphics symbol appearing on your screen.

Sometimes in a program listing, especially within quoted text when a line runs over into the next line, it is difficult to tell where the first line ends. How many times should you type the SPACE bar? In our convention, when a line breaks in this way, the $\sim$ symbol shows exactly where it broke. For example:

```
100 PRINT "TO START THE GAME ~
    YOU MAY HIT ANY OF THE KEYS
    ON YOUR KEYBOARD."
```

shows that the program's author intended for you to type two spaces after the word GAME.

## For The Apple

Programs listed as "Microsoft" are written for the PET/CBM,

Apple, OSI, etc. Although the programs are general in nature, you may need to make a few changes for them to run correctly on your Apple. Microsoft BASIC programs written for the PET/CBM sometimes contain special cursor control characters. The following table shows equivalent Apple words. Notice that these Apple commands are outside quotations (and even separate from a PRINT statement). PRINT"[RVS]YOU WON" becomes INVERSE: PRINT"YOU WON":NORMAL

## [CLEAR[ (Clear Screen) HOME

[DOWN] (Cursor down) Apple II +: Call -922
POKE 37, $\operatorname{PEEK}(37)+(\operatorname{PEEK}(37)<23)$
[UP] (Cursor up)
POKE 37, $\operatorname{PEEK}(37)-(\operatorname{PEEK}(37)>0))$
[LEFT] (Cursor left) PRINT CHR\$(8);
[RIGHT] (Cursor right) PRINT CHR\$(21)
[RVS] (Inverse video on. Turns off automatically after a carriage return. To be safe, turn off inverse video after the print statement with NORMAL unless the PRINT statement ends with a semicolon.) INVERSE
[OFF] (Inverse video off) NORMAL
Shifted characters can represent either graphics characters or uppercase letters. If within text, just use the non-shifted character, otherwise substitute a space. Some "generalized" programs contain a POKE such as POKE 59468,14. Omit these from the program when typing it in. One final note: you will probably want to insert a question mark or colon within an INPUT prompt. PET/CBM and many other BASICs automatically print a question mark:

## INPUT "WHAT IS YOUR NAME";N\$ <br> becomes <br> INPUT "WHAT IS YOUR NAME?";N\$

## All Commodore Machines

Clear Screen $\{$ CLEAR $\}$
Home Cursor $\{$ HOME
Cursor Up $\{$ UP $\}$
Cursor Down $\{$ DOWN $\}$
Cursor Right $\{$ RIG HT $\}$

| Cursor Left | \{LEFT\} |
| :---: | :---: |
| Insert Character | \{INST\} |
| Delete Character | \{DEL\} |
| Reverse Field On | \{RVS\} |
| Reverse Field Off | \{OFF \} |

## VIC Conventions

Set Color To Black \{BLK\}
Set Color To White \{WHT\}
Set Color To Red \{RED\}
Set Color To Cyan \{CYN\}
Set Color To Purple $\{$ PUR\}
Set Color To Green \{GRN\}
Set Color To Blue \{BLU\}
Set Color To Yellow \{YEL\}
Function One

## 8032/Fat 40 Conventions

| Set Window Top | \{SET TOP\} | Erase To Beginning | ERASE BEG\} |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Set Window Bottom | \{SET BOT\} | Erase To End | \{ERASE END\} |
| Scroll Up | \{SCR UP\} | Toggle Tab | \{TGL TAB\} |
| Scroll Down | \{SCR DOWN \} | Tab | \{TAB\} |
| Insert Line | \{INST LINE\} | Escape Key | \{ESC \} |
| Delete Line | \{DEL LINE\} |  | © |



## COMPUTE! Back Issues

Here are some of the applications, tutorials, and games from available back issues of COMPUTEI. Each issue contains much, much more than there's space here to list, but here are some highlights:

February 1981: Simulating PRINT USING, Using the Atari as a Terminal for Telecommunications, Attach a Printer to the Atari, Double Density Graphing on C1P, Commodore Disk Systems, PET Crash Prevention, A $25 \not \subset$ Apple II Clock.

May 1981: Named GOSUB/GOTO in Applesoft, Generating Lower Case Text on Apple II, Copy Atari Screens to the Printer, Disk Directory Printer for Atari, Realtime Clock on Atari, PET BASIC Delete Utility, PET Calculated Bar Graphs, Running 40 Column Programs on a CBM 8032.

June 1981: Computer Using Educators (CUE) on Software Pricing, Apple II Hires Character Generator, Ever- expanding Apple Power, Color Burst for Atari, Mixing Atari Graphics Modes 0 and 8, Relocating PET BASIC Programs, An Assembler In BASIC for PET, QuadraPET: Multitasking?

July 1981: Home Heating and Cooling, Animating Integer BASIC Lores Graphics, The Apple Hires Shape Writer, Adding a Voice Track to Atari Programs, Machine Language Atari Joystick Driver, Four Screen Utilities for the PET, Saving Machine Language Programs on PET Tape Headers, Commodore ROM Systems, The Voracious Butterfly on OSI.

August 1981: Minimize Code and Maximize Speed, Apple Disk Motor Control, A Cassette Tape Monitor for the Apple, Easy Reading of the Atari Joystick, Blockade Game for the Atari, Atari Sound Utility, The CBM "Fat 40," Keyword for PET, CBM/ PET Loading, Chaining, and Overlaying.

October 1981: Automatic DATA Statements for CBM and Atari. VIC News, Undeletable Lines on Apple, PET, VIC, Budgeting on the Apple, Switching Cleanly
from Text to Graphics on Apple, Atari Cassette Boot-tapes, Atari Variable Name Utility, Atari Program Library, Train your PET to Run VIC Programs, Interface a BSR Remote Control System to PET, A General Purpose BCD to Binary Routine, Converting to Fat-40 PET.

December 1981: Saving Fuel $\$ \$$ (Multiple Computers: versions for Apple, PET, and Atari), Unscramble Game (multiple computers), Maze Generator (multiple computers), Animating Applesoft Graphics, A Simple Printer Interface for the Apple II, A Simple Atari Wordprocessor, Adding High Speed Vertical Positioning to Atari P/ M Graphics, OSI Supercursor, A Look At SuperPET, Supermon for PET/CBM, PET Mine Maze Game.

January 1982: Invest (multiple computers), Developing a Business Algorithm (multiple computers), Apple Addresses, Lowercase with Unmodified Apple, Cryptogram Game for Atari, Superfont: Design Special Character Sets on Atari, PET Repairs for the Amateur, Micromon for PET, Selfmodifying Programs in PET BASIC, Tinymon: a VIC Monitor, Vic Color Tips, VIC Memory Map, ZAP: A VIC Game.

February 1982: Insurance Inventory (multiple computers), Musical Transposition (multiple computers), Multitasking Emulator (multiple computers), Disassemble Apple Programs from BASIC, Plotting Polar Graphs on Apple, Atari P/M Graphics Made Easy, Atari PILOT, Put A Rainbow in your Atari, Marquee for PET, PET Disk Disassembler, VIC Paddles and Keyboard, VIC Timekeeping.

March 1982: Word Hunt Game (multiple computers), Infinite Precision Multiply (multiple computers), Atari Concentration Game, VIC Starfight Game, CBM BASIC 4.0 To Upgrade Conversion Kit, Apple Addresses, VIC Maps, EPROM Reliability, Atari Ghost Programming, Atari Machine Language Sort, Random Music Composition on PET, Comment Your Apple II Catalog.

April 1982: Track Down Those Memory

Bugs (multiple computers), Shooting Stars Game (multiple computers), Intelligent Input Subroutines (multiple computers), Ultracube for Atari, Customizing Apple's Copy Program, Using PET/CBM In The High School Physics Lab, Grading Exams on a Microcomputer (multiple computers), Atari Mailing List, Renumber VIC Programs The Easy Way, Browsing the VIC Chip, Disk Checkout for PET/CBM.

May 1982: VIC Meteor Maze Game, Atari Disk Drive Speed Check, Modifying Apple's Floating Point BASIC, Fast Sort For PET/CBM, Extra Atari Colors Through Artifacting, Life Insurance Estimator (multiple computers), PET Screen Input, Getting The Most Out Of VIC's 5000 Bytes.

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B.I.G. Software announces the release of the first three of a scheduled seven volumes of Christmas Music for the Atari 400/800 Computer.

Each volume contains ten Christmas favorites and requires only a BASIC cartridge for operation. Every volume contains a different set of songs such as Silent Night, The First Noel, and many other favorites. Each song features four-part harmony and smooth, accurate song reproduction.

The program is available in two formats: Version One for 8 K to 24 K tape drives or 16 K to 32 K disk drives; and Version Two for 32 K tape or 40 K disk. Version Two allows the user a wide variety of options for song play. Individual songs can be selected, and each song can be repeated a given number of times or allowed to play continuously. In addition, the user can play all ten songs in the order they are listed in the program, or he can select from the available songs. This sequence can then be repeated indefinitely, and each song within the sequence can also be set for multiple play.

Christmas Music Volumes 4, 5 and 6 are scheduled for release in October, and Volume 7 in early November. Volume 7 will feature the Hallelujah Chorus from Handel's Messiah, Ave Maria, O Holy Night, and several other well-known selections. Due to the memory requirements for Volume 7, it will be available only in the Version Two format.

Future releases will include Pop and Show Tunes, Country and Western, as well as a wide selection of Classical music.

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# Amber Screen Monitor 

USI Computer Products Division has introduced the USI Pi-4, a monochromatic video monitor with a 9" amber display. Featuring the low-fatigue amber phosphor adopted as a standard by European nations, the USI Pi4 has 1000-lines at center resolution with 20 MHz bandwidth.

The USI Pi-4 has a 44 squareinch (9" diagonal) screen, with a full 80 -character by 24 -line text display. Clear, crisp graphics are ensured by USI Pi-4's wide bandwidth and high resolution, adding to the monitor's comfort factor. Corner-to-corner legibility, even with lower-case descenders, assures a high-quality, easily-readable display.

USI Pi-4 monitors are supplied in computer-coordinated enclosures that feature convenient front panel display brightness/contrast controls, power switch, and LED power indicator.

The compact and stackable Pi-4 weighs only 15 pounds. RCA phone jacks and a standard SO239 connector make possible easy connection to major small business or personal computers.

Sold with a 90-day over-thecounter warranty, all USI Pi-4 monitors receive 100 -hour factory burn-in and reinspection before being shipped. Available from computer stores nationally, the Pi-4 is offered at a suggested list price of $\$ 215$.

USI Consumer Products Division 71 Park Lane Brisbane, CA 94005 (415)468-4900

## Publications From K-12 MicroMedia

The fall 1982 edition of the K-12 MicroMedia catalog of selected books and programs for micro-computer-assisted learning is now available.

Describing over 350 items from over 75 publishers, the catalog is organized according to subject, with recommended grade levels, machine compatibility, and media format (tape or disk) all clearly indicated. All materials may be ordered directly from K-12 MicroMedia on a thirty-day approval basis.

Offering programs for the Apple, Atari, PET, and TRS-80 microcomputers, the new catalog includes 23 new releases.

Educators may obtain a free copy by writing to K-12 MicroMedia.

Getting Down to BASIC is the first book published by K-12 MicroMedia. The 64-page workbook is for students in grades $7-10$ who have had no prior programming coursework.

Designed to be used while students are working at the microcomputer, Getting Down to BASIC clearly and concisely explains and illustrates key BASIC commands, statements, and elementary programming techniques, including loops, flowcharting, and graphics commands. Differences among Apple, PET, and TRS-80 are noted throughout. Eight labs conveniently segment the material into manageable lessons. A glossary explains over 50 common computer terms.

Getting Down to BASIC costs $\$ 4.95$ (plus $50 \not \subset$ postage). School discounts are available for quantity purchases.

K-12 MicroMedia<br>172 Broadway<br>Woodcliff Lake, NJ 07675

> New Product releases are selected from submissions for reasons of timeliness, available space, and general interest to our readers. We regret that we are unable to select all new product submissions for publication. Readers should be aware that we present here some edited version of material submitted by vendors and are unable to vouch for its accuracy at time of publication.

## TRS-80 Color Computer Program

Micro School Programs has announced a new program, Colortext, for use on TRS-80, 32 K Color Computers, with one disk drive. Colortext is an easy-to-use high-resolution text driver which displays a variety of character fonts and graphics on the screen simultaneously, including the use of all features of Extended BASIC. It permits the intermixing of upper and lowercase text and graphics in various sizes and colors.

Other features include nondestructive overwrite for animation, variable screen scrolling speed, a BREAK key lock-up option, and ADDCHR - a program for creating and editing all characters (including graphics, alphanumeric, etc.). ADDCHR can be used to create character
sets of up to 200 characters. The defined character sets may be used for foreign languages such as Greek, Hebrew, Russian, or for various other print types.

The TRS-80 Model III graphics character set is included in Colortext. This permits the user to enter and use programs written for Models I and III very quickly, using the same graphics character set numbers used in the other programs. This character set may be changed by the user if desired.

This program is intended for use by curriculum authors, teachers, game designers, or by anyone who wishes to prepare programs which involve the simultaneous use of text, graphics, and color. User programs (up to 16 K ) will run with Colortext on 32 K machines.

The more than 50-page user's manual provides complete instructions on the use of the
program. Users are led through a practice program which introduces them to the various features of Colortext. A demonstration program is also included on the disk to illustrate character sets, colors, display techniques, and animation. Two reference sections are also included, one for Colortext and one for the ADDCHR program.

Colortext comes on disk with manual. Price is $\$ 79.80$.

## Bertamax Inc.

101 Nickerson, Suite 202
Seattle, WA 98109
(206)282-6249

## Graphics + Plus From Lazer MicroSystems

Lazer MicroSystems announces the availability of its Graphics + Plus module for the Apple II microcomputer system. This

board teams up with Lazer's earlier units, the Lower Case + Plus and Lower Case + Plus III, to give the user a RAM based character set on the Apple II. With the Graphics + Plus, the Apple user can easily define and redefine the characters that appear on the text screen.

Although the Graphics +Plus lets you define any character you can fit in a $7 \times 8$ cell (like the hires character generators), absolutely no use of the hires graphics page is made! So 280x 192 hires-style graphics becomes available on the Apple's 1 K screen. You manipulate the 960 bytes of data on the text page instead of the 8 K bytes on the hires graphics page; you therefore manipulate the graphics characters on the screen - less than one-eighth the work. Since the graphics manipulation section of a program would be running eight to ten times faster, more
time is available for performing more complex calculations, improving the sound effects, or, even better, allowing the user to write the program in BASIC instead of assembly language.

With Graphics + Plus, a whole new range of word processing, business, scientific, and game applications are possible.

Included with the Graphics +Plus are over 20 example fonts, an excellent font editor (and the fonts created by any hires character generator are compatible with the Graphics + Plus), several utility programs and example files. Both Pascal and DOS 3.3 software are provided on diskette for the Graphics + Plus user. Complete documentation for use and installation is provided with each board. The Graphics + Plus is available from your local dealer (or direct from Lazer MicroSystems) for only $\$ 159.95$. For those who do not own a Lower Case

+ Plus or a Lower Case + Plus III, Lazer offers a special package price consisting of a Lower Case + Plus III and Graphics + Plus for only \$199.95.

Lazer Microsystems, Inc. 1791 Capital, Unit $G$ Corona, CA 91720 (714)735-1041

## Software For Gifted And Talented Students

Island Software has released the Mindstretcher Series, a set of programs for gifted and talented students in grades three through nine.

Jigsaw (MS 1) is a group of four programs that present 16 picture puzzles, ranging from a view of New York city to Whistler's Mother.

Traffic Jam / Chain Reaction
(MS 2) consists of two programs




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that provide exercise in strategy, as players try to force their opponents into vulnerable situations.

Rubik / Candles (MS 3) contains two programs that challenge students to develop problemsolving skills.

Black / Kayles (MS 4) presents two contests, with deceptively simple rules, that use advanced mathematical theory.

Jinx / Welter (MS 5), also two programs, develops deductive reasoning and insight into the structure of mathematical abstractions.

All programs work with any 8K PET. Every program includes a teacher's guide sheet with specific teaching suggestions.

Each set of programs is available for $\$ 20$.

Island Software
Box 300
Lake Grove, NY 11755

## Contest Marks Merger

The Paper, one of the oldest independent publications supporting Commodore computers, is merging with the Midnite Software Gazette, beginning with the October 1982 issue.

To celebrate the merger, a contest is underway to rename the merged magazines. The person suggesting the best name will receive a free VIC computer, courtesy of Computer Country
of Springfield, Illinois. Judging will be by the editors, and in case of ties, by the readers of the combined magazine. Entries must be received by November 1 at the address below.

Midnite specializes in brief independent reviews of products for Commodore computers. Its current issue is a $300+$ page $\$ 10$ book.

The Paper has traditionally been a source of articles and tutorials for users of Commodore computers, with series on such topics as first steps in machine language, as well as extended reviews of important products.

Subscriptions to the combined magazine are $\$ 20$ U.S. or $\$ 25$ CDN. in North America for six bi-monthly issues. Overseas subscriptions are $\$ 45$ U.S.

Midnite Software Gazette 635 Maple
Mt. Zion, IL 62549 217/864-5320

## Logica Sofłware For World Videotex Service

Logica's new Appletel Disk allows Apple computer users to plug into the Prestel World Videotex Service. The easy-to-use software turns the personal computer into a terminal to retrieve a wide range of international data including regularly updated prices of: 63 commodities from ex-
changes in the U.S., Europe, and the Far East; 64 currency exchange and IMM rates; and 713 U.K. and other stocks.

Many other useful data bases are also available, including:

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- electronic messaging to other Prestel users.
- international news, sports, and weather.

In addition, a wide range of teleshopping services are available, most aimed at U.K. shoppers. Information and services are provided by over 900 companies, some based in the U.S.

With the Appletel Disk, the Apple, and a Hayes micromodem, the user simply accesses a local telephone number, enters a password, and retrieves any of the more than 220,000 pages in the Prestel database.

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The monitor contains 15 commands used to interact with the 6502 . Some are display memory/registers, disassemble, hunt, compare, hexdec convert, transfer memory, and printer setclear. Uses screen editing.

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## VIAC: The VIC Interface To Any Cassette

Integrated Controls has announced the VIAC. This adapter allows you to connect almost any audio cassette recorder to the VIC-20, Commodore PET, CBM, and all the new Commodore computers that employ the same existing six-pin cassette interface. The VIAC has three plugs that connect directly to the microphone, earphone and remote jacks of any standard audio cassette recorder, and a six-pin edge connector cable that interfaces directly to the computer cassette slot.

In the Playback mode, the audio cassette signal is transformed to the proper polarity and level required by the computer. In the Record mode, the computer data is attenuated and


The VIC Interface to Any Cassette
fed to the Microphone input for recording on tape. The computer will control the Start and Stop of the cassette via the Remote jack input if so equipped; otherwise, the operator would have to manually Start and Stop the cassette.

Although the VIAC has three switches, only one is required during normal operation: 1. The GO/STANDBY Switch is used to communicate with the computer in response to cassette operation screen messages during

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## Seminars On Microcomputers In Education

Queue, Inc., has planned several hands-on workshops on microcomputers in education for this fall and winter. All will be held in the Greater New York and Connecticut area.

The first symposium and exhibit will be on Microcomputers in the Language Arts Curriculum. The two day program (Friday and Saturday, November 5-6) will include hands-on exhibitions of leading software products in reading, vocabulary, spelling, language, and social studies.

The second seminar, Microcomputers in Mathematics, Science, and Computer Education Curriculum (Friday and Saturday, November 12-13), will include hands-on exhibitions of a wide variety of


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software on computer education, computer literacy, mathematics education (pre-school through calculus), and science.

A third seminar on Administrative and Classroom Management Applications of Microcomputers (January 21-22) will exhibit a wide variety of software for teacher authoring systems, classroom management, and school administration.

Prices for the seminars will be $\$ 45$ for one day, $\$ 75$ for the entire session. A school system may enroll for both sessions for $\$ 135$, and may designate different personnel to attend each session, or even each day.

For further information, contact:

Joy Segall
clo Queue, Inc.
5 Chapel Hill Drive
Fairfield, CT 06432
(203)335-0908

## Apple And Atari Programs From Synergistic Software

Synergistic Software has released the Inventory Manager, an inventory control software package for the Apple II computer.

The Inventory Manager can deal with 2700 different inventory items on a two disk system and with 1200 inventory items on a one disk system. It can break the inventory items down to 13 different categories of stock and can list 99 vendors who supply those inventory items.

The Inventory Manager issues reports which summarize profit margins, calculate wholesale to retail mark-ups, list back order status, recommend reorder points, print purchase
orders, and more. The program can list the 75 top selling items with their profit margins or can list the profit margins of the 13 different categories.

Owners of small to mediumsized retail businesses can use the Inventory Manager to check what they have ordered, what they have received, and what is on back order. This program is fast, menu-driven, and userfriendly. Cost is $\$ 149.95$.

Synergistic Software also announces the release of Probe One, a new action adventure game for the Atari 400/800.

Probe One combines highresolution color graphics, sound effects, arcade-like action, and adventure strategy. The Terran Confederation is fighting the domineering Drelgan Hegemony for possession of a newly de-



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veloped matter transmission device. The player must battle the guard droids through a labyrinth of rooms in a remote space colony before capturing the matter transmitter. Each time the game is played, the obstacles are different.

Probe One requires a 40 K Atari 400/800, BASIC cartridge, and paddles or joystick. It sells for $\$ 34.95$.

Synergistic Software
830 N. Riverside Drive, Suite 201
Renton, WA 98055
(206)226-3216

## Dual-Mode Color Computer Display From Panasonic

The Panasonic Industrial Company Custom Products Department, Industrial Sales Division, has introduced a dual-mode 10 " (diagonal) color computer display


Panasonic's dual-mode 10 " color computer display

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and home computer applications. The unit, model CT-160, features a front panel switch that changes the display from a full-color unit for color graphics or video games to a sharp black and white data display for business use.

Model CT-160 accepts a composite video input signal and incorporates a built-in audio system for use with games or speech synthesizers. It easily reproduces a $40 \times 25$ character display.

Equipped with video input/ output connectors with $75 \mathrm{ohm} /$ Hi Z termination switch, the new Panasonic computer display is UL listed and carries a FCC Class B computing device certification. Suggested retail is $\$ 400$.

Panasonic<br>One Panasonic Way<br>Secaucus, NJ 07094<br>(201)348-5330

## Grades Management System For Teachers

Master Grades program, a complete grades management system for secondary teachers, is now available from Midwest Software. This program was written by teachers for teachers and took two years to develop and test. With it you can produce pages for your record book, alphabetized grade summaries of all students by grade level or subject, progress notes to parents, and weekly (or oftener) reports in alpha or percentage order for all of your classes.

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A table is included to reference interests and computers to their owners.

For a free, permanent listing in the directory, send your name, address, computer type, interests, and state whether you are willing to trade information with other personal computer owners. To receive the current issue and the next issue with your listing, send $\$ 9.95$ and the above information to:

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## Commodore Announces Bilingual Keyboard For Microcomputers

Commodore Business Machines Limited, Scarborough, Ontario, and Creargie Inc., Montreal, have announced their bilingual keyboard and French word pro-
cessing software.
Jacques Brun of Creargie has designed a new character generator, and modified the keyboard of the Commodore 8000 series personal computers to be compatible with recent federal regulations and with the approval of Professional Software Inc., Mississauga, Ontario.

The name of the new program is "WordPro 4-Plus ML".

The word processing software, WordPro 4-Plus, has been translated and modified so that in using it, along with certain redesignated keys, the French characters appear on the screen including capital letters with accents - and can be printed out on any letter quality printer. The WordPro manual has been rewritten to reflect the changes and is translated into French.

The keyboard, however, is not only bilingual but multilingual. In addition to French, character generator sets for German, Spanish and Italian have been created, all available with the same program and with the proper accents and marks for each of these languages. The plan is to market the four versions


Commodore bilingual keyboard for word processing


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Recreational Computing was the first and only personal computing magazine when it started in 1972 (it was called the PCC Newspaper back then). Bob Albrecht, David Thornburg, Isaac Asimov, Don Inman, Ramon Zamora, Robert Jastrow, Mac Oglesby, Adam Osborne - the list of authors reads like a Who's Who of microcomputing. These and many other authors contributed some of the finest articles about computers and now-classic games to the pages of Recreational Computing.
Last fall, Recreational Computing was merged into COMPUTE! and we are now offering available back issues. Whatever your interest, you'll find something here - from Spanish BASIC to Computers in Sports Medicine, from Future Fantasy Games to Robot Pets.

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