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form of computer game. They let you spend son - For Wealth and Glory, you have to ran-30 to 70 hours exploring and conquering a world you have never seen before. There is little or no luck in Adventuring. The rewards are for creative thinking, courage, and wise

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TREK ADVENTURE by Bob Retelle - This one takes place aboard a familiar starship and is a must for trekkies. The problem is a familiar one - The ship is in a "decaying orbit" (the Captain never could learn to park!) and the engines are out (You would think that in all those years, they would have learned to build some that didn't die once a week). Your options are to start the engine, save the ship, get off the ship, or die. Good Luck.

Authors note to players - I wrote this one with a concordance in hand. It is very accurate - and a lot of fun. It was nice to wander around the ship instead of watching it on T.V.

CIRCLE WORLD by Bob Anderson - The Alien culture has built a huge world in the shape of a ring circling their sun. They left NUCLEAR SUB by Bob Retelle - You start behind some strange creatures and a lot of advanced technology. Unfortunately, the world is headed for destruction and it is your job to save it before it plunges into the sun!

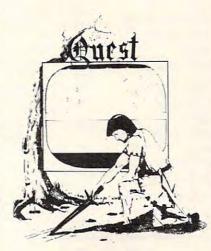
Editors note to players - In keeping with the large scale of Circle World, the author wrote a very large adventure. It has a lot of rooms and a lot of objects in them. It is a very convoluted, very complex adventure. One of our largest. Not available on OSI.

HAUNTED HOUSE by Bob Anderson - This one is for the kids. The house has ghosts, goblins, vampires and treasures - and problems designed for the 8 to 13 year old. This is a real adventure and does require some thinking and problem solving - but only for kids.

Authors note to players - This one was fun to write. The vocabulary and characters were designed for younger players and lots of things happen when they give the computer commands. This one teaches logical thought, mapping skills, and creativity while keeping their help others first if he/she is to survive - I like interest.

sack a thousand year old space ship. You'll have to learn to speak their language and operate the machinery they left behind. The hardest problem of all is to live through it.

Authors note to players – This adventure is the new winner in the "Toughest Adventure at Aardvark Sweepstakes". Our most difficult problem in writing the adventure was to keep it logical and realistic. There are no irrational traps and sudden senseless deaths in Derelict. This ship was designed to be perfectly safe for its' builders. It just happens to be deadly to alien invaders like you.



at the bottom of the ocean in a wrecked Nuclear Sub. There is literally no way to go but up. Save the ship, raise her, or get out of her before she blows or start WWIII.

Editors note to players-This was actually plotted by Rodger Olsen, Bob Retelle, and someone you don't know - Three of the nastiest minds in adventure writing. It is devious, wicked, and kills you often. The TRS-80 Color version has nice sound and special effects.

EARTHQUAKE by Bob Anderson and Rodger Olsen - A second kids adventure. You are trapped in a shopping center during an earthquake. There is a way out, but you need help. To save yourself, you have to be a hero and save others first.

Authors note to players - This one feels good. Not only is it designed for the younger set (see note on Haunted House), but it also plays nicely. Instead of killing, you have to save lives to win this one. The player must that.

### ADVENTURES - Adventures are a unique DERELICT by Rodger Olsen and Bob Ander- PYRAMID by Rodger Olsen - This is one of our toughest Adventures. Average time through the Pyramid is 50 to 70 hours. The old boys who built this Pyramid did not mean

for it to be ransacked by people like you. Authors note to players — This is a very entertaining and very tough adventure. I left clues everywhere but came up with some ingenous problems. This one has captivated people so much that I get calls daily from as far away as New Zealand and France from bleary eyed people who are stuck in the Pyramid and desperate for more clues.

QUEST by Bob Retelle and Rodger Olsen THIS IS DIFFERENT FROM ALL THE OTHER GAMES OF ADVENTURE!!!! It is played on a computer generated map of Alesia. You lead a small band of adventurers on a mission to conquer the Citadel of Moorlock. You have to build an army and then arm and feed them by combat, bargaining, exploration of ruins and temples, and outright banditry. The game takes 2 to 5 hours to play and is different each time. The TRS-80 Color version has nice visual effects and sound. Not available on OSI. This is the most popular game we have ever published.

MARS by Rodger Olsen - Your ship crashed on the Red Planet and you have to get home. You will have to explore a Martian city, repair your ship and deal with possibly hostile aliens to get home again.

Authors note to players - This is highly recommended as a first adventure. It is in no recommended as a first adventure. It is in no way simple – playing time normally runs from 30 to 50 hours – but it is constructed in a more "open" manner to let you try out ad-venturing and get used to the game before you hit the really tough problems.



ADVENTURE WRITING/DEATHSHIP by Rodger Olsen - This is a data sheet showing how we do it. It is about 14 pages of detailed instructions how to write your own adventures. It contains the entire text of Deathship. Data sheet - \$3.95. NOTE: Owners of OSI, TRS-80, TRS-80 Color, and Vic 20 computers can also get Deathship on tape for an additional \$5.00.

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TRS-80 COLOR

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**VIC-20** OSI www.commodore.ca

### A Carefully Designed Sound

Locations \$0314 and \$0315 contain the address (hexadecimal, low byte and high byte) of the normal Interrupt Request entry point. These are modified by the program to point at the start of the VIC Ringer.

A great deal of attention was given to the actual bell subroutine. The bell had to be noticeable, but not objectionable. The low voice of the VIC-20 was used (location \$900A), but it is used in its very highest range. To make the bell stand out, it is made to go through a series of tones quite rapidly. The result is a "tweedle-tweedle" sound not unlike the bell in a Commodore CBM-8032.

The bell subroutine has been written so that if the programmer is already using the various voices for something, he won't tamper with their amplitudes. The value in location \$900E which specifies the volume or amplitude of the voices is pushed into the stack and saved. This value is restored when the bell is through ringing. This helps make the VIC Ringer transparent to the computer. Just load it and forget about it!

The program is written as a BASIC loader. This loader automatically compensates for any memory attachments, making the program suitable for VICs with any amount of memory. In addition, the SYS command in line number 300 initializes the program. So, you can use the quick load feature (shift [RUN] key) to put the VIC Ringer into memory.

The location at which the bell rings can be modified, if desired, by changing the 80 in line 330 to any number between 0 and 88. Most typewriters ring when they're five spaces from the end. If this is desired, change the number to 83.

- 200 PRINT"WAIT A FEW MOMENTS ... "
- 210 T=256\*PEEK(56)+PEEK(55):X=T-1
- 220 GOSUB 310:T(1)=L:T(2)=H%
- 230 X=T-71
- 240 GOSUB 310:T(3)=L:T(4)=H%
- 250 POKE 55, T(3): POKE 56, T(4)
- 260 FORA=T-84TOT-1
- 270 READD\$:IFLEFT\$(D\$,1)="T"THENS=VAL(RIGHT\$(D \$,1)):D=T(S):GOT0290
- 280 D=VAL(D\$)
- 290 POKEA, D:NEXT 300 SYS(T-84):NEW
- 310 H%=X/256:L=X-256\*H%:RETURN
- 320 DATA120,169,T3,141,20,3,169,T4,141,21,3,88 ,96,72,138,72
- 330 DATA152,72,165,211,208,5,162,248,142,T1,T2 ,201,80,208,44,173
- 340 DATAT1,T2,240,39,173,14,144,72,169,15,141, 14,144,173,T1,T2
- 350 DATA41,254,141,10,144,162,16,160,255,136,2 08,253,202,208,248,238
- 360 DATAT1,T2,208,233,142,10,144,104,141,14,14 4,104,168,104,170,104







**VIC-20** 

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Mysterious and even disastrous effects can result from improperly CLOSEd PET/CBM files. This utility provides a convenient way to avoid these problems.

### **Is Anyone Open?**

Elizabeth Deal Malvern, PA

It is sometimes important to know which files on the PET have not been closed. The simplest way to find the file status is by asking the PET's machine language monitor, but you have to type error-prone inquiries. I got tired of this and adopted Mike Louder's "dynamic keyboard" routine to do the typing for me. The listing in lines 2000-2070 contains the routine. Users of BASIC 4 equipment must substitute SYS 54386 in lines 2050 and 2070. Line 2070 is important – it does the job.

Enter the code and execute by GOTO2000 or RUN. The program will print the desired inquiries, will "press" RETURN several times, and will display the data on the screen. There is one extra carriage return stuffed in to re-enable Power. [A BASICenhancement program sold by Professional Software.] On Power-less systems the cursor will land one line too low. If this bothers you, change J-loop index M from 5 to 4. The display looks like you are in the monitor, but you are not. When all is done, you land safely back in BASIC. If you choose to modify the monitor display, placing the cursor over the SYS command and hitting RETURN will re-enter the monitor.

The display consists of three parts:

1) On the \$00D1 line the PET recalls the file it worked with most recently. \$D1 contains length of file name, \$D2 contains file number, \$D3 contains the secondary address or, in the case of tapes, the read/write flag, and \$D4 contains the device number. You can also go after the file name in 4, but in Upgrade, PET's PRINT commands obliterate the data.

2) On the \$00AE line we see PET's count of the number of active files. If you typed RUN or CLR; if no files were open; if you modified the program; or if you did anything that makes your PET think you modified a program – this value will be zero, hence useless to us. If it is not a zero, it is meaningful.

(3) Locations \$0251-026F contain the table of files. The first ten values are logical file numbers, the middle ten are device numbers, and the last ten are coded secondary addresses. If the secondary address is \$FF, disregard it. Otherwise, subtract \$60 (96 dec) to get the secondary address. These values usually remain in the PET. PET considers them irrelevant if \$AE contains zero. (You may change \$AE to re-enable access to the files.) Otherwise, these are our OPEN files. As you CLOSE them, \$AE decreases by one and the display shifts to the left, always leaving a set of data in memory.

### **A CLOSE Option**

For users who prefer not to read the information in hex, BASIC lines 2100-2250 do the same job. Additionally, this routine POKEs a count of "possibly" open files into 174, so that you may CLOSE them. Needless to say, if you don't plan to close anything, you make POKE location 174 with zero; otherwise, the PET will not let you open an already active file.

There is circularity built into the routine: even if you just did CLOSE5, 5 will still be displayed. Disregard it. The purpose of the routine is to provide as much information as possible; it is up to you to use it with some thought.

The key reason for this exercise is the fact that files must be closed. If they are not, the final piece of information cannot be written. In the case of tape files, it's inconvenient. In the case of floppy files, it could lead to the disaster of losing other information already on the disk (especially if you plan to use a scratch command). It's easy to have some unclosed files dangling around – a disk error, a program error, or use of the STOP key may not allow the files to be properly closed. In direct mode, of course, an aborted SAVE command leaves an asterisk behind, meaning unfinished writing, an invitation to trouble that should be corrected immediately.

Some kinds of trouble may not show up for some time. A directory can look pretty good (though blocks free may tell you something), but when you attempt to bring a program in, for instance, it may look pretty weird (the same way as when you write a disk with a non-unique ID).

In any case, the usual procedure for handling such problems is to VALIDATE (COLLECT in 4.0 BASIC) the disk. That's a time-consuming nuisance if a disk is pretty full. It must be used in case of unfinished SAVEing. But we can skip VALIDATE by using the data provided by the above routine(s). With such an amount of displayed information, you're bound to be able to recognize which files are really OPEN and which have been closed. It often makes no difference that you know it, since it is all right to CLOSE an already closed file (hence you can close them in a jiffy in a loop). But if you don't want to touch some device, a selective CLOSE is handy.

```
2000 REM * DYNAMIC MLM FILES DISPLAY
2010 PRINT" {05 DOWN}.M 00D1 00D1"
2020 PRINT" {DOWN} .M 00AE 00AE"
2030 PRINT" {DOWN} .M 0251 026F"
2040 PRINT" {04 DOWN} .X"
2050 PRINT" {15 UP}SYS64785"
2060 M=5:POKE158,M:FORJ=0TOM
2070 POKE623+J, 13:NEXT:SYS64785
2090 :
2100 REM * FILE STATUS DISPLAY
2110 F1=174:F2=210:F3=593:F5=PEEK(F2)
2120 F4=PEEK (F1): IFF4=0THENF4=10
2130 PRINT"
             F# DN SA";:F6=0:F7=0
2140 : FORI=F4-1TOØSTEP-1:F$="
2150 F4=PEEK(F3+I) :REM FILE#
216Ø IFF4=F70RF4=255G0T0222Ø
2170 F6=F6+1:F7=F4:IFF4=F5THENF$="*"
2180 PRINT: PRINTF$;:GOSUB2240
2190 F4=PEEK (F3+10+I):GOSUB2240:REM DEVICE
2200 F4=PEEK(F3+20+I) :REM SEC ADDRESS
2210 IFF4<>255THENF4=F4-96:GOSUB2240
2220 : NEXTI:PRINT
2230 POKEF1, F6: RETURN: ACTIVATE FILES
                       "+STR$(F4),4);
224Ø PRINTRIGHT$("
                                          O
2250 RETURN
```

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For Apple, PET/CBM, VIC - this ripple sort will sort records using any internal location as its key. For example, R. J. Brown can be alphebetized starting at the "B" in Brown and ignoring "R. J."

### **SORTING BY** FIELDS

### Rick Keck Overland Park KS

Occasionally computer users need to sort data in a special way. Several sort routines are available, however most do not allow the flexibility of sorting data by fields. The program with this article illustrates a different type of application for a sort routine. The sorting algorithm used in this example is a ripple sort. The code as shown will work on either a Commodore or an Apple computer. Specifically, this program demonstrates a sorting routine which allows sorting of a file of string records by a user-specified field.

Observe the ten data statements at the top of the program noting that each record consists of three fields of data. It is essential that these fields start at a specified column in each of the records so that the file is consistent in its construction. In this case, the following fields start at the stated columns in each record in the file.

Field (1):	Name - column 1
Field (2):	Number - column 11
Field (3):	Code - column 21

With this program the user responds to a computer request by stating which column position the file of records is to be sorted by. The important factors which contribute to the ability to sort the file by a field are as follows: First, each record consists of a large, single string of data. Second, the utilization of the MID\$ function in the sorting section of the program allows comparison of a substring of each record.

This sorting program can be made into a subroutine and inserted into an existing program by doing the following. Delete lines 10 through 230; renumber the code as desired; replace the END statement with a RETURN statement; and call the subroutine with a GOSUB statement. Note that the variable N must be assigned the value of the number of records in the file to be sorted. The variable C\$ is a variable string array with each element holding a record. This array must be dimensioned to at least size N. The variable B specifies the length of the field which will be sorted. In this code example it is set to the value of six. Since the data consists of a file of character string records, it is suggested that the data be sorted in the form of a sequential data file on external storage devices.

This sorting program can be used in a variety of applications. For example, sorting addresses by zip code, sorting transactions by account number, or sorting records by a date field.

#### 90 N=10: REM N IS # OF RECORDS 100 DIM C\$ (N) 110 DATA "RICHIE 231105 COOL4" 120 DATA "PAT 250421 BASE9" 130 DATA "TRENT 200818 FARM1" 140 DATA "TRIXIE KITY3" 222222 150 DATA "ERIC 154210 HSIF8" 160 DATA "ANGIE Ø21356 SYOB3" 170 DATA "DARRON DIK12" 312540 180 DATA "TINKER TIGR7" 312450 190 DATA "THEO CAT28" 110055 200 DATA "JAK 003451 ACCT5" 210 FOR J=1 TO N 220 READ C\$(J) 230 NEXT J 240 PRINT: PRINT: PRINT 250 PRINT"1234567890....5...20....5...30" 255 PRINT 260 PRINTC\$(1) 270 PRINT: PRINT "ENTER THE COLUMN # OF THE FIELD" 280 PRINT: PRINT "THAT THE FILE IS TO BE SO RTED BY"; 290 INPUT A 295 PRINT:PRINT 300 REM SET THE LENGTH OF THE FIELD 310 REM TO THE VALUE OF (6) 32Ø B=6 330 REM \*\*\*\*\* SORT BEGINS \*\*\*\*\* 340 FOR J=1 TO N-1 350 IF (MID\$(C\$(J),A,B) < MID\$(C\$(J+1),A,B )) THEN 420 360 T\$=C\$(J+1) 370 FOR K=J TO 1 STEP -1 380 IF (MID\$(C\$(K),A,B) < MID\$(T\$,A,B)) TH EN C\$ (K+1) = T\$:GOTO 420 390 C\$(K+1)=C\$(K)400 NEXT K 410 C\$(1)=T\$ 420 NEXT J 430 REM \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* SORT ENDS 440 FOR J=1 TO N 450 PRINT C\$(J) 460 NEXT J 470 PRINT: PRINT "NORMAL TERMINATION" 480 END Gwww.commodore.ca

### A Word-Based Voice Synthesizer For The Apple II

David Barron Spring Valley, NY

Since I purchased my computer I have been interested in voice synthesis. Its applications in CAI, games, and error handling seemed extensive. I decided to apply my newly learned machine language skills to writing my own voice routines.

My routines would have to meet several requirements:

1. They would have to be word based. This would keep the amount of memory per word constant. It would also provide for block memory organization. As well as this, it would simplify the program itself.

2. The routines would have to be easy to use. They would be activated by a POKE and a call, or by similar means. This would enable beginners to use the programs with ease.

3. To eliminate any excess costs, the routines would be hardware independent. They would make use of the Apple's cassette port and built-in speaker.

### **Memory Organization**

The memory used to store a vocabulary is divided into 2000-byte blocks. Each of these blocks will be used to store eight, distinct words. Each word will be stored in its own bit of the block of memory. In other words, bit 0 stores word 0, bit 1 stores word 1, and so on. I chose to store the words this way rather than sequentially to reduce the complexity of the program. If I chose the latter way, many rotate commands would be required. These tend to get confusing, and, if you are not careful, very sloppy.

Since a single word rarely contains periods of silence, no data compression is necessary. Again, this simplifies the program. In order to store data in the correct bit, a few things must be done:

- 1. Load in the old byte.
- 2. Get a bit from the input port.
- 3. Move the input bit to the right position.
- 4. Plug this bit into the old byte.
- 5. Store the old byte.

Exactly how this is done will be explained in further detail later on.

### **How Speech Enters And Exits**

The data enters into the program through the cassette and exits through the Apple on-board speaker. First let's talk about recording. Location \$C060 is the *cassette in*. When a byte is read from this location, the seventh bit is affected according to the audio signal present. After this location has been sampled, the seventh bit is isolated. It is then plugged into the correct position as explained above.

When in the playback mode, your voice is produced by the on-board speaker. Because the case resonates at certain frequencies, I would recommend hooking up an external speaker, as I have. This greatly improves the quality of any sound produced by the computer, especially voice. One note: when wiring up the speaker, use shielded cable. If you do not, a tremendous amount of RF interference will occur.

The speaker is controlled by location \$C030. Every time this memory location is accessed, a click is produced by the speaker. Be careful here. If you use a store instruction to toggle the speaker, it will be toggled twice. This is so because the 6502 does a read before any write. This accesses the location twice, thus producing two clicks.

Getting back to the program – once the correct data byte is loaded, the correct bit is isolated. If this bit is different than the last sample obtained, a change in state has occurred. This will result in the toggling of the speaker, producing a sound. Doing this at the proper rate reproduces the recorded word.

Here's a brief explanation of the machine language "record" and "playback" routines:

### Record

The Record routine is probably the most complex part of this program. The entry point is \$9000. Here is how it works:

1. All pointers are set. This includes the calculation of the position of the word and the bit that the word is located in.

2. The Y register is set to zero. This will be **WWW.commodore.ca** 

the index of the indirect address of the word.

3. A delay loop is executed. This is the start of the main program loop. The delay determines the sampling rate.

4. The sample byte is taken from the cassette port. The seventh bit is then isolated via an AND instruction.

5. The X register is set to \$FF if the input bit was high, or \$00 if the bit was low.

6. This result is moved to the accumulator. There it is ANDed with the byte that contains the bit that the word is to be stored in high. This provides us with a byte that has the bit we want the word in set according to the cassette input. All other bits in the byte are zero. This value is saved.

7. The accumulator is loaded with the mask byte and then inverted. This forms a byte with all bits set, except for the bit that the word will be stored in.

8. The current byte is loaded and then ANDed with the previously obtained value. This leaves the byte undisturbed except for the bit that the word will be stored in. This is set to zero.

9. This value is logically ORed with the byte that contained the data sample in the proper place.

10. At this point we have successfully plugged the input sample into the current byte.

11. The current byte is now stored. We are almost finished.

12. The Y register is incremented. If it is zero, then a page has been completed. In this case the page is incremented.

13. If the last page has been done, the routine ends. If not, then it jumps back to the delay routine and goes one more time.

### Play

The playback routine is far simpler than the recording routine. Its entry point is \$9049.

1. All pointers are set. The positions of the word and of its bit are also calculated.

2. This is the beginning of the main loop. A delay is executed. This determines the sampling rate.

3. The Y register is zeroed. It will be the index to the indirect address.

4. The current data byte is sampled.

5. This value is ANDed with the mask byte. This results in all bits being zero except for the bit containing the word data, which is unaffected. 6. This is compared to the last data bit obtained.

7. If the value is the same, then nothing happens.

8. If there is a difference, the speaker is toggled.

9. The Y register is incremented, and the program checks whether a page has been completed.

10. If a page has been completed, the current page is incremented.

11. If the last page was done, the program ends.

12. Otherwise the program loops back until done.

### Entering The Program Into Memory

Type in the BASIC Loader (Program 1) and RUN it to put the machine language program into memory. Then type CALL-151 to enter the monitor. Once this has been done, SAVE the program by typing: BSAVE VOC 1.10BJ0, A\$9000,L\$C3.

The next step is to generate the table used by the mask subroutine. To do this, type the following:

\*310:01 02 04 08 10 20 40 80

To save it, type:

BSAVE TABLE,a\$310,L\$10

### Using The Program

To use the program requires only three simple steps:

1. POKE 0 with the word number.

2. POKE 772 with the speed.

3. Call the appropriate routine.

A sample program would look something like this:

### 10 POKE 0,1: REM WORD 20 POKE 772,10 : REM SPEED 30 CALL 9\*4096 + 64 + 9 : REM PLAY 40 END : REM DONE

I have included three sample programs:

Program 2: This is a simple routine that speaks any number put in. You must enter the vocabulary from Table 1 before using it. Program 3: This is a CAI demo. It is an addition

quiz that uses Program 1 as a subroutine. This program shares a vocabulary with Program 1. Program 4: This is a vocabulary builder. It should be used to build the vocabulary in Table 1.

I hope you enjoy using these routines, as I have. They make your programs many times more pleasant and impressive.

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### Table 1.

WORD		WORD	
NUMBER	WORD	NUMBER	WORD
0	ZERO	27	NINETY
1 million and	ONE	28	HUNDRED
2	TWO	29	THAT
3	THREE	30	IS
4	FOUR	31	CORRECT
5	FIVE	32	WRONG
6	SIX	33	TRY
7	SEVEN	34	AGAIN
8	EIGHT	35	WHAT
9	NINE	36	PLUS
10	TEN	37	MINUS
11	ELEVEN	38	NEGATIVE
12	TWELVE	39	WELCOME
13	THIRTEEN	40	MATH
14	FOURTEEN	41	QUIZ
15	FIFTEEN	42	PROBLEM
16	SIXTEEN	43	NUMBER
17	SEVENTEEN	44	YOU
18	EIGHTEEN	45	GOT
19	NINETEEN	46	OUT
20	TWENTY	47	OF
21	THIRTY	48	PROBLEMS
22	FORTY	49	OR
23	FIFTY	50	PERCENT
24	SIXTY	51	HOW
25	SEVENTY	52	MANY
26	EIGHTY		1

### Program 1.

```
10 FOR ADRES=36864T037055:READ DATTA:POKE ADR
       ES, DATTA: NEXT ADRES
36864 DATA 32, 153, 144, 32, 121, 144
36870 DATA 160, 0, 32, 136, 144, 173
36876 DATA 96, 192, 41, 128, 141, 5
36882 DATA 3, 162, 0, 201, 0, 240
36888 DATA 2, 162, 255, 138, 45, Ø
36894 DATA 3, 141, 6, 3, 173, Ø
36900 DATA 3, 73, 255, 141, 5, 3
36906 DATA 177, 1, 45, 5, 3, 13
36912 DATA 6, 3, 145, 1, 200, 192
36918 DATA Ø, 208, 207, 32, 148, 144
36924 DATA 205, 2, 3, 240, 5, 160
36930 DATA Ø, 76, 8, 144, 76, 191
36936 DATA 144, 32, 153, 144, 32, 121
36942 DATA 144, 160, 0, 32, 136, 144
36948 DATA 177, 1, 45, Ø, 3, 2Ø5
36954 DATA 3, 3, 240, 6, 141, 3
36960 DATA 3, 174, 48, 192, 141, 3
36966 DATA 3, 200, 192, 0, 208, 229
36972 DATA 32, 148, 144, 205, 2, 3
36978 DATA 240, 75, 160, 0, 76, 81
36984 DATA 144, 169, Ø, 133, 1, 173
36990 DATA 1, 3, 133, 2, 105, 8
36996 DATA 141, 2, 3, 96, 173, 4
37002 DATA 3, 141, 5, 3, 206, 5
37008 DATA 3, 208, 251, 96, 230, 2
37014 DATA 165, 2, 96, 165, 0, 41
37020 DATA 7, 170, 189, 16, 3, 141
37026 DATA 0, 3, 165, 0, 41, 24
37032 DATA 42, 105, 80, 141, 1, 3
37038 DATA 165, 0, 41, 32, 201, 0
37044 DATA 240, 8, 173, 1, 3, 105
37050 DATA 8, 141, 1, 3, 96, 96
```

### Program 2.

```
10 HIMEM: 8192
15 IF PEEK (768 + 17) = 2 THEN 50
20 PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD TABLE"
30 PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD VOC 1.1.OBJØ"
40 PRINT CHR$ (4); "BLOAD NUMBERS.VOCAB,"
50 HOME
60 INPUT "TYPE IN YOUR NUMBER (<1000) ";N
70 GOSUB 100
80 GOTO 50
100 REM
110 IF N > 1000 OR N < > INT (N) THEN RETURN
130 IF N = 0 THEN RETURN
135 IF N < 21 THEN W = N: GOSUB 500: RETURN
140 IF N > 99 THEN 300
150 \text{ Al} = INT (N / 10)
160 W = A1 + 18: GOSUB 500
170 N = N - 10 * A1
180 GOTO 130
300 Al = INT (N / 100)
310 W = A1: GOSUB 500
315 W = 28: GOSUB 500
320 N = N - A1 * 100
330 GOTO 130
500 POKE 772,17
510 POKE Ø,W
520 CALL 9 * 4096 + 4 * 16 + 9: REM $9049
530 RETURN
```

### Program 3.

```
10 HIMEM: 8192
 15 IF PEEK (768 + 17) = 2 THEN 50
20 PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD TABLE"
30 PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD VOC 1.1.OBJ0"
40 PRINT CHR$ (4);"BLOAD NUMBERS.VOCAB,"
 50 HOME
 52 NR = Ø
 55 GOSUB 1000
60 GOTO 600
99 HOME
100 REM
110 IF N > 1000 OR N < > INT (N) THEN 100
130 IF N = 0 THEN RETURN
135 IF N < 21 THEN W = N: GOSUB 500: RETURN
140 IF N > 99 THEN 300
150 \text{ Al} = INT (N / 10)
160 W = A1 + 18: GOSUB 500
170 N = N - 10 * A1
180 GOTO 130
300 Al = INT (N / 100)
310 W = A1: GOSUB 500
315 W = 28: GOSUB 500
320 N = N - A1 * 100
330 GOTO 130
500 POKE 772,17
510 POKE 0,W
520 CALL 9 * 4096 + 4 * 16 + 9: REM $9049
530 RETURN
600 FOR C = 1 TO P
605 A = INT ( RND (1) * 500):B = INT ( RND (1)
      * 500)
610 W = 35: GOSUB 500
615 PRINT "WHAT ";
620 W = 30: GOSUB 500
625 PRINT "IS ";
630 N = A: GOSUB 100
635 PRINT A;" + ";B
637 PRINT
638 FOR D = 1 TO 200: NEXT D
640 W = 36: GOSUB 500
650 N = B: GOSUB 100
```

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210 GET T\$

660 INPUT N 680 W = 33: GOSUB 500:W = 34: GOSUB 500 700 GOTO 610 800 W = 29: GOSUB 500 805 PRINT "THAT "; 810 W = 30: GOSUB 500 815 PRINT "IS "; 820 W = 31: GOSUB 500 825 PRINT "CORRECT" 830 FOR R = 1 TO 200: NEXT 850 N = A: GOSUB 100 855 PRINT : PRINT A; 860 W = 36: GOSUB 500 865 PRINT " + "; 870 N = B: GOSUB 100 875 PRINT B; 880 W = 30: GOSUB 500 885 PRINT " IS "; 890 N = A + B: GOSUB 100 895 PRINT A + B 897 FOR R = 1 TO 150: NEXT R 900 NEXT C 910 FOR D = 1 TO 300: NEXT 915 PRINT "YOU ";:W = 44: GOSUB 500 917 PRINT "GOT ";:W = 45: GOSUB 500 919 PRINT NR; "; :N = NR: GOSUB 100 921 PRINT "OUT ";:W = 46: GOSUB 500 923 PRINT "OF ";:W = 47: GOSUB 500 925 PRINT P;" ";:N = P: GOSUB 100 927 PRINT "CORRECT ";:W = 31: GOSUB 500 929 PRINT : PRINT "OR ";:W = 49: GOSUB 500 931 PRINT INT ((NR / P) \* 100);" ";:N = INT (( NR / P) \* 100): GOSUB 100 935 PRINT "PERCENT":W = 50: GOSUB 500 940 END 1000 DATA 39, WELCOME, 2, TO, 40, MATH, 41, QUIZ, 1, ONE 1010 DATA 51, HOW, 52, MANY, 48, PROBLEMS 1020 FOR R = 1 TO 5: READ W,A\$ 1030 GOSUB 500 1040 PRINT A\$;" "; 1045 FOR D = 1 TO 130: NEXT D 1050 NEXT 1055 PRINT : PRINT : FOR D = 1 TO 300: NEXT D 1060 FOR R = 1 TO 3: READ W,A\$: GOSUB 500 1065 FOR D = 1 TO 130: NEXT D 1070 PRINT A\$;" ";: NEXT 1080 INPUT P 1090 N = P: GOSUB 100 1100 RETURN

#### Program 4.

5 SP = 107 DIM W\$ (65) 100 TEXT : HOME 110 HIMEM: (5 \* 4096) - 1: REM \$4FFF 112 REC = 9 \* 4096: REM \$9000 113 PLAY = 9 \* 4096 + 4 \* 16 + 9: REM \$9049 115 IF PEEK (REC) = 32 THEN 140 120 PRINT CHR\$ (4); "BLOAD TABLE, A\$310" 130 PRINT CHR\$ (4); "BLOAD VOC 1.1.OBJ0, A\$9000" 140 HTAB 10 150 PRINT "VOCABULARY BUILDER" 160 POKE 34,1 170 VTAB 5 180 PRINT "HAVE YOU ALREADY MADE A VOCABULARY ~ ?"; 185 GOSUB 5000 190 IF F = 0 THEN 260 200 PRINT : PRINT : PRINT "HIT A KEY";

```
215 PRINT
220 PRINT CHR$ (4); "CATALOG"
230 INPUT "TYPE YOUR FILENAME AND HIT RETURN
(RET FOR NONE) ===>"; N$
240 IF N$ = "" THEN 260
250 PRINT CHR$ (4); "BLOAD ";N$;",A$5000"
252 PRINT CHR$ (4); "OPEN"; N$; ".VOC"
253 PRINT CHR$ (4); "READ"; N$; ".VOC"
 254 FOR R = 0 TO 64
255 INPUT W$ (R)
256 NEXT R
257 PRINT CHR$ (4); "CLOSE"
260 REM MAIN MENU
27Ø HOME
280 HTAB 15: PRINT "MAIN MENU"
290 VTAB 7
300 PRINT "1-ENTER A WORD
310 PRINT
320 PRINT "2-PLAY A WORD
330 PRINT
340 PRINT "3-PRINT A VOCABULARY SHEET"
350 PRINT
360 PRINT "4-QUIT"
370 PRINT : PRINT
380 PRINT "ENTER YOUR SELECTION==>";
390 GET C$
400 IF C$ < "1" OR C$ > "4" THEN 390
410 PRINT C$
420 ON VAL (C$) GOTO 1000,2000,3000,430
430 PRINT : PRINT "DO YOU REALLY WANT TO QUIT ~
440 GOSUB 5000
450 IF F = 0 THEN 260
460 FOR R = 1 TO 20: PRINT : NEXT
470 INPUT "ENTER FILENAME TO SAVE AND HIT RETU
    RN (RET FOR NONE) ";N$
480 IF N$ = "" THEN 30000
490 PRINT CHR$ (4); "BSAVE"; N$; ", A$5000, L$3FFF"
 500 PRINT CHR$ (4); "OPEN"; N$; ".VOC"
 510 PRINT CHR$ (4); "WRITE"; N$; ".VOC"
 520 FOR WO = 0 TO 64
 530 PRINT W$ (WO)
 540 NEXT WO
 550 GOTO 30000
1000 HOME
 1010 PRINT "SINGLE WORD OR SERIES (S OR E)?";
 1020 GET T$
 1025 PRINT
 1030 IF T$ = "S" THEN 1090
 1050 PRINT : PRINT "ENTER STARTING WORD NUMBER ~
 1060 INPUT ST
 1070 INPUT "ENDING WORD NUMBER "; EN
 1080 GOTO 1100
 1090 INPUT "ENTER WORD NUMBER "; ST:EN = ST
 1100 FOR WO = ST TO EN
1110 HOME
1120 PRINT "WORD NUMBER :";WO
1130 VTAB 5
1140 PRINT "ENTER WORD NAME - DEFAULT="; W$ (WO)
1150 INPUT N$
1160 IF N$ = "" THEN N$ = W$(WO)
1170 W$(WO) = N$
1180 VTAB 10
1190 PRINT "ENTER SPEED - DEFAULT=";SP
1200 INPUT N$
1210 IF N$ = "" THEN 1230
1220 \text{ SP} = \text{VAL} (N\$)
1230 POKE 772, SP
1240 POKE 0,WO
 1250 PRINT : PRINT "HIT ANY KEY TO RECORD"
1260 GET T$
1270 CALL REC
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```

#### October 1982, Issue 29

#### COMPUTE!

1280 PRINT : PRINT "HIT ANY KEY FOR PLAYBACK" 1290 GET T\$ 1300 CALL PLAY 1310 PRINT "WAS THAT OK ?";: GOSUB 5000 1320 IF F = 0 THEN 1110 1330 NEXT WO: GOTO 260 2000 HOME 2010 PRINT "SINGLE WORD OR SERIES (S OR E)?"; 2020 GET T\$ 2030 PRINT 2040 IF T\$ = "S" THEN 2090 2050 PRINT : PRINT "ENTER STARTING WORD NUMBER ~ 2060 INPUT ST 2070 INPUT "ENDING WORD NUMBER "; EN 2080 GOTO 2100 2090 INPUT "ENTER WORD NUMBER "; ST:EN = ST 2100 FOR WO = ST TO EN 2110 HOME 2120 PRINT "WORD NUMBER :"; WO 2130 VTAB 5 2140 PRINT "ENTER WORD NAME - DEFAULT="; W\$ (WO) 2150 INPUT N\$ 2160 IF N\$ = "" THEN N\$ = W\$ (WO) 2170 W\$ (WO) = N\$ 2180 VTAB 10 2190 PRINT "ENTER SPEED - DEFAULT="; SP 2200 INPUT N\$ 2210 IF N\$ = "" THEN 2230

```
2220 \text{ SP} = \text{VAL} (N\$)
2230 POKE 772, SP
224Ø POKE Ø,WO
2280 PRINT : PRINT "HIT ANY KEY FOR PLAYBACK"
2290 GET T$
2300 CALL PLAY
2330 NEXT WO: GOTO 260
267Ø CALL REC
3000 HOME
3005 HTAB 5
3010 PRINT "HIT ANY KEY TO START PRINTOUT"
3020 PRINT CHR$ (4); "PR#1"
3030 PRINT "WORD NUMBER"; TAB( 20); "WORD"
3040 FOR X = 1 TO 40: PRINT "-";: NEXT X
3Ø45 PRINT
3050 FOR WO = 0 TO 63
3060 PRINT WO; TAB( 20); W$ (WO)
3070 NEXT WO
3075 PRINT CHR$ (4); "PR#0"
3080 GOTO 260
4999 END
5000 GET T$
5010 IF T$ < > "Y" AND T$ < > "N" THEN 5000
5020 F = 0
5030 IF T$ = "N" THEN PRINT "NO"
5040 IF T$ = "Y" THEN F = 1: PRINT "YES"
5050 RETURN
30000 END
```

### Function VAL (X) In UCSD PASCAL For Apple II

Michael Erperstorfer Vienna, Austria

Function VAL (X) is similar to BASIC's VALfunction:

X must be a string of an integer number; VAL returns a true integer number; If X is no integer number VAL returns 0; String X may have leading or trailing spaces.

### **PROGRAM VALTEST;**

VAR INPUT : STRING; FUNCTION VAL (S : STRING) : INTEGER; VAR START,I,LEN,O,V : INTEGER; NEG : BOOLEAN;

BEGIN V:=0; NEG:=FALSE; WHILE COPY (S,1,1) = ' ' DO S:=COPY (S,2, LENGTH (S)-1); (\* remove blanks from left \*) WHILE COPY (S,LENGTH (S),1)=' ' DO S:=COPY (S,1,LENGTH (S)-1); (\* remove blanks from right \*)

```
START: = 1;
  IF COPY (S,1,1) = '-' THEN
   BEGIN
    START:=2;
    NEG:=TRUE
   END;
   (* if first char = '-' *)
   (* number is negative *)
   (* increment start value *)
   (* to skip '-' sign *)
   (* set neg-flag *)
  LEN: = LENGTH(S);
  FOR I: = START TO LEN DO
   BEGIN
    O := ORD(S[I]);
    IF (O>47) AND (O<58) THEN
    (*check if char is number *)
     V:=V + TRUNC (PWROFTEN (LEN-I)) * (O-48)
     (* calculate value *)
    ELSE
     BEGIN
     (* if char is not number *)
      VAL:=0;
       (* set value to 0 *)
      EXIT (VAL)
      (* and exit function *)
     END
   END:
  IF NEG THEN VAL: =-V ELSE VAL: = V
 END;
BEGIN
 REPEAT
  WRITE ('STRING: ');
  READLN (INPUT);
  WRITELN ('=',VAL (INPUT))
 UNTIL INPUT="
END.
```

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C

To check a tape using this program, rewind the tape after a SAVE (while the program is still also in the computer's memory), type CALL 768, and do not hit return until after you have started your tape.

### Verify Your Applesoft Tapes

Keith Falkner Venice, FL

Imagine this – you've written a dandy program in Applesoft, tested it, debugged it, perfected it, and of course SAVEd it.

But is the program *really* saved? Can you load the tape? If the tape recorder has developed a problem, you may lose this program forever as soon as you type NEW or turn off your Apple.

Here is how to know for sure. Below is a machine language program which verifies the accuracy of a SAVEd Applesoft program on tape. To make use of this program:

1. Type in Program 1 and RUN it.

2. From the machine language monitor, SAVE it to tape via 300.393W or to disk via BSAVE VERIFY,A\$300,L\$94.

**3.** When you need it, BLOAD VERIFY from disk or enter the monitor with CALL -151 and reload it from tape via 300.393R (this does *not* affect an Applesoft program in memory).

4. SAVE the Applesoft program as normal.
5. Operate the tape recorder just as you would to LOAD an Applesoft program, but type CALL 768 instead of LOAD. The tape will be read and compared to the Applesoft program.
6. If the comparison is successful, there will be no error message, just the two BEEPs which accommpany LOAD.

7. If, alas, the tape is not a readable copy of the program, the message ERR will appear, with the address of the error and the values of the byte on tape and the byte in memory.

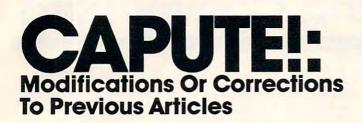
An error message is never good news, but it is far better to know of a problem before the program is lost than to rely on a tape which later proves unreadable. An Applesoft program on tape is really two data records: the first record is four bytes long and indicates the size of the Applesoft program. If this header is read accurately, the computer beeps, but prints nothing. The second data record on tape is as long as the header indicates, and contains an image of the program. When this is successfully read, whether by LOAD or by the verify program below, the computer beeps again.

Load naturally shoves the incoming data into memory, but Program 1 harmlessly compares what is read with what is in memory. If those bytes differ, an error message appears: ERR 08EB-88 (8C) for example, which means that at location \$8EB, the byte in memory is \$88 (the token for GR), but the tape contains \$8C (the token for CALL). As soon as it reports such an error, the VERIFY routine quits. At this point, nothing in memory has been altered, so the SAVE can be retried, perhaps with a different tape or a different volume level.

Take the time to type this routine into your Apple and save it. Sooner or later you will want assurance that a saved Applesoft tape is the accurate program you hope it is.

Type in the Applesoft program and it will build this machine language verify routine starting at address 768 when you type RUN.

100 FOR I=768 TO 915:READ X:POKE I, X:NEXT
768 DATA 162, Ø, 32, 117, 253, 160, 2, 138, 145, 105
778 DATA 200, 169, 0, 145, 105, 200, 169, 2, 145, 105
788 DATA 189, 9, 2, 41, 127, 157, Ø, 2, 202, 224
798 DATA 255, 208, 243, 96, 32, 61, 3, 165, 103, 133
808 DATA 60, 165, 104, 133, 61, 165, 175, 133, 62, 165
818 DATA 176, 133, 63, 32, 61, 3, 169, 141, 76, 237
828 DATA 253, 32, 250, 252, 169, 22, 32, 201, 252, 133
838 DATA 46, 32, 250, 252, 160, 36, 32, 253, 252, 176
848 DATA 249, 32, 253, 252, 160, 59, 32, 236, 252, 240
858 DATA 14, 69, 46, 133, 46, 32, 186, 252, 160, 52
868 DATA 144, 240, 76, 38, 255, 234, 234, 234, 234, 193, 60
878 DATA 240, 235, 72, 32, 45, 255, 32, 146, 253, 177
888 DATA 60, 32, 218, 253, 169, 160, 32, 237, 253, 169
898 DATA 168, 32, 237, 253, 104, 32, 218 , 253, 169, 169
908 DATA 32, 237, 253, 169, 141, 76, 237 , 253
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### Machine Language: First Steps

There are two corrections to be made to Jim Butterfield's series of columns "Machine Language: First Steps" (May through July, 1982). In the BASIC program which appeared several times in this series, line 220 should be changed to read:

### 220 J=48:FOR K=1 TO V

and in Part III (July 1982, p. 150), line 120 should read:

120 DATA 3,144,239,169,13,32,210,255,96

### **VIC Curiosities**

The correct POKE to disable the LIST command on the VIC ("VIC Curiosities," August 1982, p. 140) is POKE 775,200.

### **Apple Chemistry Lab**

There are several typos in the chemistry simulation ("Chemistry Lab," August 1982, p. 75). Line 1220 should include a second parenthesis (X0) and lines 6035, 6050, and 6120 use a colon, not a semicolon. Lines 1041 and 1047 should start with PRINT " and line 7001 should start with DATA.

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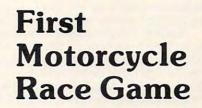


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### **COMPUTE!'s Listing Conventions**

Many of the programs which are listed in COMPUTE! use special keys (cursor control keys, color keys, etc.). To make it easy to tell exactly what should be typed in when copying a program into the computer, we have established the following listing conventions.

### For The Atari

In order to make special characters, inverse video, and cursor characters easy to type in, COMPUTE! magazine's Atari listing conventions are used in all the program listings in this magazine.

Please refer to the following tables and explanations if you come across an unusual symbol in a program listing.

### Atari Conventions

Characters in inverse video will appear like: ECCERENCEE Enter these characters with the Atari logo key, { A }.

when you see	Type	See	
(CLEAR)	ESC SHIFT <	5	Clear Screen
(UP)	ESC CTRL -	+	Cursor Up
(DOWN)	ESC CTRL =	+	Cursor Down
(LEFT)	ESC CTRL +	+	Cursor Left
(RIGHT)	ESC CTRL #	+	Cursor Right
(BACK S)	ESC DELETE	4	Backspace
(DELETE)	ESC CTRL DELETE	51	Delete character
(INSERT)	ESC CTRL INSERT	13	Insert character
(DEL LINE)	ESC SHIFT DELETE	D	Delete line
(INS LINE)	ESC SHIFT INSERT		Insert line
(TAB)	ESC TAB	*	TAB key
(CLR TAB)	ESC CTRL TAB	G	Clear tab
(SET TAB)	ESC SHIFT TAB	Ð	Set tab stop
(BELL)	ESC CTRL 2	5	Ring buzzer
(ESC)	ESC ESC	ę.	ESCape key

Graphics characters, such as CTRL-T, the ball character • will appear as the "normal" letter enclosed in braces, e.g. (T).

A series of identical control characters, such as 10 spaces, three cursor-lefts, or 20 CTRL-R's, will appear as {10 SPACES), (3 LEFT), (20 R), etc. If the character in braces is in inverse video, that character or characters should be entered with the Atari logo key. For example, [ ] means to enter a reverse-field heart with CTRL-comma, (5m) means to enter five inverse-video CTRL-U's.

### For PET/CBM/VIC

Generally, any PET/CBM/VIC program listings will contain bracketed words which spell out any special characters: {DOWN} would mean to press the cursor-down key; {3DOWN} would mean to press the cursor-down key three times.

To indicate that a key should be shifted (hold down the SHIFT key while pressing the other key), the key would be underlined in our listing. For example, S would mean to type the S key while holding the shift key. This would result in the "heart" graphics symbol appearing on your screen.

Sometimes in a program listing, especially within quoted text when a line runs over into the next line, it is difficult to tell where the first line ends. How many times should you type the SPACE bar? In our convention, when a line breaks in this way, the ~ symbol shows exactly where it broke. For example:

100 PRINT "TO START THE GAME " YOU MAY HIT ANY OF THE KEYS ON YOUR KEYBOARD."

shows that the program's author intended for you to type two spaces after the word GAME.

### For The Apple

Programs listed as "Microsoft" are written for the PET/CBM,

Apple, OSI, etc. Although the programs are general in nature, you may need to make a few changes for them to run correctly on your Apple. Microsoft BASIC programs written for the PET/CBM sometimes contain special cursor control characters. The following table shows equivalent Apple words. Notice that these Apple commands are outside quotations (and even separate from a PRINT statement). PRINT"[RVS]YOU WON" becomes INVERSE: PRINT"YOU WON":NORMAL

[CLEAR[ (Clear Screen) HOME

[DOWN] (Cursor down) Apple II +: Call -922 POKE 37, PEEK(37) + (PEEK(37) < 23)

[UP] (Cursor up) POKE 37, PEEK(37)-(PEEK(37)>0))

[LEFT] (Cursor left) PRINT CHR\$(8);

[RIGHT] (Cursor right) PRINT CHR\$(21)

[RVS] (Inverse video on. Turns off automatically after a carriage return. To be safe, turn off inverse video after the print statement with NORMAL unless the PRINT statement ends with a semicolon.)

INVERSE

[OFF] (Inverse video off) NORMAL

Shifted characters can represent either graphics characters or uppercase letters. If within text, just use the non-shifted character, otherwise substitute a space. Some "generalized" programs contain a POKE such as POKE 59468,14. Omit these from the program when typing it in. One final note: you will probably want to insert a question mark or colon within an INPUT prompt. PET/CBM and many other BASICs automatically print a question mark:

**INPUT "WHAT IS YOUR NAME";N\$** becomes

INPUT "WHAT IS YOUR NAME?";N\$

### All Commodore Machines

Clear Screen {CLEAR}	Cursor Left {LEFT}
Home Cursor { HOME }	Insert Character {INST}
Cursor Up {UP}	Delete Character { DEL }
Cursor Down { DOWN }	Reverse Field On {RVS}
Cursor Right {RIGHT}	Reverse Field Off { OFF }
VIC Conventions	

Set Color To Black {BLK}	Function Two {F2}
Set Color To White {WHT}	Function Three {F3}
Set Color To Red {RED}	Function Four {F4}
Set Color To Cyan {CYN}	Function Five {F5}
Set Color To Purple { PUR}	Function Six {F6}
Set Color To Green {GRN}	Function Seven {F7}
Set Color To Blue {BLU}	Function Eight {F8}
Set Color To Yellow {YEL}	Any Non-implemented
Function One {F1}	Function {NIM}

#### 8032/Fat 40 Conventions

Cat Window Tax	{SET	TOPI	France To Passing	ing{ERASE BEG}
Set Window Top Set Window Bottom			Erase To End	{ERASE END}
Scroll Up	{SCR		Toggle Tab	{TGL TAB}
Scroll Down	{SCR		Tab	{TAB}
Insert Line	{INST	LINE}	Escape Key	{ESC}
Delete Line	{DEL	LINE}		©.
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### **COMPUTE!** Back Issues

Here are some of the applications, tutorials, and games from available back issues of **COMPUTE!**. Each issue contains much, much more than there's space here to list, but here are some highlights:

February 1981: Simulating PRINT USING, Using the Atari as a Terminal for Telecommunications, Attach a Printer to the Atari, Double Density Graphing on C1P, Commodore Disk Systems, PET Crash Prevention, A 25¢ Apple II Clock.

May 1981: Named GOSUB/GOTO in Applesoft, Generating Lower Case Text on Apple II, Copy Atari Screens to the Printer, Disk Directory Printer for Atari, Realtime Clock on Atari, PET BASIC Delete Utility, PET Calculated Bar Graphs, Running 40 Column Programs on a CBM 8032.

June 1981: Computer Using Educators (CUE) on Software Pricing, Apple II Hires Character Generator, Ever- expanding Apple Power, Color Burst for Atari, Mixing Atari Graphics Modes 0 and 8, Relocating PET BASIC Programs, An Assembler In BASIC for PET, QuadraPET: Multitasking?

July 1981: Home Heating and Cooling, Animating Integer BASIC Lores Graphics, The Apple Hires Shape Writer, Adding a Voice Track to Atari Programs, Machine Language Atari Joystick Driver, Four Screen Utilities for the PET, Saving Machine Language Programs on PET Tape Headers, Commodore ROM Systems, The Voracious Butterfly on OSI.

August 1981: Minimize Code and Maximize Speed, Apple Disk Motor Control, A Cassette Tape Monitor for the Apple, Easy Reading of the Atari Joystick, Blockade Game for the Atari, Atari Sound Utility, The CBM "Fat 40," Keyword for PET, CBM/ PET Loading, Chaining, and Overlaying.

October 1981: Automatic DATA Statements for CBM and Atari. VIC News, Undeletable Lines on Apple, PET, VIC, Budgeting on the Apple, Switching Cleanly from Text to Graphics on Apple, Atari Cassette Boot-tapes, Atari Variable Name Utility, Atari Program Library, Train your PET to Run VIC Programs, Interface a BSR Remote Control System to PET, A General Purpose BCD to Binary Routine, Converting to Fat-40 PET.

December 1981: Saving Fuel \$\$ (Multiple Computers: versions for Apple, PET, and Atari), Unscramble Game (multiple computers), Maze Generator (multiple computers), Animating Applesoft Graphics, A Simple Printer Interface for the Apple II, A Simple Atari Wordprocessor, Adding High Speed Vertical Positioning to Atari P/ M Graphics, OSI Supercursor, A Look At SuperPET, Supermon for PET/CBM, PET Mine Maze Game.

January 1982: Invest (multiple computers), Developing a Business Algorithm (multiple computers), Apple Addresses, Lowercase with Unmodified Apple, Cryptogram Game for Atari, Superfont: Design Special Character Sets on Atari, PET Repairs for the Amateur, Micromon for PET, Selfmodifying Programs in PET BASIC, Tinymon: a VIC Monitor, Vic Color Tips, VIC Memory Map, ZAP: A VIC Game.

February 1982: Insurance Inventory (multiple computers), Musical Transposition (multiple computers), Multitasking Emulator (multiple computers), Disassemble Apple Programs from BASIC, Plotting Polar Graphs on Apple, Atari P/M Graphics Made Easy, Atari PILOT, Put A Rainbow in your Atari, Marquee for PET, PET Disk Disassembler, VIC Paddles and Keyboard, VIC Timekeeping.

March 1982: Word Hunt Game (multiple computers), Infinite Precision Multiply (multiple computers), Atari Concentration Game, VIC Starfight Game, CBM BASIC 4.0 To Upgrade Conversion Kit, Apple Addresses, VIC Maps, EPROM Reliability, Atari Ghost Programming, Atari Machine Language Sort, Random Music Composition on PET, Comment Your Apple II Catalog.

April 1982: Track Down Those Memory

Bugs (multiple computers), Shooting Stars Game (multiple computers), Intelligent Input Subroutines (multiple computers), Ultracube for Atari, Customizing Apple's Copy Program, Using PET/CBM In The High School Physics Lab, Grading Exams on a Microcomputer (multiple computers), Atari Mailing List, Renumber VIC Programs The Easy Way, Browsing the VIC Chip, Disk Checkout for PET/CBM.

May 1982: VIC Meteor Maze Game, Atari Disk Drive Speed Check, Modifying Apple's Floating Point BASIC, Fast Sort For PET/CBM, Extra Atari Colors Through Artifacting, Life Insurance Estimator (multiple computers), PET Screen Input, Getting The Most Out Of VIC's 5000 Bytes.

Home and Educational COMPUTING! (Fall 1981 and Summer 1981 – count as one back issue): Exploring The Rainbow Machine, VIC As Super Calculator, Custom Characters, Alternate Screens, Automatic Line Numbers, Using The Joystick (Spacewar Game), Fast Tape Locater, Window, VIC Memory Map.

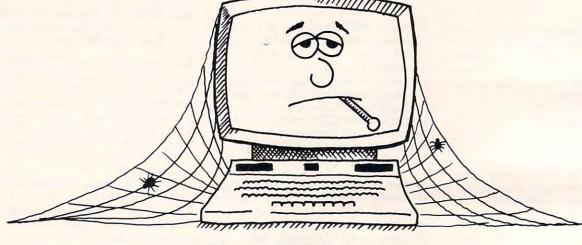
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### Christmas Music For The Atari

B.I.G. Software announces the release of the first three of a scheduled seven volumes of Christmas Music for the Atari 400/800 Computer.

Each volume contains ten Christmas favorites and requires only a BASIC cartridge for operation. Every volume contains a different set of songs such as *Silent Night, The First Noel,* and many other favorites. Each song features four-part harmony and smooth, accurate song reproduction.

The program is available in two formats: Version One for 8K to 24K tape drives or 16K to 32K disk drives; and Version Two for 32K tape or 40K disk. Version Two allows the user a wide variety of options for song play. Individual songs can be selected, and each song can be repeated a given number of times or allowed to play continuously. In addition, the user can play all ten songs in the order they are listed in the program, or he can select from the available songs. This sequence can then be repeated indefinitely, and each song within the sequence can also be set for multiple play.

Christmas Music Volumes 4, 5 and 6 are scheduled for release in October, and Volume 7 in early November. Volume 7 will feature the *Hallelujah Chorus* from Handel's *Messiah, Ave Maria, O Holy Night,* and several other well-known selections. Due to the memory requirements for Volume 7, it will be available only in the Version Two format. Future releases will include Pop and Show Tunes, Country and Western, as well as a wide selection of Classical music.

Retail prices range from \$12.95 for a one-volume tape version to \$34.95 for the threevolume disk. Words to all songs are available at a small additional cost.

> B.I.G. Software 533 Airport Blvd., Suite 518 Burlingame, CA 94010 (415)347-1063

### Expansion Chassis For VIC

Arfon Microelectronics, Ltd. has announced a new product – the Arfon Micro VIC-20 Expansion Chassis. The Micro VIC-20 Expansion Chassis enhances the VIC-20 system by fully expanding the VIC-20 memory; plugging in interfaces for data retrieval; and controlling applications, other computer peripherals, cartridges for expanded BASIC language functions, and programming utilities.

The Arfon Micro VIC-20 Expansion Chassis has the following features: seven expansion slots; all aluminum construction; large power supply with torodial transformer; five volt supply direct to the VIC-20 for cooler operation; 24 volt supply for the Arfon Micro VIC printer; detachable cover to protect cartridges; housing for VIC and Expansion in one portable unit; holder for RF modulator; and support for all VIC-20 cartridges from Arfon Micro, Commodore, and others.

> Arfon Microelectronics, Ltd. 111 Rena Drive Lafayette, LA 70503 (318)988-2478



Arfon Micro VIC-20 Expansion Chassis shown here with cover removed.

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> LJK Enterprises, Inc. P.O. Box 10827 St. Louis, MO 63129 (314) 846-6124

### Computer Conference

The Mid-South Association for Educational Data Systems is calling for proposals for its 10th Annual Conference to be held February 24-26, 1983 in Jackson, MS. The theme will be "The Computer As A Universal Machine."

Papers, workshops, demonstrations, and ideas for discussion sessions are being solicited on ways computers are and can be used as universal machines in educational settings. Areas of special interest include the computer's use as a tool for administrators, for teachers, and for students – especially in interdisciplinary approaches.

For information on how to submit abstracts, contact Linda Wyrick Winkle, Department of Curriculum and Instruction, School of Education, University of Mississippi, University, MS 38677 (601-232-5906). Abstracts should be submitted by November 1.

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### **Amber Screen** Monitor

**USI** Computer Products Division has introduced the USI Pi-4, a monochromatic video monitor with a 9" amber display. Featuring the low-fatigue amber phosphor adopted as a standard by European nations, the USI Pi-4 has 1000-lines at center resolution with 20 MHz bandwidth.

The USI Pi-4 has a 44 squareinch (9" diagonal) screen, with a full 80-character by 24-line text display. Clear, crisp graphics are ensured by USI Pi-4's wide bandwidth and high resolution, adding to the monitor's comfort factor. Corner-to-corner legibility, even with lower-case descenders, assures a high-quality, easily-readable display.

USI Pi-4 monitors are supplied in computer-coordinated enclosures that feature convenient front panel display brightness/contrast controls, power switch, and LED power indicator.

The compact and stackable Pi-4 weighs only 15 pounds. RCA phone jacks and a standard SO-239 connector make possible easy connection to major small business or personal computers.

Sold with a 90-day over-thecounter warranty, all USI Pi-4 monitors receive 100-hour factory burn-in and reinspection before being shipped. Available from computer stores nationally, the Pi-4 is offered at a suggested list price of \$215.

> **USI** Consumer Products Division 71 Park Lane Brisbane, CA 94005 (415)468-4900

### **Publications From** K-12 MicroMedia

The fall 1982 edition of the K-12 MicroMedia catalog of selected books and programs for microcomputer-assisted learning is now available.

Describing over 350 items from over 75 publishers, the catalog is organized according to subject, with recommended grade levels, machine compatibility, and media format (tape or disk) all clearly indicated. All materials may be ordered directly from K-12 MicroMedia on a thirty-day approval basis.

Offering programs for the Apple, Atari, PET, and TRS-80 microcomputers, the new catalog includes 23 new releases.

Educators may obtain a free copy by writing to K-12 MicroMedia.

\*\*\*\*\*\* Getting Down to BASIC is the first book published by K-12 Micro-Media. The 64-page workbook is for students in grades 7-10 who have had no prior programming coursework.

Designed to be used while students are working at the microcomputer, Getting Down to BASIC clearly and concisely explains and illustrates key BASIC commands, statements, and elementary programming techniques, including loops, flowcharting, and graphics commands. Differences among Apple, PET, and TRS-80 are noted throughout. Eight labs conveniently segment the material into manageable lessons. A glossary explains over 50 common computer terms.

Getting Down to BASIC costs \$4.95 (plus 50¢ postage). School discounts are available for quantity purchases.

> K-12 MicroMedia 172 Broadway Woodcliff Lake, NJ 07675

New Product releases are selected from submissions for reasons of timeliness, available space, and general interest to our readers. We regret that we are unable to select all new product submissions for publication. Readers should be aware that we present here some edited version of material submitted by vendors and are unable to vouch for its accuracy at time of publication.

### TRS-80 Color Computer Program

Micro School Programs has announced a new program, *Colortext*, for use on TRS-80, 32K Color Computers, with one disk drive. Colortext is an easy-to-use high-resolution text driver which displays a variety of character fonts and graphics on the screen simultaneously, including the use of all features of Extended BASIC. It permits the intermixing of upper and lowercase text and graphics in various sizes and colors.

Other features include nondestructive overwrite for animation, variable screen scrolling speed, a BREAK key lock-up option, and ADDCHR – a program for creating and editing all characters (including graphics, alphanumeric, etc.). ADDCHR can be used to create character



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sets of up to 200 characters. The defined character sets may be used for foreign languages such as Greek, Hebrew, Russian, or for various other print types.

COMPUTE

The TRS-80 Model III graphics character set is included in Colortext. This permits the user to enter and use programs written for Models I and III very quickly, using the same graphics character set numbers used in the other programs. This character set may be changed by the user if desired.

This program is intended for use by curriculum authors, teachers, game designers, or by anyone who wishes to prepare programs which involve the simultaneous use of text, graphics, and color. User programs (up to 16K) will run with Colortext on 32K machines.

The more than 50-page user's manual provides complete instructions on the use of the program. Users are led through a practice program which introduces them to the various features of Colortext. A demonstration program is also included on the disk to illustrate character sets, colors, display techniques, and animation. Two reference sections are also included, one for Colortext and one for the ADDCHR program.

Colortext comes on disk with manual. Price is \$79.80.

Bertamax Inc. 101 Nickerson, Suite 202 Seattle, WA 98109 (206)282-6249

### Graphics + Plus From Lazer MicroSystems

Lazer MicroSystems announces the availability of its Graphics + Plus module for the Apple II microcomputer system. This

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Although the Graphics + Plus lets you define any character you can fit in a 7x8 cell (like the hires character generators), absolutely no use of the hires graphics page is made! So 280x192 hires-style graphics becomes available on the Apple's 1K screen. You manipulate the 960 bytes of data on the text page instead of the 8K bytes on the hires graphics page; you therefore manipulate the graphics characters on the screen - less than one-eighth the work. Since the graphics manipulation section of a program would be running eight to ten times faster, more

appear on the text screen.

time is available for performing more complex calculations, improving the sound effects, or, even better, allowing the user to write the program in BASIC instead of assembly language.

COMPUTE

With Graphics + Plus, a whole new range of word processing, business, scientific, and game applications are possible.

Included with the Graphics + Plus are over 20 example fonts, an excellent font editor (and the fonts created by any hires character generator are compatible with the Graphics + Plus), several utility programs and example files. Both Pascal and DOS 3.3 software are provided on diskette for the Graphics + Plus user. Complete documentation for use and installation is provided with each board. The Graphics + Plus is available from your local dealer (or direct from Lazer MicroSystems) for only \$159.95. For those who do not own a Lower Case

+ Plus or a Lower Case + Plus III, Lazer offers a special package price consisting of a Lower Case + Plus III and Graphics + Plus for only \$199.95.

> Lazer Microsystems, Inc. 1791 Capital, Unit G Corona, CA 91720 (714)735-1041

### Software For Gifted And Talented Students

Island Software has released the Mindstretcher Series, a set of programs for gifted and talented students in grades three through nine.

Jigsaw (MS 1) is a group of four programs that present 16 picture puzzles, ranging from a view of New York city to Whistler's Mother.

Traffic Jam / Chain Reaction (MS 2) consists of two programs

SOFTWARE

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that provide exercise in strategy, as players try to force their opponents into vulnerable situations.

Rubik / Candles (MS 3) contains two programs that challenge students to develop problemsolving skills.

Black / Kayles (MS 4) presents two contests, with deceptively simple rules, that use advanced mathematical theory.

Jinx / Welter (MS 5), also two programs, develops deductive reasoning and insight into the structure of mathematical abstractions.

All programs work with any 8K PET. Every program includes a teacher's guide sheet with specific teaching suggestions.

Each set of programs is available for \$20.

Island Software Box 300 Lake Grove, NY 11755

### Contest Marks Merger

The Paper, one of the oldest independent publications supporting Commodore computers, is merging with the *Midnite Software Gazette*, beginning with the October 1982 issue.

To celebrate the merger, a contest is underway to rename the merged magazines. The person suggesting the best name will receive a free VIC computer, courtesy of Computer Country of Springfield, Illinois. Judging will be by the editors, and in case of ties, by the readers of the combined magazine. Entries must be received by November 1 at the address below.

COMPUTE!

*Midnite* specializes in brief independent reviews of products for Commodore computers. Its current issue is a 300 + page \$10 book.

The Paper has traditionally been a source of articles and tutorials for users of Commodore computers, with series on such topics as first steps in machine language, as well as extended reviews of important products.

Subscriptions to the combined magazine are \$20 U.S. or \$25 CDN. in North America for six bi-monthly issues. Overseas subscriptions are \$45 U.S.

> Midnite Software Gazette 635 Maple Mt. Zion, IL 62549 217/864-5320

### Logica Software For World Videotex Service

Logica's new Appletel Disk allows Apple computer users to plug into the Prestel World Videotex Service. The easy-to-use software turns the personal computer into a terminal to retrieve a wide range of international data including regularly updated prices of: 63 commodities from exchanges in the U.S., Europe, and the Far East; 64 currency exchange and IMM rates; and 713 U.K. and other stocks.

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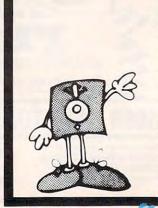
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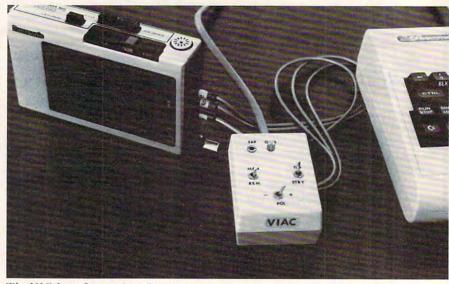
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### VIAC: The VIC Interface To Any Cassette

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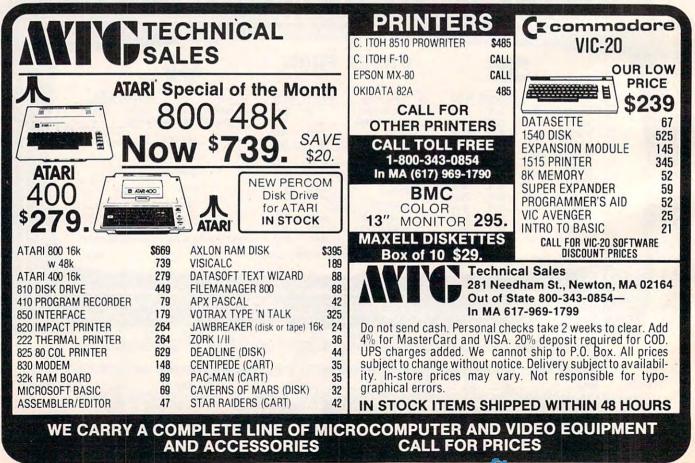
Integrated Controls has announced the VIAC. This adapter allows you to connect almost any audio cassette recorder to the VIC-20, Commodore PET, CBM, and all the new Commodore computers that employ the same existing six-pin cassette interface. The VIAC has three plugs that connect directly to the microphone, earphone and remote jacks of any standard audio cassette recorder, and a six-pin edge connector cable that interfaces directly to the computer cassette slot.

In the Playback mode, the audio cassette signal is transformed to the proper polarity and level required by the computer. In the Record mode, the computer data is attenuated and



The VIC Interface to Any Cassette

fed to the Microphone input for recording on tape. The computer will control the Start and Stop of the cassette via the Remote jack input if so equipped; otherwise, the operator would have to manually Start and Stop the cassette. Although the VIAC has three switches, only one is required during normal operation: 1. The GO/STANDBY Switch is used to communicate with the computer in response to cassette operation screen messages during



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### LOAD or SAVE modes.

2. The MANUAL/REMOTE Switch enables or disables the cassette Remote Control input and is set to REMOTE during normal operation.

3. The POLARITY -/+ Switch allows various types of cassettes with different outputs to be interfaced with the computer. A simple procedure establishes the output polarity of the cassette. Once set, this switch need not be changed unless a different cassette is interfaced with the computer.

An Earphone Jack is provided for audio monitoring, allowing accurate program location on tape. A LED Data Indicator Provides visual indication of signal during Playback Mode. The VIAC can be interfaced as the Primary or Secondary cassette (on computers with multi-cassette ports). Some added features available when using an audio cassette:

— Audio instructions or remarks can be recorded directly on the program tape, saving memory space.

— Makes program locating and editing on tape much easier.

— Can be used as an audio playback device under program control for Computer Aided Instruction Programs.

— Will utilize Fast Forward/Cue, Rewind/Review, and other enhanced features of cassette if so equipped.

— Can make audio tape to tape duplications with another cassette.

The VIAC is available, for \$49.95, from:

> Integrated Controls 1240-L Logan Ave. Costa Mesa, CA 92626 (714)641-0181

### Seminars On Microcomputers In Education

Queue, Inc., has planned several hands-on workshops on microcomputers in education for this fall and winter. All will be held in the Greater New York and Connecticut area.

The first symposium and exhibit will be on *Microcomputers* in the Language Arts Curriculum. The two day program (Friday and Saturday, November 5-6) will include hands-on exhibitions of leading software products in reading, vocabulary, spelling, language, and social studies.

The second seminar, *Micro-computers in Mathematics, Science, and Computer Education Curriculum* (Friday and Saturday, November 12-13), will include hands-on exhibitions of a wide variety of





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A third seminar on Administrative and Classroom Management Applications of Microcomputers (January 21-22) will exhibit a wide variety of software for teacher authoring systems, classroom management, and school administration.

Prices for the seminars will be \$45 for one day, \$75 for the entire session. A school system may enroll for both sessions for \$135, and may designate different personnel to attend each session, or even each day.

For further information, contact:

Joy Segall c/o Queue, Inc. 5 Chapel Hill Drive Fairfield, CT 06432 (203)335-0908

### Apple And Atari Programs From Synergistic Software

Synergistic Software has released the Inventory Manager, an inventory control software package for the Apple II computer.

The Inventory Manager can deal with 2700 different inventory items on a two disk system and with 1200 inventory items on a one disk system. It can break the inventory items down to 13 different categories of stock and can list 99 vendors who supply those inventory items.

The Inventory Manager issues reports which summarize profit margins, calculate wholesale to retail mark-ups, list back order status, recommend reorder points, print purchase orders, and more. The program can list the 75 top selling items with their profit margins or can list the profit margins of the 13 different categories.

Owners of small to mediumsized retail businesses can use the Inventory Manager to check what they have ordered, what they have received, and what is on back order. This program is fast, menu-driven, and userfriendly. Cost is \$149.95.

\* \* \* \* \* \* \*

Synergistic Software also announces the release of Probe One, a new action adventure game for the Atari 400/800.

Probe One combines highresolution color graphics, sound effects, arcade-like action, and adventure strategy. The Terran Confederation is fighting the domineering Drelgan Hegemony for possession of a newly de-



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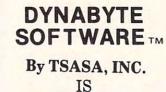
veloped matter transmission device. The player must battle the guard droids through a labyrinth of rooms in a remote space colony before capturing the matter transmitter. Each time the game is played, the obstacles are different.

Probe One requires a 40K Atari 400/800, BASIC cartridge, and paddles or joystick. It sells for \$34.95.

> Synergistic Software 830 N. Riverside Drive, Suite 201 Renton, WA 98055 (206)226-3216

### Dual-Mode Color Computer Display From Panasonic

The Panasonic Industrial Company Custom Products Department, Industrial Sales Division, has introduced a dual-mode 10" (diagonal) color computer display



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Panasonic's dual-mode 10" color computer display

and home computer applications. The unit, model CT-160, features a front panel switch that changes the display from a full-color unit for color graphics or video games to a sharp black and white data display for business use.

Model CT-160 accepts a composite video input signal and incorporates a built-in audio system for use with games or speech synthesizers. It easily reproduces a 40x25 character display.

Equipped with video input/ output connectors with 75 ohm/ Hi Z termination switch, the new Panasonic computer display is UL listed and carries a FCC Class B computing device certification. Suggested retail is \$400.

> Panasonic One Panasonic Way Secaucus , NJ 07094 (201)348-5330

### Grades Management System For Teachers

Master Grades program, a complete grades management system for secondary teachers, is now available from Midwest Software. This program was written by teachers for teachers and took two years to develop and test. With it you can produce pages for your record book, alphabetized grade summaries of all students by grade level or subject, progress notes to parents, and weekly (or oftener) reports in alpha or percentage order for all of your classes.

*Master Grades* is completely menu driven, user friendly, and uses a fast machine language sort. Most possible errors have

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## Commodore Announces Bilingual Keyboard For Microcomputers

Commodore Business Machines Limited, Scarborough, Ontario, and Creargie Inc., Montreal, have announced their bilingual keyboard and French word processing software.

Jacques Brun of Creargie has designed a new character generator, and modified the keyboard of the Commodore 8000 series personal computers to be compatible with recent federal regulations and with the approval of Professional Software Inc., Mississauga, Ontario.

The name of the new program is "WordPro 4-Plus ML".

The word processing software, WordPro 4-Plus, has been translated and modified so that in using it, along with certain redesignated keys, the French characters appear on the screen – including capital letters with accents – and can be printed out on any letter quality printer. The WordPro manual has been rewritten to reflect the changes and is translated into French.

The keyboard, however, is not only bilingual but multilingual. In addition to French, character generator sets for German, Spanish and Italian have been created, all available with the same program and with the proper accents and marks for each of these languages. The plan is to market the four versions



Commodore bilingual keyboard for word processing

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Last fall, Recreational Computing was merged into COMPUTE! and we are now offering available back issues. Whatever your interest, you'll find something here – from Spanish BASIC to Computers in Sports Medicine, from Future Fantasy Games to Robot Pets.

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# **Advertisers Index**

Aardvark	
AB Computers	
Abacus Software	
Academy Software	7
Advanced Computing Enterprises	
Adventure International	
Albany Typewriter & Computer	
The Alien Group 109 American Peripherals 7	
American Peripherals	
Anthro Digital Software 192	
Artworx Software Company, Inc	5
Atari Inc.	
BANK, Inc	
B.I.G. Software	
Batteries Included	
Brøderbund Software	
Business Computer Systems of New England	8
C-Mart	9
CE Software	
CFI	1
Color Computer Concepts	1
Canadian Micro Distributors Ltd	
Comm*Data Systems, Inc	
Commodore Business Machines	
Compu Sense	D
ComputAbility	ð
CompuShack	
The Computer Bus	7
Computer House, Division of F.L.C. Inc	
Computer Mail Order	
Computer Marketing Services Inc	
Computer Outlet	
Computer Outpost	
Computer World 69	9
COMPUTERforce 120	
ComputerMat	
Computertime, Inc	9
Comstar	2
Cosmic Computers Unlimited	
Cow Bay Computing	
Creative Software	
DBM Enterprises	0
DBM Enterprises	07
DBM Enterprises	078
DBM Enterprises 220 Data 20 Corporation 3 Dataport 18 Datasoft 45	0 7 8 5
DBM Enterprises 220 Data 20 Corporation 3 Dataport 180 Datasoft 4 Digital Interface Systems Co. 74	07854
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     48       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67.9	078543
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     48       Digital Interface Systems Co.     72       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,92       Dynacomp. Inc.     78,74	0785439
DBM Enterprises         220           Data 20 Corporation         3           Dataport         186           Datasoft         44           Digital Interface Systems Co.         7           Don't Ask Computer Software         67,97           Dynacomp, Inc.         78,77           Dynamic Technologies         12	07854399
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     48       Digital Interface Systems Co.     72       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,92       Dynacomp. Inc.     78,74	078543997
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     180       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     72       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp. Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     126       Eastern House Software     196,222       Educational Software Inc.     5	0785439977
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     186       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     74       Donacomp. Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Eastern House Software     196,222       Educational Software Inc.     52       Elcomp Publishing. Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222	078543997720
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     186       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     74       Donacomp. Inc.     78,77       Dynacomp. Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Eastern House Software     196,222       Educational Software Inc.     55       Elcomp Publishing. Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9	0785439977201
DBM Enterprises     221       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     3       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp. Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     12       Educational Software     55       Elcomp Publishing. Inc.     222       Empassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     22	07854399772011
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     18       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp. Inc.     78,72       Dynamic Technologies     124       Educational Software     196,222       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     22       Erist Star Software Inc.     BC	078543997720112
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     180       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67.97       Dynacomp, Inc.     78.76       Dynamic Technologies     126       Edstern House Software     196.22       Educational Software Inc.     5       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     22       First Star Software Inc.     BC       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     140	0785439977201120
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     180       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67.97       Dynacomp, Inc.     78.77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Edstern House Software     196.22       Educational Software Inc.     5       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     .9       Falk Baker Associates     22       First Star Software Inc.     .80       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     .44       Gebelli Software Inc.     .44	07854399772011008
DBM Enterprises     221       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     38       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Educational Software     96,822       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Emplays Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Complexites     222       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     44       Gebelli Software Inc.     44       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     44	078543997720112087
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,92       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,72       Dynamic Technologies     126       Educational Software     196,222       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     22       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     144       Gebuelli Software Inc.     44       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     44       GoSUB International, Inc.     44	0785439977201120876
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     186       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,97       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Educational Software     196,222       Educational Software Inc.     5       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     22       First Star Software Inc.     80       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     140       Gebelli Software Inc.     44       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     144       HW Electronics     55	07854399772011008765
DBM Enterprises     221       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     38       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp. Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Educational Software Inc.     55       Elcomp Publishing. Inc.     222       Empassy Computer Products     222       English Software Inc.     22       English Software Inc.     9       Falk Baker Associates     22       First Star Software Inc.     80       Foxfire Systems. Inc.     140       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     144       GOSUB International, Inc.     144       W Electronics     34       Hw Electronics     34       Harli Software     15	078543997720110087657
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     77       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     124       Eastern House Software     196,222       Educational Software Inc.     55       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Costling Systems, Inc.     44       Gebelli Software Inc.     44       GoSUB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Harli Software     55	0785439977201120876575
DBM Enterprises       220         Data 20 Corporation       3         Dataport       188         Datasoft       44         Digital Interface Systems Co.       7         Don't Ask Computer Software       67,92         Dynacomp, Inc.       78,72         Dynamic Technologies       124         Eastern House Software       196,22         Educational Software Inc.       52         Elcomp Publishing, Inc.       222         Embassy Computer Products       220         English Software Company       9         Falk Baker Associates       222         English Software Inc.       80         Foxfire Systems, Inc.       44         Gloucester Computer Inc.       44         Goucester Computer Bus Co.       44         Goucester Computer Bus Co.       44         HW Electronics       55         Hardi Software       55         Hardi Software       55         Hardi Software       56         Hardi Software       56         Hardi Software       57         Hayee Microcomputer Products, Inc.       77         Hayee Microcomputer Products, Inc.       78         Hayees Microcomputer	07854399772011208765751
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     124       Eastern House Software     196,22       Educational Software Inc.     55       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Costling Systems, Inc.     44       Gebelli Software Inc.     40       GoSUB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Harli Software     15       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     77       Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.     1       High Country Microsystems     7       Payes Microcomputer Products, Inc.     1       High Country Microsystems     7	0785439977201120876575176
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     124       Eastern House Software     196,22       Educational Software Inc.     55       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Costling Systems, Inc.     44       Gebelli Software Inc.     40       GoSUB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Harli Software     15       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     77       Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.     1       High Country Microsystems     7       Payes Microcomputer Products, Inc.     1       High Country Microsystems     7	0785439977201120876575176
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     77       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     124       Eastern House Software     196,22       Educational Software Inc.     55       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Costle Structure Inc.     80       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     44       Gebelli Software Inc.     80       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     44       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     44       GOSUB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Harli Software     15       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     77       Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.     1       High Country Microsystems     7       R, E, Huffman     17       Human Engineered Software     2	07854399772011208765751761
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     124       Eastern House Software     196,22       Educational Software Inc.     55       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Costling Systems, Inc.     44       Gebelli Software Inc.     40       GoSUB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Harli Software     15       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     77       Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.     1       High Country Microsystems     7       Payes Microcomputer Products, Inc.     1       High Country Microsystems     7	078543997720110087657517611
DBM Enterprises       220         Data 20 Corporation       3         Dataport       188         Datasoft       44         Digital Interface Systems Co.       7         Don't Ask Computer Software       67,92         Dynacomp, Inc.       78,72         Dynamic Technologies       124         Eastern House Software       196,221         Educational Software Inc.       52         Elcomp Publishing, Inc.       222         Embassy Computer Products       220         English Software Company       9         Falk Baker Associates       222         Erist Star Software Inc.       80         Foxfire Systems, Inc.       44         Gloucester Computer Bus Co.       44         GoSUB International, Inc.       44         HW Electronics       55         Havid Software       55         Havid Software       55         Haviden Book Company, Inc.       77         Hayden Book Company, Inc.       77         Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.       14         High Country Microsystems       77         R. E. Huffman       77         Human Engineered Software       72        DiSl	0785439977201120876575176119
DBM Enterprises     221       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp. Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Educational Software Inc.     55       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Inc.     222       English Software Inc.     222       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       English Software Inc.     22       English Software Inc.     22       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     14       Goloucester Computer Bus Co.     14       Golucester Computer Bus Co.     14       Golucester Computer Bus Co.     14       HW Electronics     15       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     15       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     17       Hayden Boo	07854399772011208765751761190
DBM Enterprises     221       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp. Inc.     78,75       Dynamic Technologies     122       Eastern House Software     196,22       Educational Software Inc.     55       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Inc.     222       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Goucester Computer Bus Co.     44       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     44       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     44       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     44       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     76       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     77       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     77 <t< td=""><td>0785439977201120876575176119077</td></t<>	0785439977201120876575176119077
DBM Enterprises       221         Data 20 Corporation       3         Dataport       188         Datasoft       44         Digital Interface Systems Co.       7         Don't Ask Computer Software       67,93         Dynacomp, Inc.       78,77         Dynamic Technologies       122         Educational Software       196,22         Educational Software Inc.       222         Elcomp Publishing, Inc.       222         Embassy Computer Products       222         English Software Company       9         Falk Boker Associates       222         First Star Software Inc.       80         Gebelli Software Inc.       80         Foxfire Systems, Inc.       14         Golducester Computer Bus Co.       14         Golducester Computer Bus Co.       14         Golducester Computer Bus Co.       14         HW Electronics       55         Hayden Book Company, Inc.       77         Hayden Book Company, Inc.       77 <td>07854399772011208765751761190770</td>	07854399772011208765751761190770
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     74       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,92       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     124       Eastern House Software     196,22       Educational Software Inc.     55       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Boker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Cobult Software Company     9       Falk Boker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       GosuB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Harli Software Inc.     44       GosuB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Harli Software     75       Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.     14       Hoyes Microcomputer Products, Inc.     14       Human Engineered Software     22       Inter Peripherals Corp.     160       Intelligent Software     22       Inter Software     74       Human Engineered Software	078543997720112087657517611907707
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     18       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,92       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,72       Dynamic Technologies     122       Educational Software     196,22       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     44       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     14       GoSUB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Hardis Software     15       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     17       Hayden Book Company Products, Inc.     17       Human Engineered Software     22       Interconstruct     17       Human Engineered Software     17       Interesting Software     15       Interesting Software     15       Interesting Software	0785439977201120876575176119077072
DBM Enterprises     221       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp. Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Educational Software     196,82       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     22       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     140       Gebelli Software Inc.     80       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     144       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     144       GoSUB International, Inc.     144       HW Electronics     155       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     174       High Country Microsystems     176       Interresting Software     176       I	07854399772011208765751761190770723
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Eastern House Software     196,82       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Boker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Eobulis Software Inc.     22       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     44       Gebelli Software Inc.     80       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     44       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     44       GOSUB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     75       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     77       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     78       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     78       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     78       Human Enginee	078543997720112087657517611907707231
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     77       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,92       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,72       Dynamic Technologies     122       Eastern House Software     196,22       Educational Software Inc.     222       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Embassy Computer Products     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Baker Associates     222       First Star Software Inc.     BC       GoSUB International, Inc.     44       W Electronics     45       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Harli Software Inc.     44       GoSUB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     14       Hoyes Microcomputer Products, Inc.     14       Human Engineered Software     22       Inter Peripherals Corp.     160       InterPeripherals Corp.     160       Intelligent Software     17       Human Engineered Software     22       Join Micro Systems, Inc.     17       Human Engineered Software	0785439977201120876575176119077072312
DBM Enterprises       220         Data 20 Corporation       3         Dataport       188         Datasoft       44         Digital Interface Systems Co.       7         Don't Ask Computer Software       67,92         Dynacomp, Inc.       78,72         Dynamic Technologies       122         Eastern House Software       196,22         Educational Software Inc.       5         Elcomp Publishing, Inc.       222         Embassy Computer Products       222         English Software Company       9         Falk Baker Associates       222         First Star Software Inc.       80         Goucester Computer Bus Co.       144         Goucester Computer Bus Co.       144         Goucester Computer Bus Co.       144         Hyen Book Company, Inc.       145         Interesting Software       15	07854399772011208765751761190770723128
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Eastern House Software     196,82       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Boker Associates     222       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     144       Gebelli Software Inc.     80       Elourge Products     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Goucester Computer Bus Co.     44       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     44       GoSUB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     75       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     77       Hayee Microcomputer Products, Inc.     17       Human Engineered Software     22       Int Home Software     22       Interesting Software     77       Jini Micro Systems, Inc.     20       Vilo Corporation     77       Hyber Software     77       Hayden Book Company, Inc. <t< td=""><td>078543997720112087657517611907707231280</td></t<>	078543997720112087657517611907707231280
DBM Enterprises       220         Data 20 Corporation       3         Dataport       188         Datasoft       44         Digital Interface Systems Co.       74         Dynacomp, Inc.       78,77         Dynamic Technologies       122         Eastern House Software       196,22         Educational Software Inc.       222         Elcomp Publishing, Inc.       222         Embassy Computer Products       222         English Software Company       9         Falk Boker Associates       222         First Star Software Inc.       222         Foxfire Systems, Inc.       44         Gebelli Software Inc.       80         Foxfire Systems, Inc.       44         Gloucester Computer Bus Co.       44         GOSUB International, Inc.       44         HWE Electronics       55         Harli Software       77         Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.       47         Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.       14         Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.       17         Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.       17         Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.       16         InterPripherals Corp.	0785439977201100876575176119077072310809
DBM Enterprises     220       Data 20 Corporation     3       Dataport     188       Datasoft     44       Digital Interface Systems Co.     7       Don't Ask Computer Software     67,93       Dynacomp, Inc.     78,77       Dynamic Technologies     122       Eastern House Software     196,82       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       Elcomp Publishing, Inc.     222       English Software Company     9       Falk Boker Associates     222       Foxfire Systems, Inc.     144       Gebelli Software Inc.     80       Elourge Products     222       First Star Software Inc.     80       Goucester Computer Bus Co.     44       Gloucester Computer Bus Co.     44       GoSUB International, Inc.     44       HW Electronics     55       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     75       Hayden Book Company, Inc.     77       Hayee Microcomputer Products, Inc.     17       Human Engineered Software     22       Int Home Software     22       Interesting Software     77       Jini Micro Systems, Inc.     20       Vilo Corporation     170       Human Engineered Software     22       Interesting Software	07854399772011208765751761190770723128095
DBM Enterprises       221         Data 20 Corporation       3         Dataport       188         Datasoft       44         Digital Interface Systems Co.       7         Don't Ask Computer Software       67,93         Dynacomp, Inc.       78,75         Dynamic Technologies       128         Eastern House Software       196,22         Educational Software Inc.       55         Elcomp Publishing, Inc.       222         Embassy Computer Products       222         English Software Company       9         Falk Boker Associates       222         First Star Software Inc.       80         Foxfire Systems, Inc.       144         Gloucester Computer Bus Co.       44         Gloucester Computer Bus Co.       44         Gloucester Computer Bus Co.       44         Gloucester Computer Products, Inc.       14         Gloucester Company, Inc.       72         Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.       15         Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.       17         Human Engineered Software       26         Dist       33         In Home Software       15         Interesting Software       17	078543997720112087657517611907707231280957
DBM Enterprises       221         Data 20 Corporation       3         Dataport       188         Datasoft       44         Digital Interface Systems Co.       7         Don't Ask Computer Software       67,90         Dynacomp, Inc.       78,77         Dynamic Technologies       196,22         Eatern House Software       196,22         Educational Software Inc.       55         Elcomp Publishing, Inc.       222         Embassy Computer Products       222         English Software Company       9         Falk Baker Associates       222         First Star Software Inc.       80         Goucester Computer Bus Co.       144         Gebelli Software Inc.       144         Gloucester Computer Bus Co.       144         HW Electronics       55         Harli Software       15         Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc.       14         HWe Downtry, Microsystems       7         R - Huffman       17         Human Engineered Software       22         Intelligent Software       17         Interesting Software       17         Intersting Software       17         Interge	07854399772011208765751761190770723128095718
DBM Enterprises       221         Data 20 Corporation       33         Dataport       188         Datasoft       44         Digital Interface Systems Co.       72         Don't Ask Computer Software       67,90         Dynacomp, Inc.       78,70         Dynamic Technologies       122         Eastern House Software       196,22         Educational Software Inc.       222         Embassy Computer Products       222         English Software Company       99         Falk Baker Associates       222         English Software Inc.       80         Gloucester Computer Bus Co.       144         Golsub International, Inc.       144         Golsub International, Inc.       144         Helectronics       55         Hardi Software       155         Hayden Book Company, Inc.       77         Hayden Book Computer Products, Inc.       17         Human Engineered Software       29         Interesting Software       33     <	078543997720112087657517611907707231280957186
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Micro Magic Software	
Micro World Electronix Inc.	
Micro-Ed. Inc. 10 Micrograms Incorporated 9	13
MicroSpec Ltd	T
Micro-Systems	
Mideastern Software 18	
Midwest Micro Associates	15
Mooseware Incorporated	24
Mosaic Electronics	
New England Electronics Company	19
Nudmehi Software	51
Olympic Sales Co. 23	
On Line Computer Centers of OKC	
On Line Software	
Optimized Data Systems	59
Optimized Systems Software, Inc	31
Optomam Consumer Products	20
PION, Inc. 19	
P. R. Software	
Pacific Exchanges	
Percom Data Company, Inc.	
Peripherals Unlimited	
PractEd Tapes, Inc	35
Precision Technology, Inc	D1
Pretzelland Software	9
Professional Software	
The Program Store	
The Programmer's Institute	
Protecto Enterprises	
Quantum Data, Inc	
Quicksoft	
Rapidwriter14	47
Reston Software	30
Royal Software	
SEI	)5
SJB Distributors, Inc	33
Sax 20 Skyles Electric Works 137,175,20	
Small Systems Engineering	
Soft Sectre	59
Soft Unlimited	18
SOF-TEC	
The Software Connection	
Software Galore	
Software Street	
Solutions 19	
Spellmaster Systems Software	
Spinnaker Software 2	3
Sport 'N' Sound	23
Ström Systems Inc	35
subLOGIC Communications Corp	
Sunshine Peripherals	
Swifty Software, Inc.	
Syncro Inc. THESIS	
TIS Inc.	
IOIL SOTWORE 1:	
TOTL Software 15 TSASA, Inc. 23	75
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TSASA, Inc.       23         Tara Computer Products       5         Taylormade Software       1         Telegames       20         Tiny Tek, Inc.       10         Toronto PET Users Group       15         United Microware Industries, Inc.       16	00 59 76 4
TSASA, Inc.       23         Tara Computer Products       25         Taylormade Software       11         Telegames       20         Tiny Tek, Inc.       14         Toronto PET Users Group       15	00 59 76 4 03
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TSASA, Inc.       23         Tara Computer Products       23         Taylormade Software       1         Telegames       20         Tiny Tek, Inc.       16         Toronto PET Users Group       16         United Microware Industries, Inc.       17         University Microfilms       20         Vervan       17         Victory Software Inc.       12314         Voicetek       12314	00 59 69 69 40 79 40 87
TSASA, Inc.       23         Tara Computer Products       24         Taylormade Software       11         Telegames       22         Tiny Tek, Inc.       22         Toronto PET Users Group       16         United Microware Industries, Inc.       11         University Microfilms       22         Vervan       17         Victory Software Inc.       123,14         Vovager Software       85,11	00 59 69 40 33 79 40 87 77
TSASA, Inc.       23         Tara Computer Products       23         Taylormade Software       1         Telegames       20         Tiny Tek, Inc.       16         Toronto PET Users Group       16         United Microware Industries, Inc.       17         University Microfilms       20         Vervan       17         Victory Software Inc.       12314         Voicetek       12314	00 59 6 4 03 79 40 87 77 31

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COMPUTE! Back Issues	213
COMPUTE! Magazine	17
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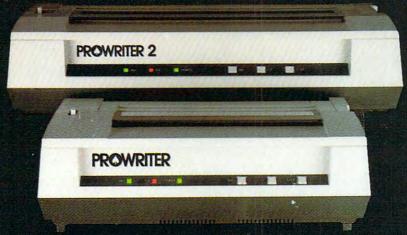
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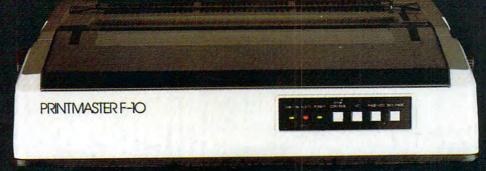
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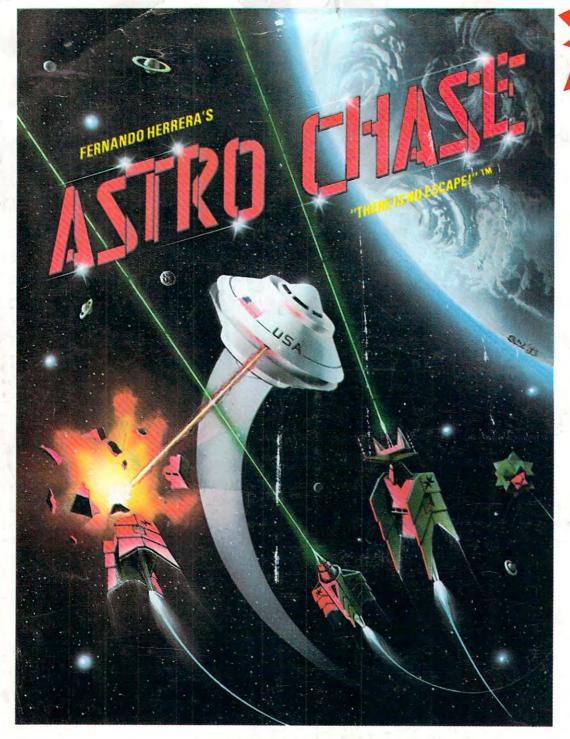


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